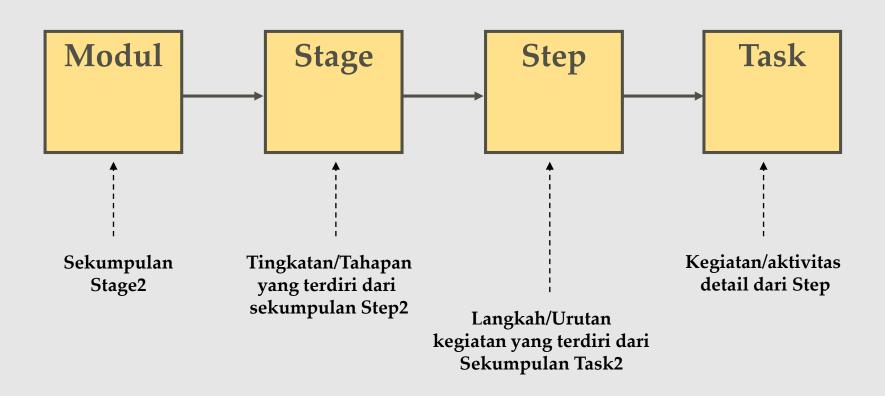
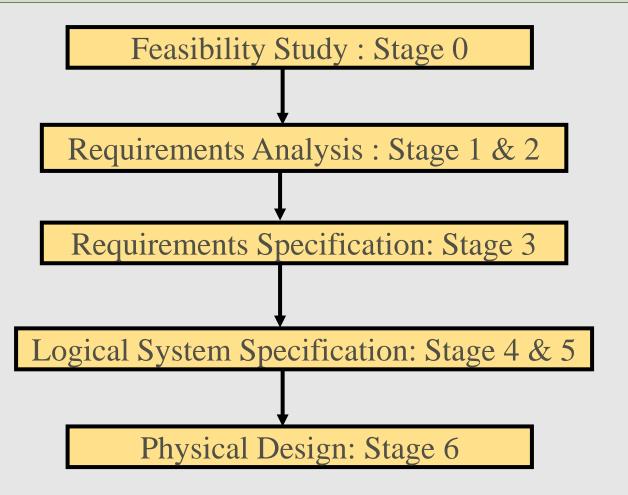
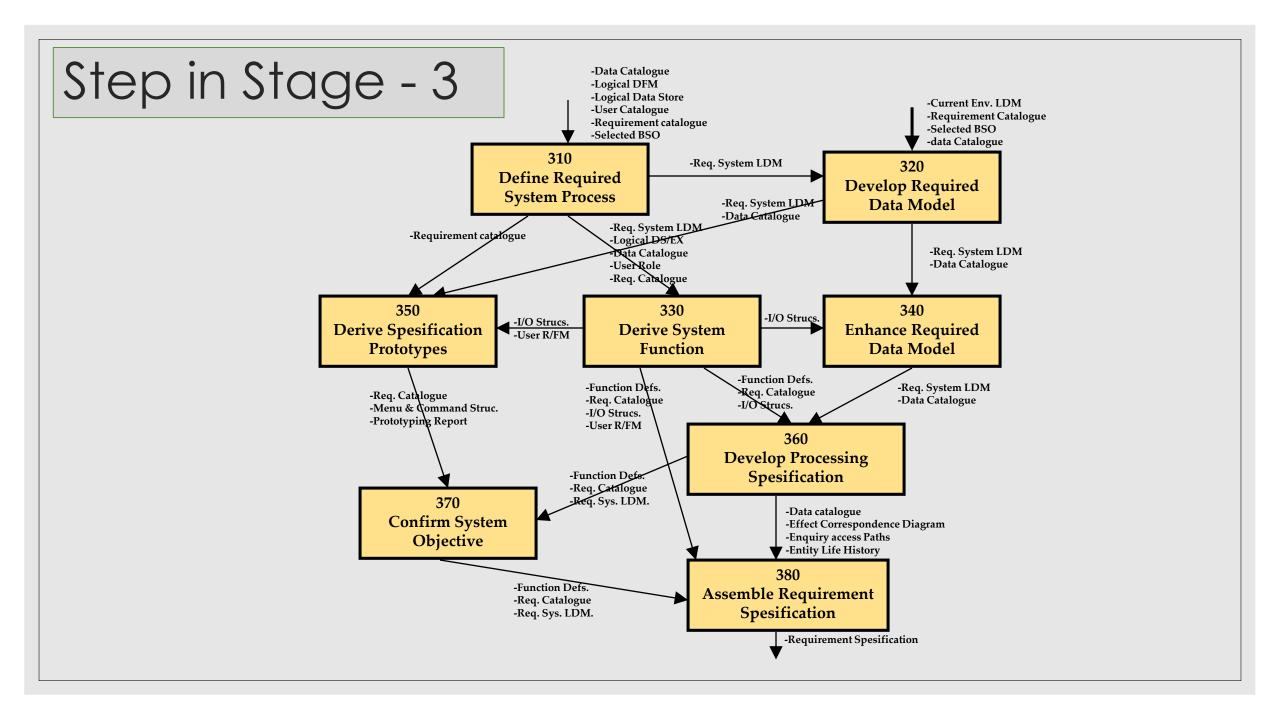


Kerangka SSADM



Struktur SSADM



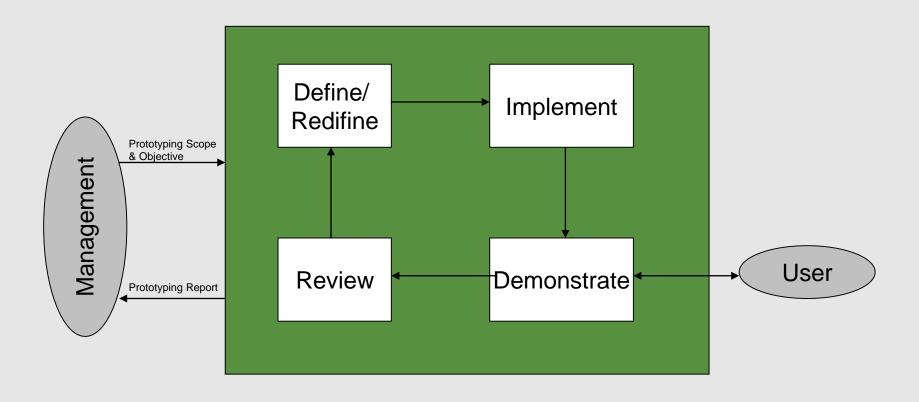


DEVELOP PROTOTYPE

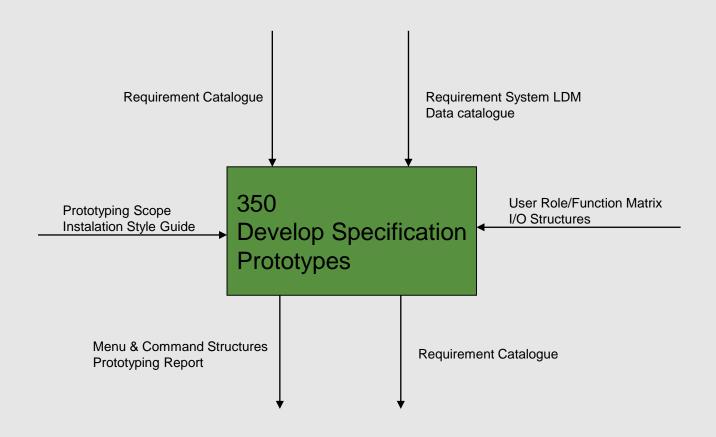
overview

- Tujuan:
 - Untuk menguji kelayakan teknis/operasional.
 - Untuk memastikan bahwa requirement dispesifikasikan secara benar.
- Diterapkan bila:
 - Pengguna tidak yakin akan kebutuhan mereka.
 - Jika dialaog-dialog tertentu memiliki akibat besar
- Resiko:
 - Salah pengertian tentang proses pengembangan perangkat lunak dari pengguna
 - Perkembangan keinginan antarmuka pengguna
 - Harapan atas kinerja sistem target
 - Perkembangan lingkup proyek
 - Penyalahgunaan purwarupa
 - Ketiadaan/kekurangan dokumentasi
 - Ketiadaan/kekurangan standardisasi dialog

prototyping cycle



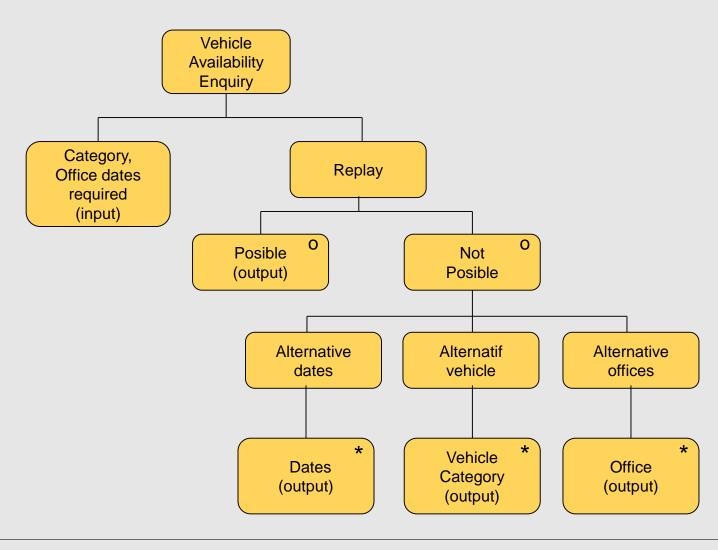
in ssadm phase



langkah

- 1. Membuat rencana prototype berisi:
 - 1. Lingkup prototype
 - 2. Siklus hidup prototype
 - 3. Tools yang digunakan
 - 4. Tim yang mengerjakan
- 2. Kontrol : ada diskusi dengan user dan management
- 3. Implementasi:
 - 1. Menetapkan dialog yang akan dibuat purwarupanya (kandidat : dari *critical* function di *User role/function matrix*)
 - 2. Membuat jalur eksekusi purwarupa (pathway)
 - 3. Demonstrasi:
 - 1. Membuat dokumentasi demo ⇒ direkam pada dokumen *Prototype Demonstration Objective*
 - 2. Menetapkan hasil ⇒ direkam pada dokumen Prototype Result Log
- 4. Review ⇒ perlu purwarupa lain atau tidak
- 5. Report

i/o structure



Menetapkan Antar Muka Aplikasi

User Role/Function Matrix

| User Roles | Booking Clerk | Depot Clerk | Sales/Customer Record | Driver Admin | Vehicle Maintenance |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Functions | | | | | |
| Make Booking | × | | | | |
| Find Driver | × | | | × | |
| Record Journey detail | | × | | | |
| Booking Enquiry | × | | | | |
| Vehice Availability Enquiry | × | | | | |
| Create/Amend Customer | × | | × | | |
| Create Vehicle | | | | | × |
| Amend Vehicle | | × | | | |
| Modify Prices | | | | | |

Buat tabel rancangan antar muka:

- 1. tetapkan pengguna antar muka
- 2. tetapkan jenis dialog (menu, dialog, screen/tampilan layar)
- 3. beri nomor urutan berdasarkan I/O structure

Tabel Antar Muka Aplikasi

| No | Function | Ponggung | | Dialog | lania |
|----|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------|
| No | runction | Pengguna | Kode | Nama | Jenis |
| 1 | Vehicle Availabilty Enquery | Booking Clerk | Menu-01 | Booking clerk | Menu |
| | | | Dial-02 | Vehicle Availablity Enguery | Dialog |
| | | | VEH-ENQ-1 | Booking Reqst | Screen |
| | | | VEH-ENQ-2 | Alternative Dates | Screen |
| | | | VEH-ENQ-3 | Alternative Vehicles | Screen |
| | | | VEH-ENQ-4 | Alternative Office | Screen |
| 2 | Dst | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | |

Menetapkan critical dialogue

User Role/Function Matrix

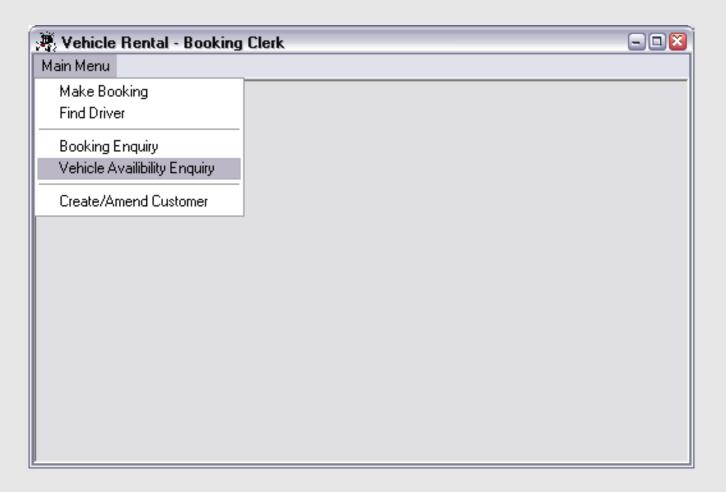
| User Roles | Booking Clerk | Depot Clerk | Sales/Customer Record | Driver Admin | Vehicle Maintenance |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------------|
| Functions | | | | | |
| Make Booking | × | | | | |
| Find Driver | × | | | × | |
| Record Journey detail | | × | | | |
| Booking Enquiry | × | | | | |
| Vehice Availability Enquiry | × | | | | |
| Create/Amend Customer | × | | × | | |
| Create Vehicle | | | | | × |
| Amend Vehicle | | × | | | |
| Modify Prices | | | | | |

Kriteria:

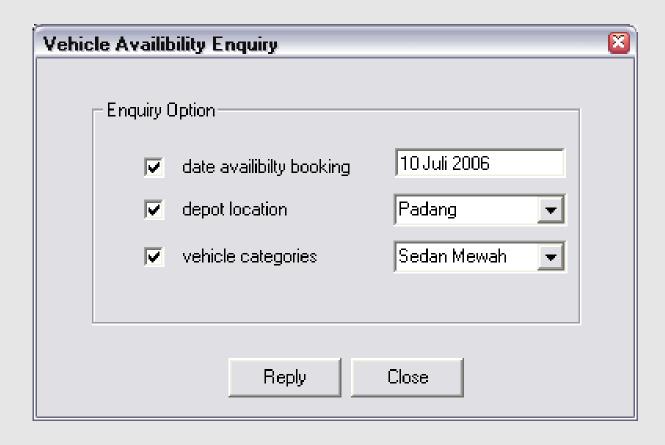
- 1. dipandang pengguna sebagai dialog kritis
- 2. sering digunakan
- 3. perlu pemrosesan yang kompleks
- 4. ada unsur otomasi
- 5. digunakan oleh banyak pengguna

| Function Name : Vehicle Availability Enquiry Prototype pathway no. 001 Menu Id : Menu 01 Main Menu - Booking Clerk Component No : 01 Dialog Id : Dial 02 Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No : 02 Screen LGDE : VEH-ENQ-1 Name : Booking Reqts Function : Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No : 03 Screen LGDE : VEH-ENQ-2 Name : Alternative Dates Function : Vehicle Availability Enquiry | | Prototype | e Pathway |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Menu Id: Menu 01 Main Menu - Booking Clerk Component No: 01 Dialog Id: Dial 02 Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No: 02 Screen LGDE: VEH-ENQ-1 Name: Booking Reqts Function: Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No: 03 Screen LGDE: VEH-ENQ-2 Name: Alternative Dates | Function Name : Vehicle Availabilit | y Enquiry | User Role : Booking Clerk |
| Main Menu - Booking Clerk Component No : 01 Dialog Id : Dial 02 Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No : 02 Screen LGDE : VEH-ENQ-1 Name : Booking Reqts Function : Vehicle Availability Enquiry Component No : 03 Screen LGDE : VEH-ENQ-2 Name : Alternative Dates | Prototype pathway no. 001 | | |
| | | Main Menu - Booking Component No: 01 Dialog Id: Dial 02 Vehicle Availability Enc Component No: 02 Screen LGDE: VEH-ENQ-1 Name: Booking Reqts Function: Vehicle Ava Component No: 03 Screen LGDE: VEH-ENQ-2 Name: Alternative Date | quiry ilability Enquiry |
| | | | |
| LGDE : VEH-ENQ-3 Name : Alternative Vehicles Function : Vehicle Availability Enquiry | | Screen LGDE: VEH-ENQ-4 Name: Alternative Off Function: Vehicle Ava Component No: 06 | |

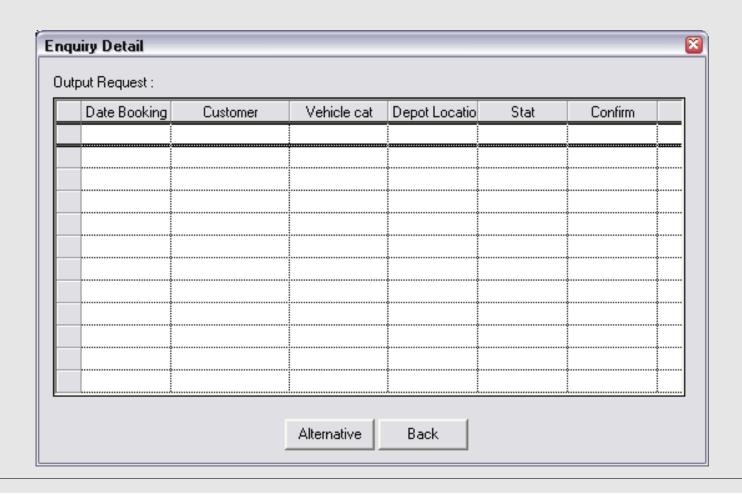
Menu 01: Booking Clerk



Dialog 02: Vehicle Availability Enquiry



VEH-ENQ-1: Booking Request



VEH-ENQ-2, VEH-ENQ-3, VEH-ENQ-4

| Alter | Alternative | | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|---------------|-------|---------|---------|
| Ор | otion : C date availi C depot loca Vehicle ca | ation | 10 Juli 2006 Padang MPV Class | <u> </u> | Reply | | |
| | Date Booking | Customer | Vehicle cat | Depot Locatio | Stat | Confirm | |
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| | Back | | | | | | |

documentasi

| Prototype Demonstration Objective | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Document no. 004 | Prototype Pathway no. 001 | | | |
| Function Name : vehicle Availability Enquery | User Role : Booking Clerk | | | |
| Agenda | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
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| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Component no. | Component Queries | | | |
| | | | | |
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| | | | | |
| | | | | |

documentation

Prototype Result Log Prototype Pathway no. Prototype result log no. User Role: Function Name: Component No. Result **Result Description Change Grade** No.

Change Grade:

- N No change required
- C Cosmetic changes only
- D Only affects the particular Doaloge or Report being demonstrated
- P Affects the Prototype Pathway (may need to revise other SSAD product, e.g. I/O Structure)
- S Change to existing Standards (e.g. Instalation Style Guide)
- A Analysis may be incorrect
- G Serious Global problem (may require changes to working practice of organization)

Tools Prototype

- Ada dua skenario prototype:
 - 1: Pembuatan mockup dengan aplikasi sesungguhnya dibuat secara terpisah
 Pada waktu yang bersamaan ada 2 aplikasi yang dibangun
 Perubahan pada prorotype digunakan untuk membagun fitur sesugguhnya pada aplikasi
 - 2: Pembuatan mockup sekaligus menjadi cikal bakal aplikasi sesungguhnya
 Hanya ada 1 aplikasi yang dibangun
 Mockup versi final adalah aplikasi yang sesungguhnya dan dipakai dalam pengembangan selanjutnya
- Penggunaan Tools / Kakas
 - Harus mudah digunakan dan mudah dimodifikasi
 - Dipilih kakas yang bisa cepat dalam pembuatannya
 - Memiliki fitur skenario patway, agar dapat menyesuaikan dengan rencana dan strategi protoype
 - Tidak tergantung pada platform atau Bahasa pemrograman tertentu
- Beberapa Perangkat yang ada di pasaran
 - Carreta GUI Desaign Interface
 - Pidoco Interactive GUI prototypes
 - Axure, Sketch, Invision, Origami Studio, dll