Studies reporting complete smoking status

| Lead author | Sample size | Current/former smokers | Never smokers |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Guan, Liang | 1,590 | 111 | 1,479 |
| Richardson | 5,700 | 558 | 3,009 |
| Gil, Agudo | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| Zheng, Xiong | 73 | 8 | 65 |
| Giacomelli | 233 | 70 | 163 |
| Palaiodimos | 200 | 65 | 135 |
| Gianfrancesco | 600 | 129 | 389 |
| Ramlall | 11,116 | 2,979 | 8,137 |
| McQueenie | 428,199 | 189,968 | 235,698 |
| Hultcrantz | 127 | 34 | 92 |
| Killerby | 531 | 91 | 379 |
| Madariaga | 103 | 26 | 77 |
| Motta | 374 | 124 | 250 |
| Izzi, Engbeaya | 889 | 189 | 295 |
| Salerno | 15,920 | 5,856 | 8,904 |
| Oliveira | 131 | 23 | 35 |
| Pongpirul | 193 | 29 | 128 |
| Isaric, 5 | 81,705 | 4,245 | 29,727 |