

STM32 CubeMX

1. Description

1.1. Project

Project Name	graduate-project
Board Name	NUCLEO-L432KC
Generated with:	STM32CubeMX 6.6.1
Date	08/01/2023

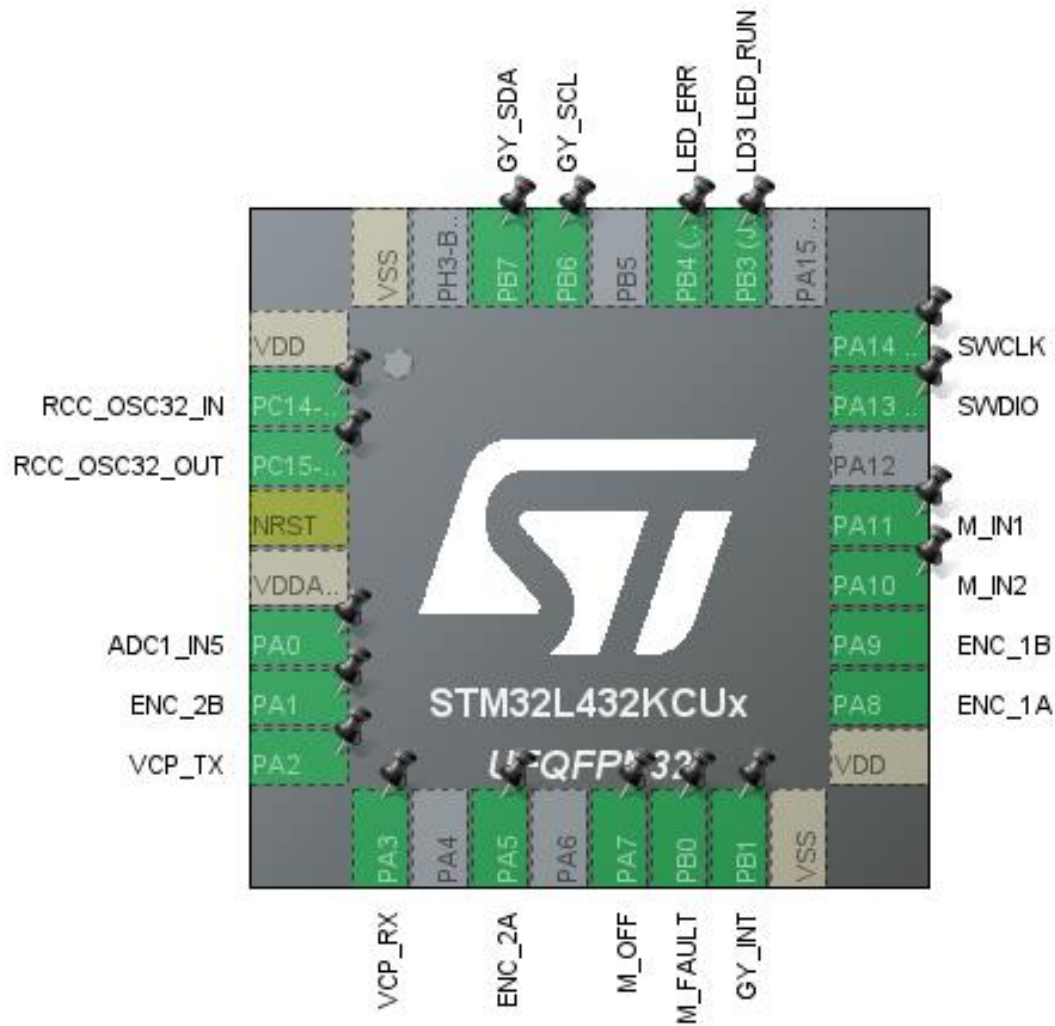
1.2. MCU

MCU Series	STM32L4
MCU Line	STM32L4x2
MCU name	STM32L432KCUx
MCU Package	UFQFPN32
MCU Pin number	32

1.3. Core(s) information

Core(s)	Arm Cortex-M4
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2. Pinout Configuration

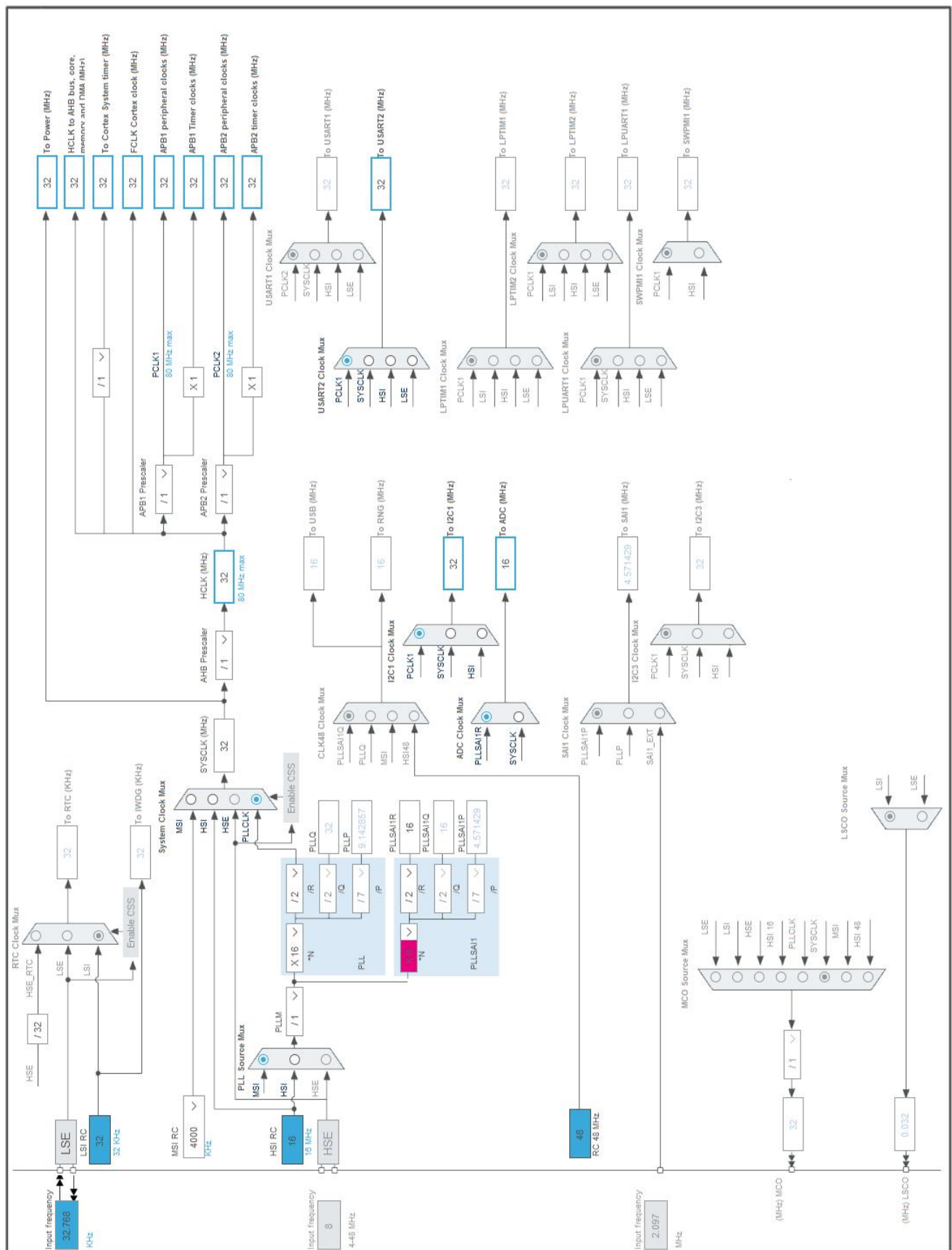


3. Pins Configuration

Pin Number UFQFPN32	Pin Name (function after reset)	Pin Type	Alternate Function(s)	Label
1	VDD	Power		
2	PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14)	I/O	RCC_OSC32_IN	
3	PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15)	I/O	RCC_OSC32_OUT	
4	NRST	Reset		
5	VDDA/VREF+	Power		
6	PA0	I/O	ADC1_IN5	
7	PA1	I/O	TIM2_CH2	ENC_2B
8	PA2	I/O	USART2_TX	VCP_TX
9	PA3	I/O	USART2_RX	VCP_RX
11	PA5	I/O	TIM2_CH1	ENC_2A
13	PA7 *	I/O	GPIO_Output	M_OFF
14	PB0	I/O	GPIO_EXTI0	M_FAULT
15	PB1	I/O	GPIO_EXTI1	GY_INT
16	VSS	Power		
17	VDD	Power		
18	PA8	I/O	TIM1_CH1	ENC_1A
19	PA9	I/O	TIM1_CH2	ENC_1B
20	PA10	I/O	TIM1_CH3	M_IN2
21	PA11	I/O	TIM1_CH4	M_IN1
23	PA13 (JTMS-SWDIO)	I/O	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	SWDIO
24	PA14 (JTCK-SWCLK)	I/O	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	SWCLK
26	PB3 (JTDO-TRACESWO) *	I/O	GPIO_Output	LD3 LED_RUN
27	PB4 (NJTRST) *	I/O	GPIO_Output	LED_ERR
29	PB6	I/O	I2C1_SCL	GY_SCL
30	PB7	I/O	I2C1_SDA	GY_SDA
32	VSS	Power		

* The pin is affected with an I/O function

4. Clock Tree Configuration



5. Software Project

5.1. Project Settings

Name	Value
Project Name	graduate-project
Project Folder	C:\Jeonghyun\graduate-project-circuit
Toolchain / IDE	EWARM V8.32
Firmware Package Name and Version	STM32Cube FW_L4 V1.17.2
Application Structure	Advanced
Generate Under Root	No
Do not generate the main()	No
Minimum Heap Size	0x200
Minimum Stack Size	0x400

5.2. Code Generation Settings

Name	Value
STM32Cube MCU packages and embedded software	Copy all used libraries into the project folder
Generate peripheral initialization as a pair of '.c/.h' files	No
Backup previously generated files when re-generating	No
Keep User Code when re-generating	Yes
Delete previously generated files when not re-generated	Yes
Set all free pins as analog (to optimize the power consumption)	No
Enable Full Assert	No

5.3. Advanced Settings - Generated Function Calls

Rank	Function Name	Peripheral Instance Name
1	SystemClock_Config	RCC
2	MX_GPIO_Init	GPIO
3	MX_I2C1_Init	I2C1
4	MX_TIM1_Init	TIM1
5	MX_TIM2_Init	TIM2
6	MX_USART2_UART_Init	USART2
7	MX_ADC1_Init	ADC1

6. Power Consumption Calculator report

6.1. Microcontroller Selection

Series	STM32L4
Line	STM32L4x2
MCU	STM32L432KCUx
Datasheet	DS11451_Rev2

6.2. Parameter Selection

Temperature	25
Vdd	3.0

6.3. Battery Selection

Battery	Li-SOCL2(A3400)
Capacity	3400.0 mAh
Self Discharge	0.08 %/month
Nominal Voltage	3.6 V
Max Cont Current	100.0 mA
Max Pulse Current	200.0 mA
Cells in series	1
Cells in parallel	1

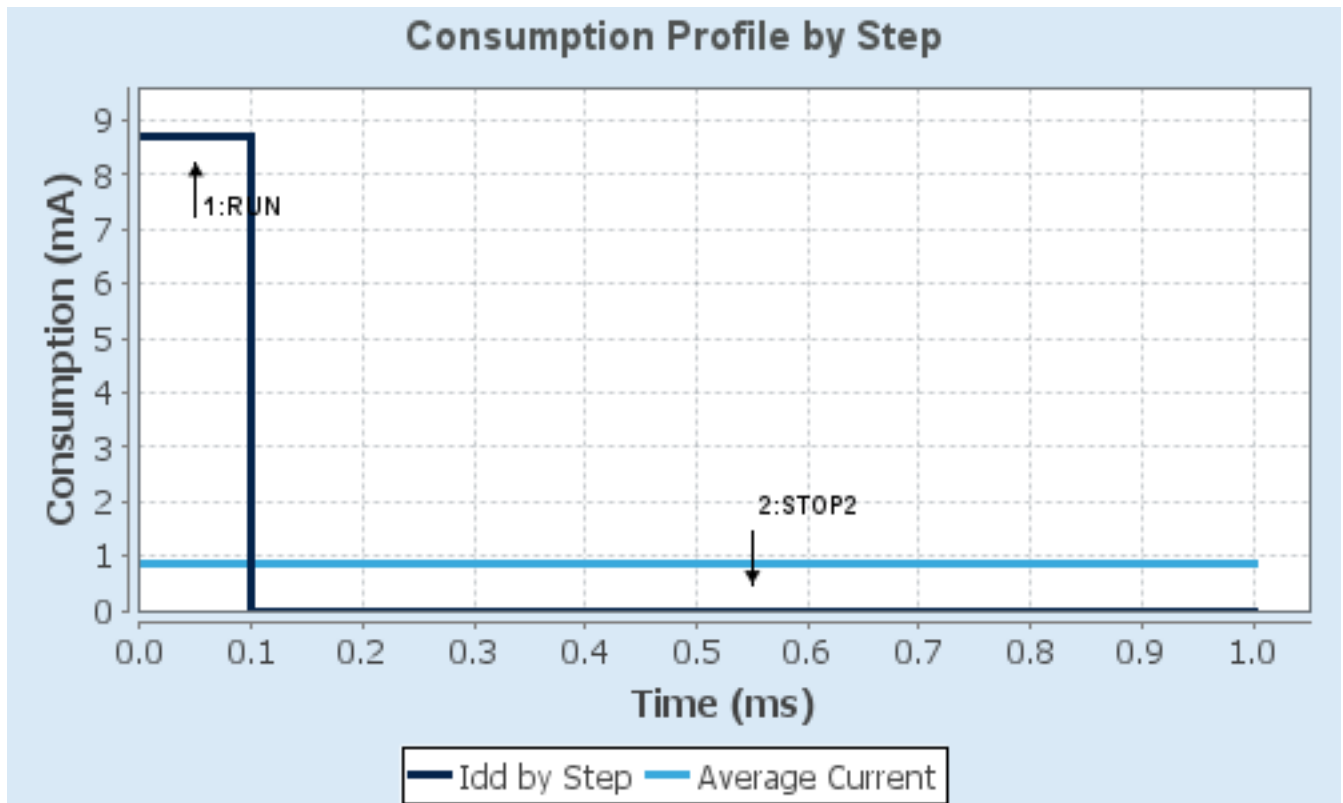
6.4. Sequence

Step	Step1	Step2
Mode	RUN	STOP2
Vdd	3.0	3.0
Voltage Source	Battery	Battery
Range	Range1-High	NoRange
Fetch Type	SRAM2	n/a
CPU Frequency	80 MHz	0 Hz
Clock Configuration	HSE BYP PLL	ALL CLOCKS OFF
Clock Source Frequency	4 MHz	0 Hz
Peripherals		
Additional Cons.	0 mA	0 mA
Average Current	8.71 mA	1.06 μ A
Duration	0.1 ms	0.9 ms
DMIPS	100.0	0.0
Ta Max	103.98	105
Category	In DS Table	In DS Table

6.5. Results

Sequence Time	1 ms	Average Current	871.95 μ A
Battery Life	5 months, 9 days, 16 hours	Average DMIPS	100.0 DMIPS

6.6. Chart



7. Peripherals and Middlewares Configuration

7.1. ADC1

IN5: IN5 Single-ended

7.1.1. Parameter Settings:

ADC_Settings:

Clock Prescaler	Asynchronous clock mode divided by 1
Resolution	ADC 12-bit resolution
Data Alignment	Right alignment
Scan Conversion Mode	Disabled
Continuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
Discontinuous Conversion Mode	Disabled
DMA Continuous Requests	Disabled
End Of Conversion Selection	End of single conversion
Overrun behaviour	Overrun data preserved
Low Power Auto Wait	Disabled

ADC_Regular_ConversionMode:

Enable Regular Conversions	Enable
Enable Regular Oversampling	Disable
Number Of Conversion	1
External Trigger Conversion Source	Regular Conversion launched by software
External Trigger Conversion Edge	None
<u>Rank</u>	1
Channel	Channel 5
Sampling Time	2.5 Cycles
Offset Number	No offset

ADC_Injected_ConversionMode:

Enable Injected Conversions	Disable
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Analog Watchdog 1:

Enable Analog WatchDog1 Mode	false
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Analog Watchdog 2:

Enable Analog WatchDog2 Mode	false
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Analog Watchdog 3:

Enable Analog WatchDog3 Mode	false
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7.2. I2C1

I2C: I2C

7.2.1. Parameter Settings:

Timing configuration:

Custom Timing	Disabled
I2C Speed Mode	Standard Mode
I2C Speed Frequency (KHz)	100
Rise Time (ns)	0
Fall Time (ns)	0
Coefficient of Digital Filter	0
Analog Filter	Enabled
Timing	0x00707CBB *

Slave Features:

Clock No Stretch Mode	Disabled
General Call Address Detection	Disabled
Primary Address Length selection	7-bit
Dual Address Acknowledged	Disabled
Primary slave address	0

7.3. RCC

Low Speed Clock (LSE) : Crystal/Ceramic Resonator

7.3.1. Parameter Settings:

System Parameters:

VDD voltage (V)	3.3
Instruction Cache	Enabled
Prefetch Buffer	Disabled
Data Cache	Enabled
Flash Latency(WS)	1 WS (2 CPU cycle)

RCC Parameters:

HSI Calibration Value	16
MSI Calibration Value	0
MSI Auto Calibration	Enabled
HSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	100
LSE Startup Timeout Value (ms)	5000
LSE Drive Capability	LSE oscillator low drive capability

Power Parameters:

Power Regulator Voltage Scale	Power Regulator Voltage Scale 1
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7.4. SYS

Debug: Serial Wire

Timebase Source: SysTick

7.5. TIM1

Channel3: PWM Generation CH3

Channel4: PWM Generation CH4

Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

7.5.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 16 bits value)	65535
Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
Repetition Counter (RCR - 8 bits value)	0
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection TRGO	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)
Trigger Event Selection TRGO2	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

Break And Dead Time management - BRK Configuration:

BRK State	Disable
BRK Polarity	High
BRK Filter (4 bits value)	0
BRK Sources Configuration	
- Digital Input	Disable
- COMP1	Disable
- COMP2	Disable

Break And Dead Time management - BRK2 Configuration:

BRK2 State	Disable
BRK2 Polarity	High
BRK2 Filter (4 bits value)	0
BRK2 Sources Configuration	
- Digital Input	Disable
- COMP1	Disable
- COMP2	Disable

Break And Dead Time management - Output Configuration:

Automatic Output State	Disable
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Off State Selection for Run Mode (OSSR)	Disable
Off State Selection for Idle Mode (OSSI)	Disable
Lock Configuration	Off

Clear Input:

Clear Input Source	Disable
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PWM Generation Channel 3:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

PWM Generation Channel 4:

Mode	PWM mode 1
Pulse (16 bits value)	0
Output compare preload	Enable
Fast Mode	Disable
CH Polarity	High
CH Idle State	Reset

Encoder:

Encoder Mode	Encoder Mode TI1
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____ Parameters for Channel 1 ____

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

____ Parameters for Channel 2 ____

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

7.6. TIM2

Combined Channels: Encoder Mode

7.6.1. Parameter Settings:

Counter Settings:

Prescaler (PSC - 16 bits value)	0
Counter Mode	Up
Counter Period (AutoReload Register - 32 bits value)	4294967295

Internal Clock Division (CKD)	No Division
auto-reload preload	Disable

Trigger Output (TRGO) Parameters:

Master/Slave Mode (MSM bit)	Disable (Trigger input effect not delayed)
Trigger Event Selection TRGO	Reset (UG bit from TIMx_EGR)

Encoder:

Encoder Mode	Encoder Mode T11
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____ Parameters for Channel 1 ____

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

____ Parameters for Channel 2 ____

Polarity	Rising Edge
IC Selection	Direct
Prescaler Division Ratio	No division
Input Filter	0

7.7. USART2

Mode: Asynchronous

7.7.1. Parameter Settings:

Basic Parameters:

Baud Rate	115200
Word Length	8 Bits (including Parity)
Parity	None
Stop Bits	1

Advanced Parameters:

Data Direction	Receive and Transmit
Over Sampling	16 Samples
Single Sample	Disable

Advanced Features:

Auto Baudrate	Disable
TX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
RX Pin Active Level Inversion	Disable
Data Inversion	Disable
TX and RX Pins Swapping	Disable
Overrun	Enable
DMA on RX Error	Enable
MSB First	Disable

* User modified value

8. System Configuration

8.1. GPIO configuration

IP	Pin	Signal	GPIO mode	GPIO pull/up pull down	Max Speed	User Label
ADC1	PA0	ADC1_IN5	Analog mode for ADC conversion	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	
I2C1	PB6	I2C1_SCL	Alternate Function Open Drain	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	GY_SCL
	PB7	I2C1_SDA	Alternate Function Open Drain	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	GY_SDA
RCC	PC14-OSC32_IN (PC14)	RCC_OSC32_IN	n/a	n/a	n/a	
	PC15-OSC32_OUT (PC15)	RCC_OSC32_OUT	n/a	n/a	n/a	
SYS	PA13 (JTMS-SWDIO)	SYS_JTMS-SWDIO	n/a	n/a	n/a	SWDIO
	PA14 (JTCK-SWCLK)	SYS_JTCK-SWCLK	n/a	n/a	n/a	SWCLK
TIM1	PA8	TIM1_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	ENC_1A
	PA9	TIM1_CH2	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	ENC_1B
	PA10	TIM1_CH3	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	M_IN2
	PA11	TIM1_CH4	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	M_IN1
TIM2	PA1	TIM2_CH2	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	ENC_2B
	PA5	TIM2_CH1	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	ENC_2A
USART2	PA2	USART2_TX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	VCP_TX
	PA3	USART2_RX	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High *	VCP_RX
GPIO	PA7	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	M_OFF
	PB0	GPIO_EXTI0	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	M_FAULT
	PB1	GPIO_EXTI1	External Interrupt Mode with Rising edge trigger detection	No pull-up and no pull-down	n/a	GY_INT
	PB3 (JTDO-TRACESWO)	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	LD3 LED_RUN
	PB4 (NJTRST)	GPIO_Output	Output Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Low	LED_ERR

8.2. DMA configuration

nothing configured in DMA service

8.3. NVIC configuration

8.3.1. NVIC

Interrupt Table	Enable	Preenmption Priority	SubPriority
Non maskable interrupt	true	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	true	0	0
Memory management fault	true	0	0
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	true	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	true	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	true	0	0
Debug monitor	true	0	0
Pendable request for system service	true	0	0
System tick timer	true	0	0
PVD/PVM1/PVM2/PVM3/PVM4 interrupts through EXTI lines 16/35/36/37/38	unused		
Flash global interrupt	unused		
RCC global interrupt	unused		
EXTI line0 interrupt	unused		
EXTI line1 interrupt	unused		
ADC1 global interrupt	unused		
TIM1 break interrupt and TIM15 global interrupt	unused		
TIM1 update interrupt and TIM16 global interrupt	unused		
TIM1 trigger and commutation interrupts	unused		
TIM1 capture compare interrupt	unused		
TIM2 global interrupt	unused		
I2C1 event interrupt	unused		
I2C1 error interrupt	unused		
USART2 global interrupt	unused		
FPU global interrupt	unused		

8.3.2. NVIC Code generation

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Non maskable interrupt	false	true	false
Hard fault interrupt	false	true	false
Memory management fault	false	true	false
Prefetch fault, memory access fault	false	true	false
Undefined instruction or illegal state	false	true	false
System service call via SWI instruction	false	true	false
Debug monitor	false	true	false

Enabled interrupt Table	Select for init sequence ordering	Generate IRQ handler	Call HAL handler
Pendable request for system service	false	true	false
System tick timer	false	true	true

* User modified value

9. System Views

9.1. Category view

9.1.1. Current

Middleware						
System Core	Analog	Timers	Connectivity	Multimedia	Security	Computing
DMA	ADC1 ✓	TIM1 ✓	I2C1 ✓			
GPIO ✓		TIM2 ✓	USART2 ✓			
NVIC ✓						
RCC ✓						
SYS ✓						

10. Docs & Resources

Type	Link
BSDL files	https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32l4_bsd1.zip
IBIS models	https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32l4_ibis.zip
System View Description	https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32l4_svd.zip
BSDL files	https://www.st.com/resource/en/bsdl_model/stm32l4_bsd1.zip
IBIS models	https://www.st.com/resource/en/ibis_model/stm32l4_ibis.zip
System View Description	https://www.st.com/resource/en/svd/stm32l4_svd.zip
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_embedded_software_solutions.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_eval-tools_portfolio.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32_stm8_functional-safety-packages.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32l4_marketing-pres.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/stm32-stm8_software_development_tools.pdf
Presentations	https://www.st.com/resource/en/product_presentation/microcontrollers_b-l462e-cell1_discovery_cellular_kit_product_overview.pdf
Training Material	https://www.st.com/resource/en/sales_guide/sg_sc2157.pdf
Brochures	https://www.st.com/resource/en/brochure/brstm32ulp.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32l4.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32nucleo.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstmcsuite.pdf
Flyers	https://www.st.com/resource/en/flyer/flstm32trust.pdf
Magazine Articles	https://www.st.com/resource/en/magazine/design-elektronik_august2017.pdf

Magazine Articles	https://www.st.com/resource/en/magazine/design-elektronik_october2016.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/sesip-2000002-01-cert.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/sesip-2000002-01-st2.pdf
Product Certifications	https://www.st.com/resource/en/certification_document/psa-certificate_stm32l4.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1181-electrostatic-discharge-sensitivity-measurement-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an1709-emc-design-guide-for-stm8-stm32-and-legacy-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2606-stm32-microcontroller-system-memory-boot-mode-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2639-soldering-recommendations-and-package-information-for-leadfree-ecopack-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2834-how-to-get-the-best-adc-accuracy-in-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an2867-oscillator-design-guide-for-stm8afals-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3126-audio-and-waveform-generation-using-the-dac-in-stm32-products-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3154-can-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3155-uart-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3156-usb-dfu-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
Application Notes	https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3236-increase-the-number-of-touchkeys-for-touch-sensing-applications-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an3960-esd-considerations-for-touch-sensing-applications-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4013-stm32-crossseries-timer-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4221-i2c-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4229-how-to-implement-a-vocoder-solution-using-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4230-stm32-microcontroller-random-number-generation-validation-using-the-nist-statistical-test-suite-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4277-using-stm32-device-pwm-shutdown-features-for-motor-control-and-digital-power-conversion-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4286-spi-protocol-used-in-the-stm32-bootloader-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4299-improve-conducted-noise-robustness-for-touch-sensing-applications-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4310-sampling-capacitor-selection-guide-for-touch-sensing-applications-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4312-design-with-surface-sensors-for-touch-sensing-applications-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4316-tuning-a-touch-sensing-application-on-mcus-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4555-getting-started-with-stm32l4-series-and-stm32l4-series-hardware-development-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4566-extending-the-dac-performance-of-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4612-migrating-from-stm32l1-series-to-stm32l4-series-and-stm32l4-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4616-migrating-from-stm32f401-and-stm32f411-lines-to-stm32l4-series-and-stm32l4-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4621-stm32l4-and-stm32l4-ultralowpower-features-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4629-adc-hardware-oversampling-for-microcontrollers-of-the-stm32-l0-and-l4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4635-minimization-of-power-consumption-using-lpuart-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4649-migrating-from-stm32f1-series-to-stm32l4-series--stm32l4-series-microntrrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4655-virtually-increasing-the-number-of-serial-communication-peripherals-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4726-stm32cube-firmware-examples-for-stm32l4-series-and-stm32l4-series-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4729-stm32l0l4-firewall-overview-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4730-using-the-firewall-embedded-in-stm32l0l4l4-series-mcus-for-secure-access-to-sensitive-parts-of-code-and-data-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4746-optimizing-power-and-performance-with-stm32l4-and-stm32l4-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4750-handling-of-soft-errors-in-stm32-applications-stmicroelectronics.pdf
- Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4759-using-the-

hardware-realtime-clock-rtc-and-the-tamper-management-unit-tamp-with-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4776-generalpurpose-timer-cookbook-for-stm32-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4803-highspeed-si-simulations-using-ibis-and-boardlevel-simulations-using-hyperlynx-si-on-stm32-mcus-and-mpus-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4809-migrating-between-stm32l0-series-and-stm32l4-series--stm32l4-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

Application Notes https://www.st.com/resource/en/application_note/an4821-migrating-from-stm32f405415-line-and-stm32f407417-line-to-stm32l4-series-and-stm32l4-series-microcontrollers-stmicroelectronics.pdf

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