transition

Changes a CSS property's value smoothly, over time:

```
div {
  background-color: #000;
                                             /* initial background-color is set to black */
                                             /^{\star} specifies which properties will smoothly transition ^{\star}/
  transition-property: background-color;
                                            /* specifies duration of the transition */
  transition-duration: 1s;
                                             ^{\prime} specifies how speed changes during transition ^{*}/
  transition-timing-function: linear;
  transition-delay: 2s;
                                             /* specifies delay before transition begins */
}
 div:hover {
  background-color: #FFF;
                              /* background-color changes to white on hover */
 transition: background-color 1s linear 2s;
                                                /* shorthand syntax */
 /* example timing functions: ease, linear, ease-in, ease-out, ease-in-out, cubic-bezier(args) */
```

transform

Modifies the shape or position of an element:

```
transform: translate(10px, 20px) Moves the element horizontally and vertically
transform: scale(1.5, 0.5); Enlarges or shrinks the element
transform: rotate(30deg); Rotates the element
transform: skew(30deg, 40deg); Skews the element on the 2D plane
transform: matrix(scaleX(), skewY(), skewX(), scaleY(), translateX(), and vertical axes, respectively
```

