Appendix

Entire conversation/transcript: https://chat.openai.com/share/2b581033-49fe-462c-9c75-8a4b49709b6f

ChatGPT's Initial Strategy

- 1. Assessing Card Values: I aimed to evaluate the point values of each diamond card and prioritize bidding for higher-ranking cards to maximize point accumulation.
- Strategic Bidding: I strategically bid on diamond cards based on their point values and their potential impact on the overall score. I adjusted my bids according to the value of each card and the bids made by the opponent.
- 3. Adaptation: I adapted my bidding strategy based on the opponent's bids and the cards drawn, aiming to secure valuable diamond cards while not overspending on lower-ranking cards.
- 4. Risk Management: I balanced risk and reward, considering the potential point gains against the bidding costs, especially for cards with higher point values.
- 5. Consistency: I aimed for consistency in bidding, ensuring a steady accumulation of points throughout the game.

Reasoning for Losing the Game

- 1. Misjudgment of Bidding: I might have overvalued certain diamond cards or underestimated the bids of the opponent, resulting in losing bids for valuable cards.
- 2. Mistakes in Calculation: I might have made errors in calculating the optimal bids or assessing the point values of diamond cards, leading to suboptimal decisions.
- 3. Lack of Adaptation: I might have failed to adjust my bidding strategy effectively in response to the opponent's bids or changes in the game dynamics, leading to missed opportunities or inefficient use of bids.
- 4. Poor Risk Management: I might have taken excessive risks or failed to manage bidding resources effectively, resulting in losing bids without securing sufficient points in return.
- 5. Inconsistent Performance: I might have lacked consistency in my bidding strategy or made inconsistent decisions throughout the game.

Python Code: Initial Version

```
import random
def draw_card(used_cards):
     ""Function to randomly draw a diamond card that hasn't been drawn before
    diamond_cards = ['2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10', 'Jack', 'Q
    remaining_cards = [card for card in diamond_cards if card not in used_card
    card = random.choice(remaining_cards)
    used_cards.append(card)
    return card
def get_bid(player, used_bids):
     """Function for a player to enter a bid."""
    while True:
         \mathbf{try}:
              bid_amount = int(input(f"{player}, enter-your-bid:-"))
              if bid_amount < 0 or bid_amount in used_bids:</pre>
                  raise ValueError
              used_bids.add(bid_amount)
              return bid_amount
         except ValueError:
              print ("Invalid input or bid already used . Please enter a non-nega
def determine_winner(player_bid, computer_bid, diamond_card):
     """Function to determine the winner of the bid."""
    if player_bid > computer_bid:
         \mathbf{print} \, (\, "\, \mathrm{Player} \, \cdot \, \mathrm{wins} \, \cdot \, \mathrm{the} \, \cdot \, \mathrm{bid} \, ! \, "\, )
         return 'player', diamond_card[1]
     elif computer_bid > player_bid:
         print("Computer - wins - the - bid!")
         return 'computer', diamond_card[1]
    else:
         print("It's - a - tie! - Points - are - divided - equally .")
         return 'tie', diamond_card[1] / 2
def main():
    print("Welcome - to - the - Diamond - Game!")
     player_points = 0
    computer\_points = 0
     used\_cards = []
     used_player_bids = set()
     used\_computer\_bids = set()
```

```
# Dictionary to map card values
    card_values = { '2': 2, '3': 3, '4': 4, '5': 5, '6': 6, '7': 7, '8': 8, '9
   # Loop until all diamond cards have been bid on
    while len(used_cards) < 13:
        # Draw a diamond card
        diamond_card = draw_card (used_cards)
        card_value = card_values[diamond_card] # Get the value of the drawn
        print(f"\nThe-diamond-card-drawn-is:-{diamond_card}")
        # Players bid for the diamond card
        player_bid = get_bid("Player", used_player_bids)
        computer_bid = random.randint(0, 14) # Generate a random bid for the
        \mathbf{while} \ \ \mathbf{computer\_bids} : \ \ \# \ \mathit{Ensure} \ \ \mathit{computer} \ \ \mathit{is} \ \ \mathit{bid} \ \ \mathit{is}
            computer\_bid = random.randint(0, 14)
        used_computer_bids.add(computer_bid)
        print(f"Computer-bids: -{computer_bid}")
        # Determine the winner of the bid
        winner, points = determine_winner(player_bid, computer_bid, (diamond_
        if winner == 'player':
            player_points += points
        elif winner == 'computer':
            computer_points += points
        else:
            player_points += points
            computer_points += points
    # Print the final scores
    print("\nGame-over!")
    print(f"Player's points: {player_points}")
    print(f"Computer's points: {computer_points}")
    if player_points > computer_points:
        print("Congratulations! - Player - wins!")
    elif computer_points > player_points:
        print("Computer - wins!")
    else:
        print("It's a tie!")
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Python Code: After Implementing Strategy

import random def draw_card(used_cards): """Function to randomly draw a diamond card that hasn't been drawn before diamond_cards = ['2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', '8', '9', '10', 'Jack', 'Q remaining_cards = [card for card in diamond_cards if card not in used_card card = random.choice(remaining_cards) used_cards.append(card) return card def generate_unique_bid(used_bids): ""Function to generate a unique bid."" while True: bid_amount = random.randint(1, 14) if bid_amount not in used_bids: used_bids.add(bid_amount) return bid_amount def get_bid(player, used_bids): ""Function for a player to enter a bid."" while True: try: bid_amount = int(input(f"{player}, -enter-your-bid:-")) if bid_amount < 1 or bid_amount in used_bids:</pre> raise ValueError used_bids.add(bid_amount) return bid_amount except ValueError: print ("Invalid input or bid already used . Please enter a positive def determine_winner(player_bid, computer_bid, diamond_card): """Function to determine the winner of the bid.""" if player_bid > computer_bid: print("Player wins the bid!") return 'player', diamond_card[1] elif computer_bid > player_bid: print("Computer-wins-the-bid!") return 'computer', diamond_card[1] else: print("It's - a - tie! - Points - are - divided - equally .")

return 'tie', diamond_card[1] / 2

```
# Estimate average rank of diamond cards drawn so far
    average_rank = sum(diamond_card_rank) / len(diamond_card_rank) if diamond
# Initial guess
    # Adjust bidding strategy based on average rank and player's bidding tend
    if average\_rank \le 7.5: # Adjust for low average rank
        computer_bid = random.randint(1, min(remaining_bids, 7))
# Bid conservatively
    else: # Adjust for high average rank
        computer_bid = random.randint(1, min(remaining_bids, 14))
# Bid aggressively
    # Ensure computer's bid is higher than player's bid if possible
    if player_bids:
        max_player_bid = max(player_bids)
        computer\_bid = max(computer\_bid, max\_player\_bid + 1)
    # Ensure computer's bid is unique and not repeated
    while computer_bid in used_bids:
        computer_bid = random.randint(1, 14) # Choose a random bid if the cur
    used_bids.add(computer_bid)
    return computer_bid
def main():
    print("Welcome - to - the - Diamond - Game!")
    player_points = 0
    computer_points = 0
    used_cards = []
    diamond_card_rank = []
    player_bids = []
    computer_bids = set()
    remaining_bids = 13 # Total bids available
    # Loop until all diamond cards have been bid on
    while len(used_cards) < 13:
        # Draw a diamond card
        diamond_card = draw_card(used_cards)
        card_value = int(diamond_card) if diamond_card.isdigit() else 10 + ['
        print(f"\nThe-diamond-card-drawn-is:-{diamond_card}")
        # Player bids for the diamond card
        if len(used_cards) < 13: # Check if there are remaining cards to bid
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player_bid = get_bid("Player", set(player_bids))

```
# Computer bids for the diamond card
        computer_bid = computer_strategy(diamond_card_rank, remaining_bids, p
        print(f"Computer bids: {computer_bid}")
        # Store diamond card rank for future reference
        diamond_card_rank.append(card_value)
        remaining_bids -= 1
        # Determine the winner of the bid if the player has bid
        if len(used_cards) < 13:
            winner, points = determine_winner(player_bid, computer_bid, (diam
            if winner == 'player':
                player_points += points
            elif winner == 'computer':
                computer_points += points
            else:
                player_points += points
                computer_points += points
   \# Print the final scores
    print("\nGame-over!")
    print(f"Player's points: {player_points}")
    print(f"Computer's points: {computer_points}")
    if player_points > computer_points:
        print("Player - wins!")
    elif computer_points > player_points:
        print("Congratulations!-Computer-wins!")
    else:
        print("It 's a tie!")
if _-name_- = "_-main_-":
    main()
```

player_bids.append(player_bid)