SCAPES - Data Management Plan

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Qualitative data

Participatory Rural Assessment

How will data be collected?
What form will this data take?
How/where will it be stored?
What will the data include?
What are the variables/parameters of the data?
How will data be cleaned/processed?
How will the data be anonymised/participants protected? Will data be shared? If so, how?

Quantitative data

Community questionnaires

Questionnaires have been designed as XLSForms and are implemented using the Kobo platform. Data is collected on local devices and sent to the KoboToolbox server (https://kf.kobotoolbox.org/) for the SCAPES project. Access can be provided for data entry, modification and download. An unprocessed data set can be downloaded directly from the KoboToolbox server.

Alternatively, a project has been created to pull the data and format it using R.

R Repository for data processing

The robotoolbox R package is used to download the data locally through the Kobo API. This approach uses the dm R package to handle the grouped repeats in the questionnaire and the haven R package to handle variable structure (e.g., labelled factors).

Within the dm structure repeats within the questionnaire form unique rows in a linked dataframe.

Table names	Number of records	Links to households
main	78	0
household_members	518	78
$single_room_repeat$	292	76
field_repeat	222	78
rats_cultural	17	16
$inside_photos$	162	77
$outside_photos$	141	78
$multi_room_repeat$	39	30

dm_draw(dm)



Within questionnaires these repeats may be conditional and so each main questionnaire may be associated with none or many indexed repeats.

Household questionnaire:

Variable Name: start

Description: Formatted datetime when the questionnaire entry was created.

Type of Data: Datetime

Variable Name: end

Description: Formatted datetime when the questionnaire date entry was completed. This may not equate to the length of data collection as data may be added later (e.g., images).

Type of Data: Datetime

Variable Name: date

Description: Likely not needed but was used for internal questionnaire logic. Similar to end in that it records the date of the most recent data entry in the form.

Type of Data: Date Format: %Y_%m_%d Variable Name: interviewer_id

Description: Name of the interviewer who conducted the interview.

Type of Data: Factor with labels associated with values.

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Diana (Code: 1)
- Option 2: Helen (Code: 2)
- Option 3: Nzube (Code: 3)
- Option 4: Sunday (Code: 4)
- Option 5: Other (Code: 5)

Relationships with other variables: interviewer_id_other contains the free-text entry if other is selected.

Variable Name: community

Description: Community questionnaire was conducted in. **Type of Data:** Factor with labels associated with values.

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Dyegh (Akwa Kwasi) (Code: dyegh)
- Option 2: Ikyogbakpev (Akwa Kwasi) (Code: ikyogbakpev)
- Option 3: Zugu (Code: zugu)
- Option 4: Okimbongha (Code: okimbongha)
- Option 5: Ogamanna (Code: ogamanna)
- Option 6: Ofonekom (Code: ofonekom)
- Option 7: Ezeakataka (Code: ezeakataka)
- Option 8: Enyandulogu (Code: enyandulogu)
- Option 9: Offianka (Code: offianka)

Variable Name: consent_household

Description: Whether consent for data collection has been provided.

Type of Data: Binary Options for Responses:

• Yes (Code: 1)

• No (Code: 0)

Variable Name: household_number

Description: Identification number of the household this questionnaire pertains to.

Type of Data: Integer

Validation Rules: Combined with community to produce a unique identifier for a household. Data validation during processing to ensure each household is uniquely identified.

Variable Name: multiple_family_household

Description: Are members from this household all from the same family? See protocol for definitions used for household and family.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: n_people

Description: The number of individuals currently living within the household. Includes those who come and go on a regular basis or are current students away for school.

Type of Data: Integer

Repeat Section: Household members demographic will be repeated for each member of the household

Variable Name: sex_person

Description: The sex of the individual.

Type of Data: Binary Options for Responses:

• Female (Code: 1)

• Male (Code: 0)

Variable Name: baby

Description: Are they less than 1 year old?

Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No)

Options for Responses: • Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: age **Description:** The age of the individual, in years. Only asked for those >1 year old. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: age_baby Description: The age of the individual in months. Only asked for those <1 year old. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: permanent_transient Question: In the last year, was this individual regularly resident within this household? Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No) Options for Responses: Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) End of household member repeat Variable Name: compound Question: Is this household within a compound? **Description:** A compound can be an enclosed area. A compound can also be a clear but defined area. Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No) Options for Responses: • Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: multiple_households Question: Do any other households live in the same compound? Description: Only asked if the answer to the compound question is Yes. Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No) Options for Responses: • Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: n_in_other_households Question: How many people live in this compound? Description: Not including those that are in the focal household. Only asked if the answer to the multiple_households question is Yes. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: other_household_activities Question: Which of the following activities occur regularly with these other households? Description: Only asked if the answer to the multiple_households question is Yes. Type of Data: Factor with labels associated with values. Options for Responses: • Option 1: Sleeping (Code: sleeping) • Option 2: Eating (Code: eating) • Option 3: Cooking (Code: cooking) • Option 4: Hunting (Code: hunting) • Option 5: Farming (Code: farming) • Option 6: None (Code: none) • Option 7: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: other_household_activities_specify Description: Captures other activities which may be conducted with the focal household only if other is selected in other_household_activities Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: household_ethnicity_same

Question: Do all members of this household identify as the same ethnicity? Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No) Options for Responses: • Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: household_ethnicity Question: What ethnicity is the household? Description: Only asked if the answer to the household_ethnicity_same question is Yes. Type of Data: Factor with labels associated with values. Options for Responses: • Option 1: Igbo (Izzi) (Code: igbo_izzi) • Option 2: Igbo (Other) (Code: igbo other) • Option 3: Membe (Code: membe) • Option 4: Tiv (Code: tiv) • Option 5: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: other_ethnicity_household Description: Only asked if the answer to household_ethnicity is other Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: household_religion_same Question: Do all members of this household share the same religion? Type of Data: Binary (Yes or No) Options for Responses: Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: household_religion Question: What religion is the household? Description: Factor with labels associated with values. Options for Responses: • Option 1: Christian (Code: christian) • Option 2: Muslim (Code: muslim) • Option 3: Traditionalist (Code: traditionalist) • Option 4: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: household_religion_other Description: Only asked if the answer to household_religion is other Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: n_compound Question: How many buildings or other structures are there in the compound? Description: This variable represents the count of buildings or other structures within the compound. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: n_individual_buildings Question: How many individual buildings does the household use regularly? Description: This variable represents the count of individual buildings regularly used by the household. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: building_owned Question: Are these buildings owned by your household? Description: This variable indicates whether the buildings are owned by the household. Type of Data: Factor with labels associated with values. Options for Responses: • Option 1: Own themselves (Code: own themselves) • Option 2: Owned by other members of the family (Code: own_family) • Option 3: Rented from a non-family member (Code: rented)

• Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: building_owned_other

Description: This question appears if other is selected in building_owned

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: n_multi_room

Question: How many multi-room buildings does this household regularly use?

Description: This variable represents the count of multi-room buildings regularly used by the household.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: n_single_room

Question: How many single-room buildings does this household regularly use?

Type of Data: Integer

Repeat Section: Multi-room buildings will be added, one per repeat

Variable Name: building_purpose

Question: What does the household use this building for?

Description: For each building used by a household this variable captures information on what purpose it is used for.

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

• Option 1: Sleeping (Code: sleeping)

• Option 2: Food preparation (Code: food_preparation)

• Option 3: Cooking (Code: cooking)

• Option 4: Eating (Code: eating)

• Option 5: Socialising/Parlour (Code: socialising_parlour)

• Option 6: Cooked food storage (Code: food_storage)

• Option 7: Packaged food storage (Noodle, Indomie etc.) (Code: packaged_food_storage)

• Option 8: Crop storage (Garri, Rice, Yam etc.) (Code: crop_storage)

• Option 9: Seed storage (Code: seed_storage)

• Option 10: Animal storage (Chicken, Goat etc.) (Code: animal_storage)

• Option 11: Other storage (Code: other_storage)

• Option 12: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_building_purpose

Description: Only asked if other is selected as one of the options in building_purpose

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: building_location Question: Where is the building located?

Type of Data: Factor with labels associated with values

Options for Responses:

• Option 1: Within the compound (Code: compound)

• Option 2: No compound, within the village (Code: no_compound)

• Option 3: Elsewhere in the village, outside of the compound (Code: village)

• Option 4: In the field, outside of the compound (Code: fields)

• Option 5: In a different village (Code: other_village)

• Option 6: In a different town/city (Code: in_town)

• Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_building_location

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in building_location

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: roof_material

Question: What is the roof made of?

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

• Option 1: Mat/thatch (Code: mat_thatch)

• Option 2: Zinc/metal (Code: zinc_metal)

• Option 3: Deck (Code: deck)

• Option 4: None (Code: none)

• Option 5: Other (Code: other)

Definitions:

- Roof refers to external material of the roof
- Deck . . .

Variable Name: roof_other

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in roof_material

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: wall_material

Question: What are the walls made of?

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Mud block (Code: mud_block)
- Option 2: Brick (Code: brick)
- Option 3: Cement blocks (Code: cement_block)
- Option 4: Plaster (Code: plaster)
- Option 5: Wood (Slats, Lumber etc.) (Code: wood)
- Option 6: Trees/Sticks (Code: wood_other)
- Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Definitions:

- Mud block an unfired mud block
- Brick a fired block
- Plaster . . .

Variable Name: walls_other

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in wall_material

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: door_material

Question: What is the door of the main entrance made of?

Type of Data: Select one Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Wood (Code: wood)
- Option 2: Metal (Code: metal)
- Option 3: None (Code: none)
- Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: door_other

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in door_material

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: window_material

Question: What are the windows made of?

 ${\bf Type}$ of ${\bf Data:}$ Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Permanently open (Code: permanently_open)
- Option 2: Permanently closed (Code: permanently_closed)
- Option 3: Wooden shutters (Code: wooden_shutters)
- Option 4: Glass panes (Code: glass)
- Option 5: Mosquito net (Code: screen)
- Option 6: Metal grill/sheet (Code: metal)
- Option 7: No windows (Code: none)
- Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_window

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in window_material

 $\mathbf{Type} \ \mathbf{of} \ \mathbf{Data:} \ \mathrm{Free-text}$

Variable Name: ceiling_material

Question: What material is used for the ceiling?

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

• Option 1: Mat/thatch (Code: mat_thatch)

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• Option 2: Wood (Code: wood)
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- Option 3: Cement (Code: cement)
- Option 4: Synthetic (Code: synthetic)
- Option 5: Sack bag/Carpet/Lino (Code: lining)
- Option 6: No ceiling (Code: no_ceiling)
- Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Definitions

• Sack bag/Carpet/Lino - . . .

Variable Name: specify_ceiling

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in ceiling_material

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: ceiling_storage

Question: Is there anything stored between the ceiling and the roof?

Type of Data: Binary (yes/no) Options for Responses:

• Yes (Code: 1)

• No (Code: 0)

Variable Name: storage_items_ceiling

 ${\bf Question:} \ {\bf What \ is \ stored \ in \ this \ space?}$

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Cooked food (Code: cooked_food)
- Option 2: Uncooked food (Code: uncooked_food)
- Option 3: Packaged food (Code: packaged_food)
- Option 4: Crops for sale (Code: crops_for_sale)
- Option 5: Crops for household use (Code: crops_for_household_use)
- Option 6: Seeds for sale (Code: seeds_for_sale)
- Option 7: Seeds for household use (Code: seeds_for_household_use)
- Option 8: Clothing (Code: clothing)
- Option 9: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: ceiling_storage_other

Description: Only asked if other is selected as the option in storage_items_ceiling

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: floor

Question: What is the floor made of?

Type of Data: Character with each option in a string separated by a space

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Mud (Code: mud)
- Option 2: Cement (Code: cement)
- Option 3: Tile (Code: tile)
- Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: internal_door

Question: Are there doors between the rooms in the building?

Description: This variable indicates whether there are doors between the rooms in the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with binary responses.

Options for Responses:

- Yes (Code: 1)
- No (Code: 0)

Variable Name: internal_door_fit

Question: Do the doors fit well within the building?

Description: This variable indicates whether the doors fit well within the building. i.e., If your finger can fit through any space in the door, or between the door and the frame, it does not fit well.

Type of Data: Single-select with binary responses.

Options for Responses:

- Yes (Code: 1)
- No (Code: 0)

Variable Name: rooms_in_building Question: How many rooms are there in this building? **Description:** This variable captures the number of rooms within the same building, including kitchens, bedrooms, storerooms, parlors, etc. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: n_household_sleep Question: How many people from this household sleep in this building? Description: This variable indicates the number of people from this household who sleep in this building. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: sleep_same_room Question: Does everyone from this household that sleeps in this building sleep in the same room? Description: This variable indicates whether everyone from this household who sleeps in this building sleeps in the Type of Data: Single-select with binary responses. Options for Responses: • Yes (Code: 1) • No (Code: 0) Variable Name: n_rooms_household_sleep Question: How many different rooms do people from this household sleep in? Description: This variable captures the number of different rooms in which people from this household sleep.

Variable Name: other_household_sleep

Question: Do members of a different household sleep in this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether members of a different household sleep in this building.

Type of Data: Single-select with binary responses.

Options for Responses:

Yes (Code: 1)No (Code: 0)

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: other_household_sleep_shared

Question: Do members of a different household sleep in the same space/place as members of this household?

Description: This variable indicates whether members of a different household sleep in the same space/place as members of this household.

Type of Data: Single-select with binary responses.

Options for Responses:

Yes (Code: 1)No (Code: 0)

Variable Name: n_other_household_sleep_multi

Question: How many members of a different household sleep in this building?

Description: This variable captures the number of members of a different household who sleep in this building.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: rodents_enter_building Question: Do any rats enter this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether any rats are known to enter this building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)Option 2: No (Code: no)

• Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodents_in_building Question: Do any rats live in this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether any rats are known to live in this building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)Option 2: No (Code: no)

• Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodents_in_building_evidence
Question: How do you know rats live here?

Description: This variable captures the evidence of rats living in the building.

Type of Data: Multi-select
Options for Responses:

- Option 1: See live rats (Code: see_live_rats)
- Option 2: See dead rats (Code: see_dead_rats)
- Option 3: See rat urine (Code: see_rat_urine)

- Option 6: Hear them (Code: hear_them)
- Option 7: Smell them (Code: smell_them)
- Option 8: Direct contact with rats (Code: direct_contact)
- Option 9: Seen the damage they have done to items (Code: item_damage)
- Option 10: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rodents_in_building_specify

Question: Please specify.

Description: This variable allows for specifying other evidence of rats living in the building. Only asked if other is selected in rodents_in_building_evidence.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: rodent_faeces_multi_sleep

Question: Do you ever see the excreta/shit of rats in the places where people sleep? **Description:** This variable indicates whether rat excreta are observed in sleeping areas.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)
- Option 2: No (Code: no)
- Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodent_sleeping_contact_multi

Question: Has anyone been bitten or scratched by a rat while sleeping in this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether there has been any contact that could potentially result in direct pathogen transmission with rats while sleeping. Sleeping areas may not be the same thing as bedrooms as individuals may sleep in additional rooms of the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)
- Option 2: No (Code: no)
- Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: mastomys_multi

Question: Do you notice a rat called *Mastomys natalensis* (the multimammate rat, or the rat with many offspring) in this building?

Description: This variable captures awareness of the presence of *Mastomys natalensis* in the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)
- Option 2: No (Code: no)
- Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: mastomys_timing_multi

Question: What time of the day do you see this rat?

Description: This variable captures the timing of *Mastomys natalensis* sightings.

Type of Data: Single-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Daytime (Code: daytime)
- Option 2: Nighttime (Code: nighttime)
- Option 3: Anytime (Code: anytime)

Variable Name: mastomys_season_multi

Question: Which season do you see them in?

Description: This variable captures the seasonality of *Mastomys natalensis* sightings.

Type of Data: Single-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Dry (Code: dry)
- Option 2: Rainy (Code: rainy)
- Option 3: All seasons (Code: all_seasons)

Variable Name: designated_kitchen

Question: Is there a room that is designated as the kitchen in this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether there is a room designated as the kitchen in the building. Most kitchen activities occur outside but some preparation may occur within buildings or the kitchen may be attached to the building. **Type of Data:** Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: sleep_in_kitchen

Question: Do people from this household regularly sleep in the room that is designated as the kitchen?

Description: This variable captures whether individuals from the household regularly sleep in the room designated as the kitchen. Only asked if the answer to designated_kitchen is Yes.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes)

Variable Name: n_sleep_in_kitchen

Question: How many individuals from this household sleep in the kitchen?

Description: This variable indicates the number of individuals from the household who regularly sleep in the kitchen. Only asked if the answer to sleep_in_kitchen is Yes.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: rodent_damage_kitchen

Question: Do rats eat or destroy food or ingredients in the kitchen?

Description: This variable captures whether rats cause damage to food or ingredients in the kitchen. It considers the damage they do to household items stored within kitchens.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes)
- Option 2: No (Code: no)
- Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodent_damage_kitchen_items

Question: What do rats eat or destroy in the kitchen?

Description: This variable captures the items that rats eat or destroy in the kitchen.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Prepared but uncooked food (Garri, Pounded Yam etc.) (Code: uncooked_food)
- Option 2: Other ingredients for cooking (Spices, Dried Fish etc.) (Code: ingredients)
- Option 3: Cooked food (Code: cooked food)
- Option 4: Rice for cooking (Code: rice)
- Option 5: Yams for cooking (Code: yam)
- Option 6: Groundnut for cooking (Code: groundnut)
- $\bullet\,$ Option 7: Other crops for cooking (Code: other_crops)

Variable Name: specify_other_kitchen_items

Question: Please specify other items that rats eat or destroy in the kitchen.

Description: This variable allows for specifying other items that rats may eat or destroy in the kitchen. This question is only asked if other_crops is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: prepared_food_damage

Question: How much of the prepared food kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to prepared but uncooked food kept in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if uncooked_food is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most 75)

Variable Name: cooked_food_damage

Question: How much of the cooked food kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to cooked food kept in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if cooked_food is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: rice_damage

Question: How much of the rice kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to rice stored in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if rice is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: yam_damage

Question: How much of the yam kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to yams stored in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if yam is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: groundnut_damage

Question: How much of the groundnut kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to groundnut stored in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if groundnut is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: ingredients_damage

Question: How much of the other ingredients kept in this kitchen is damaged?

Description: This variable attempts to quantify the extent of damage to other crops stored in the kitchen by rats. This question is only asked if other_crops is selected in the rodent_damage_kitchen_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

We do not collect information on the quantity of other ingredients that may be stored being damaged by rodents.

Variable Name: designated_store

Question: Is there a room that is designated to store food, crops, or seed in this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether there is a room designated to store food, crops, or seed in the building. **Type of Data:** Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes)

Variable Name: cooked_food_in_store

Question: Do you ever store cooked food in this same store room?

Description: This variable captures whether cooked food is stored in the same store room designated for food, crops, or seeds. Only asked if 'Yes' is selected in designated_store.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes)

Variable Name: sleep_in_store

Question: Do people sleep in the room that is designated as storage for food, crops, or seeds?

Description: This variable indicates whether people sleep in the room designated as storage for food, crops, or seeds. Only asked if 'Yes' is selected in designated_store.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes)

 $\textbf{Options for Responses:} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 1:} \ \textbf{Yes} \ (\textbf{Code: yes}) \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 2:} \ \textbf{No} \ (\textbf{Code: no}) \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 3:} \ \textbf{Sometimes} \ (\textbf{Code: no}) \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 2:} \ \textbf{No} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 3:} \ \textbf{Sometimes} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 3:} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{-} \ \textbf{Option 3:} \ \textbf{-} \$

sometimes)

Variable Name: n_sleep_in_store

Question: How many individuals from this household sleep in the storeroom(s)?

Description: This variable indicates the number of individuals from this household who sleep in the storeroom(s).

Only asked if 'Yes' is selected in designated_store and 'Yes' is selected in sleep_in_store.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: rodent_damage_store

Question: Do rats eat or destroy food or harvested crops in the storeroom?

Description: This variable captures whether rats eat or destroy food or harvested crops in the storeroom. Harvested crops include everything that you grow yourself.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_damage_store_items

Question: What do rats eat or destroy in this storeroom?

Description: This variable captures what rats eat or destroy in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Yes' is selected in

rodent_damage_store.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Cooked food (Code: cooked_food) - Option 2: Ingredients for cooking (Code: ingredients) - Option 3: Packaged food (Code: packaged_food) - Option 4: Harvested crops for household use (Code: harvested_crops_use) - Option 5: Harvested crops for sale (Code: harvested_crops_sale) - Option 6: Seed stock for household use (Code: seed_use) - Option 7: Seed stock for sale (Code: seed_sale) - Option 8: Other items (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_other_store

Question: Specify other items

Description: This variable allows specifying other items that rats eat or destroy in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Other

items' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: cooked_food_damage_store

Question: How much of the cooked food kept in this storeroom is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the cooked food kept in the storeroom. Only asked if

'Cooked food' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

 $\textbf{Options for Responses:} \ - \ \text{Option 1: A bit } (<25\%) \ (\text{Code: a_bit_25}) \ - \ \text{Option 2: A lot } (25\text{-}75\%) \ (\text{Code: a_lot_25_75})$

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: ingredients_damage_store

Question: How much of the ingredients for cooking are damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the ingredients for cooking kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Ingredients for cooking' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: uncooked_food_damage_store

Question: How much of the uncooked food kept in this storeroom is damaged?

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \text{This variable indicates the extent of damage to the uncooked food kept in the storeroom. Only asked if}$

'Prepared but uncooked food' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: packaged_food_damage_store

Question: How much of the packaged food kept in this storeroom is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the packaged food kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Packaged food' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: crops_use_damage_store

Question: How much of the crops for household use is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the crops for household use kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Harvested crops for household use' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most 75)

Variable Name: crops_sale_damage_store

Question: How much of the crops for sale is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the crops for sale kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Harvested crops for sale' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: seed_use_damage_store

Question: How much of the seed for household use is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the seed for household use kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Seed stock for household use' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: seed_sale_damage_store

Question: How much of the seed for sale is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to the seed for sale kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Seed stock for sale' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: other_items_damage_store

Question: How much of the other items is damaged?

Description: This variable indicates the extent of damage to other items kept in the storeroom. Only asked if 'Other items' is selected in rodent_damage_store_items.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)

- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most 75)

End of multiple room building repeat

Variable Name: building_name

Question: What buildings does this household have?

Description: This variable captures the single room buildings present in the household.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Room or bedroom (Code: bedroom) - Option 2: Parlour (Code: parlour) - Option 3: Kitchen (Code: kitchen) - Option 4: Store (Code: store) - Option 5: Farm shed (Code: farm_shed) - Option 6: Hunting shed (Code: hunting_shed) - Option 7: Animal shed (Code: animal_shed) - Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: building_name_other

Question: Specify other building name

 $\textbf{Description:} \ \ \textbf{This variable allows specifying other building names if `Other' is selected in \verb|building_name|.}$

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: n_room

Question: How many buildings are used as rooms/bedrooms?

Description: This variable indicates the number of buildings used as rooms or bedrooms. Only asked if 'Room or bedroom' is selected in building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_room

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each building used as a room or bedroom. Only asked if there are multiple buildings used as rooms or bedrooms.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_parlour

Question: How many buildings are used as a parlour?

Description: This variable indicates the number of buildings used as a parlour. Only asked if 'Parlour' is selected in

building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_parlour

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each building used as a parlour. Only asked if there are multiple buildings used as parlours.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_kitchen

Question: How many buildings are used as kitchens?

Description: This variable indicates the number of buildings used as kitchens. Only asked if 'Kitchen' is selected in

building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_kitchen

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each building used as a kitchen. Only asked if there are multiple buildings used as kitchens.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_store

Question: How many buildings are used only as store rooms?

Description: This variable indicates the number of buildings used only as store rooms. Only asked if 'Store' is selected

in building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_store

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each building used only as a store room.

Only asked if there are multiple buildings used only as store rooms.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: building_ownership

Question: Ownership status of the building

Description: This variable indicates the ownership status of the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with four responses

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Own themselves (Code: own_themselves) - Option 2: Another family member owns it (Code: own_family) - Option 3: Rented from a different household and different family (Code: rented) - Option

4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: n_farm_shed

Question: How many farm sheds are there?

Description: This variable indicates the number of farm sheds. Only asked if 'Farm shed' is selected in building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_farm

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each farm shed. Only asked if there are

multiple farm sheds.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_hunting_shed

Question: How many hunting sheds are there?

Description: This variable indicates the number of hunting sheds. Only asked if 'Hunting shed' is selected in

building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_hunting

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each hunting shed. Only asked if there are multiple hunting sheds.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_animal_shed

Question: How many animal sheds are there?

Description: This variable indicates the number of animal sheds. Only asked if 'Animal shed' is selected in

building_name.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: same_construction_animal

Question: Is the construction the same for each of these?

Description: This variable captures whether the construction is the same for each animal shed. Only asked if there

are multiple animal sheds.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

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Repeat Section: Single room buildings will be added, one per

repeat

Variable Name: building_purpose_single

Question: Building purpose

Description: This variable captures the purpose of the single room building. Select all appropriate activities.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Sleeping (Code: sleeping) - Option 2: Food preparation (Code: food_preparation) - Option 3: Cooking (Code: cooking) - Option 4: Eating (Code: eating) - Option 5: Socialising/Parlour (Code: socialising_parlour) - Option 6: Cooked food storage (Code: cooked_food_storage) - Option 7: Packaged food storage (Noodle, Indomie etc.) (Code: packaged_food_storage) - Option 8: Crop storage (Garri, Rice, Yam etc.) (Code: crop_storage) - Option 9: Seed storage (Code: seed_storage) - Option 10: Animal storage (Chicken, Goat etc.) (Code: animal_storage) - Option 11: Other storage (Code: other_storage) - Option 12: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_building_purpose_single

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable allows for specifying other purposes of the single room building. Only asked if Other is

selected in building_purpose_single.

Type of Data: Free text

 ${\bf Variable}\ {\bf Name:}\ {\tt building_location_single}$

Question: Where is this building located?

Description: This variable indicates the location of the single room building.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Within the compound (Code: compound) - Option 2: No compound, within the village (Code: no_compound) - Option 3: Elsewhere in the village, outside of the compound (Code: village) - Option 4: In the fields, outside of the compound (Code: fields) - Option 5: In a different village (Code: other_village) - Option 6: In a different town/city (Code: in_town) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_building_location_single

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable allows for specifying other locations of the single room building. Only asked if Other is

selected in building_location_single.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: building_type_single

Question: What type of building is this?

Description: This variable indicates the type of the single room building.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Multi room building (Code: multi_room_building) - Option 2: Single room building (square) (Code: single_room_building_square) - Option 3: Single room building (circular) (Code: single_room_building_circular) - Option 4: Single room building (rounded corners) (Code: single room building rounded) - Option 5: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_other_building

Question: Specify other type of building

Description: This variable allows for specifying other types of the single room building. Only asked if Other is selected

in building_type_single.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: animal_structure

Question: Is there a structure to house animals attached to this building?

Description: This variable indicates whether there is a structure to house animals attached to the single room building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Unknown (Code:

unknown)

Variable Name: animals_in_structure

Question: What animals are kept in this structure?

Description: This variable captures the animals kept in the structure attached to the single room building. Only

asked if 'Yes' is selected in animal_structure.

Type of Data: Multi-select
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Chicken (Code: chicken) - Option 2: Goat/Sheep (Code: goat) - Option 3: Cow (Code: cow) - Option 4: Pig (Code: pig) - Option 5: Duck/Fowl (Code: duck) - Option 6: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: roof_material

Question: What is the roof made of?

Description: This variable indicates the material used for the roof of the single room building.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Mat/thatch (Code: mat_thatch) - Option 2: Zinc/metal (Code: zinc_metal) -

Option 3: Deck (Code: deck) - Option 4: None (Code: none) - Option 5: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: roof_other_single

Question: Specify roof type

Description: This variable allows for specifying other roof types if 'Other' is selected in roof_material.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: wall_material

Question: What are the walls made of?

Description: This variable captures the materials used for the walls of the single room building.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Mud block (Code: mud_block) - Option 2: Brick (Code: brick) - Option 3: Cement blocks (Code: cement_block) - Option 4: Plaster (Code: plaster) - Option 5: Wood (Slats, Lumber etc.) (Code:

wood) - Option 6: Trees/Sticks (Code: wood_other) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: walls_other_single

Question: Specify walls type

Description: This variable allows for specifying other wall types if 'Other' is selected in wall_material.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: door_material

Question: What is the door of the main entrance made of?

Description: This variable indicates the material used for the door of the main entrance of the single room building.

Type of Data: Single-select

 $\textbf{Options for Responses: - Option 1: Wood (Code: wood) - Option 2: Metal (Code: metal) - Option 3: None (Code: wood) - Option 2: Metal (Code: metal) - Option 3: None (Code: wood) - Op$

none) - Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: door_other_single

Question: Specify door material

Description: This variable allows for specifying other door materials if 'Other' is selected in door_material.

Type of Data: Free text

Variable Name: window_material

Question: What are the windows made of?

Description: This variable captures the materials used for the windows of the single room building.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Permanently open (Code: permanently_open) - Option 2: Permanently closed (Code: permanently_closed) - Option 3: Wooden shutters (Code: wooden_shutters) - Option 4: Glass panes (Code: glass) - Option 5: Mosquito net (Code: screen) - Option 6: Metal grill/sheet (Code: metal) - Option 7: No windows

 $({\it Code:\ none})$ - Option 8: Other $({\it Code:\ other})$

Variable Name: specify window single Question: Specify other Description: This variable allows for specifying other window materials if 'Other' is selected in window_material. Type of Data: Free text Variable Name: ceiling_material Question: What material is used for the ceiling? Description: This variable indicates the material used for the ceiling of the single room building. Type of Data: Single-select Options for Responses: - Option 1: Mat/thatch (Code: mat_thatch) - Option 2: Wood (Code: wood) - Option 3: Cement (Code: cement) - Option 4: Synthetic (Code: synthetic) - Option 5: Sack bag/Carpet/Lino (Code: lining) -Option 6: No ceiling (Code: no_ceiling) - Option 7: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: specify_ceiling_single Question: Specify other Description: This variable allows for specifying other ceiling materials if 'Other' is selected in ceiling_material. Type of Data: Free text Variable Name: ceiling_storage_single Question: Is there anything stored between the ceiling and the roof? Description: This variable indicates whether there is anything stored between the ceiling and the roof of the single room building. Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown) Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown) Variable Name: storage_items_ceiling_single Question: What is stored in this space? Description: This variable captures the items stored between the ceiling and the roof of the single room building. Multiple options can be selected, and it is only asked if 'Yes' is selected in ceiling_storage_single. Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses: • Option 1: Cooked food (Code: cooked_food) • Option 2: Uncooked food (Code: uncooked_food) • Option 3: Packaged food (Code: packaged_food) • Option 4: Crops for sale (Code: crops_for_sale) • Option 5: Crops for household use (Code: crops_for_household_use) • Option 6: Seeds for sale (Code: seeds_for_sale) • Option 7: Seeds for household use (Code: seeds_for_household_use) • Option 8: Clothing (Code: clothing) • Option 9: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: ceiling_storage_other_single Question: What other items are stored in the roof storage space? Description: Enter items, using a comma (,) to separate items. This question is asked only if 'Other' is selected in ceiling_storage_single. Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: floor_material Question: What is the floor made of? **Description:** This variable captures the material of the floor. It is asked as a multiple-choice question. Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses: - Option 1: Mud (Code: mud) - Option 2: Cement (Code: cement) - Option 3: Tile (Code: tile) - Option 4: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: specify_floor_other_single Question: Specify the floor material Description: This variable captures additional details about the floor material. It is asked only if 'Other' is selected in floor_material. Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: n household sleep single Question: How many people from this household sleep in this building? Description: This variable captures the number of people from this household who sleep in this building. Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: other_household_sleep_single

Question: Do members of a different household sleep in this building?

Description: This variable captures whether members of a different household sleep in this building. It is asked only if 'Sleeping' is selected in building_purpose_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes)

Variable Name: other_household_sleep_shared_single

Question: Do members of a different household sleep in the same space/place as members of this household?

Description: This variable captures whether members of a different household sleep in the same space/place as members of this household. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in other_household_sleep_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: n_other_household_sleep_single

Question: How many members of a different household sleep in this building?

Description: This variable captures the number of members of a different household who sleep in this building. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in other_household_sleep_single.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: rodents_enter_building_single

Question: Do any rats enter this building?

Description: This variable captures whether rats are known to enter the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Don't know (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodents_in_building_single

Question: Do any rats live in this building?

Description: This variable captures whether rats are known to live in the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Don't know (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodents_in_building_evidence_single

Question: How do you know rats live here?

Description: This variable captures the evidence of rats living in the building. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in rodents_in_building_single.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses: - Option 1: See live rats (Code: see_live_rats) - Option 2: See dead rats (Code: see_dead_rats) - Option 3: See rat urine (Code: see_rat_urine) - Option 4: See rat faeces (Code: see_rat_faeces) - Option 5: See rat burrows (Code: see_rat_burrows) - Option 6: Hear them (Code: hear_them) - Option 7: Smell them (Code: smell_them) - Option 8: Direct contact with rats (Code: direct_contact) - Option 9: Seen the damage they have done to items (Code: item_damage) - Option 10: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: mastomys_single

Question: Do you notice a rat called Mastomys natalensis (the multimammate rat, or the rat with many offspring) in this building?

Description: This variable captures whether you notice a specific type of rat in the building. It is asked if rats enter or live in the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Don't know (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: mastomys_timing_single

Question: What time of the day do you see this rat?

Description: This variable captures the time of the day when you see the specific type of rat. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in mastomys_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Daytime, Nighttime, Anytime)

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Daytime (Code: daytime) - Option 2: Nighttime (Code: nighttime) - Option 3: Anytime (Code: anytime)

Variable Name: mastomys_season_single

Question: Which season do you see them in?

Description: This variable captures the season when you see the specific type of rat. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected

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in mastomys_single.
Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Dry, Rainy, All seasons)
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Dry (Code: dry) - Option 2: Rainy (Code: rainy) - Option 3: All seasons (Code:
all seasons)
Variable Name: sleep_in_kitchen_single
Question: How many members of this household sleep in the kitchen?
Description: This variable captures the number of household members sleeping in the kitchen.
Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)
Variable Name: food_inside_single
Question: Are ingredients or crops stored in this kitchen?
Description: This variable indicates whether ingredients or crops are stored in the kitchen.
Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)
Variable Name: cooked_inside_single
Question: Is cooked food stored in this building?
Description: This variable indicates whether cooked food is stored in the building.
Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)
Variable Name: rodent_damage_kitchen_single
Question: Do rats eat or destroy food or crops in the kitchen?
Description: This variable indicates whether rats eat or destroy food or crops in the kitchen.
Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Unknown (Code:
unknown)
Variable Name: rodent_damage_kitchen_items_single
Question: What do rats eat or destroy in the kitchen?
Description: This variable captures what rats eat or destroy in the kitchen. It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in
rodent_damage_kitchen_single.
Type of Data: Multiple-select
Options for Responses: - Option 1: Prepared but uncooked food (Garri, Pounded Yam etc.) (Code: uncooked_food)
- Option 2: Other ingredients for cooking (Spices, Dried Fish etc.) (Code: ingredients) - Option 3: Cooked food
(Code: cooked_food) - Option 4: Rice for cooking (Code: rice) - Option 5: Yams for cooking (Code: yam) - Option 6:
Groundnut for cooking (Code: groundnut) - Option 7: Other crops for cooking (Code: other_crops)
Variable Name: specify_other_kitchen_items_single
Question: Specify other
Description: This variable allows specifying other items if selected in rodent_damage_kitchen_items_single.
Type of Data: Free-text
Variable Name: ingredients_food_damage_single
Question: How much of the ingredients for food is damaged?
Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the ingredients for food, if any.
Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25\%), A lot (25-75\%), Most (>75\%))
Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)
- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)
Variable Name: cooked_food_damage_single
Question: How much of the cooked food is damaged?
Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the cooked food, if any.
Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))
Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)
- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)
Variable Name: rice_damage_single
Question: How much of the rice is damaged?
Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the rice, if any.
Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))
Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75)
- Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)
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Variable Name: yam damage single Question: How much of the yam is damaged? **Description:** This variable captures the extent of damage to the yam, if any. Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%)) Options for Responses: - Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75) Variable Name: sleep_in_store_single Question: Do any members of this household sleep in the storeroom? Description: This variable indicates whether any members of the household sleep in the storeroom. Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Sometimes) Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes) Variable Name: n_sleep_in_store_single Question: How many individuals from this household sleep in the storeroom(s)? Description: This variable captures the number of individuals from the household who sleep in the storeroom(s). It is asked only if 'Yes' is selected in sleep_in_store_single. Type of Data: Integer Variable Name: cooked_food_in_store_single Question: Do you ever store cooked food in this same store room? Description: This variable indicates whether cooked food is stored in the same storeroom. Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No) Options for Responses: - Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) Variable Name: stored_inside_single Question: Are any of the following stored in this building? **Description:** This variable captures items stored in the building. Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses: - Option 1: Cooked food (Code: cooked_food) - Option 2: Ingredients for cooking (Code: ingredients) - Option 3: Packaged food (Code: packaged_food) - Option 4: Harvested crops for household use (Code: harvested_crops_use) - Option 5: Harvested crops for sale (Code: harvested_crops_sale) - Option 6: Seed stock for household use (Code: seed_use) - Option 7: Seed stock for sale (Code: seed_sale) - Option 8: Other items (Code: Variable Name: other_stored_single Question: Specify other items Description: This variable allows respondents to specify other items stored in the building. Only asked if Other items is selected in stored_inside_single. Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: crops_stored_single Question: What types of crops? Description: This variable captures the types of crops stored in the building. Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses: - Option 1: Rice (Code: rice) - Option 2: Maize/Corn (Code: maize corn) - Option 3: Cassava (Code: cassava) -Option 4: Yams (Code: yam) - Option 5: Fruit (Code: fruit) - Option 6: Other (Code: other) Variable Name: crops_stored_single_other Question: Specify other crops Description: This variable allows respondents to specify other types of crops stored in the building. Only asked if Other is selected in crops_stored_single. Type of Data: Free-text Variable Name: seed_stored_inside_single Question: What types of seeds? **Description:** This variable captures the types of seeds stored in the building. Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses: - Option 1: Rice (Code: rice) - Option 2: Maize/Corn (Code: maize_corn) - Option 3: Cassava (Code: cassava) -

Variable Name: seed_stored_inside_other

Question: Specify other seeds

Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Description: This variable allows respondents to specify other types of seeds stored in the building. Only asked if Other is selected in seed_stored_inside_single.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_damage_store_single

Question: Do rats eat or destroy food or crops in the store?

Description: This variable indicates whether rats cause damage to food or crops stored in the building.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No, Unknown)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Unknown (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: rodent_damage_store_items_single

Question: What do rats eat or destroy in this storeroom?

Description: This variable captures the items that rats eat or destroy in the storeroom.

Options for Responses: - Option 1: Cooked food (Code: cooked_food) - Option 2: Ingredients for cooking (Code: ingredients) - Option 3: Packaged food (Code: packaged_food) - Option 4: Harvested crops for household use (Code: harvested_crops_use) - Option 5: Harvested crops for sale (Code: harvested_crops_sale) - Option 6: Seed stock for household use (Code: seed_use) - Option 7: Seed stock for sale (Code: seed_sale) - Option 8: Other items (Code: other)

${\bf Variable\ Name:\ {\tt cooked_food_damage_store_single}}$

Question: How much of the cooked food is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to cooked food caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Cooked food' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: ingredients_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the ingredients for cooking are damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to ingredients for cooking caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Ingredients for cooking' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single. **Type of Data:** Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most 75)

Variable Name: packaged_food_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the packaged food is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to packaged food caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Packaged food' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: crops_use_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the crops for household use is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to crops for household use caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Harvested crops for household use' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: crops_sale_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the crops for sale is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to crops for sale caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Harvested crops for sale' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single. **Type of Data:** Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: seed_use_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the seed for household use is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to seed for household use caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Seed stock for household use' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single. **Type of Data:** Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: seed_sale_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the seed for sale is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to seed for sale caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Seed stock for sale' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

Variable Name: other_items_damage_store_single

Question: How much of the other items is damaged?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to other items caused by rats in the storeroom. This question is only asked if 'Other items' is selected in the response to rodent_damage_store_items_single.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (A bit (<25%), A lot (25-75%), Most (>75%))

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: A bit (<25%) (Code: a_bit_25) - Option 2: A lot (25-75%) (Code: a_lot_25_75) - Option 3: Most (>75%) (Code: most_75)

End of single room building repeat

Variable Name: rodent_removal_questions

Question: Did the participant mention any awareness of rodents in their building in the above questions?

Description: This variable captures whether the participant mentioned any awareness of rodents in their building in the preceding questions.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_removal_home

Question: Is there anything you do to remove rats that live in your home?

Description: This variable captures whether the participant takes any action to remove rats that live in their home. This question is only asked if the participant mentioned awareness of rodents in their building in the preceding questions.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_removal_home_method

Question: How do you do this removal?

Description: This variable captures the methods used by the participant to remove rats from their home. This question is only asked if the participant takes action to remove rats that live in their home.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Traps (Code: traps) - Option 2: Poison (Code: poison) - Option 3: Gumtrap (Rat bible) (Code: gumtrap) - Option 4: Sticks (Code: sticks) - Option 5: Cats (Code: cat) - Option 6: Dogs (Code: dog) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

${\bf Variable\ Name:\ rodent_removal_method_other}$

 ${\bf Question:}$ Specify other

Description: This variable captures other methods used by the participant to remove rats from their home. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rodent_removal_home_method.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_remove_use

Question: What do you do with the rats you remove from your home?

Description: This variable captures what the participant does with the rats they remove from their home. This question is only asked if the participant takes action to remove rats that live in their home.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Eat them (Code: eat_them) - Option 2: Sell them (Code: sell_them) - Option 3: Dispose of them (Code: dispose_them) - Option 4: Feed them to animals (Code: feed_them_to_animals) - Option 5: I do not contact the bodies of the rat (Code: no_contact)

Variable Name: rodent_remove_other

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable captures other methods used by the participant to remove rats from their home. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rodent_remove_use.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation

Question: Is there anything you do to stop rats damaging your items, food, crops, or seeds in this building? Is there anything you do to prevent rats accessing your home?

Description: This variable captures whether the participant takes any action to prevent rats from damaging items, food, crops, or seeds in their building, or from accessing their home. This question is only asked if the participant mentioned any awareness of rodents in their building in the preceding questions.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation_method

Question: How do you do this?

Description: This variable captures the methods used by the participant to mitigate the risk of rats damaging items, food, crops, or seeds in their building, or from accessing their home. This question is only asked if the participant takes action to prevent rats from damaging items, food, crops, or seeds in their building, or from accessing their home.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Store items that rats eat in containers (Code: containers) Option 2: Seal holes/burrows (Code: seal_burrows)
- Option 3: Replace wooden doors with metal doors (Code: convert_door) Option 4: Make a concrete home (Code: upgrade_structure) Option 5: Use cats (Code: cats) Option 6: Use dogs (Code: dogs) Option 7: None (Code: none) Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation_other

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable captures other methods used by the participant to mitigate the risk of rats damaging items, food, crops, or seeds in their building, or from accessing their home. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rodent_mitigation_method.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_control_buildings

Question: Do you use these approaches in all of the buildings you access?

Description: This variable captures whether the participant uses the approaches mentioned above in all of the buildings they access. This question is only asked if the participant takes action to remove rats that live in their home or takes measures to prevent rats from accessing their home.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_control_specific

Question: Which buildings do you use these approaches in?

Description: This variable captures the specific buildings in which the participant uses the approaches mentioned above. This question is only asked if the participant does not use these approaches in all of the buildings they access.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Sleeping (Code: sleeping) - Option 2: Food preparation (Code: food_preparation) - Option 3: Cooking (Code: cooking) - Option 4: Eating (Code: eating) - Option 5: Socialising/Parlour (Code: socialising_parlour) - Option 6: Cooked food storage (Code: food_storage) - Option 7: Packaged food storage (Noodle, Indomie etc.) (Code: packaged_food_storage) - Option 8: Crop storage (Garri, Rice, Yam etc.) (Code: crop_storage) - Option 9: Seed storage (Code: seed_storage) - Option 10: Animal storage (Chicken, Goat etc.) (Code: animal_storage) - Option 11: Other storage (Code: other_storage) - Option 12: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: cats

Question: Do you keep cats in this household?

Description: This variable captures whether the participant keeps cats in their household.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: cats_inside

Question: Do cats ever go into your buildings?

Description: This variable captures whether cats ever go into the participant's buildings.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: non_buildings

Question: Do you have any other spaces in your compound which you use to store food and/or crops which are not enclosed buildings? For example yam barns or any other buildings without roofs that have not been described above. Description: This variable captures whether the participant has any other spaces in their compound used for storing food and/or crops that are not enclosed buildings, such as yam barns or other structures without roofs that have not been described above.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: toilet

Question: What type of toilet do members of this household normally use?

Description: This variable captures the type of toilet used by members of the household.

Type of Data: Multi-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Go to the toilet in the bush/Open defecation (Code: field_defecation) - Option 2: In a trench or other open system (Code: open_system) - Option 3: In a pit latrine (Code: pit_latrine) - Option 4: In a toilet with plumbing (Code: toilet_plumbing) - Option 5: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: specify_other_toilet

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable captures other types of toilets used by members of the household. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to toilet.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: toilet_structure

Question: Is the toilet or bathroom a separate structure?

Description: This variable captures whether the toilet or bathroom is a separate structure. This question is only asked if the toilet type includes an enclosed system, a pit latrine, or a toilet with plumbing.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: household_fields

Question: Does this household own or manage any fields? Include garden areas as a single field if they are near to each other.

Description: This variable captures whether the household owns or manages any fields. This includes garden areas considered as a single field if they are near to each other.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Repeat Section: Data on fields owned or managed by this household

Variable Name: field_ownership Question: Is this a rented field?

Description: This variable captures whether the field is rented by the household.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: field_years

Question: How long, in years, have you rented this field for?

Description: This variable captures the duration, in years, for which the field has been rented by the household. This question is only asked if the field is rented.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: field shared

Question: At any point in the last 12 months did you hire other people from outside of the household to work in this

Description: This variable captures whether the household hired people from outside of the household to work in the field during the last 12 months.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: field_type

Question: What type of field is this?

Description: This variable captures the type of field.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses:

- Ôption 1: Flat field (Code: flat) - Option 2: Mounded/Heaped/Ridges field (Code: mounded) - Option 3: Garden (Code: garden) - Option 4: Wet/Paddy field (swamp field) (Code: wet) - Option 5: Plantation (Code: plantation) - Option 6: Orchard (Code: orchard) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: field_type_specify

Question: Please specify.

Description: This variable captures additional details about the type of field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to field_type.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: field_crop

Question: What do you grow in this field? If multiple crops are grown in the same field select all of the appropriate options.

Description: This variable captures the crops grown in the field.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Maize/Corn (Code: maize_corn) - Option 2: Rice (Code: rice) - Option 3: Cassava (Code: cassava) - Option 4: Yam (Code: yam) - Option 5: Fruit (Code: fruit) - Option 6: Vegetables (Code: vegetables) - Option 7: Cacao (Code: cacao) - Option 8: Peppers (Code: peppers) - Option 9: Groundnut (Code: groundnut) - Option 10: Okra (Code: okra) - Option 11: Bene seeds (Code: bene_seeds) - Option 12: Beans (Code: beans) - Option 13: Leafy greens (Code: leafy_greens) - Option 14: Sweet potato (Code: sweet_potato) - Option 15: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: field_crop_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other crops grown in the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in

the response to field_crop. Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rat_field

Question: Do you notice rats in this field?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent notices rats in the field.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rat_field_evidence

Question: How do you know rats live here?

Description: This variable captures the evidence of rats living in the field. Only asked if rat_field is answered Yes

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: See live rats (Code: see_live_rats) - Option 2: See dead rats (Code: see_dead_rats) - Option 3: See rat urine (Code: see_rat_urine) - Option 4: See rat faeces (Code: see_rat_faeces) - Option 5: See rat burrows (Code: see_rat_burrows) - Option 6: See the damage they do (Code: see_damage) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rat_field_evidence_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other evidence of rats living in the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rat_field_evidence.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: mastomys_field

Question: Do you notice a rat called Mastomys natalensis (the multimammate rat, or the rat with many young) in this field?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent notices Mastomys natalensis in the field.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: mastomys_timing_field

Question: What time of the day do you see this rat?

Description: This variable captures the time of day when the respondent sees Mastomys natalensis in the field. This question is only asked if 'Yes' is selected in the response to mastomys_field.

Type of Data: Single-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Daytime (Code: daytime) - Option 2: Nighttime (Code: nighttime) - Option 3: Anytime (Code: anytime)

Variable Name: mastomys_season_field

Question: Which season do you see them in?

Description: This variable captures the season in which the respondent sees Mastomys natalensis in the field. This question is only asked if 'Yes' is selected in the response to mastomys_field.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Dry (Code: dry) - Option 2: Rainy (Code: rainy) - Option 3: All seasons (Code: all_seasons)

Variable Name: predators

Question: What predators do you notice in this field?

Description: This variable captures the predators noticed in the field.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Bird of prey/Hawk/Raptor (Code: bop) - Option 2: Monkeys (Code: monkey) - Option 3: Feral dog/Wild dog (Code: feral_dog) - Option 4: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: predation_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other predators noticed in the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to predators.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: maize_field_damage

Question: How much of the Maize/Corn crop in the field is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the Maize/Corn crop caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Maize/Corn' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: rice_field_damage

Question: How much of the rice harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the rice harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Rice' in the field crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: cassava_field_damage

Question: How much of the cassava harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the cassava harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Cassava' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: yam_field_damage

Question: How much of the yam harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the yam harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Yam' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: fruit_field_damage

Question: How much of the fruit harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the fruit harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Fruit' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: vegetable_field_damage

Question: How much of the vegetable harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the vegetable harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Vegetables' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)
Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: cacao field damage

Question: How much of the cacao harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the cacao harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Cacao' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: peppers_field_damage

Question: How much of the pepper harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the pepper harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Peppers' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: groundnut_field_damage

Question: How much of the groundnut harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the groundnut harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Groundnut' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: okra_field_damage

Question: How much of the okra harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the okra harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Okra' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: bene_field_damage

Question: How much of the bene seed harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the bene seed harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Bene Seeds' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: beans_field_damage

Question: How much of the bean harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the bean harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Beans' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: greens_field_damage

Question: How much of the leafy greens harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the leafy greens harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Leafy Greens' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: potato_field_damage

Question: How much of the sweet potato harvest is damaged by rats?

Description: This variable captures the extent of damage to the sweet potato harvest caused by rats. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Sweet Potato' in the field_crop variable.

Type of Data: Range (Integer)

Options for Responses:

- Range: 1 to 5 - 1: No damage by rodents - 5: There is nothing left after the rodents have damaged it

Variable Name: pesticide_use

Question: Do you use any of the following on this field?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent uses any pesticides on the field.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Rodenticide (Code: rodenticide) - Option 2: Pesticide (Code: pesticide) - Option 3: Herbicide (Code: herbicide) - Option 4: Insecticide (Code: insecticide) - Option 5: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: pesticide_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other pesticides used on the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to pesticide_use.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_removal_field

Question: Is there anything you do to remove rats that live in this field?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent takes any actions to remove rats from the field.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Condition: This question is asked if the respondent notices rats in the field (rat_field equals 'yes').

Variable Name: rodent_removal_field_method

Question: How do you do this?

Description: This variable captures the method used to remove rats from the field. This question is only asked if the respondent selects 'Yes' in the response to rodent_removal_field.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Traps (Code: traps) - Option 2: Poison (Code: poison) - Option 3: Gumtrap (Rat bible) (Code: gumtrap) - Option 4: Sticks (Code: sticks) - Option 5: Cats (Code: cat) - Option 6: Dogs (Code: dog) - Option 7: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rodent_removal_field_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other methods used to remove rats from the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rodent_removal_field_method.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_remove_use_field

Question: What do you do with the rats you remove from your field?

Description: This variable captures what the respondent does with the rats removed from the field. This question is asked if the respondent selects 'Yes' in the response to rodent_removal_field.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Eat them (Code: eat them) - Option 2: Sell them (Code: sell them) - Option 3: Dispose of them (Code: dispose_them) - Option 4: Feed them to animals (Code: feed_them_to_animals) - Option 5: I do not contact the bodies of the rat (Code: no_contact) - Option 6: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation_field

Question: Is there anything you do to stop rats damaging your crops in this field?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent takes any actions to prevent rats from damaging crops in the field.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: ves) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Condition: This question is asked if the respondent notices rats in the field (rat_field equals 'yes').

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation_method_field

Question: How do you do this?

Description: This variable captures the method used to prevent rats from damaging crops in the field. This question is only asked if the respondent selects 'Yes' in the response to rodent_mitigation_field.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Store items that rats eat in containers (Code: containers) - Option 2: Seal holes/burrows (Code: seal_burrows)

- Option 3: Replace wooden doors with metal doors (Code: convert_door) - Option 4: Make a concrete home (Code: upgrade_structure) - Option 5: Use cats (Code: cats) - Option 6: Use dogs (Code: dogs) - Option 7: None (Code: none) - Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: rodent_mitigation_field_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other methods used to prevent rats from damaging crops in the field. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to rodent_mitigation_method_field.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: field_location

Question: How long does it take you to walk to the field?

Description: This variable captures the time taken by the respondent to walk to the field, reported in minutes. Alternatively, it can be phrased as "If you were to leave for the field at 7 am, what time would you arrive there?" and the number of minutes then calculated.

Type of Data: Integer

Variable Name: field_position

Question: Do you need to do any of the following to get to the field?

Description: This variable captures the actions the respondent needs to take to reach the field.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Cross a river or stream (Code: river) - Option 2: Cross a tarred road (Code: road) - Option 3: Walk through a forest (Code: forest) - Option 4: Walk through other households' fields (Code: other_fields)

Condition: This question is asked if the respondent's location to the field is not a compound (field_location is not 'compound').

End of field repeat

Variable Name: livestock

Question: Do you own any livestock animals?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent owns any livestock animals.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: livestock_animals

Question: Which animals do you own?

Description: This variable captures the types of animals owned by the respondent. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to owning livestock (livestock equals 'yes').

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Chicken (Code: chicken) - Option 2: Goat/Sheep (Code: goat) - Option 3: Cow (Code: cow) - Option 4: Pig (Code: pig) - Option 5: Duck/Fowl (Code: duck) - Option 6: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: livestock_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other types of livestock owned by the respondent. This question is only asked if

'Other' is selected in the response to livestock_animals.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: livestock_sleep

Question: Where do your livestock normally sleep at night?

Description: This variable captures the sleeping locations of the respondent's livestock. This question is asked if the

respondent answers 'Yes' to owning livestock (livestock equals 'yes').

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: In a room where people sleep (Code: house) - Option 2: In a shed for chickens (Code: chicken_shed) - Option 3: In a shed for goats/sheep (Code: goat_shed) - Option 4: In a structure for pigs (Code: pig_sty) - Option 5: Outside (Code: outside) - Option 6: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: livestock_sleep_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other sleeping locations of the respondent's livestock. This question is only asked

if 'Other' is selected in the response to livestock_sleep.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: livestock_sleep_species

Question: Do animals of different species ever sleep in the same building/structure?

Description: This variable captures whether animals of different species ever sleep in the same building/structure. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to owning livestock (livestock equals 'yes') and the livestock do not sleep outside (livestock_sleep does not equal 'outside').

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no) - Option 3: Sometimes (Code: sometimes)

Variable Name: meal location

Question: Does this household eat their meals inside or outside?

Description: This variable captures whether the household eats their meals inside, outside, or both.

Type of Data: Single-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Inside (Code: inside) - Option 2: Outside (Code: outside) - Option 3: Both inside and outside (Code: inside_outside)

Variable Name: storage_cooked_containers

Question: What containers is cooked food stored in?

Description: This variable captures the containers used to store cooked food.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Pot (Code: pot) - Option 2: Pot with lid (Code: pot_lid) - Option 3: Jerry can (Code: fuel_can) - Option 4: Jerry can with lid (Code: fuel_can_lid) - Option 5: Flask (Code: flask) - Option 6: Flask with lid (Code: flask_lid)

- Option 7: Cooler (Code: cooler) - Option 8: None (Code: none) - Option 9: Not applicable (Code: not_applicable) - Option 10: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: storage_cooked_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other types of containers used to store cooked food. This question is only asked if

'Other' is selected in the response to ${\tt storage_cooked_containers}.$

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: storage_packaged_containers

Question: What containers are packaged food stored in?

Description: This variable captures the containers used to store packaged food.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Packaging or wrapper it came in (Code: wrapper) - Option 2: Nylon/Plastic bag (Code: nylon) - Option 3: Container (Code: container) - Option 4: Container with lid (Code: container_lid) - Option 5: Plastic container without lid (Code: plastic_container) - Option 6: Plastic container with lid (Code: plastic_container_lid) - Option 7: Cupboard (Code: cupboard) - Option 8: None (Code: none) - Option 9: Not applicable (Code: not_applicable) - Option 10: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: storage_packaged_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other types of containers used to store packaged food. This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to storage_packaged_containers.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: storage_seed_crop_containers_c

Question: What containers are crops or seeds that are used for cooking stored in?

Description: This variable captures the containers used to store crops or seeds that are used for cooking.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Sack bag (Code: sack) - Option 2: Bucket (Code: bucket) - Option 3: Bucket with a lid (Code: bucket_lid)

- Option 4: Clay pot (Code: clay_pot) - Option 5: Clay pot with a lid (Code: clay_pot_lid) - Option 6: None (Code: none) - Option 7: Not applicable (Code: not_applicable) - Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: storage_c_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other types of containers used to store crops or seeds that are used for cooking.

This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to storage_seed_crop_containers_c.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: storage_seed_crop_containers_g

Question: What containers are crops or seeds that are used for growing stored in?

Description: This variable captures the containers used to store crops or seeds that are used for growing.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Sack bag (Code: sack) - Option 2: Bucket (Code: bucket) - Option 3: Bucket with a lid (Code: bucket_lid)

- Option 4: Clay pot (Code: clay_pot) - Option 5: Clay pot with a lid (Code: clay_pot_lid) - Option 6: None (Code: none) - Option 7: Not applicable (Code: not_applicable) - Option 8: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: storage_g_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other types of containers used to store crops or seeds that are used for growing.

This question is only asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to storage_seed_crop_containers_g.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: food_resources

Question: In the past 30 days, was there ever no food to eat of any kind in your house because of lack of resources to get food?

Description: This variable captures whether there was ever a situation in the past 30 days where there was no food to eat in the household due to lack of resources.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: food_resources_frequency

Question: How often did this happen in the past 30 days?

Description: This variable captures the frequency of situations where there was no food to eat in the household due to lack of resources. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to food_resources.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Rarely (1-2 times) (Code: rarely) - Option 2: Sometimes (3-10 times) (Code: sometimes) - Option 3: Often (more than 10 times) (Code: often)

Variable Name: food_sleep

Question: In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go to sleep at night hungry because there was not enough food?

Description: This variable captures whether any household member went to sleep at night hungry due to insufficient food in the past 30 days.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: food_sleep_frequency

Question: How often did this happen in the past 30 days?

Description: This variable captures the frequency of situations where any household member went to sleep at night

hungry due to insufficient food in the past 30 days. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to food_sleep. Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Rarely (1-2 times) (Code: rarely) - Option 2: Sometimes (3-10 times) (Code: sometimes) - Option 3: Often (more than 10 times) (Code: often)

Variable Name: food_day

Question: In the past 30 days, did you or any household member go a whole day and night without eating anything at all because there was not enough food?

Description: This variable captures whether any household member went a whole day and night without eating anything at all due to insufficient food in the past 30 days.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: food_day_frequency

Question: How often did this happen in the past 30 days?

Description: This variable captures the frequency of situations where any household member went a whole day and night without eating anything at all due to insufficient food in the past 30 days. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to food_day.

Type of Data: Single-select with three responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Rarely (1-2 times) (Code: rarely) - Option 2: Sometimes (3-10 times) (Code: sometimes) - Option 3: Often (more than 10 times) (Code: often)

Variable Name: household_items

Question: Select each of the following items that your household owns.

Description: This variable captures the household items owned by the respondent's household.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Radio (Code: radio) - Option 2: Casette player/recorder (Code: casette_player) - Option 3: TV (Code: tv) - Option 4: Wooden chairs (Code: wooden_chairs) - Option 5: Upholstered chairs (Code: upholstered_chairs) - Option 6: Cane chairs (Code: cane_chairs) - Option 7: Wooden cupboard (Code: wooden_cupboard) - Option 8: Cane cupboard (Code: cane_cupboard) - Option 9: Wooden bed (Code: wooden_bed) - Option 10: Metal bed (Code: metal_bed)

Repeat Section: Cultural and Health practices involving rodents

Variable Name: rodent_culture_health

Question: Do you people have any cultural practices (festivals, charms, sacrifices) or health practices that use rats or animals that resemble rats?

Description: This variable captures whether there are cultural or health practices in the community that involve the use of rats or animals resembling rats.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes (Code: yes) - Option 2: No (Code: no)

Variable Name: rodent_culture_health_name

Question: What is the name of this practice?

Description: This variable captures the name of the cultural or health practice involving rats or animals resembling rats. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to rodent_culture_health.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: rodent_name_detail

Question: What rat species is this information about?

Description: This variable captures the rat species relevant to the cultural or health practice. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to rodent_culture_health.

Type of Data: Multiple-select

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Ntaali (Code: ntaali) - Option 2: Ektupo (Code: ektupo) - Option 3: Nkapfu (Code: nkapfu) - Option 4: Oginyi (Code: oginyi) - Option 5: Ikpo (Code: ikpo) - Option 6: Okoror (Code: okoror) - Option 7: Oriku (Code: oriku)

- Option 8: Odupfu (Code: odupfu) - Option 9: Ekwata (Code: ekwata) - Option 10: Kpev (Code: kpev) - Option 11: Agundu (Code: agundu) - Option 12: Julie (Code: julie) - Option 13: Akpezinga/Abrazinga (Code: akpezinga)

- Option 14: Mbam/Ngbam (Code: mbam) - Option 15: Nyongu (Code: nyongu) - Option 16: Sam (Code: sam) -

Option 17: Agbacha (Code: agbacha) - Option 18: Torhe (Code: torhe) - Option 19: Fashon (Code: fashion) - Option 20: Ubina (Code: ubina) - Option 21: Irom (Code: irom) - Option 22: Imanava (Code: imanava)

Variable Name: part_of_rodent

Question: What parts of the rat are used for this practice?

Description: This variable captures the parts of the rat used in the cultural or health practice. This question is asked if the respondent answers 'Yes' to rodent_culture_health.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Meat of rat (Code: meat) - Option 2: Skin of rat (Code: skin) - Option 3: Bones/teeth/claws of rat (Code: hard_part) - Option 4: Whole rat (Code: whole_animal) - Option 5: Organs of the rat (Code: internal_organs) - Option 6: Faeces of the rat (Code: faeces) - Option 7: Fat of the rat (Code: fat) - Option 8: Fur of the rat (Code: fur) - Option 9: Don't know (Code: unknown) - Option 10: Rat blood (Code: blood) - Option 11: Other (Code: other)

Variable Name: part_of_rodent_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other parts of the rat used in the cultural or health practice. This question is asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to part_of_rodent.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: purpose_of_rodent

Question: What is the purpose of using this part?

Description: This variable captures the purpose of using the specified part of the rat in the cultural or health practice.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: prepare_rodent

Question: How is the rat prepared?

Description: This variable captures the method of preparation for the rat used in the cultural or health practice.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Live (Code: live) - Option 2: Raw (Code: raw) - Option 3: Passive heat (under sun) (Code: passive_heat) - Option 4: Direct heat (above fire) (Code: direct_heat) - Option 5: Liquor (Code: liquor) - Option 6: Other (Code: other) - Option 7: Don't know (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: prepare_rodent_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other methods of preparing the rat used in the cultural or health practice. This question is asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to prepare_rodent.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: administering_rodent

Question: How is the rat prescribed/administered?

Description: This variable captures the method of administration for the rat used in the cultural or health practice.

Type of Data: Multiple-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Oral (Code: oral) - Option 2: Topical (skin) (Code: topical_skin) - Option 3: Topical (eye) (Code: topical_eye) - Option 4: Topical (inhaled) (Code: topical_inhaled) - Option 5: Enema (Code: enema) - Option 6: Subcutaneous (Code: subcutaneous) - Option 7: Intravenous (Code: intravenous) - Option 8: Other (Code: other) - Option 9: Don't know (Code: unknown)

Variable Name: administering_rodent_other

Question: Specify other.

Description: This variable captures other methods of administering the rat used in the cultural or health practice.

This question is asked if 'Other' is selected in the response to administering_rodent.

Type of Data: Free-text

End of Health and Cultural practices repeat

Variable Name: latitude

Question: Latitude (first row on the GPS next to N)

Description: This variable captures the latitude coordinate of the household, taken while standing in front of the main

doorway into the household. The latitude value typically begins with '06'.

Type of Data: Decimal

Variable Name: longitude

Question: Longitude (second row on the GPS next to E)

Description: This variable captures the longitude coordinate of the household, taken while standing in front of the

main doorway into the household. The longitude value typically begins with '08'.

Type of Data: Decimal

Repeat Section: Household photographs

Variable Name: photos_acceptable

Question: Are you able to take photos of the area surrounding the household and inside the house?

Description: This variable captures whether the respondent is able to take photos of the area surrounding the household and inside the house. If 'Yes' is selected, the respondent is prompted to take photos. If 'No' is selected, no further action is required.

Type of Data: Single-select with two responses (Yes, No)

Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Yes - Option 2: No

Notes: Make sure that when taking photos, faces of any individuals are not included. For inside photos, particularly focus on the kitchen, sleeping area, and area where food, crops, or seeds are stored. Also, take photos of any known rat burrows.

Variable Name: photo_inside

Question: Photo (inside)

Description: This variable captures a photo taken inside the household. (Associated Logic: This variable is associated with the group <code>inside_photos</code>, initiated when the respondent indicates they are able to take photos (<code>photos_acceptable = 'yes'</code>).)

Type of Data: Image

Variable Name: photo_inside_name

Question: What is this a photo of?

Description: This variable captures the description of the photo taken inside the household. (Associated Logic: This variable is associated with the group <code>inside_photos</code>, initiated when the respondent indicates they are able to take photos (<code>photos_acceptable = 'yes'</code>).)

Type of Data: Text

Variable Name: photo_outside

Question: Photo (outside)

Description: This variable captures a photo taken outside the household. (Associated Logic: This variable is associated with the group outside_photos, initiated when the respondent indicates they are able to take photos (photos_acceptable = 'yes').)

Type of Data: Image

Variable Name: photo_outside_name

Question: What is this a photo of?

Description: This variable captures the description of the photo taken outside the household. (Associated Logic: This variable is associated with the group outside_photos, initiated when the respondent indicates they are able to take photos (photos_acceptable = 'yes').)

Type of Data: Text

Notes: For outside photos, pictures of the different buildings that are part of the household, nearby gardens, farmland, or bush are desired.

{End of Household photographs}

Variable Name: surroundings_household

Question: What is in the nearby surrounding of this household?

Description: This variable captures the elements present in the nearby surroundings of the household. Respondents can select multiple options.

Type of Data: Multi-select Options for Responses:

- Option 1: Another compound - Option 2: Other buildings not part of this household - Option 3: Gardens - Option 4: Farms - Option 5: Bush - Option 6: Forest - Option 7: Yam barn - Option 8: Other

Notes: This completes the survey for this household. Offer to answer any questions they may have. Thank the participants and move on to the next household.

Variable Name: surroundings_outside_other

Question: Specify other

Description: This variable captures other elements present in the nearby surroundings of the household, if 'Other' is

selected in the response to surroundings_household.

Type of Data: Free-text

Variable Name: notes

Question: Feel free to add any notes you want the team to know about this household.

Description: This variable allows the respondent to add any additional notes about the household.

Type of Data: Free-text

Individual questionnaire:

Linking IDs to samples?

Human serology

Rodent trapping

 ${\bf Rodent~serology/PCR}$

Other