Supplementary Materials

**Table S1** *Table showing the unique IDs of the reanalyzed papers and the corresponding simplified numbers used on our figures throughout the article.*

| Paper ID | Simplified Paper ID |
| --- | --- |
| ANN\_SLOCUM\_Criminology\_2010\_JxXe | 001 |
| Adida\_CompPolitStu\_2016\_G0Kb | 002 |
| Altmann\_JournLabEco\_2012\_WLkV | 003 |
| Alves\_PsychologSci\_2018\_AvOr | 004 |
| Anderson\_AmEcoJourn\_2011\_bLe8 | 005 |
| Andreoni\_JournPoliEco\_2017\_La9x | 006 |
| Angrist\_AmEcoRev\_2009\_Gv3O | 007 |
| Antràs\_Econometrica\_2013\_a2Yx | 008 |
| Axt\_JournExpSocPsych\_2018\_zK2 | 009 |
| BATESON\_AmPoliSciRev\_2012\_RYKv | 010 |
| Baccara\_AmEcoJourn\_2014\_RqVE | 011 |
| Baillon\_Econometrica\_2018\_QYNq | 012 |
| Baker\_WorldPolitics\_2011\_9lBL | 013 |
| Balcells\_JournConflictRes\_2014\_0P4r | 014 |
| Barreca\_JournPoliEco\_2016\_J999 | 015 |
| Bartels\_JournConsRes\_2015\_mrZ | 016 |
| Beaman\_JournLabEco\_2018\_7ybJ | 017 |
| Behrman\_JournPoliEco\_2015\_G55r | 018 |
| Benjamin\_AmEcoRev\_2010\_WaYe | 019 |
| Bigoni\_Econometrica\_2015\_VBx1 | 020 |
| Bingham Powell\_CompPolitStu\_2009\_0PZl | 021 |
| Brancati\_JournConflictRes\_2013\_V0PA | 022 |
| Brough\_JournConsRes\_2016\_9ey | 023 |
| Bruner\_ExpEco\_2017\_amYY | 024 |
| Bursztyn\_AmEcoRev\_2017\_VB9K | 025 |
| Bursztyn\_JournPoliEco\_2012\_jaK4 | 026 |
| Caldero\_n\_JournConflictRes\_2015\_Nv99 | 027 |
| Chen\_Demography\_2018\_yAPR | 028 |
| Christensen\_EurJournPersonality\_2018\_8R9d | 029 |
| Cingranelli\_BritJournPoliSci\_2014\_qg47 | 030 |
| Clark\_JournPoliEco\_2009\_e5rW | 031 |
| Cleave\_ExpEco\_2013\_Njqj | 032 |
| Cohen\_AmEcoRev\_2015\_2lb5 | 033 |
| Dahl\_AmEcoRev\_2012\_VRKK | 034 |
| Desmond\_Demography\_2015\_qQ9Z | 035 |
| Dumas\_AcaManageJourn\_2018\_5KrD | 036 |
| Einstein\_AmJourPoliSci\_2017\_mxyQ | 037 |
| Fehr\_AmEcoRev\_2011\_gdlO | 038 |
| Fitzgerald\_SocialForces\_2018\_4q0L | 039 |
| Fuhrmann\_JournConflictRes\_2010\_8Wy0 | 040 |
| GROSSMAN\_AmPoliSciRev\_2014\_LyWB | 041 |
| Gartzke\_JournConflictRes\_2009\_rym8 | 042 |
| Gerber\_BritJournPoliSci\_2018\_3WmY | 043 |
| Goerg\_JournLabEco\_2010\_WLpV | 044 |
| Grose\_AmJourPoliSci\_2015\_E0Q3 | 045 |
| Hendricks\_QuartJournEco\_2018\_wNKW | 046 |
| Hertel\_ClinPsychSci\_2018\_YabW | 047 |
| Hou\_ChildDev\_2017\_YOXl | 048 |
| Huijts\_EurSocioRev\_2013\_OY3B | 049 |
| Hurst\_EvoHumanBehavior\_2017\_yypJ | 050 |
| Ihme\_JournExpPoliSci\_2018\_xYbO | 051 |
| Jiang\_AmJourPoliSci\_2018\_Rjp9 | 052 |
| Kleven\_AmEcoRev\_2013\_Jg9v | 053 |
| Ku\_JournEnvPsych\_2014\_YpZZ | 054 |
| Kucik\_BritJournPoliSci\_2016\_L22B | 055 |
| Kuo\_Demography\_2016\_JWzJ | 056 |
| LINDQVIST\_AmPoliSciRev\_2010\_OeGv | 057 |
| Li\_JournExpPoliSci\_2017\_G4mp | 058 |
| Liang\_JournPoliEco\_2018\_q8xv | 059 |
| Linkenauger\_PsychologSci\_2009\_7WjP | 060 |
| Liu\_JournMarket\_2015\_9DZl | 061 |
| Lu\_JournLabEco\_2015\_vaWE | 062 |
| Luttrell\_JournExpSocPsych\_2016\_rjb | 063 |
| Marshall\_BritJournPoliSci\_2015\_GOYb | 064 |
| McDevitt\_JournPoliEco\_2014\_yQeR | 065 |
| McKibben\_AmJourPoliSci\_2013\_P8az | 066 |
| McLaren\_WorldPolitics\_2012\_wRvv | 067 |
| Menaldo\_AmJourPoliSci\_2016\_Vx4e | 068 |
| Miller\_JournConflictRes\_2011\_zV1O | 069 |
| Mironova\_JournExpPoliSci\_2014\_59Rq | 070 |
| Nelson\_JournConsRes\_2009\_eg1q | 071 |
| Nyhan\_JournExpPoliSci\_2015\_DEqr | 072 |
| Ohtsubo\_EvoHumanBehavior\_2014\_zlm2 | 073 |
| PALER\_AmPoliSciRev\_2013\_Pxp7 | 074 |
| PIETRYKA\_AmPoliSciRev\_2017\_yjkQ | 075 |
| Pastötter\_Cognition\_2013\_EQxa | 076 |
| Petersen\_Cognition\_2017\_yJwG | 077 |
| Platt\_Boustan\_AmEcoJourn\_2012\_PVQK | 078 |
| Raley\_JournMarFam\_2012\_D2LY | 079 |
| Robertson\_BritJournPoliSci\_2017\_qggQ | 080 |
| Rovny\_WorldPolitics\_2014\_AQgj | 081 |
| Savani\_PsychologSci\_2010\_88xa | 082 |
| Shahar\_JournConflictRes\_2018\_J0Yv | 083 |
| Sliwka\_JournLabEco\_2017\_VDJV | 084 |
| Steinmetz\_JournPerSocPsy\_2016\_E4Am | 085 |
| TERTYTCHNAYA\_AmPoliSciRev\_2018\_9wya | 086 |
| Teney\_EurSocioRev\_2016\_qXX2 | 087 |
| Thames\_CompPolitStu\_2010\_l22v | 088 |
| Turcu\_CompPolitStu\_2015\_YeQg | 089 |
| Usmani\_AmJournSocio\_2018\_GJe4 | 090 |
| Waller\_JournMarFam\_2014\_AXBY | 091 |
| Wang\_AmEcoJourn\_2013\_7d4J | 092 |
| Wilde\_AmSocioRev\_2010\_4XLv | 093 |
| Wilfahrt\_WorldPolitics\_2018\_k7wj | 094 |
| Wlezien\_CompPolitStu\_2017\_ByBk | 095 |
| Woltin\_JournExpSocPsych\_2011\_Wre | 096 |
| Wright\_JournConflictRes\_2016\_W0GN | 097 |
| Yang\_JournMarketRes\_2013\_G1Lr | 098 |
| Yoo\_PsychologSci\_2017\_BebG | 099 |
| Zunick\_JournExpSocPsych\_2017\_zlw | 100 |