



Hardware Triggered Scanning: Troubleshooting Solutions

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Scenario 1

Symptoms

Scan fails immediately with message:

Error from Malcolm Device Connection: Failed to connect to device 'BL47P-ML-SCAN-01' (ERROR: channel not connected)

Troubleshooting techniques

- Check the message from GDA – this indicates a problem with Malcolm
- Check the Malcolm web GUI is responding –
<http://localhost:8008/gui>

Problem: Malcolm is not running

Solution

Restart the Malcolm process:

```
ioc-connect BL4xP-ML-MALC-01  
Ctrl-X
```



Scenario 2

Symptoms

Scan running extremely slowly, possibly eventually failing with a TimeoutError

Troubleshooting techniques

- Check the motors are moving at the correct speed
- Check the frames are being written to disk (detector EDM screen)

Problem: File writing couldn't keep up with the frame rate

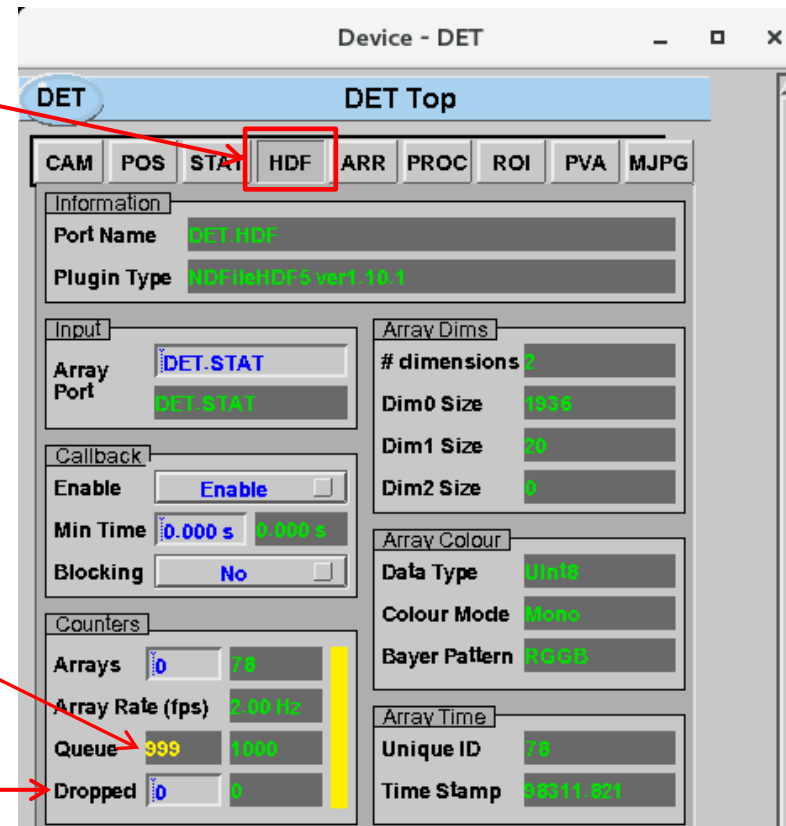
Solution

- Check the HDF chunking settings are valid
- If in doubt, set the column and row chunk sizes to 0 (defaults to frame size)



Scenario 2 Screenshot

Click on the HDF plugin tab



Check if input queue filling up

Check if any frames have been dropped



Scenario 3

Symptoms

Scan fails immediately with a message something like:

`org.eclipse.scanning.api.malcolm.MalcolmDeviceException: Error from Malcolm Device Connection: NotWriteableError: Field ['BL49P-ML-SCAN-01', 'reset'] is not writeable, maybe because Block state = Aborting, cause:`

Troubleshooting techniques

- Check the message from GDA – this indicates problem is downstream from Malcolm
- Check Malcolm GUI – shows PVs disconnected

Solution

Reboot the EPICS IOC:

```
ioc-connect BL4xP-EA-IOC-01  
Ctrl-X
```

Problem: EPICS IOC is not running



Scenario 3 Screenshots

Check the status of some EPICS devices in the Malcolm web gui

This screenshot shows the main status page for the device BL47P-MO-STAGE-01:A. The page has a blue header with a close button (X) and a link icon. Below the header, there are several status indicators: Health (OK), State (Ready), Demand (-5.004 mm), PV disconnected (365.184 mm), Done Moving (0), Acceleration Time (0.100 sec), and Max Velocity (2500.000 mm/s...). The "PV disconnected" status is highlighted with a red circle.

Attribute	Value
Health	OK
State	Ready
Demand	-5.004 mm
PV disconnected	365.184 mm
Done Moving	0
Acceleration Time	0.100 sec
Max Velocity	2500.000 mm/s...

This screenshot shows the "Info" tab for the device BL47P-MO-STAGE-01:A. The page has a blue header with a close button (X) and a link icon. Below the header, there are several sections: Attribute path (BL47P-MO-STAGE-01:A, readback), ACKNOWLEDGE ERROR, Meta Data (Type ID: malcolm:core/Number, Meta:1.0, Description: set the target position of the motor or get current position, Writeable? (gear icon)), Alarm (severity: 3, status: 1, message: PV disconnected). The "PV disconnected" message is highlighted with a red circle.

Attribute path	Value
BL47P-MO-STAGE-01:A, readback	

ACKNOWLEDGE ERROR

Meta Data	Value
Type ID	malcolm:core/Number Meta:1.0
Description	set the target position of the motor or get current position
Writeable?	(gear icon)

Alarm	Value
severity	3
status	1
message	PV disconnected



Scenario 4 (I)

Symptoms

Scan fails with error message:

org.eclipse.scanning.api.malcolm.MalcolmDeviceException: Error from Malcolm Device Connection: AssertionError: Velocity 499.750124938 invalid for 'stagea' with max_velocity 10.0, cause:

Troubleshooting techniques

- Check the motor record for stagea is setup correctly

Problem: VMAX is too small.

Solution

Set VMAX for stagea back to its original value (look in /tmp/ex4_values.txt)

From Training Rig edm screen: Motors -> Under A (right hand side) More -> Motion



Scenario 4 (II)

Symptoms

Scan is very slow and possibly times out

Troubleshooting techniques

- Notice that the stagea motor rotates and then everything stops -> something wrong with the stagex
- Check the VMAX motor record for stagex

Problem: VMAX too small but this time for stagex

Solution

Same as before. Correct value is in /tmp/ex4_values.txt.

Notice that the same underlying problem has different symptoms for each axis. Can you explain why?

Please run

```
> sh /tmp/ex4_restore.sh
```