School: .... Campus: ....

Academic Year: .... Subject Name: .... Subject Code: ....

Semester: .... Program: .... Branch: .... Specialization: ....

Date: ....

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Applied and Action Learning
(Learning by Doing and Discovery)

Name of the Experiement : UI for DApps – Building a DApp Frontend

* Coding Phase: Pseudo Code / Flow Chart / Algorithm

ALGORITHM:

1. Start
2. Open remix IDE write the smart contract in SimpleStorage.sol
3. Compile the smart contarct in remix
4. Copy the generated abi and save it somewhere
5. Deploy the contract in sepolia testnet using metamask
6. Copy the deployed contract address
7. Create a react frontend project using create react app
8. Add the contract address and network information in .env file
9. Install web3.js
10. Use the ABI and contract address to connect the frontend with smart contract
11. End

* Software used

1. Metamask wallet
2. Remix IDE
3. Brave Browser

* Testing Phase: Compilation of Code (error detection)

Smart contract solidity code

```solidity
//SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity ^0.8.0;
contract SimpleStorage {
    uint public storedData;

    constructor(uint _data) {
        storedData = _data;
    }
    function set(uint x) public {
        storedData = x;
    }
    function get() public view returns (uint) {
        return storedData;
    }
}
```

ABI key

```javascript
export const simpleStorageABI =
[
    {
        "inputs": [
            {
                "internalType": "uint256",
                "name": "_data",
                "type": "uint256"
            }
        ],
        "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
        "type": "constructor"
    },
    {
        "inputs": [],
        "name": "get",
        "outputs": [
            {
                "internalType": "uint256",
                "name": "",
                "type": "uint256"
            }
        ],
        "stateMutability": "view",
        "type": "function"
    },
    {
        "inputs": [
            {
                "internalType": "uint256",
                "name": "x",
                "type": "uint256"
            }
        ],
        "name": "set",
        "outputs": [],
        "stateMutability": "nonpayable",
        "type": "function"
    },
    {
        "inputs": [],
        "name": "storedData",
        "outputs": [
            {
                "internalType": "uint256",
                "name": "",
                "type": "uint256"
            }
        ],
        "stateMutability": "view",
        "type": "function"
    }
]
```

*As applicable according to the experiment.
Two sheets per experiment (10-20) to be used.

* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

After compilation deploy the smart contract in sepolia test network using metamask
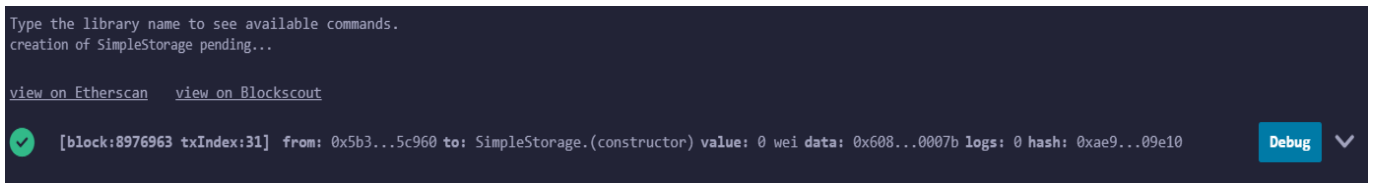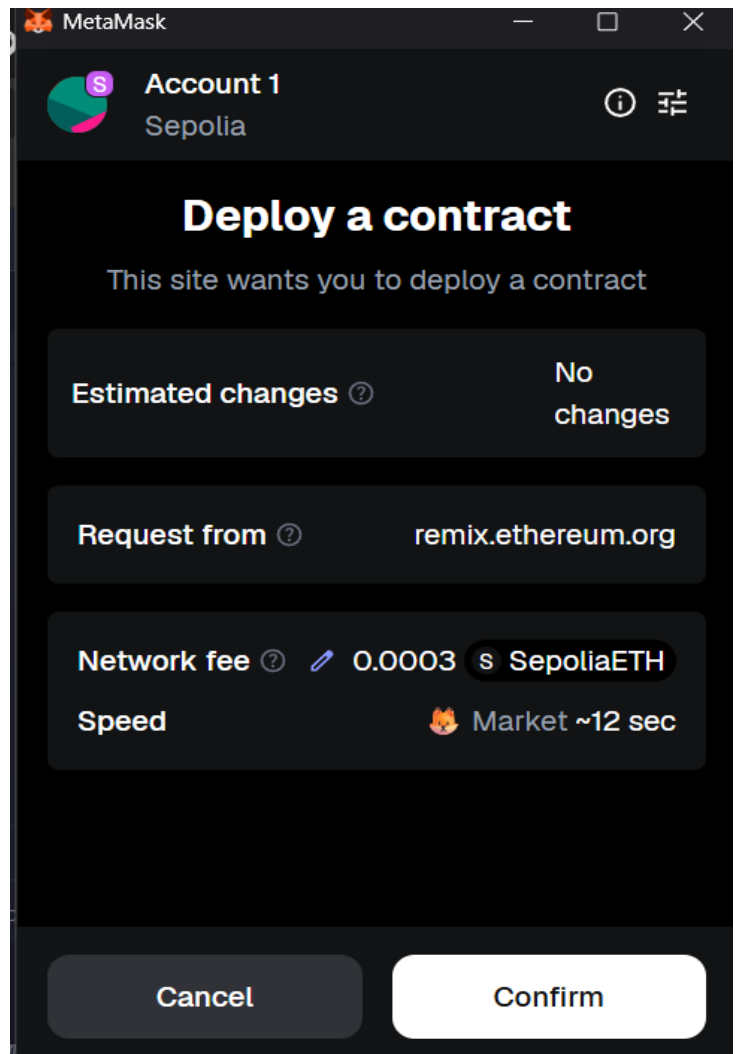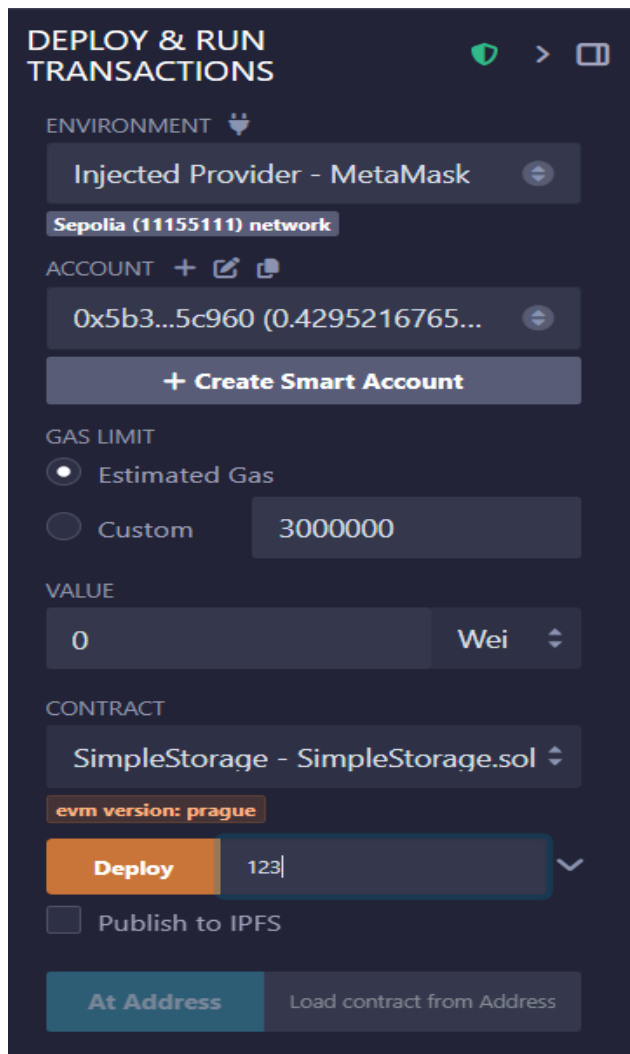
* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

Now we have to work on our frontend first create a folder for your frontend then open terminal and install react modules needed for the project. Now create Abi.js file in the src folder where we have to store the abi for our smart contract and now create a .env file and store the contract address and network information.

```
.env    U ✕
frontend > .env
1    REACT_APP_CONTRACT_ADDRESS=0xf00A07027fF338c8e8fdb29f094B5Ff8Fc0e6831
2    REACT_APP_NETWORK=sepolia
```

```
App.js    U ✕
frontend > src > App.js > [@] default
1    import React, { useEffect, useState } from 'react';
2    import Web3 from 'web3';
3    import { simpleStorageABI } from './abi';
4    import { ToastContainer, toast } from 'react-toastify';
5    import 'react-toastify/dist/ReactToastify.css';
6    import { FaSpinner } from 'react-icons/fa';
7
8    const contractAddress = process.env.REACT_APP_CONTRACT_ADDRESS;
9
10   function App() {
11     const [walletAddress, setWalletAddress] = useState(null);
12     const [web3, setWeb3] = useState(null);
13     const [contract, setContract] = useState(null);
14     const [storedValue, setStoredValue] = useState(null);
15     const [inputValue, setInputValue] = useState('');
16     const [loading, setLoading] = useState(false);
17
18     const connectWallet = async () => {
19       if (window.ethereum) {
20         try {
21           const web3Instance = new Web3(window.ethereum);
22           await window.ethereum.request({ method: 'eth_requestAccounts' });
23           const accounts = await web3Instance.eth.getAccounts();
24
25           const contractInstance = new web3Instance.eth.Contract(simpleStorageABI, contractAddress);
26
27           setWalletAddress(accounts[0]);
28           setWeb3(web3Instance);
29           setContract(contractInstance);
30
31           toast.success("Wallet connected!");
32           fetchStoredValue(contractInstance);
33         } catch (err) {
34           toast.error("Connection failed.");
35           console.error(err);
36         }
37       } else {
```

```
38           toast.error("Please install MetaMask.");
39         }
40     };
41
42     const disconnectWallet = () => {
43       setWalletAddress(null);
44       setWeb3(null);
45       setContract(null);
46       setStoredValue(null);
47       toast.info("Wallet disconnected.");
48     };
49
50     const fetchStoredValue = async (contractRef = contract) => {
51       try {
52         if (contractRef) {
53           const value = await contractRef.methods.get().call();
54           setStoredValue(value.toString());
55         }
56       } catch (err) {
57         toast.error("Failed to fetch data.");
58         console.error(err);
59       }
60     };
61
62     const handleSet = async () => {
63       if (contract && inputValue && web3 && walletAddress) {
64         try {
65           setLoading(true);
66           toast.info("Transaction submitted...");
67           await contract.methods.set(inputValue).send({ from: walletAddress });
68           setInputValue('');
69           toast.success("Value updated successfully!");
70           fetchStoredValue();
71         } catch (err) {
72           toast.error("Transaction failed.");
```

```
73           console.error(err);
74         } finally {
75           setLoading(false);
76         }
77       }
78     };
79
80     return (
81       <div style={{
82         padding: '30px',
83         fontFamily: 'Segoe UI, sans-serif',
84         background: 'linear-gradient(to right, #0f2027, #203a43, #2c5364)',
85         color: 'white',
86         minHeight: '100vh'
87       }}>
88         <ToastContainer />
89         <div style={{
90           maxWidth: '500px',
91           margin: 'auto',
92           background: '#1e2a38',
93           padding: '30px',
94           borderRadius: '15px',
95           boxShadow: '0 10px 20px rgba(0,0,0,0.3)'
96         }}>
97           <h1 style={{
98             textAlign: 'center',
99             marginBottom: '20px',
100            color: '#61dafb'
101          }}>🔐 Simple Storage DApp</h1>
102
103          {!walletAddress ? (
104            <button
105              onClick={connectWallet}
106              style={buttonStyle}>
107              Connect MetaMask Wallet
```

```
108           </button>
109         ) : (
110           <>
111             <p><strong>Connected:</strong> <span style={{ color: '#8be9fd' }}>{walletAddress}</span></p>
112             <button onClick={disconnectWallet} style={{ ...buttonStyle, backgroundColor: '#ff5555', marginBottom: '20px' }}>
113               Disconnect Wallet
114             </button>
115
116             <p><strong>Stored Value:</strong> <span style={{ color: '#50fa7b' }}>{storedValue}</span></p>
117
118             <div style={{ marginTop: '10px' }}>
119               <input
120                 type="number"
121                 placeholder="Enter new value"
122                 value={inputValue}
123                 onChange={(e) => setInputValue(e.target.value)}
124                 style={inputStyle}
125               />
126               <button
127                 onClick={handleSet}
128                 disabled={loading}
129                 style={{ ...buttonStyle, marginLeft: '10px' }}
130               >
131                 {loading ? <FaSpinner className="spin" /> : 'Update'}
132               </button>
133             </div>
134
135             <button
136               onClick={() => fetchStoredValue()}
137               style={{ ...buttonStyle, backgroundColor: '#6272a4', marginTop: '20px' }}
138             >
139               🔄 Retrieve Latest Data
140             </button>
141           </>
142         )}
143       </div>
```

* Implementation Phase: Final Output (no error)

Now open terminal and run the project by writting the code npm start
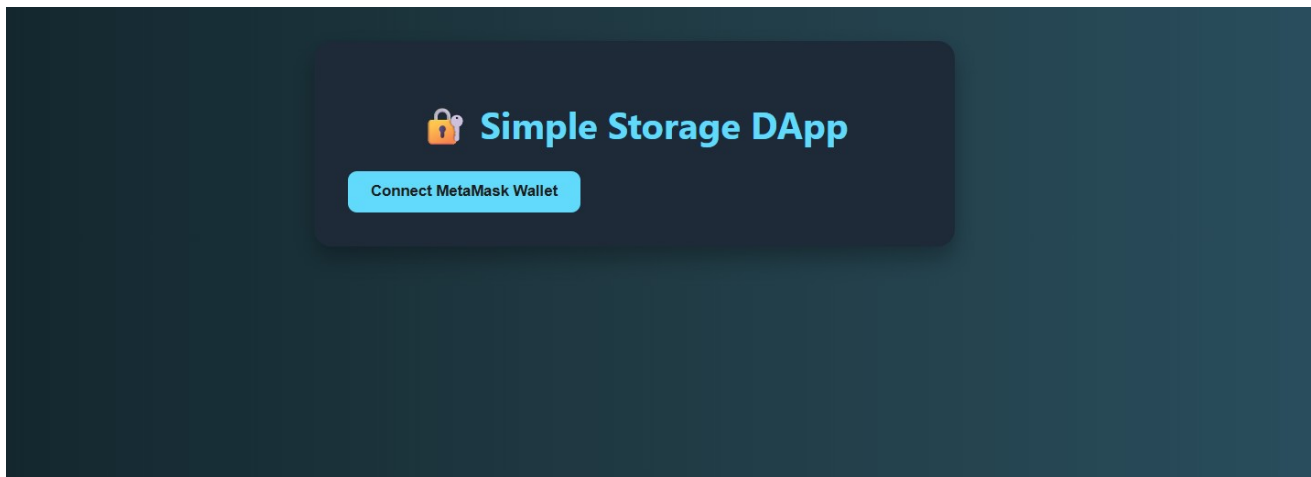
Connecting the wallet with the DApp
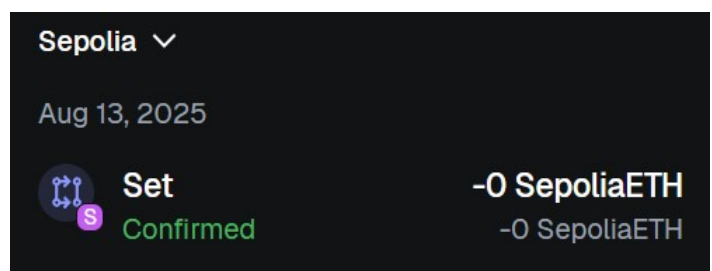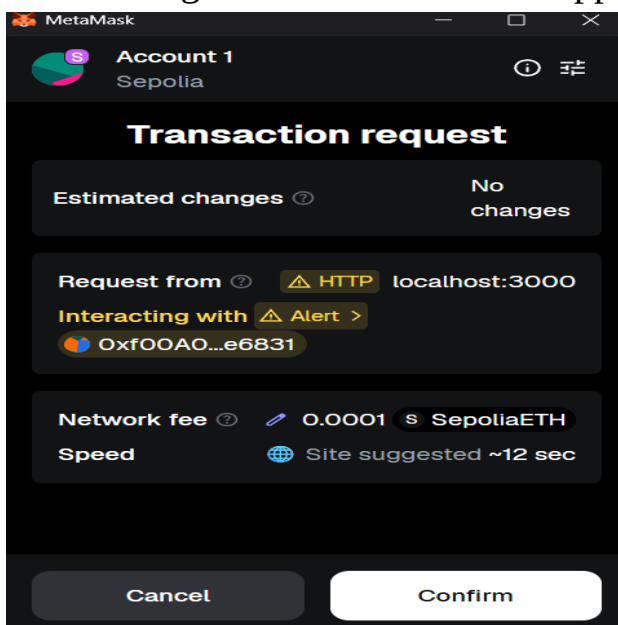
Now your wallet is successfully connected with your DApp
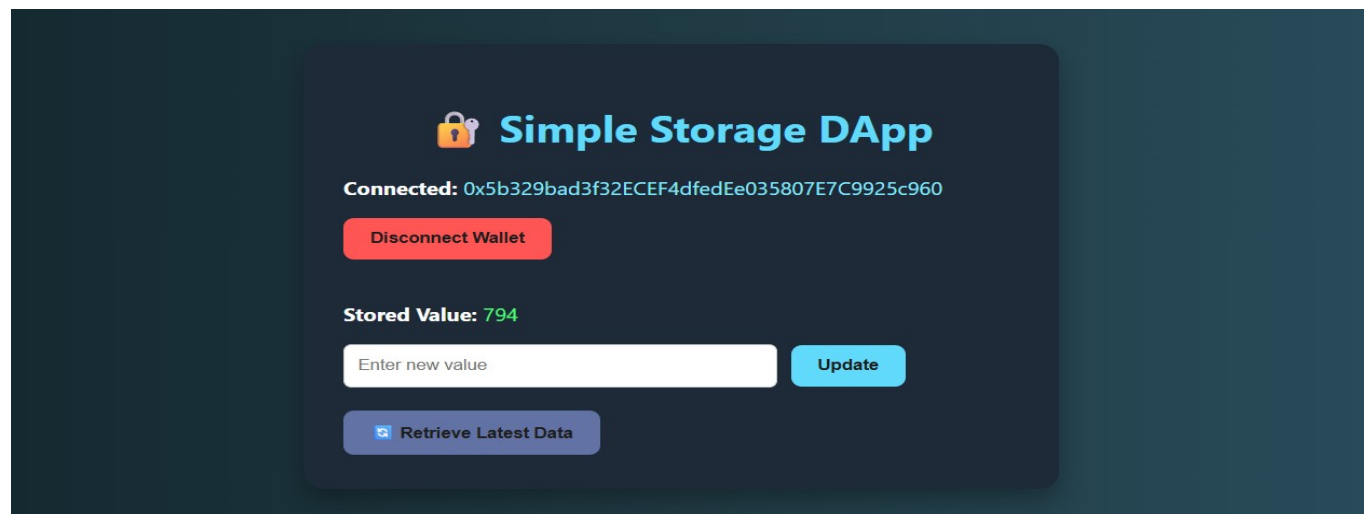
* Observations

1.The lab demonstrates how to integrate a blockchain smart contract with a frontend application using Web3.js, enabling real-time interaction between users and the blockchain.
2.It highlights connecting wallets, reading/writing contract data, and handling blockchain events from the UI.

ASSESSMENT

Rubrics	Full Mark	Marks Obtained	Remarks
Concept	10		
Planning and Execution/ Practical Simulation/ Programming	10		
Result and Interpretation	10		
Record of Applied and Action Learning	10		
Viva	10		
Total	**50**		

Signature of the Student:

Name :

Signature of the Faculty:

Regn. No. :

Page No............

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