**Table S1** Table showing the unique IDs of the reanalyzed papers and the corresponding simplified numbers used on our figures throughout the article.

| Paper ID                                  | Simplified Paper ID |
|---|---------------------|
| ANN_SLOCUM_Criminology_2010_JxXe          | 001                 |
| Adida_CompPolitStu_2016_G0Kb              | 002                 |
| Altmann_JournLabEco_2012_WLkV             | 003                 |
| Alves_PsychologSci_2018_AvOr              | 004                 |
| Anderson_AmEcoJourn_2011_bLe8             | 005                 |
| Andreoni_JournPoliEco_2017_La9x           | 006                 |
| $Angrist\_AmEcoRev\_2009\_Gv3O$           | 007                 |
| Antràs_Econometrica_2013_a2Yx             | 008                 |
| Axt_JournExpSocPsych_2018_zK2             | 009                 |
| BATESON_AmPoliSciRev_2012_RYKv            | 010                 |
| Baccara_AmEcoJourn_2014_RqVE              | 011                 |
| $Baillon\_Econometrica\_2018\_QYNq$       | 012                 |
| $Baker\_WorldPolitics\_2011\_9lBL$        | 013                 |
| $Balcells\_JournConflictRes\_2014\_0P4r$  | 014                 |
| Barreca_JournPoliEco_2016_J999            | 015                 |
| Bartels_JournConsRes_2015_mrZ             | 016                 |
| Beaman_JournLabEco_2018_7ybJ              | 017                 |
| Behrman_JournPoliEco_2015_G55r            | 018                 |
| Benjamin_AmEcoRev_2010_WaYe               | 019                 |
| Bigoni_Econometrica_2015_VBx1             | 020                 |
| Bingham Powell_CompPolitStu_2009_0PZl     | 021                 |
| Brancati_JournConflictRes_2013_V0PA       | 022                 |
| Brough_JournConsRes_2016_9ey              | 023                 |
| Bruner_ExpEco_2017_amYY                   | 024                 |
| Bursztyn_AmEcoRev_2017_VB9K               | 025                 |
| Bursztyn_JournPoliEco_2012_jaK4           | 026                 |
| Caldero_n_JournConflictRes_2015_Nv99      | 027                 |
| Chen_Demography_2018_yAPR                 | 028                 |
| Christensen_EurJournPersonality_2018_8R9d | 029                 |
| Cingranelli_BritJournPoliSci_2014_qg47    | 030                 |
| Clark_JournPoliEco_2009_e5rW              | 031                 |
| Cleave_ExpEco_2013_Njqj                   | 032                 |
| Cohen_AmEcoRev_2015_2lb5                  | 033                 |
| Dahl_AmEcoRev_2012_VRKK                   | 034                 |
| $Desmond\_Demography\_2015\_qQ9Z$         | 035                 |
| Dumas_AcaManageJourn_2018_5KrD            | 036                 |
| Einstein_AmJourPoliSci_2017_mxyQ          | 037                 |
| $Fehr\_AmEcoRev\_2011\_gdlO$              | 038                 |

| Fitzgerald_SocialForces_2018_4q0L    | 039 |
|--------------------------------------|-----|
| Fuhrmann_JournConflictRes_2010_8Wy0  | 040 |
| GROSSMAN_AmPoliSciRev_2014_LyWB      | 041 |
| Gartzke_JournConflictRes_2009_rym8   | 042 |
| Gerber_BritJournPoliSci_2018_3WmY    | 043 |
| Goerg_JournLabEco_2010_WLpV          | 044 |
| Grose_AmJourPoliSci_2015_E0Q3        | 045 |
| Hendricks_QuartJournEco_2018_wNKW    | 046 |
| Hertel_ClinPsychSci_2018_YabW        | 047 |
| Hou_ChildDev_2017_YOXl               | 048 |
| Huijts_EurSocioRev_2013_OY3B         | 049 |
| Hurst_EvoHumanBehavior_2017_yypJ     | 050 |
| Ihme_JournExpPoliSci_2018_xYbO       | 051 |
| Jiang_AmJourPoliSci_2018_Rjp9        | 052 |
| Kleven_AmEcoRev_2013_Jg9v            | 053 |
| Ku_JournEnvPsych_2014_YpZZ           | 054 |
| Kucik_BritJournPoliSci_2016_L22B     | 055 |
| Kuo_Demography_2016_JWzJ             | 056 |
| LINDQVIST_AmPoliSciRev_2010_OeGv     | 057 |
| Li_JournExpPoliSci_2017_G4mp         | 058 |
| Liang_JournPoliEco_2018_q8xv         | 059 |
| Linkenauger_PsychologSci_2009_7WjP   | 060 |
| Liu_JournMarket_2015_9DZl            | 061 |
| Lu_JournLabEco_2015_vaWE             | 062 |
| Luttrell_JournExpSocPsych_2016_rjb   | 063 |
| Marshall_BritJournPoliSci_2015_GOYb  | 064 |
| McDevitt_JournPoliEco_2014_yQeR      | 065 |
| McKibben_AmJourPoliSci_2013_P8az     | 066 |
| McLaren_WorldPolitics_2012_wRvv      | 067 |
| Menaldo_AmJourPoliSci_2016_Vx4e      | 068 |
| Miller_JournConflictRes_2011_zV1O    | 069 |
| Mironova_JournExpPoliSci_2014_59Rq   | 070 |
| Nelson_JournConsRes_2009_eg1q        | 071 |
| Nyhan_JournExpPoliSci_2015_DEqr      | 072 |
| Ohtsubo_EvoHumanBehavior_2014_zlm2   | 073 |
| PALER_AmPoliSciRev_2013_Pxp7         | 074 |
| PIETRYKA_AmPoliSciRev_2017_yjkQ      | 075 |
| Pastötter_Cognition_2013_EQxa        | 076 |
| Petersen_Cognition_2017_yJwG         | 077 |
| Platt_Boustan_AmEcoJourn_2012_PVQK   | 078 |
| Raley_JournMarFam_2012_D2LY          | 079 |
| Robertson_BritJournPoliSci_2017_qggQ | 080 |
| Rovny_WorldPolitics_2014_AQgj        | 081 |

| Savani_PsychologSci_2010_88xa          | 082 |
|--|-----|
| Shahar_JournConflictRes_2018_J0Yv      | 083 |
| Sliwka_JournLabEco_2017_VDJV           | 084 |
| Steinmetz_JournPerSocPsy_2016_E4Am     | 085 |
| TERTYTCHNAYA_AmPoliSciRev_2018_9wya    | 086 |
| Teney_EurSocioRev_2016_qXX2            | 087 |
| Thames_CompPolitStu_2010_l22v          | 088 |
| $Turcu\_CompPolitStu\_2015\_YeQg$      | 089 |
| Usmani_AmJournSocio_2018_GJe4          | 090 |
| Waller_JournMarFam_2014_AXBY           | 091 |
| Wang_AmEcoJourn_2013_7d4J              | 092 |
| Wilde_AmSocioRev_2010_4XLv             | 093 |
| Wilfahrt_WorldPolitics_2018_k7wj       | 094 |
| Wlezien_CompPolitStu_2017_ByBk         | 095 |
| Woltin_JournExpSocPsych_2011_Wre       | 096 |
| $Wright\_JournConflictRes\_2016\_W0GN$ | 097 |
| Yang_JournMarketRes_2013_G1Lr          | 098 |
| Yoo_PsychologSci_2017_BebG             | 099 |
| Zunick_JournExpSocPsych_2017_zlw       | 100 |