

编译原理作业六

数据科学与计算机学院 17大数据与人工智能 17341015 陈鸿峥

问题 1. 考虑以下文法:

- (1) $E \rightarrow E + T$
- (2) $E \rightarrow T$
- (3) $T \rightarrow TF$
- (4) $T \rightarrow F$
- (5) $F \rightarrow F^*$
- (6) $F \rightarrow a$
- (7) $F \rightarrow b$
- 1. 写出每个非终端符号的FIRST集和FOLLOW集.
- 2. 构造识别这一文法所有活前缀($viable\ prefixes$)的LR(0)自动机(参照课本4.6.2节图4.31).
- 3. 构造这一文法的SLR分析表(参照课本4.6.3节图4.37).
- 4. 给出SLR分析器识别输入串 $a + ab^*$ 的过程(参照课本4.6.4节图4.38)

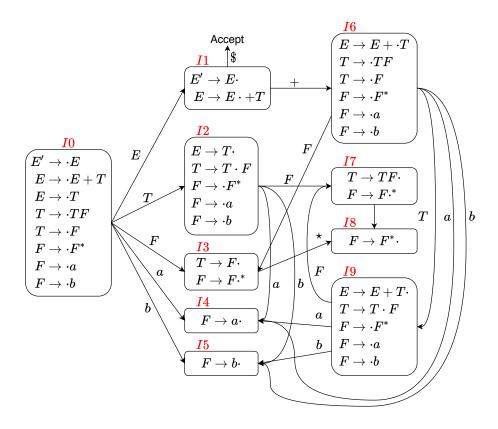
解答. 1. FIRST集和FOLLOW集如下

$$FIRST(E) = \{a,b\} \quad FOLLOW(E) = \{\$,+,\}$$

$$FIRST(T) = \{a,b\} \quad FOLLOW(T) = \{\$,+,a,b\}$$

$$FIRST(F) = \{a,b\} \quad FOLLOW(F) = \{\$,+,*,a,b\}$$

2. 构造增广语法 $E' \to E$, 并得到LR(0)自动机如下



3. 依据上述两问结果,可构造SLR分析表如下

STATE	ACTION						GOTO		
	a	b	+	*	\$	Е	Т	F	
0	s4	s5				1	2	3	
1			s6		ACC				
2	s4	s5	r2		r2			7	
3	r4	r4	r4	s8	r4				
4	r6	r6	r6	r6	r6				
5	r7	r7	r7	r7	r7				
6	s4	s5					9	3	
7	r3	r3	r3	s8	r3				
8	r5	r5	r5	r5	r5				
9	s4	s5	r1		r1			7	

4. 依上述ACTION-GOTO表,可得以下过程

	STACK	SYMBOLS	INPUT	ACTION
(1)	0		$a + ab^*$ \$	shift
(2)	04	a	$+ab^*$ \$	reduce by $F \to a$
(3)	03	$\mid F \mid$	$+ab^*$ \$	reduce by $T \to F$
(4)	02	T	$+ab^*$ \$	reduce by $E \to T$
(5)	01	$\mid E \mid$	$+ab^*$ \$	shift
(6)	016	E+	ab^* \$	shift
(7)	0164	E+a	b^* \$	reduce by $F \to a$
(8)	0163	E+F	b^* \$	reduce by $T \to F$
(9)	0169	E+T	b^* \$	shift
(10)	01695	E+Tb	*\$	reduce by $F \to b$
(11)	01697	E+TF	*\$	shift
(12)	016978	$E + TF^*$	\$	reduce by $F \to F^*$
(13)	01697	E+TF	\$	reduce by $T \to TF$
(14)	0169	E+T	\$	reduce by $E \to E + T$
(15)	01	E	\$	accept