# P03 Planning and Uncertainty

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### 1 $2 \times 2$ Rubik's Cube

Please solve the 2 × 2 Rubik's Cube by using FF planner. Here are 4 cases for you to verify the correctness of your programs (pddl files). You should hand in 5 files, including a domain file (cube\_domain.pddl) and 4 data files (cube1.pddl,cube2.pddl,cube3.pddl,cube4.pddl). For more information about 2 × 2 Rubik's Cube, such as actions R, U and F, please refer to https://rubiks-cube-solver.com/2x2/.

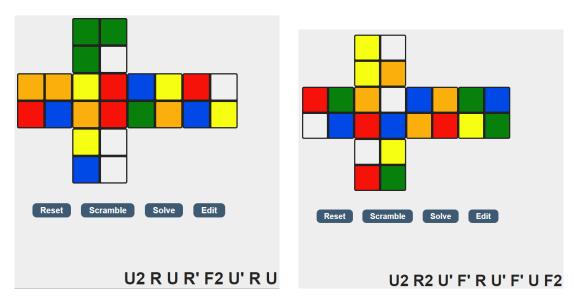


Figure 1:  $2 \times 2$  Rubik's Cube case1 and case2

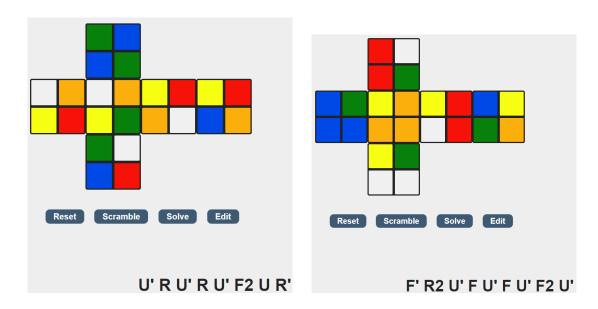


Figure 2:  $2 \times 2$  Rubik's Cube case3 and case4

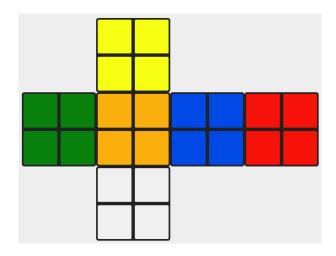


Figure 3: goal state

## 2 Diagnosing by Bayesian Networks

#### 2.1 Variables and their domais

```
(1) Patient Age: ['0-30', '31-65', '65+']
(2) CTScanResult: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke']
(3) MRIScanResult: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke']
(4) Stroke Type: ['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic']
(5) Anticoagulants: ['Used', 'Not used']
(6) Mortality:['True', 'False']
(7) Disability: ['Negligible', 'Moderate', 'Severe']
2.2 CPTs
  Note: [CTScanResult, MRIScanResult, StrokeType] means:
  P(StrokeType='...' | CTScanResult='...' ∧ MRIScanResult='...')
(1)
[PatientAge]
['0-30', 0.10],
['31-65', 0.30],
['65+', 0.60]
(2)
[CTScanResult]
```

```
['Ischemic Stroke', 0.7],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.3]
(3)
[MRIScanResult]
['Ischemic Stroke', 0.7],
 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.3
(4)
[Anticoagulants]
[Used', 0.5],
['Not used', 0.5]
(5)
[CTScanResult, MRIScanResult, StrokeType])
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.8],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0.5],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 0],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.4],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 0.9],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.2],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Ischemic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
  'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Stroke Mimic', 0.1],
```

```
(6)
[StrokeType, Anticoagulants, Mortality]
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Used', 'False', 0.28],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Used', 'False', 0.99],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Used', 'False', 0.1],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Not used', 'False', 0.56],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Not used', 'False', 0.58],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Not used', 'False', 0.05],
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Used', 'True', 0.72],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Used', 'True', 0.01],
[\ 'Stroke\ Mimic'\ ,\ 'Used'\ ,\ 'True'\ ,0.9]\ ,
['Ischemic Stroke', 'Not used', 'True', 0.44],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', 'Not used', 'True', 0.42],
['Stroke Mimic', 'Not used', 'True', 0.95]
(7)
[StrokeType, PatientAge, Disability]
['Ischemic Stroke', '0-30', 'Negligible', 0.80],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '0-30', 'Negligible', 0.70],
                       (0-30), 'Negligible', 0.9],
['Stroke Mimic',
['Ischemic Stroke', '31-65', 'Negligible', 0.60],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '31-65', 'Negligible', 0.50],
['Stroke Mimic',
                        31-65', 'Negligible', 0.4],
                        '65+', 'Negligible',0.30],
['Ischemic Stroke',
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '65+', 'Negligible', 0.20],
['Stroke Mimic',
                        '65+', 'Negligible', 0.1],
['Ischemic Stroke', '0-30', 'Moderate', 0.1],
[\ 'Hemmorraghic\ Stroke\ ',\ '0-30\ ',\ 'Moderate\ ',0.2\ ]\ ,
```

```
0-30, 'Moderate', 0.05,
['Stroke Mimic',
['Ischemic Stroke', '31-65', 'Moderate', 0.3],
[\ 'Hemmorraghic\ Stroke\ '\ ,\ '31-65\ '\ ,'Moderate\ '\ ,0\ .4\ ]\ ,
                    '31-65', 'Moderate', 0.3],
['Stroke Mimic',
['Ischemic\ Stroke', \qquad '65+' \quad ,'Moderate', 0.4],
'Hemmorraghic Stroke', '65+'
                                 , 'Moderate', 0.2],
['Stroke Mimic',
                         '65+'
                                 , 'Moderate', 0.1],
['Ischemic Stroke', '0-30', 'Severe', 0.1],
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '0-30', 'Severe', 0.1],
                        '0-30', 'Severe', 0.05],
['Stroke Mimic',
[\ 'Ischemic\ Stroke\ '\ , \qquad \  \  '31-65\ '\ , 'Severe\ '\ , 0.1\ ]\ ,
['Hemmorraghic Stroke', '31-65', 'Severe', 0.1],
['Stroke Mimic',
                   '31-65', 'Severe', 0.3],
['Ischemic Stroke', '65+', 'Severe', 0.3],
'Hemmorraghic Stroke', '65+'
                                 , 'Severe', 0.6],
                   '65+' , 'Severe', 0.8]
['Stroke Mimic',
```

#### 2.3 Calculation

```
Please implement the VE algorithm (C++ or Python) to calculate the following probability value: p1 = P(Mortality='True' \land CTScanResult='Ischemic Stroke' \mid PatientAge='31-65') p2 = P(Disability='Moderate' \land CTScanResult='Hemmorraghic Stroke' \mid PatientAge='65+' \land MRIScanResult='Hemmorraghic Stroke') p3 = P(StrokeType='Hemmorraghic Stroke' \mid PatientAge='65+' \land CTScanResult='Hemmorraghic Stroke' \land MRIScanResult='Ischemic Stroke') p4 = P(Anticoagulants='Used' \mid PatientAge='31-65') p5 = P(Disability='Negligible')
```

#### 3 Notes

- 1. For task1, I will grade your codes in correctness of 4cases, the number of steps, and time cost.
- 2. For task2, I will grade your codes in VE implementation, correctness of 5 cases and algorithm efficiency.

- 3. Please send P03\_YourNumber.zip which should contain the codes and results of the above two problems to the mailbox (ai\_201901@foxmail.com) before the deadline (2019/11/27 23:59).
- 4. Last but not least, you are not alone! If you find yourself stuck on something, contact the TA for help.