Studies reporting complete smoking status

| Lead author | Sample size | Current smokers | Former smokers | Never smokers |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Guan, Ni | 1,099 | 137 | 21 | 927 |
| Rentsch | 3,528 | 159 | 179 | 216 |
| Argenziano | 1,000 | 49 | 179 | 772 |
| Hadjadj | 50 | 1 | 9 | 40 |
| Cho | 1,331 | 253 | 359 | 719 |
| Robilotti | 423 | 9 | 159 | 248 |
| The Opensafely Collaborative | 17,425,445 | 2,962,373 | 5,737,545 | 8,000,204 |
| Shah | 316 | 52 | 56 | 133 |
| Kolin | 1,474 | 213 | 592 | 657 |
| Yanover | 4,353 | 514 | 129 | 3,710 |
| Hamer | 387,109 | 37,426 | 134,855 | 214,828 |
| de Lusignan | 3,802 | 413 | 1,753 | 1,125 |
| Feuth | 28 | 3 | 8 | 17 |
| Parrotta | 76 | 2 | 20 | 52 |
| Ip | 2,512 | 77 | 448 | 1,620 |
| Al-Hindawi | 31 | 1 | 22 | 8 |
| Israel | 24,906 | 4,189 | 3,154 | 17,563 |
| Docherty | 20,133 | 852 | 4,364 | 8,968 |
| Kuderer | 928 | 43 | 326 | 469 |
| Eugen-Olsen | 407 | 84 | 150 | 161 |
| Houlihan | 200 | 22 | 33 | 133 |
| Wang, Zhong | 7,592 | 275 | 1,297 | 3,938 |
| Miyara | 479 | 32 | 152 | 286 |
| Woolford | 4,510 | 586 | 1,719 | 2,169 |
| Rajter | 280 | 16 | 30 | 209 |
| Russell | 156 | 11 | 39 | 59 |
| Chen, Yu | 1,859 | 45 | 66 | 1,748 |
| Garassino | 200 | 48 | 111 | 37 |
| Govind | 6,309 | 4,182 | 1,689 | 344 |
| Gu | 5,698 | 400 | 1,406 | 2,893 |
| Sterlin | 135 | 5 | 52 | 78 |
| de Melo | 181 | 18 | 22 | 69 |
| Auvinen | 61 | 11 | 17 | 33 |
| Kimmig | 111 | 8 | 40 | 63 |
| Fan | 1,425 | 174 | 571 | 668 |
| Maucourant | 27 | 3 | 7 | 11 |
| Elmunzer | 1,992 | 126 | 569 | 1,175 |
| Merkely | 10,474 | 2,933 | 2,143 | 5,381 |
| Fox | 55 | 1 | 6 | 31 |
| Pandolfi | 33 | 1 | 8 | 24 |
| Thompson | 470 | 66 | 128 | 276 |
| Reiter | 235 | 53 | 53 | 128 |
| Bernaola | 1,645 | 41 | 179 | 1,425 |
| Monteiro | 112 | 7 | 20 | 77 |
| Philipose | 466 | 28 | 341 | 77 |
| Weerahandi | 394 | 21 | 102 | 220 |
| Altibi | 706 | 28 | 263 | 415 |
| Rizzo | 76,819 | 5,185 | 15,964 | 38,735 |
| Jun | 3,086 | 113 | 658 | 1,629 |
| Higuchi | 57 | 7 | 17 | 33 |
| Iversen | 28,792 | 4,607 | 1,877 | 22,115 |
| Hippisley, Cox | 8,275,949 | 1,421,531 | 1,774,275 | 4,745,455 |
| Fillmore | 22,914 | 8,589 | 9,315 | 3,549 |
| Rashid | 517 | 51 | 150 | 152 |
| Holman | 10,989 | 609 | 4,684 | 5,386 |
| Petrilli | 5,279 | 288 | 902 | 3,268 |
| Niedzwiedz | 392,116 | 38,337 | 136,482 | 217,297 |
| Hussein, Galal | 444 | 58 | 40 | 346 |
| Rubio-Rivas | 186 | 8 | 38 | 140 |
| Mamtani | 403 | 39 | 51 | 276 |
| Yoo | 4,840 | 214 | 1,035 | 2,580 |
| Mutambudzi | 120,075 | 14,005 | 31,684 | 74,386 |
| Ullah | 212 | 24 | 102 | 80 |
| Dashti | 12,347 | 563 | 1,959 | 7,053 |
| Nicholson | 1,042 | 86 | 231 | 387 |
| Carrat | 14,628 | 1,750 | 5,973 | 6,670 |