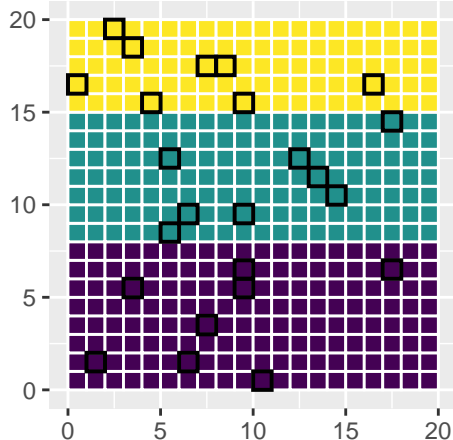




Stratum



Stratum

