

# **Proiect CIA**

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**Grupa: 2127**

# 1) Amplificator diferential

Amplificator diferential	Topologie	Amplificator diferential de tip P cu sarcina sursa
	Produs amplificare banda [MHz]	65
	Capacitate de sarcina [pF]	5

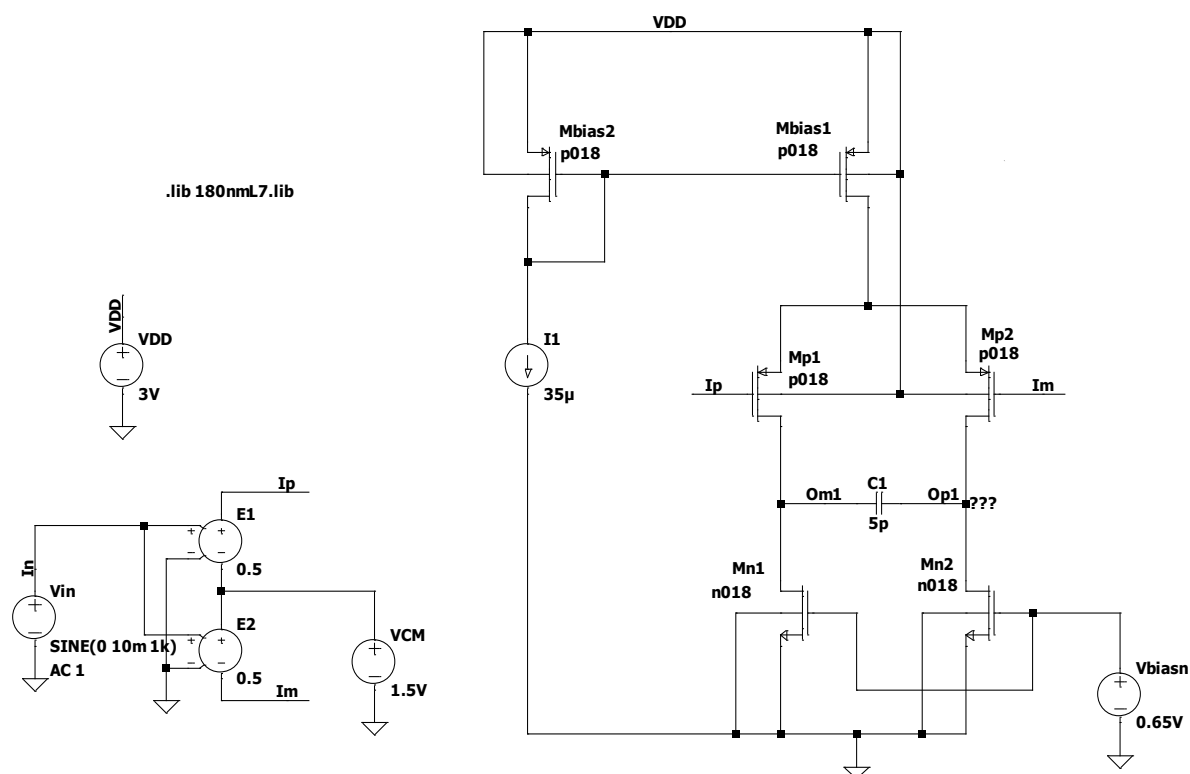


Figura 1. Schema electrica a amplificatorului diferential de tip P cu sarcina sursa

## DIMENSIONARE

Amplificator diferențial

SIMENSIONARE

$$\begin{cases} G_{BW} = 65 \text{ MHz} \\ C_L = 5 \text{ pF} \end{cases}$$

Presa diata  
Vitea diata

$$G_{BW} = \frac{G_m}{2\pi C_L} \Rightarrow G_m = G_{BW} \cdot 2\pi \cdot C_L = 130 \cdot 10^6 \cdot 2 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-12} = 4088 \mu S$$

$$G_{BW} = [1,5 \dots 2] \cdot G_{BW_{min}}$$

$$G_{BW} = 2 \cdot 65 \text{ MHz} = 130 \text{ MHz}$$

$$g_{m-m_1,2} = 3 \cdot G_m = 8,164 \text{ mS}$$

$$V_{DSAT} = 300 \text{ mV}$$

$$g_{m-m_1,2} = \frac{2J_{D-m_1,2}}{V_{DSAT-m_1,2}} \Rightarrow J_{D-m_1,2} = \frac{g_{m-m_1,2} \cdot V_{DSAT-m_1,2}}{2} = \frac{8,164 \cdot 10^{-3} \cdot 200 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2} = 816 \mu A$$

→  $M_{m1}, M_{m2}$

$$\frac{J_{D-m_1,2}}{J_D} = \frac{(W/L)_{m_1,2}}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{V_{DSAT-m_1,2}}{V_{DSAT}} \right)^2$$

$$\frac{50 \mu}{816 \mu} = \frac{5 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{240 \text{ mV}}{200 \text{ mV}} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_{m_1, m_2} = 117,5$$

$$\text{Alegem } L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 117,5 \mu$$

$$AD = AS = 0,2 \mu \cdot 117,5 \mu = 23,5 \mu$$

$$PD = PS = 2(0,2 \mu + 117,5 \mu) = 235,4 \mu$$

→  $M_{p1}, M_{p2}$

$$J_{D-p_1,2} = J_{D-m_1,2} = 816 \mu A$$

$$\frac{50 \mu}{816 \mu} = \frac{15 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{257 \text{ mV}}{200 \text{ mV}} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_{p_1, p_2} = 404,2$$

$$\text{Alegem } L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 404,2 \mu$$



$$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 404,2 \mu = 80,84 \mu$$

$$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 404,2 \mu) = 808,8 \mu$$

Presa diama  
Vitea diama

→  $M_{bias1}$

$$I_{D-bias1} = 2 \cdot I_{D-m,2} = 2 \cdot 816 = 1632 \mu$$

$$\frac{50 \mu}{1632 \mu} = \frac{15 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{25 \mu m}{200 \mu m} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_{bias1} = 808,4$$

$$\text{Algeem } L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 808,4 \mu$$

$$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 808,4 \mu = 161,6 \mu$$

$$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 808,4 \mu) = 1617,8 \mu$$

→  $M_{bias2}$

$$I_{unit} = I_A = 35 \mu$$

$$\frac{50 \mu}{35 \mu} = \frac{15 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{25 \mu m}{200 \mu m} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_{bias2} = 17,3$$

$$\text{Algeem } L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 17,3 \mu$$

$$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 17,3 \mu = 3,46 \mu$$

$$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 17,3 \mu) = 35 \mu$$

$$V_{biasm} = V_{GSm} = V_{th} + V_{DSAT} = 0,65 V$$

$$V_{CM.out} = \frac{V_{DD} + V_{SS}}{2} = \frac{3V + 0V}{2} = 1,5 V$$

$$V_{DS-bias1} = 300 mV$$

$$V_{CM.in} = V_{GS-p1} + V_{DS-bias1} = V_{SAT-p1} + \overbrace{V_{th-p1}^{V_{th0} + \Delta V}} + V_{DS-bias1} = 200 m + 550 m + 300 m = 1,05 V$$

Figura 2. Datele de proiectare ale amplificatorului

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Amplificator diferential\amplificator\_diferential.log

Circuit: \* C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Amplificator diferential\amplificator\_diferential.asc

Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.

Semiconductor Device Operating Points:

```

--- BSIM3 MOSFETS ---
Name:      mp2      mp1      mbias2      mbias1      mn1
Model:     p018     p018     p018       p018       n018
Id:        -8.25e-04 -8.25e-04 -3.50e-05  -1.65e-03   8.25e-04
Vgs:       -1.25e+00 -1.25e+00 -7.31e-01  -7.31e-01   6.50e-01
Vds:       -6.35e-02 -6.35e-02 -7.31e-01  -8.02e-01   2.13e+00
Vbs:       8.02e-01  8.02e-01  0.00e+00  0.00e+00   0.00e+00
Vth:       -6.44e-01 -6.44e-01 -4.46e-01  -4.46e-01   4.46e-01
Vdsat:     -4.31e-01 -4.31e-01 -2.04e-01  -2.04e-01   1.92e-01
Gm:        1.34e-03  1.34e-03  2.40e-04  1.13e-02   6.48e-03
Gds:       1.20e-02  1.20e-02  4.29e-06  1.99e-04   6.68e-05
Gmb:       3.49e-04  3.49e-04  6.50e-05  3.06e-03   2.08e-03
Cbd:       9.23e-13  9.23e-13  4.15e-14  1.88e-12   1.72e-13
Cbs:       9.39e-13  9.39e-13  5.52e-14  2.55e-12   2.72e-13
Cgsov:     2.20e-13  2.20e-13  9.42e-15  4.40e-13   6.41e-14
Cgdov:     2.20e-13  2.20e-13  9.31e-15  4.32e-13   5.61e-14
Cgbov:     0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00  0.00e+00   0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:   3.52e-12  3.52e-12  1.30e-13  6.05e-12   8.62e-13
dQgdVdb:   -1.56e-12 -1.56e-12 -9.36e-15 -4.34e-13  -5.61e-14
dQgdVsb:   -1.96e-12 -1.96e-12 -1.14e-13 -5.34e-12  -7.54e-13
dQddVgb:   -1.72e-12 -1.72e-12 -9.51e-15 -4.40e-13  -5.62e-14
dQddVdb:   4.75e-12  4.75e-12  5.09e-14  2.31e-12   2.28e-13
dQddVsb:   -1.80e-12 -1.80e-12  1.29e-16  5.06e-15   1.12e-16
dQbdVgb:   -1.92e-14 -1.92e-14 -2.23e-14 -1.04e-12  -1.25e-13
dQbdVdb:   -2.00e-12 -2.00e-12 -4.15e-14 -1.88e-12  -1.72e-13
dQbdVsb:   -5.05e-13 -5.05e-13 -6.49e-14 -3.01e-12  -3.88e-13

```

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Amplificator diferential\amplificator\_diferential.log

```

dQddVgb:   3.52e-12  3.52e-12  1.30e-13  6.05e-12  8.62e-13
dQddVdb:   4.75e-12  4.75e-12  5.09e-14  2.31e-12  2.28e-13
dQddVsb:   -1.80e-12 -1.80e-12  1.29e-16  5.06e-15  1.12e-16
dQbdVgb:   -1.92e-14 -1.92e-14 -2.23e-14 -1.04e-12 -1.25e-13
dQbdVdb:   -2.00e-12 -2.00e-12 -4.15e-14 -1.88e-12 -1.72e-13
dQbdVsb:   -5.05e-13 -5.05e-13 -6.49e-14 -3.01e-12 -3.88e-13

```

Name: mn2  
Model: n018  
Id: 8.25e-04  
Vgs: 6.50e-01  
Vds: 2.13e+00  
Vbs: 0.00e+00  
Vth: 4.46e-01  
Vdsat: 1.92e-01  
Gm: 6.48e-03  
Gds: 6.68e-05  
Gmb: 2.08e-03  
Cbd: 1.72e-13  
Cbs: 2.72e-13  
Cgsov: 6.41e-14  
Cgdov: 5.61e-14  
Cgbov: 0.00e+00  
dQgdVgb: 8.62e-13  
dQgdVdb: -5.61e-14  
dQgdVsb: -7.54e-13  
dQddVgb: -5.62e-14  
dQddVdb: 2.28e-13  
dQddVsb: 1.12e-16  
dQbdVgb: -1.25e-13  
dQbdVdb: -1.72e-13  
dQbdVsb: -3.88e-13

Date: Mon May 09 14:32:55 2022  
Total elapsed time: 0.032 seconds.

Figura 3. Fisierul de iesire rezultat inainte de ajustarea amplificatorului diferential de tip P cu sarcina sursa

## AJUSTARE

$V_{biasn} \rightarrow$  ajustat la 0.6597V

$(W/L)_{n1,2} \rightarrow$  ajustat la 113.6/1

$$\Rightarrow AD = AS = 0.2u * 113.6u = 22.72p$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 2 * (0.2u + 113.6u) = 227.6u$$

$(W/L)_{p1,2} \rightarrow$  ajustat la 425/1

$$\Rightarrow AD = AS = 85p$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 850.4u$$

$(W/L)_{bias1} \rightarrow$  ajustat la 817/1

$$\Rightarrow AD = PS = 163.4p$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 1634.4u$$

Tranzistor	W/L	ID [uA]	Vdsat [mV]	Vds [mV]	Vth [mV]	Vgs [mV]	Gm [uS]	Gds [uS]
Mn1	113.6/1	816	199	1.5V	446	660	6.22m	68.6
Mn2	113.6/1	816	199	1.5V	446	660	6.22m	68.6
Mp1	425/1	816	210	876	605	874	5.76m	93.2
Mp2	425/1	816	210	876	605	874	5.76m	93.2
Mbias1	817/1	1630	204	626	446	731	11.2m	205
Mbias2	17.3/1	35	204	731	446	731	240	4.29

Tabel 1. Valorile de punct static pentru amplificatorul diferential  
dupa ajustare

$$A_0 = \frac{g_{m-p1,2}}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot (g_{DS-p1,2} \parallel g_{DS-m1,2}) = \frac{5,16 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{10^{-4} \cdot 14 \cdot 10^{-3}}{10^{-4} + 14 \cdot 10^{-3}} = 33,6$$

$$g_{DS-p1,2} = \frac{1}{93,3 \mu} = 10 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$g_{DS-m1,2} = \frac{1}{69,6 \mu} = 14 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

$$GBW = \frac{G_m}{2 \pi C_L} = \frac{g_{m-p1,2}}{4 \pi C_L} = \frac{5,16 \cdot 10^{-3}}{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-12}} = 91 \text{ MHz}$$

$$GBW = |A_0| \cdot f_{pol} \Rightarrow f_{pol} = 2,1 \text{ MHz}$$

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Figura 4. Calculul parametrilor  $A_0$ , GBW si  $f_{pol}$

## ANALIZA

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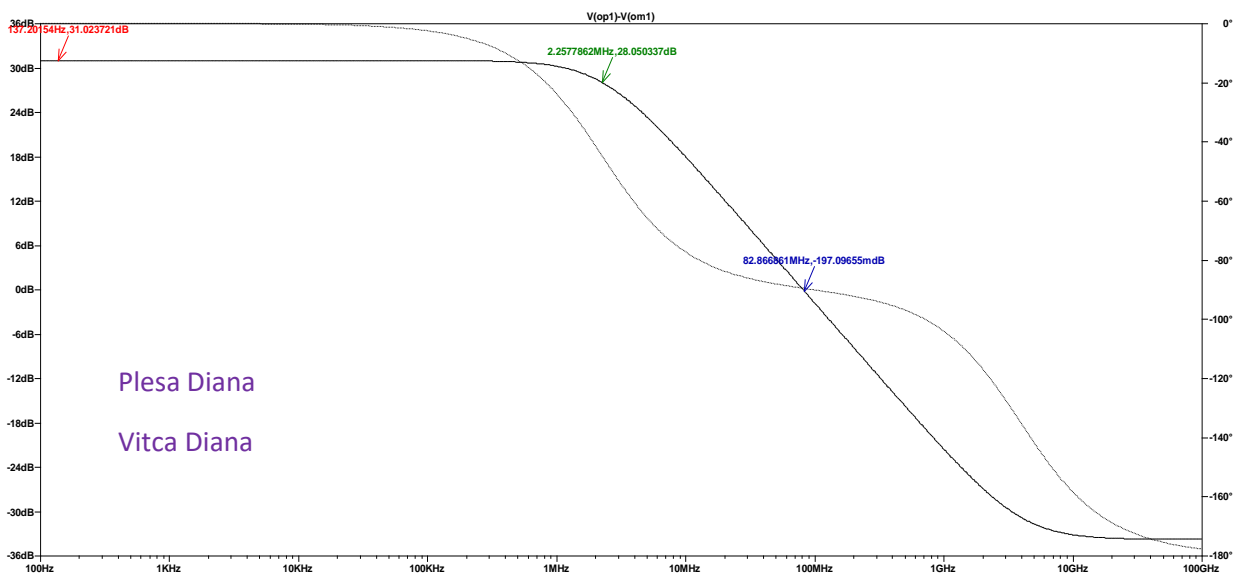


Figura 5. Caracteristica de modul si de faza ( $A_0$ -rosu, GBW-albastru,  $f_{pol}$ -verde)

Parametru	Calculat	Masurat
$A_0$ [dB]	30.5	31
GBW [MHz]	91	82.8
$f_{pol}$ [kHz]	2.7M	2.25M

Tabel 2. Valorile calculate si masurate ale parametrilor  $A_0$ , GBW,  $f_{pol}$



## 2) Sursa de curent

Sursa de curent	Topologie	Sursa de curent cascode cu rezistenta de iesire marita cu tranzistoare NMOS
	Curent de iesire [uA]	35
	Tensiunea de iesire minima [mV]	400

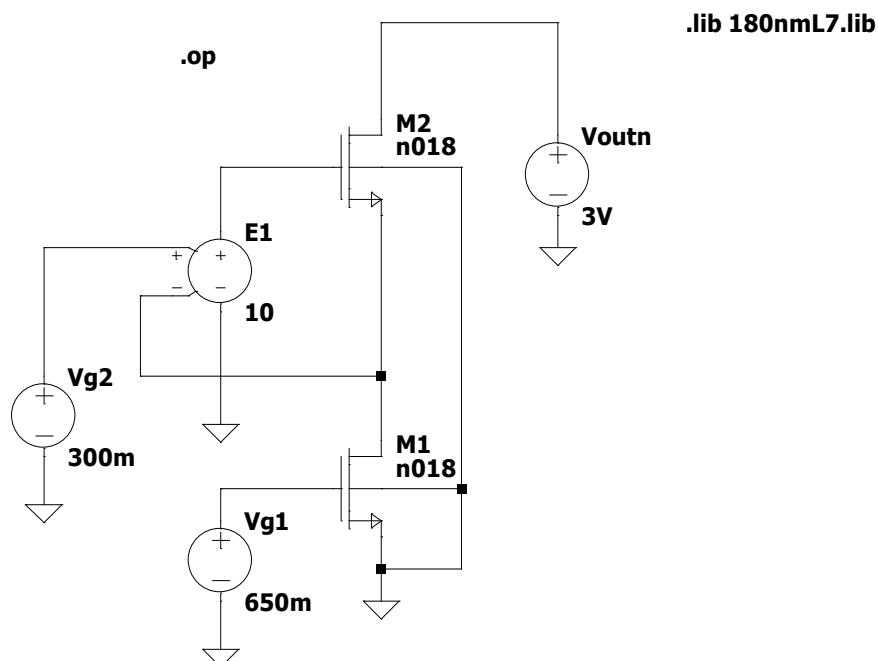


Figura 1 Schema electrica a sursei de curent cascode cu rezistenta de iesire marita cu tranzistoare NMOS

### DIMENSIONARE



Sursa de curent

PROIECTARE

$$\begin{cases} I_{out} = 35 \mu A \\ V_{outmin} = 400 mV \end{cases}$$

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$$\frac{I_{Dref}}{I_D} = \frac{(W/L)_{ref}}{(W/L)} \cdot \left( \frac{V_{DSATref}}{V_{DSAT}} \right)^2$$

$$I_{out} = I_{D1} = I_{D2} = I = 35 \mu A$$

$$\text{Alegem } V_{DSAT1} = 200 mV \quad V_{DSAT2} = 200 mV \quad 200 \cdot 1,5 = 300 mV \quad (V_{DS})$$

$$V_{out} = V_{DS2} + V_{DS1} \geq 400 mV \Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_{DS1} > V_{DS2} \\ V_{DS1} = V_{DS2} \quad \checkmark \\ V_{DS1} < V_{DS2} \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow V_{DS} \geq V_{DSAT}$$

$$\text{Alegem } \begin{cases} V_{DS1} = 200 mV \\ V_{DS2} = 200 mV \end{cases}$$

$$I_D = \frac{\mu_{Cex}}{2} \cdot \frac{W}{L} \cdot (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$$

$$\frac{50 \mu}{35 \mu} = \frac{5 \mu / 1 \mu}{(W/L)_{1,2}} \cdot \left( \frac{240 m}{200 m} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \left( \frac{W}{L} \right)_{1,2} = 5,04$$

$$\text{Alegem } L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 5,04 \mu$$

$$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 5,04 \mu = 1,008 \mu$$

$$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 5,04 \mu) = 10,48 \mu$$

$$V_{G1} = V_{GS1} = V_{DSAT1} + V_{th1} = 200 m + 450 m = 650 mV$$

$V_{th0}$

$$V_{G2} = V_{DS1} \cdot 1,5 = 300 mV$$

Figura 1. Datele de proiectare ale sursei

```
SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Sursa de curent\Sursa_de_curent.log
Circuit: * C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Sursa de curent\Sursa_de_curent.asc
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
--- BSIM3 MOSFETS ---
Name:      m1      m2
Model:     n018    n018
Id:        3.15e-05 3.15e-05
Vgs:       6.50e-01 8.56e-01
Vds:       7.86e-01 2.21e+00
Vbs:       0.00e+00 -7.86e-01
Vth:       4.46e-01 6.49e-01
Vdsat:     1.92e-01 2.00e-01
Gm:        2.53e-04 2.44e-04
Gds:       2.90e-06 2.35e-06
Gmb:       8.08e-05 6.17e-05
Cbd:       9.43e-15 6.90e-15
Cbs:       1.20e-14 9.43e-15
Cgssov:    2.75e-15 2.75e-15
Cgdov:     2.68e-15 2.42e-15
Cgbov:     0.00e+00 0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:   3.73e-14 3.65e-14
dQgdVdb:   -2.69e-15 -2.42e-15
dQgdVsb:   -3.24e-14 -3.25e-14
dQddVgb:   -2.73e-15 -2.43e-15
dQddVdb:   1.21e-14 9.32e-15
dQddVsb:   3.83e-17 4.18e-18
dQbdVgb:   -5.35e-15 -4.94e-15
dQbdVdb:   -9.43e-15 -6.90e-15
dQbdVsb:   -1.69e-14 -1.21e-14

Date: Wed Apr 27 17:01:37 2022
Total elapsed time: 0.029 seconds.
```

Figura 2. Fisierul de iesire rezultat inainte de ajustarea sursei de curent cascada cu rezistenta de iesire marita cu tranzistoare NMOS

## AJUSTARE

$V_{g1}$  -> ajustat la 675mV

$V_{g2}$  -> ajustat la 300mV

$W/L$  -> ajustat la 5.07u/1u

$$\Rightarrow AD = AS = 0.2u * 5.07u = 1.014p$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 2(0.2u + 5.07u) = 10.54u$$

Tranzistor	W/L	ID [uA]	Vdsat [mV]	Vds [mV]	Vth [mV]	Vgs [mV]	Gm [uS]	Gds [uS]
M1	5.07/1	35	210	209	446	675	239	3,44
M2	5.07/1	35	191	2,79V	506	706	277	2,66

Tabel 1. Valorile de punct static pentru sursa de curent dupa ajustare

$$R_{out} = g_{m2} \cdot r_{DS1} \cdot r_{DS2} = 247 \cdot 10^{-8} \cdot 330 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 375 \cdot 10^3 = 30 \text{ Meg}$$

$$r_{DS1} = \frac{1}{3,44 \mu} = 290 \cdot 10^3$$

$$r_{DS2} = \frac{1}{3,66 \mu} = 375 \cdot 10^3$$

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Figura 3. Calculul rezistentei de iesire Rout

## ANALIZA

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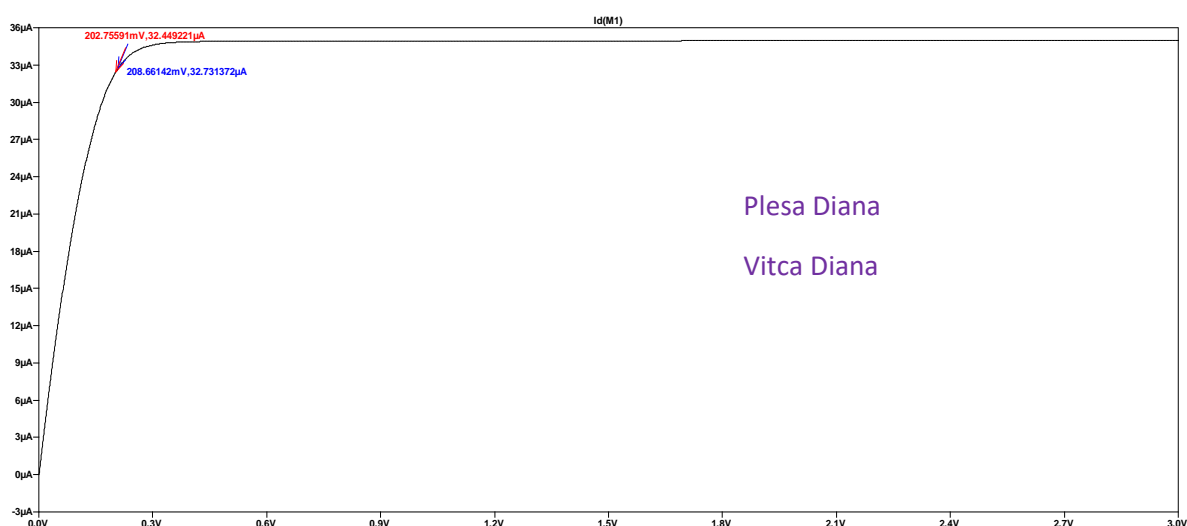


Figura 4. Caracteristica de iesire

$$R_{out} = 1/\text{panta}$$

$$\text{panta} \approx 4e-005$$

$$\Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 25 \text{ M}\Omega$$

Parametru	Calculat	Masurat
Rout [MΩ]	30Meg	25Meg

Tabel 2. Valoarea calculata si masurata a rezistentei de iesire

### 3) Oglinzi de curent Wilson

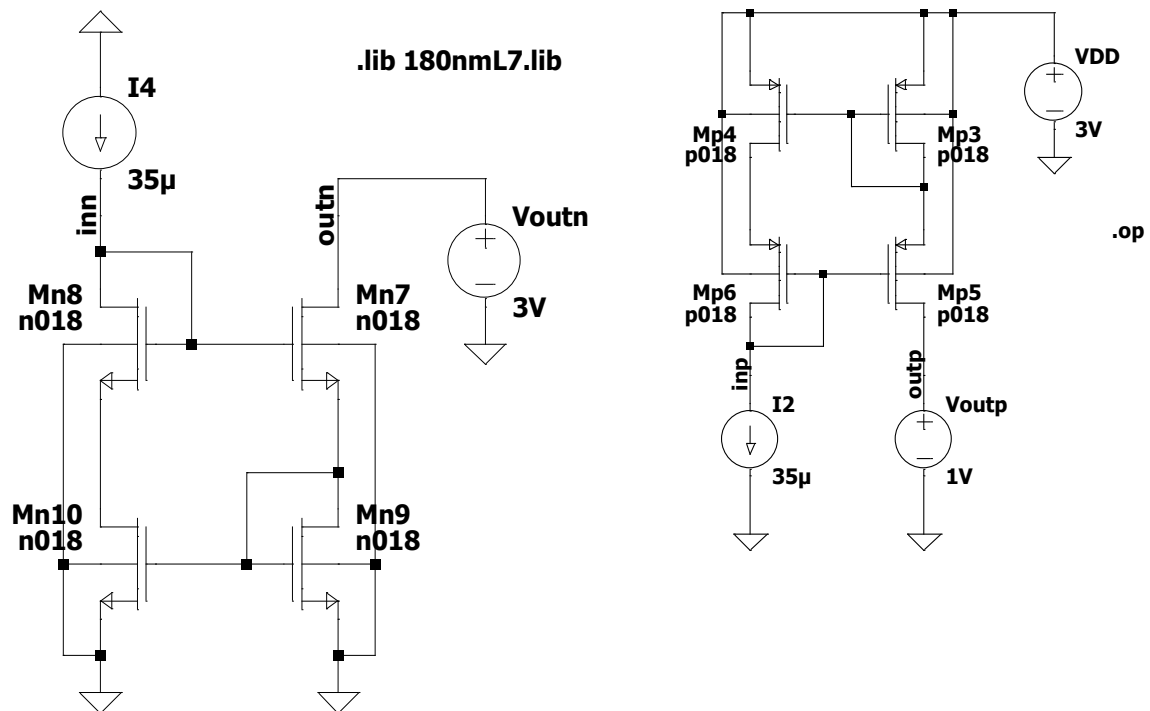


Figura 1. Schema electrica a oglinzii de curent Wilson cu tranzistor NMOS/ oglinzii de curent Wilson cu tranzistor PMOS



## DIMENSIONARE

NMOS :  $I = 35 \mu A$  ,  $V_{DSAT} = 200 mV$

$\frac{35 \mu}{50 \mu} = \frac{5 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{240 m}{300 m} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \frac{W}{L} = 10,38$

Alegem  $L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 10,38 \mu$

$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 10,38 \mu = 2,08 \mu$

$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 10,38 \mu) = 20,96 \mu$

PMOS :  $I = 35 \mu A$  ,  $V_{DSAT} = 200 mV$

$\frac{35 \mu}{50 \mu} = \frac{15 \mu / 1 \mu}{W/L} \cdot \left( \frac{257 m}{200 m} \right)^2 \Rightarrow \frac{W}{L} = 35,38 \mu$

Alegem  $L = 1 \mu \Rightarrow W = 35,38 \mu$

$A_D = A_S = 0,2 \mu \cdot 35,38 \mu = 7,08 \mu$

$P_D = P_S = 2(0,2 \mu + 35,38 \mu) = 71,16 \mu$

Presa Diana  
Vitca Diana

Figura 2. Datele de proiectare ale oglinzilor Wilson



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SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Oglinda wilson\ogl-wilson-NMOS_op.log
Circuit: * C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Oglinda wilson\ogl-wilson-NMOS_op.asc
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
    --- BSIM3 MOSFETS ---
Name:      mn10      mn9      mn8      mn7
Model:      n018      n018      n018      n018
Id:         3.50e-05   3.50e-05   3.50e-05   3.50e-05
Vgs:        5.87e-01   5.87e-01   7.48e-01   7.37e-01
Vds:        5.76e-01   5.87e-01   7.48e-01   2.41e+00
Vbs:        0.00e+00   0.00e+00   -5.76e-01   -5.87e-01
Vth:        4.46e-01   4.46e-01   6.00e-01   6.03e-01
Vdsat:      1.47e-01   1.47e-01   1.56e-01   1.46e-01
Gm:         3.73e-04   3.74e-04   3.61e-04   3.77e-04
Gds:        3.73e-06   3.73e-06   3.36e-06   2.93e-06
Gmb:        1.17e-04   1.18e-04   9.33e-05   9.74e-05
Cbd:        1.99e-14   1.99e-14   1.71e-14   1.39e-14
Cbs:        2.40e-14   2.40e-14   1.99e-14   1.99e-14
Cgsov:      5.61e-15   5.61e-15   5.61e-15   5.61e-15
Cgdov:      5.55e-15   5.55e-15   5.55e-15   4.87e-15
Cgbov:      0.00e+00   0.00e+00   0.00e+00   0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:    7.57e-14   7.57e-14   7.50e-14   7.40e-14
dQgdVdb:    -5.58e-15   -5.57e-15   -5.56e-15   -4.87e-15
dQgdVsb:    -6.53e-14   -6.53e-14   -6.57e-14   -6.54e-14
dQddVgb:    -5.70e-15   -5.69e-15   -5.63e-15   -4.88e-15
dQddVdb:    2.55e-14   2.55e-14   2.26e-14   1.87e-14
dQddVsb:    1.37e-16   1.32e-16   7.66e-17   6.96e-18
dQbdVgb:    -1.10e-14   -1.10e-14   -1.02e-14   -1.03e-14
dQbdVdb:    -1.99e-14   -1.99e-14   -1.71e-14   -1.39e-14
dQbdVsb:    -3.42e-14   -3.42e-14   -2.64e-14   -2.62e-14

Date: Thu May 12 23:52:03 2022
Total elapsed time: 0.034 seconds.
```

```
SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Oglinda wilson\ogl-wilson-PMOS_op.log
Circuit: * C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Oglinda wilson\ogl-wilson-PMOS_op.asc
Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.
Semiconductor Device Operating Points:
    --- BSIM3 MOSFETS ---
Name:      mp6      mp5      mp4      mp3
Model:      p018      p018      p018      p018
Id:        -3.50e-05   -3.50e-05   -3.50e-05   -3.50e-05
Vgs:       -8.01e-01   -7.96e-01   -6.47e-01   -6.47e-01
Vds:       -8.01e-01   -1.35e+00   -6.42e-01   -6.47e-01
Vbs:       6.42e-01   6.47e-01   0.00e+00   0.00e+00
Vth:       -6.09e-01   -6.10e-01   -4.46e-01   -4.46e-01
Vdsat:     -1.56e-01   -1.52e-01   -1.48e-01   -1.48e-01
Gm:        3.59e-04   3.70e-04   3.59e-04   3.59e-04
Gds:       4.32e-06   4.04e-06   4.67e-06   4.67e-06
Gmb:       7.92e-05   8.16e-05   9.73e-05   9.74e-05
Cbd:       7.10e-14   6.43e-14   8.66e-14   8.65e-14
Cbs:       8.66e-14   8.65e-14   1.12e-13   1.12e-13
Cgsov:     1.93e-14   1.93e-14   1.93e-14   1.93e-14
Cgdov:     1.90e-14   1.79e-14   1.91e-14   1.90e-14
Cgbov:     0.00e+00   0.00e+00   0.00e+00   0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:    2.60e-13   2.59e-13   2.65e-13   2.65e-13
dQgdVdb:    -1.91e-14   -1.79e-14   -1.91e-14   -1.91e-14
dQgdVsb:    -2.30e-13   -2.30e-13   -2.32e-13   -2.32e-13
dQddVgb:    -1.93e-14   -1.80e-14   -1.95e-14   -1.95e-14
dQddVdb:    9.02e-14   8.22e-14   1.06e-13   1.06e-13
dQddVsb:    2.11e-16   7.36e-17   3.37e-16   3.32e-16
dQbdVgb:    -4.15e-14   -4.15e-14   -4.58e-14   -4.58e-14
dQbdVdb:    -7.11e-14   -6.43e-14   -8.67e-14   -8.65e-14
dQbdVsb:    -9.70e-14   -9.67e-14   -1.33e-13   -1.33e-13

Date: Thu May 12 23:55:53 2022
Total elapsed time: 0.033 seconds.
```

Figura 3. Fisierul de iesire rezultat inainte de ajustarea oglinzilor de curent Wilson NMOS/PMOS

## NMOS

### AJUSTARE

W/L -> ajustat la 5.5/1

$$\Rightarrow AD = AS = 0.2\mu \cdot 5.5\mu = 1.1\mu$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 2 \cdot (0.2\mu + 5.5\mu) = 11.4\mu$$

Tranzistor	W/L	ID [uA]	Vdsat [mV]	Vds [mV]	Vth [mV]	Vgs [mV]	Gm [uS]	Gds [uS]
Mn7	5.5/1	35	198	2.35V	619	823	274	2.63
Mn8	5.5/1	35	209	835	616	835	263	2.93
Mn9	5.5/1	35	195	654	446	654	278	3.28
Mn10	5.5/1	35	195	642	446	654	278	3.29

Tabel 1. Valorile de punct static pentru oglinda NMOS dupa ajustare

Handwritten calculations on grid paper:

$$g_{DS10} = \frac{1}{G_{DS10}} = \frac{1}{2.29\mu} = 303 \cdot 10^3$$

$$g_{DS7} = \frac{1}{G_{DS7}} = \frac{1}{2.63\mu} = 380 \cdot 10^3$$

$$R_{out} = \frac{g_{m10} \cdot g_{m7} \cdot g_{DS10} \cdot g_{DS7}}{g_{m3}} = \frac{278 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 274 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 303 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 380 \cdot 10^3}{278 \cdot 10^{-3}} \approx 3111 \Omega$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{g_{m3} + g_{m7}}{g_{m10} \cdot g_{m7}} = \frac{278 \cdot 10^{-6} + 274 \cdot 10^{-6}}{278 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 274 \cdot 10^{-6}} \approx 714 \Omega$$

Plesă Diana  
Viștea Diana

Figura 3. Calculul rezistenței de ieșire/rezistenței de intrare

### ANALIZA

.dc

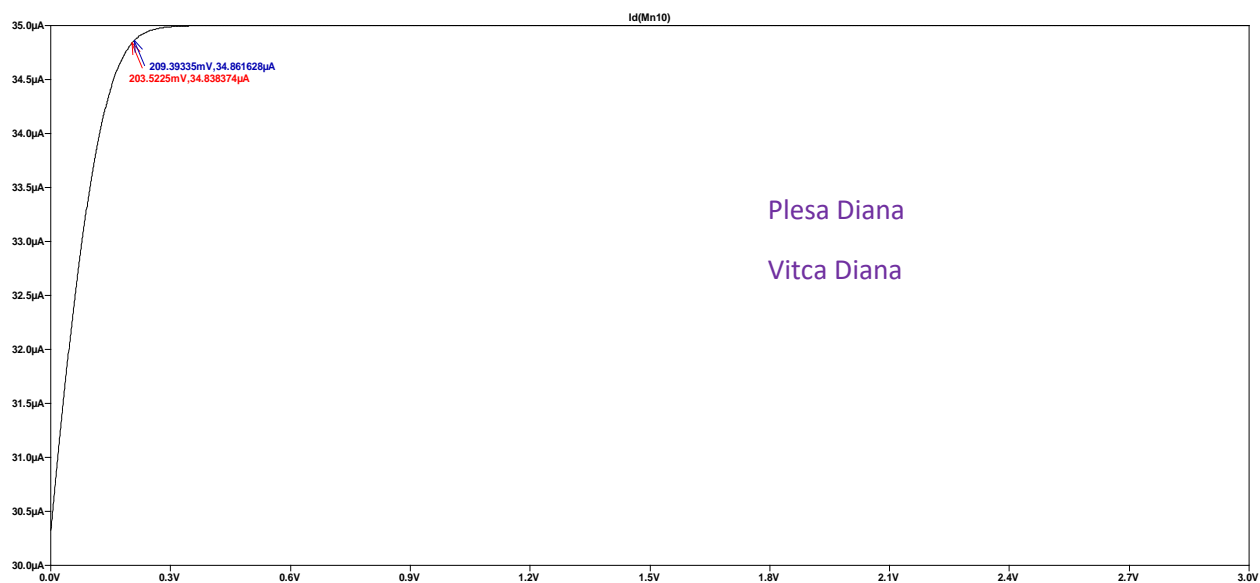


Figura 4. Caracteristica de iesire

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_{out} = 1/\text{panta} \\ \text{panta} \approx 4e-005 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 25 \text{ M}\Omega$$

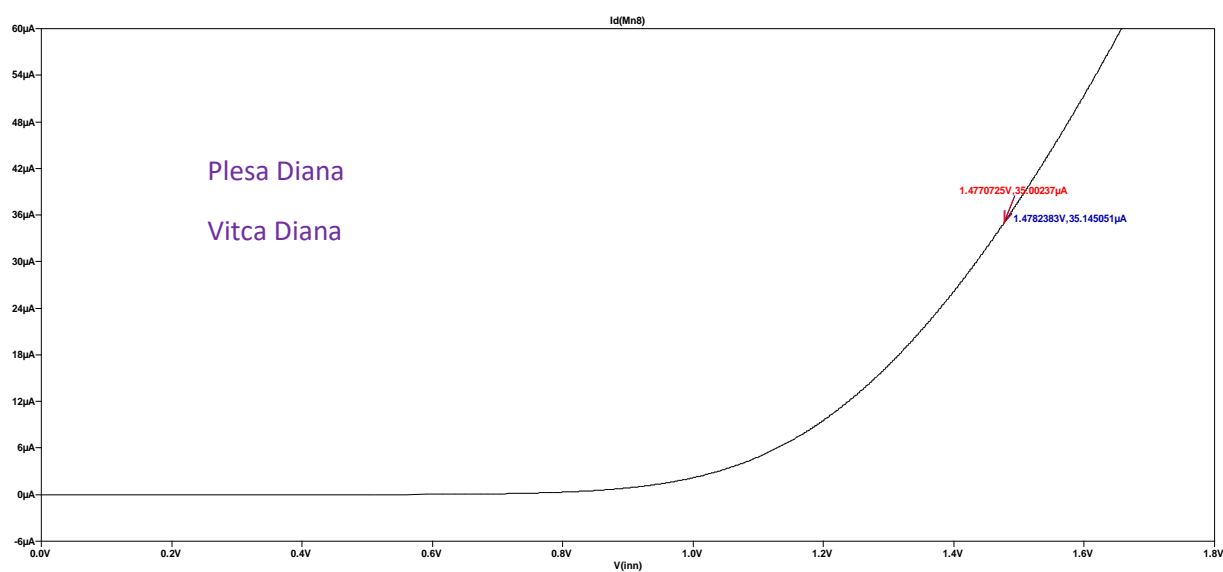


Figura 5. Caracteristica de intrare

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_{out} = 1/\text{panta} \\ \text{panta} \approx 1.2 \cdot 10^{-4} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 8 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Parametru	Masurat	Calculat
$R_{in} [k\Omega]$	8	7
$R_{out} [M\Omega]$	25	31

Tabel 2. Valoarea calculata si masurata a rezistentei de iesire/intrare

## PMOS

### AJUSTARE

W/L -> ajustat la 19/1

$$\Rightarrow AD = AS = 0.2u \cdot 19u = 3.8p$$

$$\Rightarrow PD = PS = 2 \cdot (0.2u + 19u) = 38.4u$$

Tranzistor	W/L	ID [uA]	Vdsat [mV]	Vds [mV]	Vth [mV]	Vgs [mV]	Gm [uS]	Gds [uS]
Mp3	20/1	35.1	196	718	446	718	254	4.35
Mp4	20/1	35	196	702	446	718	253	4.36
Mp5	20/1	35.1	194	2.28V	625	869	272	3.46
Mp6	20/1	35	207	885	622	885	253	3.99

Tabel 3. Valorile de punct static pentru oglinda NMOS dupa ajustare

$$g_{DS4} = \frac{1}{4.36\mu} = 229 \cdot 10^3$$

$$g_{DS5} = \frac{1}{3.96\mu} = 289 \cdot 10^3$$

Presa Siama  
Vitea Siama

$$R_{out} = \frac{g_{m4} \cdot g_{m5} \cdot g_{DS4} \cdot g_{DS5}}{g_{m3}} = \frac{253 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 272 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 229 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 289 \cdot 10^3}{254 \cdot 10^{-6}} \approx 18 M\Omega$$

$$R_{in} = \frac{g_{m3} + g_{m5}}{g_{m4} \cdot g_{m5}} = \frac{254 \cdot 10^{-6} + 272 \cdot 10^{-6}}{253 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 272 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 7.6 k\Omega$$

Figura 6. Calculul rezistentei de iesire/rezistentei de intrare

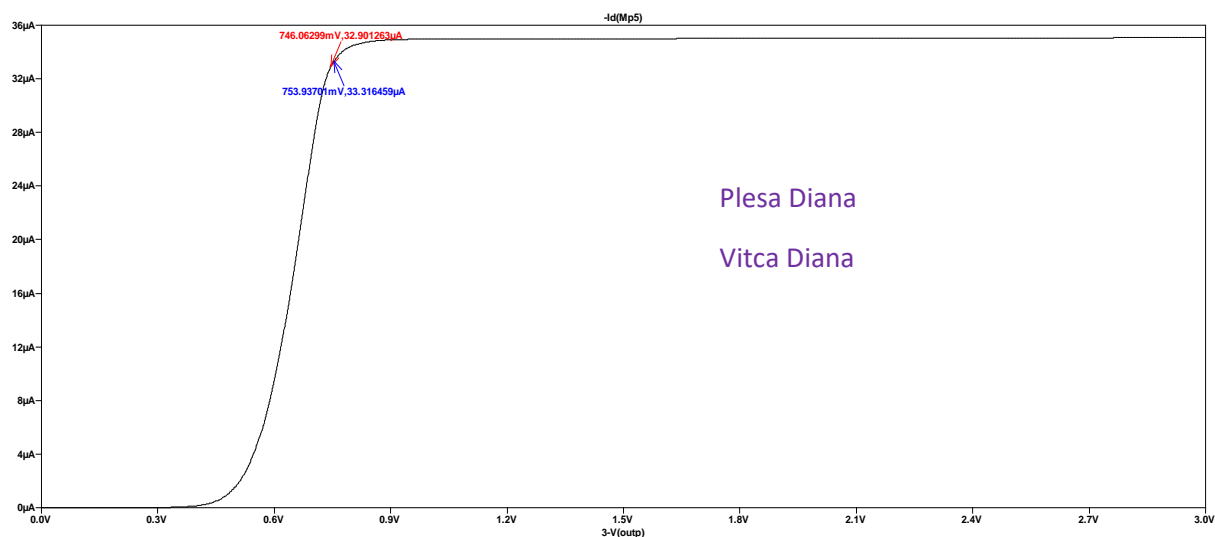


Figura 7. Caracteristica de iesire

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_{out} = 1/\text{panta} \\ \text{panta} \approx 5.2e-005 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 19 \text{ M}\Omega$$

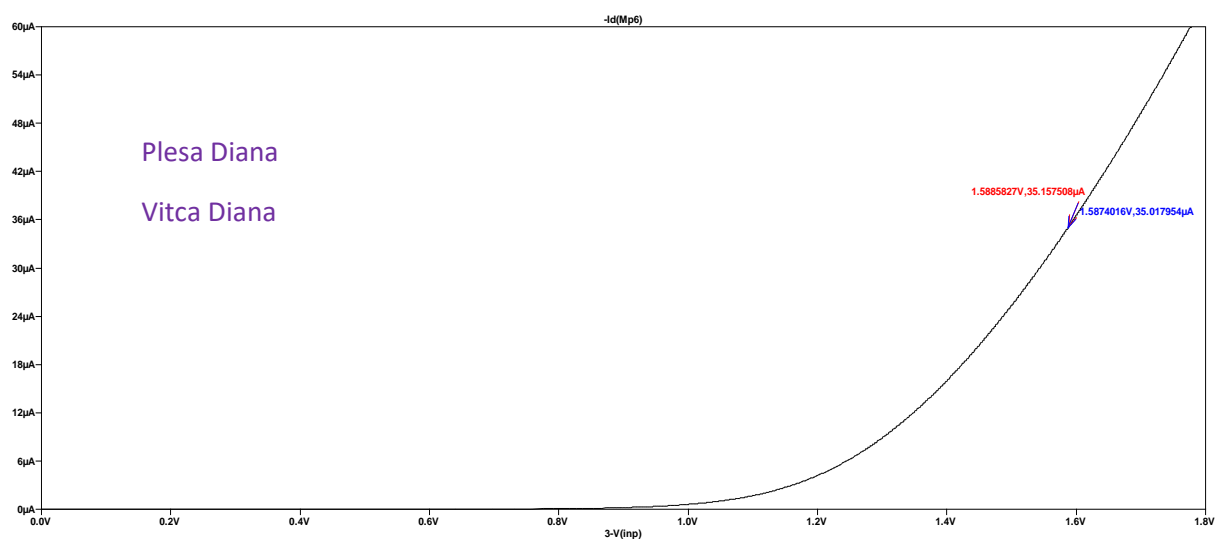


Figura 8. Caracteristica de intrare

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_{out} = 1/\text{panta} \\ \text{panta} \approx 1.18 \cdot 10^{-4} \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 8.4 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Parametru	Masurat	Calculat
$R_{in} \text{ [k}\Omega\text{]}$	8.4	7,6
$R_{out} \text{ [M}\Omega\text{]}$	19	18

Tabel 4. Valoarea calculata si masurata a rezistentei de iesire/intrare



#### 4) Circuitul final

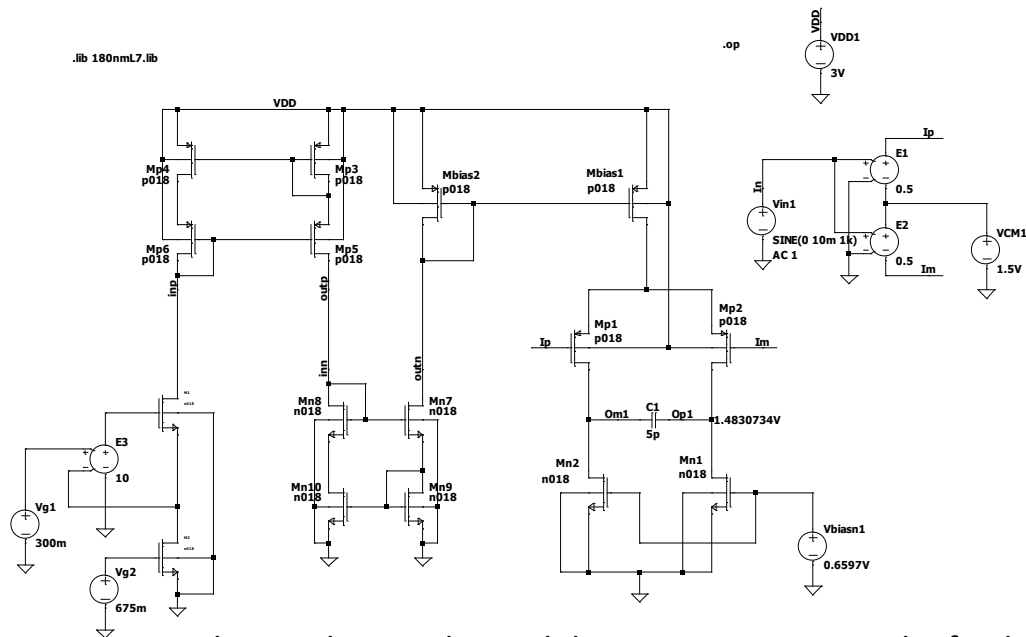


Figura 1. Schema electrica la nivel de tranzistor a circuitului final

SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Circuit final\circuit\_final.log


Circuit: \* C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Proiect CIA\LTSpice\Circuit final\circuit\_final.asc

Direct Newton iteration for .op point succeeded.


Semiconductor Device Operating Points:

--- BSIM3 MOSFETS ---

Name:	mp6	mp5	mp4	mp3	mp2
Model:	p018	p018	p018	p018	p018
Id:	-3.49e-05	-3.49e-05	-3.49e-05	-3.49e-05	-8.15e-04
Vgs:	-8.80e-01	-8.81e-01	-7.11e-01	-7.11e-01	-8.74e-01
Vds:	-8.80e-01	-8.06e-01	-7.12e-01	-7.11e-01	-8.91e-01
Vbs:	7.12e-01	7.11e-01	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	6.26e-01
Vth:	-6.24e-01	-6.24e-01	-4.46e-01	-4.46e-01	-6.05e-01
Vdsat:	-2.02e-01	-2.03e-01	-1.91e-01	-1.91e-01	-2.10e-01
Gm:	2.60e-04	2.59e-04	2.61e-04	2.61e-04	5.76e-03
Gds:	4.00e-06	4.05e-06	4.36e-06	4.36e-06	9.29e-05
Gmb:	5.69e-05	5.67e-05	7.08e-05	7.08e-05	1.29e-03
Chd:	3.92e-14	3.97e-14	4.81e-14	4.81e-14	8.37e-13
Cbs:	4.81e-14	4.81e-14	6.37e-14	6.37e-14	1.04e-12
Cgsov:	1.09e-14	1.09e-14	1.09e-14	1.09e-14	2.31e-13
Cgdov:	1.08e-14	1.08e-14	1.08e-14	1.08e-14	2.29e-13
Cgbov:	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:	1.47e-13	1.47e-13	1.50e-13	1.50e-13	3.13e-12
dQgdVdb:	-1.08e-14	-1.09e-14	-1.08e-14	-1.08e-14	-2.29e-13
dQgdVsb:	-1.30e-13	-1.30e-13	-1.32e-13	-1.32e-13	-2.77e-12
dQddVgb:	-1.09e-14	-1.10e-14	-1.10e-14	-1.10e-14	-2.31e-13
dQddVdb:	5.00e-14	5.06e-14	5.90e-14	5.90e-14	1.07e-12
dQddVsb:	1.01e-16	1.20e-16	1.58e-16	1.58e-16	2.10e-15
dQbdVgb:	-2.33e-14	-2.32e-14	-2.58e-14	-2.58e-14	-4.98e-13
dQbdVdb:	-3.92e-14	-3.98e-14	-4.82e-14	-4.82e-14	-8.37e-13
dQbdVsb:	-5.34e-14	-5.35e-14	-7.51e-14	-7.51e-14	-1.16e-12

 SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Project CIA\LTSpice\Circuit final\circuit\_final.log

Name:	mp1	mbias2	mbias1	m2	m1
Model:	p018	p018	p018	n018	n018
Id:	-8.15e-04	-3.50e-05	-1.63e-03	3.49e-05	3.49e-05
Vgs:	-8.74e-01	-7.31e-01	-7.31e-01	6.75e-01	7.21e-01
Vds:	-8.91e-01	-7.31e-01	-6.26e-01	2.07e-01	1.20e+00
Vbs:	6.26e-01	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	-2.07e-01
Vth:	-6.05e-01	-4.46e-01	-4.46e-01	4.46e-01	5.06e-01
Vdsat:	-2.10e-01	-2.04e-01	-2.04e-01	2.10e-01	2.03e-01
Gm:	5.76e-03	2.40e-04	1.12e-02	2.38e-04	2.65e-04
Gds:	9.29e-05	4.28e-06	2.05e-04	3.54e-05	2.95e-06
Gmb:	1.29e-03	6.50e-05	3.03e-03	7.69e-05	7.86e-05
Cbd:	8.37e-13	4.15e-14	2.00e-12	1.11e-14	8.43e-15
Cbs:	1.04e-12	5.52e-14	2.58e-12	1.20e-14	1.11e-14
Cgsov:	2.31e-13	9.42e-15	4.45e-13	2.77e-15	2.77e-15
Cgdov:	2.29e-13	9.31e-15	4.42e-13	2.76e-15	2.59e-15
Cgbov:	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:	3.13e-12	1.30e-13	6.13e-12	3.86e-14	3.72e-14
dQgdVdb:	-2.29e-13	-9.36e-15	-4.46e-13	-4.10e-15	-2.59e-15
dQgdVsb:	-2.77e-12	-1.14e-13	-5.40e-12	-3.27e-14	-3.26e-14
dQddVgb:	-2.31e-13	-9.51e-15	-4.57e-13	-5.46e-15	-2.61e-15
dQddVdb:	1.07e-12	5.09e-14	2.45e-12	1.71e-14	1.10e-14
dQddVsb:	2.10e-15	1.29e-16	8.11e-15	2.26e-16	1.56e-17
dQbdVgb:	-4.98e-13	-2.23e-14	-1.05e-12	-4.68e-15	-5.20e-15
dQbdVdb:	-8.37e-13	-4.15e-14	-2.00e-12	-1.20e-14	-8.43e-15
dQbdVsb:	-1.16e-12	-6.49e-14	-3.04e-12	-1.71e-14	-1.53e-14

 SPICE Error Log: C:\Users\Diana\Downloads\Project CIA\LTSpice\Circuit final\circuit\_final.log

Name:	mn10	mn9	mn8	mn7	mn2
Model:	n018	n018	n018	n018	n018
Id:	3.49e-05	3.50e-05	3.49e-05	3.50e-05	8.15e-04
Vgs:	6.54e-01	6.54e-01	8.37e-01	8.30e-01	6.60e-01
Vds:	6.47e-01	6.54e-01	8.37e-01	1.62e+00	1.48e+00
Vbs:	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	-6.47e-01	-6.54e-01	0.00e+00
Vth:	4.46e-01	4.46e-01	6.17e-01	6.19e-01	4.46e-01
Vdsat:	1.95e-01	1.95e-01	2.09e-01	2.03e-01	1.99e-01
Gm:	2.77e-04	2.78e-04	2.63e-04	2.68e-04	6.21e-03
Gds:	3.28e-06	3.27e-06	2.92e-06	2.75e-06	6.86e-05
Gmb:	8.85e-05	8.85e-05	6.84e-05	6.98e-05	1.99e-03
Cbd:	1.06e-14	1.06e-14	9.01e-15	8.11e-15	1.82e-13
Cbs:	1.30e-14	1.30e-14	1.06e-14	1.06e-14	2.63e-13
Cgsov:	3.00e-15	3.00e-15	3.00e-15	3.00e-15	6.20e-14
Cgdov:	2.97e-15	2.97e-15	2.97e-15	2.74e-15	5.64e-14
Cgbov:	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00	0.00e+00
dQgdVgb:	4.07e-14	4.07e-14	4.03e-14	4.00e-14	8.36e-13
dQgdVdb:	-2.99e-15	-2.98e-15	-2.98e-15	-2.74e-15	-5.64e-14
dQgdVsb:	-3.53e-14	-3.53e-14	-3.54e-14	-3.54e-14	-7.30e-13
dQddVgb:	-3.05e-15	-3.05e-15	-3.01e-15	-2.75e-15	-5.66e-14
dQddVdb:	1.36e-14	1.36e-14	1.20e-14	1.08e-14	2.38e-13
dQddVsb:	6.31e-17	6.18e-17	3.50e-17	8.81e-18	2.31e-16
dQbdVgb:	-5.83e-15	-5.83e-15	-5.42e-15	-5.43e-15	-1.21e-13
dQbdVdb:	-1.06e-14	-1.06e-14	-9.02e-15	-8.11e-15	-1.82e-13
dQbdVsb:	-1.85e-14	-1.85e-14	-1.39e-14	-1.38e-14	-3.75e-13



Mn7	5.5/1	35	203	1.62V	619	830	268	2.75
Mn8	5.5/1	35	209	837	618	837	263	2.93
Mn9	5.5/1	35	195	654	446	654	278	3.28
Mn10	5.5/1	35	195	647	446	654	278	3.28
Mp3	20/1	35	191	711	446	711	261	4.37
Mp4	20/1	35	191	712	446	711	262	4.37
Mp5	20/1	35	203	805	624	881	259	4.05
Mp6	20/1	35	202	880	624	880	260	4.01
<b>Amplificator diferential</b>								
Mn1	113.6/1	816	199	1.5V	446	660	6.22m	68.6
Mn2	113.6/1	816	199	1.5V	446	660	6.22m	68.6
Mp1	425/1	816	210	869	605	874	5.76m	93.3
Mp2	425/1	816	210	869	605	874	5.75m	93.3
Mbias1	817/1	1630	204	626	446	731	11.2m	205
Mbias2	17.3/1	35	204	731	446	731	240	4.29

Tabel 1. Valorile de punct static pentru circuitul final

Sursa de curent

$R_{out} = g_{m2} \cdot g_{m51} \cdot g_{m52} = 233 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 337 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 282 \cdot 10^3 = 22,7 \text{ M}\Omega$   
 $g_{m51} = \frac{1}{C_{ds1}} = \frac{1}{2,96 \mu} = 337 \cdot 10^3$   
 $g_{m52} = \frac{1}{3,54 \mu} = 282 \cdot 10^3$

Oglinzi de curent

NMOS:  $R_{out} = \frac{g_{m10} \cdot g_{m7} \cdot g_{m510} \cdot g_{m57}}{g_{m3}} = \frac{278 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 268 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 304 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 363 \cdot 10^3}{278 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 29,5 \text{ M}\Omega$   
 $g_{m510} = \frac{1}{3,28 \mu} = 304 \cdot 10^3$   
 $g_{m57} = \frac{1}{2,75 \mu} = 363 \cdot 10^3$   
 $g_{im} = \frac{g_{m3} + g_{m7}}{g_{m10} \cdot g_{m7}} = \frac{278 \cdot 10^{-6} + 268 \cdot 10^{-6}}{278 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 268 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 7,3 \text{ K}\Omega$

PMOS:  $R_{out} = \frac{g_{m4} \cdot g_{m5} \cdot g_{m54} \cdot g_{m55}}{g_{m3}} = \frac{262 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 253 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 228 \cdot 10^3 \cdot 246 \cdot 10^3}{262 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 14,5 \text{ M}\Omega$   
 $g_{m54} = \frac{1}{4,37 \mu} = 228 \cdot 10^3$   
 $g_{m55} = \frac{1}{4,09 \mu} = 246 \cdot 10^3$   
 $g_{im} = \frac{g_{m3} + g_{m5}}{g_{m4} \cdot g_{m5}} = \frac{262 \cdot 10^{-6} + 253 \cdot 10^{-6}}{262 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 253 \cdot 10^{-6}} = 7,6 \text{ K}\Omega$

Presa diame  
Vrăcă diame



Amplificatorul diferențial

$$A_0 = \frac{g_{m-p,2}}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot (r_{DS-p,2} \parallel r_{DS-m,2}) = \frac{5,16 \cdot 10^{-3}}{2} \cdot 2 \cdot \frac{10^4 \cdot 14 \cdot 10^3}{10^4 + 14 \cdot 10^3} = 33,6$$

$$r_{DS-p,2} = \frac{1}{g_{3,3\mu}} = 10 \cdot 10^3$$

$$r_{DS-m,2} = \frac{1}{g_{8,6\mu}} = 14 \cdot 10^3$$

$$A_{dB} = 20 \lg(A_0) = 30,5$$

$$GBW = \frac{g_m}{2\pi C_L} = \frac{g_{m-p,e}}{4\pi C_L} = \frac{5,16 \cdot 10^{-3}}{4 \cdot 3,14 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^{-12}} = 91 \text{ MHz}$$

$$GBW = |A_0| \cdot f_{pol} \Rightarrow f_{pol} = 2,1 \text{ MHz}$$

Figura 3. Calculul parametrilor

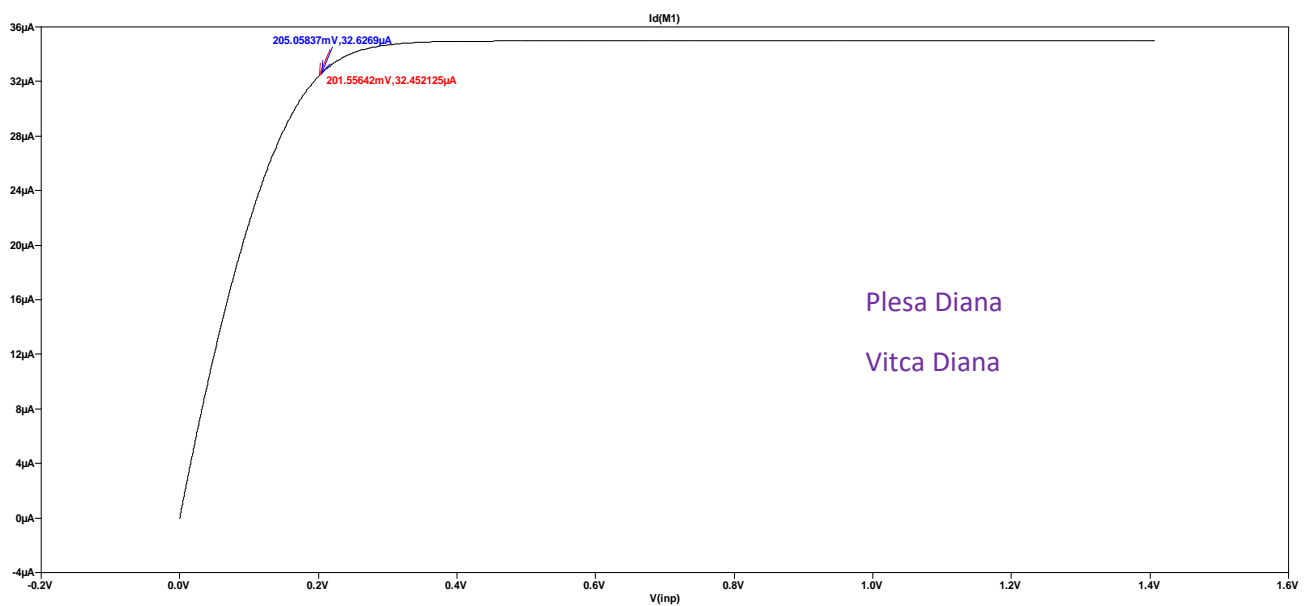


Figura 4. Caracteristica de iesire a sursei de curent

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} R_{out} = 1/\text{panta} \\ \text{panta} \approx 4.9e-005 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow R_{out} \approx 20.4 \text{ M}\Omega$$



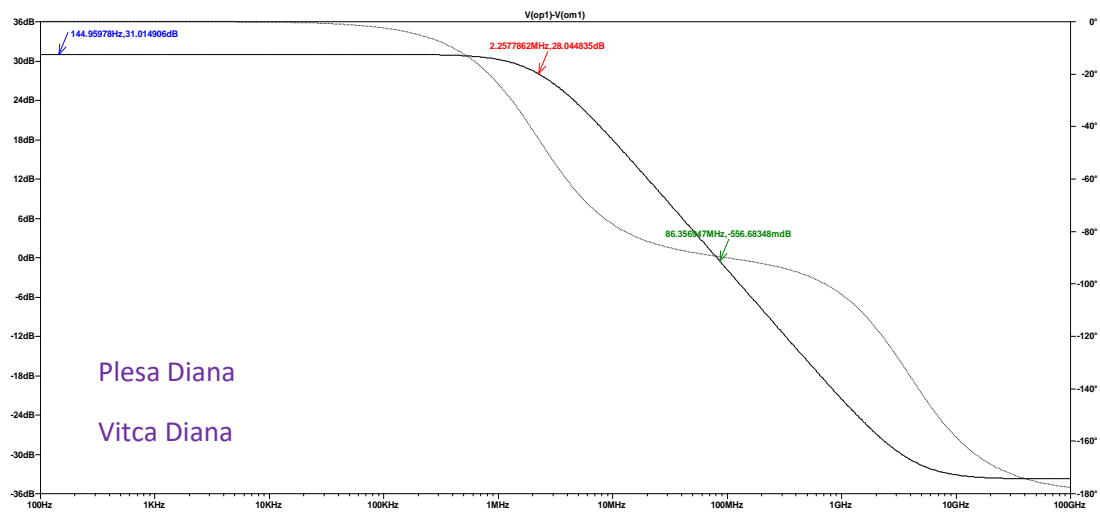


Figura 5. Caracteristica de modul si de faza ( $A_0$ -albastru, GBW-verde,  $f_{pol}$ -rosu)

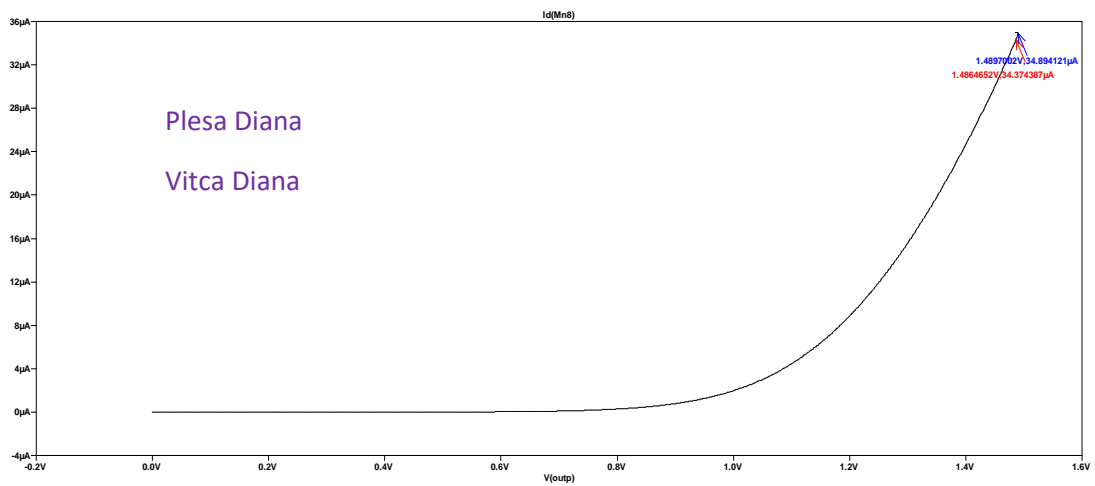


Figura 6. Caracteristica de intrare a oglinzii NMOS

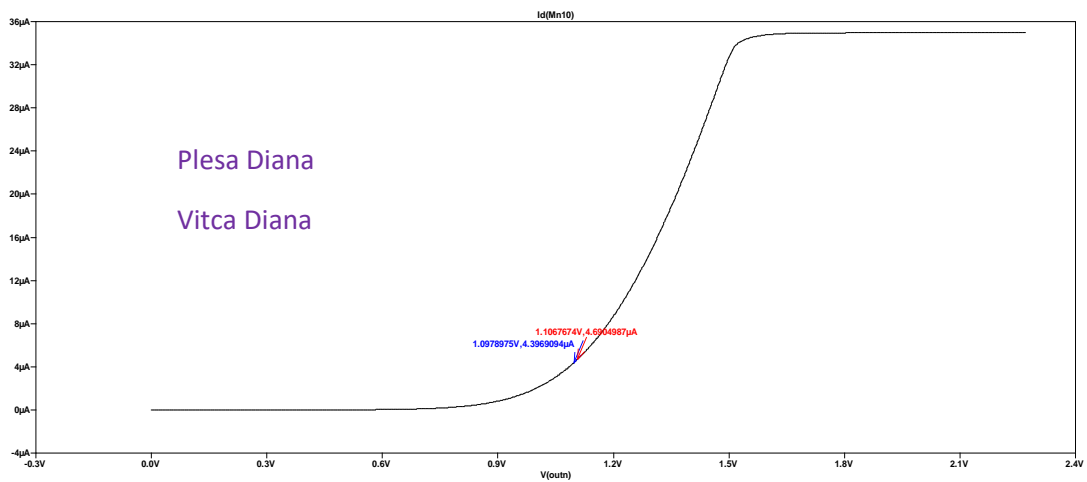


Figura 7. Caracteristica de iesire a oglinzii NMOS

Parametru	Calculat	Masurat
<b>Sursa de curent</b>		
$R_{out}$ [M $\Omega$ ]	22.7	20.4
<b>Amplificator diferential</b>		
$A_0$ [dB]	30.5	31
GBW [MHz]	91	86.3
$f_{pol}$ [kHz]	2.7M	2.25M
<b>Oglinzi de curent</b>		
<b>NMOS</b>		
$R_{in}$ [k $\Omega$ ]	7.3	6.2
$R_{out}$ [M $\Omega$ ]	29.5	30
<b>PMOS</b>		
$R_{in}$ [k $\Omega$ ]	7.6	
$R_{out}$ [M $\Omega$ ]	14.5	

Tabel 2. Valoarea calculata si masurata a paremetrilor

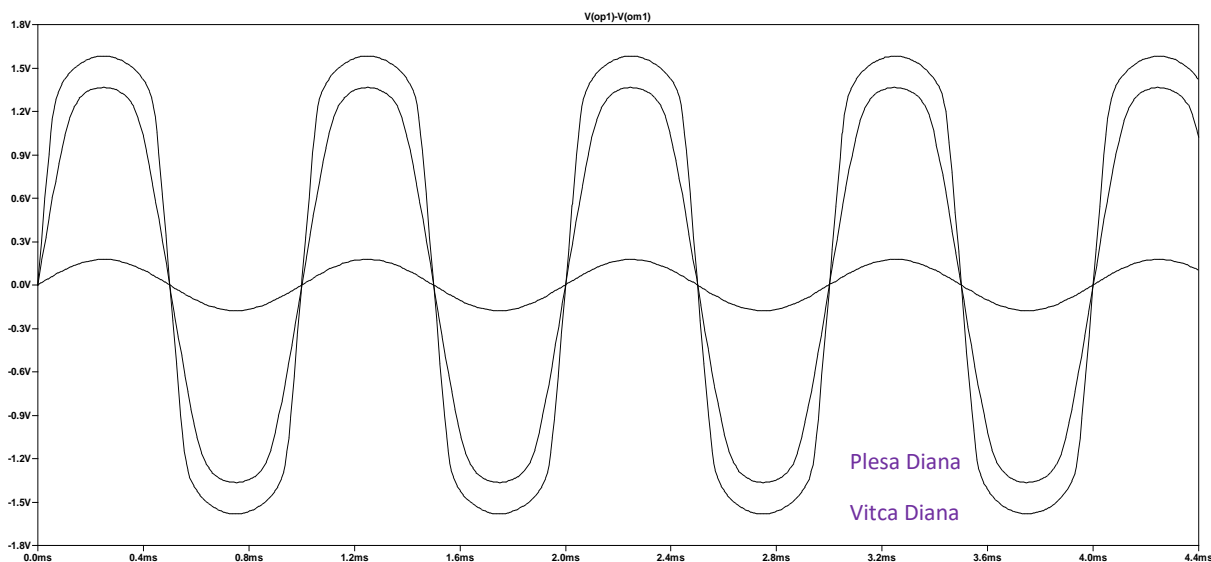


Figura 7. Raspunsul in timp al circuitului pentru trei semnale sinusoidale