

Table S1 Table showing the unique IDs of the reanalyzed papers, the claim selected from each paper, and the corresponding simplified numbers used on our figures throughout the article.

| Paper ID | Selected Claim | Simplified ID |
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| ANN_SLOCUM_Criminology_2010_JxXe | ... priming the first lady's ethnicity increases support for President Yayi among her coethnics. (p. 635.) | 001 |
| Altmann_JournLabEco_2012_WLkV | Efforts in the first stage of TS are significantly higher than in the OS treatment. (p. 161.) | 002 |
| Alves_PsychologSci_2018_AvOr | Participants preferred the first group over the novel group as long as the groups' unique attributes were negative. (p. 1126.) | 003 |
| Anderson_AmEcoJourn_2011_bLe8 | ... [the study] finds substantially higher income for low-caste households residing in villages dominated by BACs [compared to villages dominated by upper caste]. (p. 240.) | 004 |
| Andreoni_JournPoliEco_2017_La9x | ... the verbal ask ... increased giving ... (p. 625.) | 005 |
| Angrist_AmEcoRev_2009_Gv3O | The experiment used a school-based randomization design offering awards to all who passed their exams in treated schools. This led to a substantial increase in certification rates for girls... (p. 1384.) | 006 |
| ANN_SLOCUM_Criminology_2010_JxXe | We find that neighborhood poverty has an inverse relationship with crime reporting intentions... (p. 1064.) | 007 |
| Antràs_Econometrica_2013_a2Yx | We uncover a positive ... relationship between each of the measures of downstreamness and the intrafirm import share in a given sector, with this relationship emerging only for high values of the demand elasticity faced by buyer industries (p. 2132.) | 008 |
| Axt_JournExpSocPsych_2018_zK2 | On indirect measures focusing on positive valence, members of non-dominant racial groups showed ingroup favoritism. (p. 275.) | 009 |
| Baccara_AmEcoJourn_2014_RqVE | AP [adaptive parents] have a positive ... preference in favor of (non-African American) girls (p. 151.) | 010 |
| Baillon_Econometrica_2018_QYNq | People ... become more insensitive (perceive more ambiguity) [under time pressure]. (p. 1839.) | 011 |

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| Baker_WorldPolitics_2011_9IBL | ... leftist victories in presidential elections result from voters' declining enthusiasm for market reforms ... (p. 44.) | 012 |
| Balcells_JournConflictRes_2014_0P4r | ... irregular conflicts last ... longer than all other types of conflict... (p. 1390.) | 013 |
| Barreca_JournPoliEco_2016_J999 | there was a ... decline in the temperature-mortality relationship across decades (p. 133.) | 014 |
| Bartels_JournConsRes_2015_mrZ | Cues that highlight opportunity costs reduce spending primarily when people ...are more connected to their future selves. (p. 1469.) | 015 |
| BATESON_AmPoliSciRev_2012_RYKv | individuals who report recent crime victimization participate in politics more than comparable nonvictims. (p. 570.) | 016 |
| Beaman_JournLabEco_2018_7ybJ | CA [conventional applicant] men are less likely to refer women than CA women (pp. 132-133.) | 017 |
| Behrman_JournPoliEco_2015_G55r | Providing ALI [Aligning Learning Incentives] incentives to students and mathematics teachers for their own performance and for that of their peers and for other teachers and school administrators led to ... increasing test scores... (p. 358.) | 018 |
| Benjamin_AmEcoRev_2010_WaYe | When we make ethnic identity salient to Asian-American subjects, they make more patient choices. (p. 1913.) | 019 |
| Bigoni_Econometrica_2015_VBx1 | ... short duration treatments, cooperation rates are significantly higher with a deterministic horizon than with a stochastic horizon (p. 587.) | 020 |
| Bingham Powell_CompPolitStu_2009_0PZl | Under SMD (single member district) election rules, party competition should lead the plurality vote winner to be close to the median voter. (p. 1484.) | 021 |
| Brancati_JournConflictRes_2013_V0PA | ... holding elections soon after a civil war ends ... increases the likelihood of renewed fighting ...(p. 822.) | 022 |
| Brough_JournConsRes_2016_9ey | consumers who engaged in green behavior were perceived as more feminine than consumers who engaged in nongreen behavior. (p. 571.) | 023 |
| Bruner_ExpEco_2017_amYY | the likelihood ... [of decision error] should decrease with the degree of risk aversion (p. 269.) | 024 |
| Bursztyn_AmEcoRev_2017_VB9K | ... single female students reported lower desired salaries ... when they expected their classmates to see their preferences. (p. 3288.) | 025 |

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| Bursztyn_JournPoliEco_2012_jaK4 | Armed with this monitoring technology [text-messages] ... the proportion [of parents] willing to pay to keep the conditionality drops ... compared to the baseline treatment. (p. 362.) | 026 |
| Caldero_n_JournConflictRes_2015_Nv99 | ... captures or killings of drug cartel leaders have exacerbating short-term effects ... on DTO-related violence ...(pp. 1455-1456.) | 027 |
| Chen_Demography_2018_yAPR | Well-being gains of marriage are larger than those of cohabitation. (p. 2299.) | 028 |
| Christensen_EurJournPersonality_2018_8R9d | ... the high openness to experience group's network was more interconnected ... than the low openness to experience group (p. 480.) | 029 |
| Cingranelli_BritJournPoliSci_2014_qg47 | a higher reliance on taxes ... lead[s] to the better protection of human rights. (p. 605.) | 030 |
| Clark_JournPoliEco_2009_e5rW | I find that schools that converted to GM [grant maintained] status enjoyed large improvements in student achievement (p. 777.) | 031 |
| Cleave_ExpEco_2013_Njqj | ... people who sent less in a trust game were more likely to participate in a laboratory experiment... (p. 373.) | 032 |
| Cohen_AmEcoRev_2015_2lb5 | ... a very high subsidy ... increases access [to antimalarials] (p. 609.) | 033 |
| Dahl_AmEcoRev_2012_VRKK | a \$1,000 increase in income raises combined math and reading test scores ... in the short run. (p. 1927.) | 034 |
| Desmond_Demography_2015_qQ9Z | ... renters who experienced a forced move relocate to poorer ... neighborhoods than those who move under less-demanding circumstances. (p. 751) | 035 |
| Dumas_AcaManageJourn_2018_5KrD | ... single, childless workers reported lower absorption than workers with other family structures. (p. 1231) | 036 |
| Einstein_AmJourPoliSci_2017_mxyQ | Hispanic housing applicants were ... less likely to be greeted by name than were ... white counterparts. (p. 100.) | 037 |
| Fehr_AmEcoRev_2011_gdlO | ... under rigid contracts much less shading occurs [than under flexible contracts]. (p. 493.) | 038 |
| Fitzgerald_SocialForces_2018_4q0L | ... over the 2007-2013 period, state-level carbon emissions and average working hours have a ... positive relationship... (p. 1851) | 039 |
| Fuhrmann_JournConflictRes_2010_8Wy0 | [prior violent militarized conflict] increase[s] the salience of the proliferation threat ... (p. 831.) | 040 |

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| Gartzke_JournConflictRes_2009_rym8 | Nuclear-capable states are more likely to be recognized by ... other nations. (p. 222.) | 041 |
| Gerber_BritJournPoliSci_2018_3WmY | participants change their opinions more often when rational justification is used in the discussions (p. 1093). | 042 |
| Goerg_JournLabEco_2010_WLpV | Under a production technology of complementarity, the use of a symmetrical reward scheme elicits substantially lower efforts ... than a cost-equivalent discriminating reward scheme (p. 763) | 043 |
| Grose_AmJourPoliSci_2015_E0Q3 | We find that ... senators tailor their explanations to their audiences ... (p. 724) | 044 |
| GROSSMAN_AmPoliSciRev_2014_LyWB | Areas that are more marginalized-politically... are more likely to secede from their local administrative unit, forming “their own” new local government. (p. 196.) | 045 |
| Hendricks_QuartJournEco_2018_wNKW | ... immigrants who have never been to high school gain ... more on migration to the United States than immigrants with a college degree (p. 682.) | 046 |
| Hertel_ClinPsychSci_2018_YabW | Nonruminators’ responses in the ... transfer tasks revealed that suppression practice can be beneficial (p. 879.) | 047 |
| Hou_ChildDev_2017_YOXI | A[n] ... indirect effect (was shown) from earlier paternal (but not maternal) perceived discrimination to later adolescent adjustment through paternal depressive symptoms and maternal hostility toward adolescents (p. 317.) | 048 |
| Huijts_EurSocioRev_2013_OY3B | The disadvantage in psychological well-being of childless people is smaller in countries with tolerant norms towards childlessness (p. 32) | 049 |
| Hurst_EvoHumanBehavior_2017_yypJ | ... those with a faster life strategy report greater levels ... of psychopathology (p. 1.) | 050 |
| Ihme_JournExpPoliSci_2018_xYbO | ... female participants in the first [stereotype not activated condition] did ... better than those [female participants] in the third [stereotype activated by gender difference statement] condition [on political knowledge test] (p. 47.) | 051 |
| Jiang_AmJourPoliSci_2018_Rjp9 | ... city leaders with informal ties to the incumbent provincial leaders deliver ... faster economic growth than those without. (p. 982.) | 052 |

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| Kleven_AmEcoRev_2013_Jg9v | tax cut to foreigners in Denmark... changed the ability composition of foreigners in favor of higher-ability players...(p. 1912) | 053 |
| Ku_JournEnvPsych_2014_YpZZ | the higher endorsement of intrinsic relative to extrinsic values was indeed related to a higher willingness to pay to protect the environment (p. 472.) | 054 |
| Kucik_BritJournPoliSci_2016_L22B | Looking at product-level trade flows from all disputes between 1995 and 2011, it finds that private (early) settlements lead to discriminatory trade outcomes - complainant countries gain ... more than the rest of the membership. (p. 861.) | 055 |
| Kuo_Demography_2016_JWzJ | cohabitators have increasingly become less likely to progress to marriage (p. 932) | 056 |
| Li_JournExpPoliSci_2017_G4mp | Citizens are ... concerned about FDI (foreign direct investment) projects'...impact on the local job market (when forming their preferences.) (p.195.) | 057 |
| Liang_JournPoliEco_2018_q8xv | ... decrease in a country's median age increases new business formation ... (p. S140.) | 058 |
| LINDQVIST_AmPoliSciRev_2010_OeGv | Political polarization has a negative ... relationship with government consumption ... results depend entirely on the level of democratic development. When the sample is restricted to strong democracies ... (p. 549) | 059 |
| Linkenauer_PsychologSci_2009_7WjP | When looking at each arm and hand individually, right-handed participants perceived their right arms ... to be longer than their left arms... (p. 1373.) | 060 |
| Liu_JournMarket_2015_9DZl | ... a financial acknowledgment (defined as an acknowledgment with a monetary benefit) can lead to less positive outcomes than offering a verbal acknowledgment (defined as an acknowledgment without a monetary benefit), ... (p. 74.) | 061 |
| Lu_JournLabEco_2015_vaWE | ... being surrounded by five females rather than five males increases a female's test scores ... (p. 91) | 062 |

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| Luttrell_JournExpSocPsych_2016_rjb | Across these longitudinal studies examining different attitude objects, greater certainty was associated with greater stability across different time points as ambivalence decreased... (p. 56.) | 063 |
| Marshall_BritJournPoliSci_2015_GOYb | the study finds ... support for the ownership-constraint hypothesis in which foreign ownership reduces turnout ... (p. 353.) | 064 |
| McDevitt_JournPoliEco_2014_yQeR | The average plumbing firm whose name begins with A or a number receives... more service complaints than other firms ...(p. 909.) | 065 |
| McKibben_AmJourPoliSci_2013_P8az | The more differently valued are the issues over which states are bargaining, the more likely they are to offer concessions (p. 415.) | 066 |
| McLaren_WorldPolitics_2012_wRvv | ... concerns about the effect of immigration on the national community have a(n) [reducing] impact on trust in politics. (p. 199) | 067 |
| Menaldo_AmJourPoliSci_2016_Vx4e | ... after controlling for the profit potential implied by financial repression, as states grow weaker they increase the amount of credit directed to the government and SOEs. (p. 463.) | 068 |
| Miller_JournConflictRes_2011_zVIO | As threats to political survival increase, the likelihood of conflict involvement increases. (p. 199.) | 069 |
| Mironova_JournExpPoliSci_2014_59Rq | out-group bridging ... norms increase with exposure to the out-group (p. 170.) | 070 |
| Nelson_JournConsRes_2009_eg1q | ... commercial disruption made the program more enjoyable ... (p. 164.) | 071 |
| Nyhan_JournExpPoliSci_2015_DEqr | ... an alternate causal explanation for why the politician resigned is ... more effective in limiting acceptance of misperceptions [than providing evidence against the innuendo] ... (p. 83.) | 072 |
| Ohtsubo_EvoHumanBehavior_2014_zlm2 | participants increased their intimacy with a partner when they received attention from the partner. (p. 237) | 073 |
| PALER_AmPoliSciRev_2013_Pxp7 | ... tax treatment increased monitoring (p. 706.) | 074 |
| Pastötter_Cognition_2013_EQxa | In the active-frame condition, utilitarian responding was more likely in positive moods than in negative moods (p. 374) | 075 |
| Petersen_Cognition_2017_yJwG | Phasic auditory alertness affects visual perception by increasing the visual processing speed (p. 73.) | 076 |
| PIETRYKA_AmPoliSciRev_2017_yjkQ | individuals more socially proximate to elites turn out at a higher rate (at elections) ... (p. 360.) | 077 |

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| Platt_Boustan_AmEcoJourn_2012_PVQK | Desegregation of public schools in central cities ... [leads to] urban housing prices and rents to decline ... relative to neighboring suburbs. (p. 85.) | 078 |
| Raley_JournMarFam_2012_D2LY | The analysis, which used data from the National Longitudinal Survey of Youth 1997 cohort ... pregnancies were associated with an increased risk of college dropout for women (p. 866) | 079 |
| Robertson_BritJournPoliSci_2017_qggQ | ... regime opponents who know Golos will be more likely to think that the Duma elections were fraudulent than similar opponents who are not familiar with the organization (pp. 598-599) | 080 |
| Rovny_WorldPolitics_2014_AQgj | ethnic minorities originating from a federal center tend to be ... more left- leaning than the ethnic majorities in their countries (p. 687) | 081 |
| Savani_PsychologSci_2010_88xa | We found that people in U.S. American contexts ... are more likely than those in Indian contexts to construe ... other individuals' behaviors as choices (p. 391.) | 082 |
| Shahar_JournConflictRes_2018_J0Yv | Study 1 revealed that perception of distance from potential information recipients ... lead to higher WSC [willingness to self-censor] (p. 957.) | 083 |
| Sliwka_JournLabEco_2017_VDJV | A profile that continuously increases wages by small amounts raises performance ... relative to a constant wage. (p. 299.) | 084 |
| Steinmetz_JournPerSocPsy_2016_E4Am | ... participants who were observed while eating ... recalled eating a larger portion than unobserved participants (p. 852.) | 085 |
| Teney_EurSocioRev_2016_qXX2 | ... poor economic performances ... decrease positive dimensions of EU framing. (p. 619.) | 086 |
| TERTYTCHNAYA_AmPoliSciRev_2018_9wya | increases in remittances led to an increase in trust in the president (p. 770.) | 087 |
| Thames_CompPolitStu_2010_l22v | systems with weak incentives for personal votes (party-centered systems) increase women's representation in comparison with systems that feature strong incentives for personal votes (candidate-centered systems) (p. 1575) | 088 |
| Turcu_CompPolitStu_2015_YeQg | ... countries are more likely to extend the franchise to their expatriate citizens in the wake of their neighbors' decisions to do likewise. (p. 416.) | 089 |

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| Usmani_AmJournSocio_2018_GJe4 | ...the disruptive capacity of non-elites drives democratic gains... (p. 664.) | 090 |
| Waller_JournMarFam_2014_AXBY | ... conflicting reports [about who their child lived with] were much more likely when fathers spent nights with the mother (an indicator of part-time cohabitation)... (p. 73) | 091 |
| Wang_AmEcoJourn_2013_7d4J | ... the loss of the father-in-law translates into a decrease in a man's earnings ... (p. 91.) | 092 |
| Wilde_AmSocioRev_2010_4XLv | These characteristics [other crucial characteristics of the social environment within which leaders operate], which we derive from Neo-Institutional Theory (NIT) ... lead them [leaders] to prioritize concerns about their institutions' legitimacy over the concerns about efficiency ... (p. 586.) | 093 |
| Wilfahrt_WorldPolitics_2018_k7wj | areas that were once home to precolonial states distribute goods more broadly across space (p. 239). | 094 |
| Wlezien_CompPolitStu_2017_ByBk | producing ... [more (or fewer)] laws [that are liberal] ... than we would predict during a presidential term based on the public's policy mood, costs [votes] the president's party ... on Election Day (pp. 729-730.) | 095 |
| Woltin_JournExpSocPsych_2011_Wre | ...using ... social manipulations, we found that empathic concerns are enhanced in contexts associated with a more detailed processing style [versus abstract processing style]. (p. 418.) | 096 |
| Wright_JournConflictRes_2016_W0GN | territorial disputes involving a democratic pitted against an authoritarian state (mixed dyads) were more dangerous than others (p. 662.) | 097 |
| Yang_JournMarketRes_2013_G1Lr | participants were willing to pay less for the risky prospect when it was called a lottery ticket than when it was called an uncertain gift card (p. 727.) | 098 |
| Yoo_PsychologSci_2017_BebG | ...positive affect was associated with healthier lipid profiles for Americans but not for Japanese (p. 1468) | 099 |
| Zunick_JournExpSocPsych_2017_zlw | For these participants [low in trait self-control], the more positive their weighting bias, the more likely they were to act on their impulse to give up when frustrated. (p. 34.) | 100 |
