

Low Level Design (LLD)

News Summarization

Written By	Diana Laveena DSouza	
Document Version	0.1	
Last Revised Date	05/12/2022	



Document Control

Change Record:

Version	Date	Author	Author	
0.1	05/12/2022	Diana Laveena DSouza	Introduction & Architecture Defined	

Reviews:

Version	Date	Reviewer	Comments
0.1	05/12/2022		Document Content, Version Control and
			Unit Test Cases to be added

Approval Status:

Version	Review Date	Reviewed By	Approved By	Comments



Contents

1	Introduction	1
	1.1 What is Low-Level design document?	4
	1.2 Scope	4
2	Architecture	5
3	Architecture Description	5
	3.1 Data Description	6
	3.2 Data Collection and Transformation	6
	3.3 Data Insertion into Database	5
	3.4 Export Data from the Database	6
	3.5 EDA Analysis	6
	3.6 Data Preprocessing	7
	3.7 Model Building and Evaluation	7
	3.8 Data from the User	7
	3.9 Data Validation	7
	3.10 Prediction	7
	3.11 Deployment	7
4	Unit Test Cases	8



1 Introduction

1.1 Why is Low-Level Design Document?

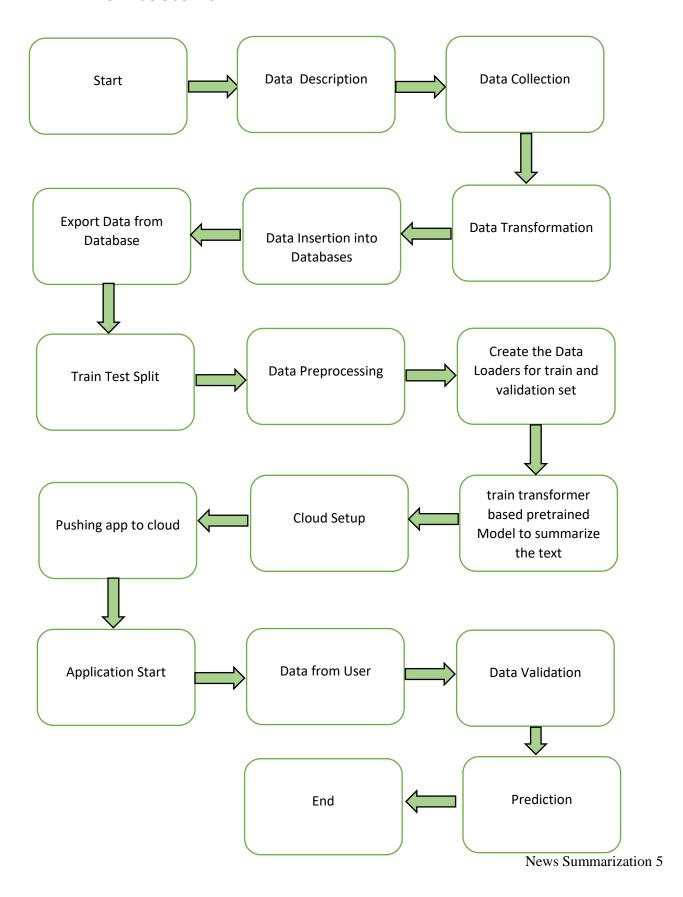
The goal of LLD or a low-level design document (LLDD) is to give the internal logical design of the actual program code for News Summarization. LLD describes the class diagrams with the methods and relations between classes and program specs. It describes the modules so the programmer can directly code the program from the document.

1.2 Scope

Low-level design (LLD) is a component-level design process that follows a step-by-step refinement process. This process can be used for designing data structures, required software architecture, source code and ultimately, performance algorithms. Overall, the data organization may be defined during requirement analysis and then refined during data design work.



2 Architecture





3 Architecture Description

3.1 Data Description

Context: Collection of News articles and their Summaries helps greatly in NLP Summarization tasks.

Content: List of News articles with Summaries; Dataset is split into train & validation for building the Deep learning based transformer model.

3.2 Data Collection and Transformation

Data was collected from the Cornell Website. Transform the collected data into the required file format.

3.3 Data Insertion into Databases

- Database creation and connection Create a Cassandra database with a namespace key.
- Table creation in the database.
- Insertion of files in the table.

3.4 Export Data from the Database

Data Export from Database – The data in a stored database is exported as a CSV file for Text Preprocessing and Model Training.

3.5 EDA Analysis

Performing Data Visualization of the article length and summary length.



3.6 Data Preprocessing

For Data Preprocessing steps, we could use punctuation removal, Create tokens for both texts and summarize.

3.7 Model Building and Evaluation

Train the pre-trained T5-base (Transformer) model for summarization and Calculate the Rough Scores.

3.8 Data from the User

Here we will collect data from News articles from the user

3.9 Data Validation

Here Data Validation will be done, given by the user.

3.10 Prediction

The model will predict the News article's summary (Extraction and Abstraction).

3.11 Deployment

We will be deploying the model to Local System.



This is a workflow diagram for the News Article Summarization.

4 Unit Test Cases

Test Case Description	Pre-Requisite	Expected Result
Verify whether the Application	1. Application URL should be	The application URL should be
URL is accessible to the user	defined	accessible to the user.
Verify whether the Application	1. Application URL is	The Application should load
loads entirely for the user when	accessible	entirely for the user when the
the URL is accessed	2. Application is deployed	URL is accessed.
Verify whether the user can	1. Application is accessible	The user should be able to input
input the text in all input fields		the text in all input fields.
Verify whether the user gets		The user should get Submit
Submit button to submit the inputs.		button to submit the inputs.
Verify whether the user is		The user should be presented
presented with results on clicking submit.		with results on clicking submit