



### 3.8 Modes of Convergence

uniform convergence

a.e. convergence

convergence in  $L^1$

convergence in measure

#### 4 examples

1.  $f_n = n^{-1} \chi_{(0, n)}$

2.  $f_n = \chi_{(n, n+1)}$

3.  $f_n = n \chi_{[0, \frac{1}{n}]}$

4.  $f_1 = \chi_{[0, 1]}$

$$f_2 = \chi_{[0, \frac{1}{2}]} , f_3 = \chi_{[\frac{1}{2}, 1]}$$

$$f_4 = \chi_{[0, \frac{1}{4}]} , f_5 = \chi_{[\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}]} , f_6 = \chi_{[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}]} , f_7 = \chi_{[\frac{3}{4}, 1]}$$

...

$$f_n = \chi_{[\frac{j}{2^k}, \frac{j+1}{2^k}]} , n = 2^k + j , 0 \leq j < 2^k$$