Studies reporting complete smoking status

| Lead author | Sample size | Current smokers | Current/former smokers | Former smoker | Never smokers | Never smoker/unknown | Not stated | Missing |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Lian | 788 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 734 | - |
| Jin | 651 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 610 | - |
| Chen | 548 | 24 | - | 14 | - | - | 510 | - |
| Zhou, Yu | 191 | 11 | - | - | - | - | 180 | - |
| Mo | 155 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 149 | - |
| Zhang, Dong | 140 | 2 | - | 7 | - | - | 131 | - |
| Wan | 135 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 126 | - |
| Liu, Tao | 78 | - | 5 | - | - | - | 73 | - |
| Huang, Wang | 41 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 38 | - |
| Zhang, Cai | 645 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 604 | - |
| Guo | 187 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 169 | - |
| Liu, Ming | 41 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 37 | - |
| Huang, Yang | 36 | - | 4 | - | - | - | 32 | - |
| Xu | 53 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 47 | - |
| Li | 17 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14 | - |
| Hu | 323 | - | 38 | - | - | - | 285 | - |
| Wang, Pan | 125 | - | 16 | - | - | - | 109 | - |
| Chow (US CDC) | 7,162 | 96 | - | 165 | - | - | - | 6,901 |
| Dong, Cao | 9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8 | - |
| Kim | 28 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 22 | 1 |
| Shi, Yu | 487 | - | 40 | - | - | - | 434 | 13 |
| Yang, Yu | 52 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 50 | - |
| Solis | 650 | 61 | - | - | - | - | 589 | - |
| Fontanet | 661 | 69 | - | - | - | 592 | - | - |
| Zheng, Gao | 66 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 58 | - |
| Liao, Feng | 1,848 | - | 8 | - | - | - | 140 | 1,700 |
| Shi, Ren | 134 | - | 14 | - | - | - | 120 | - |
| Gold (US CDC) | 305 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 289 |
| Yu, Cai | 95 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 87 | - |
| de la Rica | 48 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 37 | 1 |
| Yin, Yang | 106 | - | 18 | - | - | - | 88 | - |
| Allenbach | 152 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 142 | - |
| Borobia | 2,226 | 157 | - | - | - | - | 2,069 | - |
| Lubetzky | 54 | - | 12 | - | - | - | 42 | - |
| Goyal | 393 | 20 | - | - | - | - | 373 | - |
| Feng | 476 | 44 | - | - | - | - | 410 | 22 |
| Yao | 108 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 104 |
| Almazeedi | 1,096 | 44 | - | - | - | 1,052 | - | - |
| Carillo-Vega | 10,544 | 936 | - | - | - | - | 9,608 | - |
| Regina | 200 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 191 | - |
| Targher | 339 | 28 | - | - | - | - | 311 | - |
| Valenti | 789 | 204 | - | - | - | - | 585 | - |
| Ge | 51 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 44 | - |
| Shekhar | 50 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 26 | - |
| Mejia-Vilet | 329 | - | 23 | - | - | - | 306 | - |
| Chen, Jiang | 135 | - | 13 | - | - | - | 122 | - |
| Li, Chen | 1,008 | 57 | - | - | - | - | 484 | 467 |
| Rimland | 11 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9 | - |
| Heili-Frades | 4,712 | 233 | - | 820 | - | 3,133 | - | 526 |
| Vaquero-Roncero | 146 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 136 | - |
| Kim, Garg | 2,491 | 150 | - | 642 | - | 1,697 | - | 2 |
| Wu | 174 | - | 58 | - | - | - | 116 | - |
| Shi, Zhao | 101 | - | 5 | - | - | - | 96 | - |
| Basse | 141 | 25 | - | - | - | - | 116 | - |
| Freites | 123 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 119 | - |
| Alshami | 128 | 20 | - | 3 | - | - | 105 | - |
| Berumen | 102,875 | - | 9,921 | - | - | 92,954 | - | - |
| Li, Long | 145 | - | 8 | - | - | - | 137 | - |
| Batty | 908 | 102 | - | - | - | - | 806 | - |
| del Valle | 1,484 | 82 | - | 346 | - | - | 680 | 376 |
| Chaudhry | 40 | - | 6 | - | - | - | 33 | 1 |
| Louis | 22 | - | 10 | - | - | - | 12 | - |
| Soto-Mota | 400 | - | 48 | - | - | - | 352 | - |
| Garibaldi | 832 | 46 | - | 188 | - | - | 598 | - |
| Boulware | 821 | 27 | - | - | - | - | 794 | - |
| Romao | 34 | - | 9 | - | - | - | 25 | - |
| Giannouchos | 236,439 | 21,516 | - | - | - | 214,923 | - | - |
| Wang, Oekelen | 58 | - | 21 | - | - | - | 36 | 1 |
| Perrone | 1,189 | - | 260 | - | - | - | 684 | 245 |
| Sharma | 501 | - | 21 | - | - | - | 480 | - |
| Martinez-Portilla | 224 | - | 7 | - | - | - | 217 | - |
| Raisi-Estabragh | 4,510 | - | 2,336 | - | - | - | 2,174 | - |
| Luo | 625 | 38 | - | - | - | - | 587 | 625 |
| Cen | 1,007 | - | 88 | - | - | - | 919 | - |
| Klang | 3,406 | - | 793 | - | - | - | 2,613 | - |
| Maraschini | 146 | - | - | 14 | 118 | - | - | 14 |
| Apea | 1,737 | - | 173 | - | - | - | 1,564 | - |
| Lan | 104 | - | 25 | - | - | - | 79 | - |
| Zeng | 1,031 | - | 105 | - | - | - | 926 | - |
| Suleyman | 463 | - | 160 | - | - | - | 303 | - |
| Hernandez, Garduno | 32,583 | - | 3,590 | - | - | 28,944 | - | 49 |
| Siso-Almirall | 322 | - | 81 | - | - | - | 179 | 62 |
| Kibler | 702 | 26 | - | - | - | - | 676 | - |
| Ikitimur | 81 | - | 23 | - | - | - | 58 | - |
| Sierpinski | 1,942 | 122 | - | - | - | 965 | - | 855 |
| Zhou, He | 238 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 231 | - |
| Crovetto | 874 | 10 | - | - | - | 115 | - | 749 |
| Veras | 32 | - | 8 | - | - | - | 24 | - |
| Rossi | 246 | - | 62 | - | - | - | 184 | - |
| Duan | 616 | 23 | - | - | - | - | 593 | - |
| Martin-Jiminez | 339 | - | 104 | - | - | - | 235 | - |
| Elezkurtaj | 26 | - | 5 | - | - | - | 21 | - |
| Lenka | 32 | - | 16 | - | - | - | 16 | - |
| Olivares | 21 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 19 | - |
| Salton | 173 | - | 51 | - | - | - | 122 | - |
| Wei | 147 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 126 | - |
| Zuo, Estes | 172 | - | 45 | - | - | - | 127 | - |
| Sigel | 493 | - | 141 | - | - | - | 352 | - |
| Nguyen | 689 | - | 171 | - | - | - | 518 | - |
| de Souza | 8,443 | - | 142 | - | - | 8,131 | - | 170 |
| Mendy | 689 | - | 170 | - | - | - | 362 | 157 |
| Jin, Gu | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4 | - |
| Fisman | 21,922 | - | 515 | - | - | - | 21,407 | - |
| Senkal | 611 | 69 | - | - | - | - | 542 | - |
| Mohamud | 6 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Magleby | 678 | - | 194 | - | - | - | 484 | - |
| Bello-Chavolla, Antonio-Villa | 60,121 | - | 6,298 | - | - | - | 53,823 | - |
| Zacharioudakis | 314 | - | 72 | - | - | - | 244 | - |
| Antonio-Villa | 34,263 | 3,316 | - | - | - | - | 30,947 | - |
| Patel | 129 | 48 | - | - | - | 72 | - | 9 |
| Merzon | 7,807 | - | 1,263 | - | - | - | 6,544 | - |
| Trubiano | 2,935 | - | 259 | - | - | - | 2,676 | - |
| Shi, Resurreccion | 1,521 | - | 835 | - | - | - | 686 | - |
| Riley | 120,620 | 2,597 | - | - | - | 19,931 | - | 98,092 |
| Alizadehsani | 319 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 318 | - |
| Xie | 619 | - | 51 | - | - | - | 568 | - |
| Abolghasemi | 24 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 23 | - |
| Zhang, Cao | 289 | 10 | - | 18 | - | - | 261 | - |
| Martinez-Resendez | 8 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | - |
| Hoertel | 12,612 | - | 1,171 | - | - | - | 11,441 | - |
| Edwards | 209 | - | 39 | - | - | - | 170 | - |
| Girardeau | 10 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 | - |
| Kurashima | 53 | - | 27 | - | - | - | 26 | - |
| Zhan | 75 | - | 9 | - | - | - | 66 | - |
| Omrani | 1,409 | - | 130 | - | - | - | 728 | 551 |
| Gupta | 496 | - | 36 | - | - | 157 | - | 303 |
| Shi, Zuo | 172 | - | 45 | - | - | - | 127 | - |
| Hussein | 502 | 45 | - | 111 | - | 346 | - | - |
| Bian | 28 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 26 | - |
| Eiros | 139 | 6 | - | 70 | - | - | 63 | - |
| Marcos | 918 | 56 | 140 | - | - | - | 722 | - |
| Hoertel, Sanchez, Rico | 7,345 | 623 | - | - | - | - | - | 6,722 |
| Soares | 10,713 | 209 | - | - | - | 10,504 | - | - |
| Zobairy | 203 | 12 | - | - | - | 191 | - | - |
| Altamimi | 68 | 11 | - | - | - | 57 | - | - |
| Santos | 23 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 21 | - |
| Schneeweiss | 24,313 | - | 700 | - | - | - | 23,613 | - |
| Mejia | 72 | 6 | - | 8 | - | - | 58 | - |
| Izquierdo | 71,192 | 7,120 | - | - | - | 64,072 | - | - |
| Islam | 1,016 | 185 | - | - | - | - | 791 | - |
| Qi | 267 | 53 | - | - | - | 214 | - | - |
| Peters | 1,893 | 92 | - | - | - | - | 1,801 | - |
| Ouyang | 217 | 36 | - | - | - | - | 181 | - |
| Ward | 99,908 | 10,635 | - | - | - | 88,290 | - | 983 |
| Valenzuela | 29 | 5 | - | - | - | 24 | - | - |
| Ebinger | 6,062 | 102 | - | - | - | - | 5,873 | - |
| Morshed | 103 | 32 | - | - | - | 71 | - | - |
| Zhou, Sun | 144 | 13 | - | - | - | 131 | - | - |
| Kumar | 91 | 40 | - | - | - | - | 51 | - |
| Hao | 788 | 54 | - | - | - | - | 734 | - |
| Pan | 12,084 | - | 2,116 | - | - | - | 9,968 | - |
| Alkurt | 932 | 228 | - | - | - | - | 704 | - |
| Zhao, Chen | 641 | 139 | - | - | - | - | 502 | - |
| Qu | 246 | 104 | - | - | - | - | 142 | - |
| Chand | 300 | 67 | - | - | - | - | 233 | - |
| Magagnoli | 807 | - | 128 | - | - | - | 679 | - |
| Bello-Chavolla | 177,133 | - | 16,441 | - | - | - | 160,692 | - |
| Zuo, Yalavarthi | 50 | - | 18 | - | - | - | 32 | - |
| Vilar-Garcia | 7,699,568 | 1,314,322 | - | - | - | - | 6,385,246 | - |
| Ibarra-Nava | 416,546 | 30,818 | - | - | - | - | 385,728 | - |
| Ibrahim | 38 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 34 | - |
| Ren | 432 | 43 | - | - | 389 | - | - | - |
| Yan | 578 | 53 | - | - | - | - | 525 | - |
| Mancilla-Galindo | 183,779 | 13,901 | - | - | - | - | 169,878 | - |
| Sami | 490 | 69 | - | - | - | - | - | 421 |
| Ariza | 351 | 24 | - | - | - | 327 | - | - |
| Zhu | 432 | 62 | - | - | - | - | 370 | - |
| Sun | 323 | - | 127 | - | - | 196 | - | - |
| Kalan | 193 | 14 | - | - | 164 | - | 15 | - |
| Burrell | 204 | - | 27 | - | - | 169 | 8 | - |
| Favara | 434 | 37 | - | - | - | 397 | - | - |
| da Silva Neto | 91 | - | 18 | - | - | 73 | - | - |
| Li, Cai | 98 | - | 11 | - | - | 87 | - | - |
| Lopez-Medrano | 261 | - | 97 | - | - | 164 | - | - |
| Collard | 1,604 | 78 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,526 |
| Erber | 4,554 | - | 817 | - | - | 3,718 | - | - |
| Savarraj | 48 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 43 |
| El-Solh | 7,816 | - | 3,537 | - | - | 4,279 | - | - |
| Makaronidis | 567 | 53 | - | - | - | 514 | - | - |
| Ramachandran | 188 | 35 | - | - | - | - | 153 | - |
| Luo, Rizvi | 102 | - | 27 | - | - | 75 | - | - |
| Zhou, Song | 124 | 13 | - | - | - | - | 55 | 0 |
| Wang, Shu | 59 | - | 9 | - | - | - | 50 | - |
| Vila-Corcoles | 79,083 | - | 12,750 | - | - | - | 66,333 | - |
| Torres-Macho | 1,968 | - | 460 | - | - | - | 1,508 | - |
| Talavera | 576 | - | 118 | - | - | - | 458 | - |
| Parra-Bracamonte | 331,298 | - | 24,484 | - | - | - | 306,814 | - |
| O'Reilly | 1,334 | - | 380 | - | - | - | 954 | - |
| Klang, Soffer | 1,320 | - | 326 | - | - | - | 994 | - |
| Invernizzi | 54 | - | 13 | - | - | - | - | 41 |
| Ilic | 107 | 32 | - | - | - | - | 75 | - |
| Hamadah | 1,123 | 44 | - | - | - | 1,079 | - | - |
| Fond | 1,092 | 125 | - | - | - | 967 | - | - |
| Best | 3,471 | - | 994 | - | - | 2,477 | - | - |
| Bellan | 1,697 | 54 | - | - | - | 258 | - | 1,385 |
| Alharthy | 352 | 174 | - | - | - | 178 | - | - |
| Alguwaihes | 439 | 9 | - | - | - | 430 | - | - |
| Aksu | 123 | 14 | - | - | - | 109 | - | - |
| Hoertel, Sanchez, Vernet | 12,210 | 1,102 | - | - | - | - | 11,108 | - |
| Bermejo-Martin | 250 | 15 | - | - | - | - | 235 | - |
| Joubert | 74 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 70 | - |
| Clavario | 110 | 45 | - | - | - | - | 65 | - |
| Saeed | 173 | 11 | - | - | - | - | 162 | - |
| Cadegiani | 130 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 120 | - |
| Benaim | 693 | - | 35 | - | - | - | 363 | 295 |
| Singh | 930 | - | 177 | - | - | 753 | - | - |
| Marquez-Salinas | 1,068 | - | 160 | - | - | - | 908 | - |
| Diez-Manglanas | 4,393 | 289 | - | - | - | - | 3,902 | 202 |
| Woolcott | 1,636,050 | - | 143,267 | - | - | - | 1,492,783 | - |
| Dupraz | 219 | 24 | - | - | - | - | 194 | 1 |
| Modrak | 213 | - | 28 | - | - | - | 185 | - |
| Zuo, Warnock | 118 | - | 28 | - | - | - | 90 | - |
| Bisso | 168 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 150 | - |
| Thiabaud | 3,582 | - | 237 | - | - | 1,808 | - | 1,537 |
| Iftimie | 468 | - | 37 | - | - | - | 431 | - |
| Vila-Corcoles, Satue-Gracia | 282 | 25 | - | - | - | - | 257 | - |
| Levy | 61 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 56 | - |
| Boyd | 38 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 36 | - |
| Caglar | 120 | - | 45 | - | - | 75 | - | - |
| Cai, Yang | 455 | 34 | - | - | - | - | 421 | - |
| Ebrahimian | 226 | - | 24 | - | - | 202 | - | - |
| Estiri | 16,709 | - | 1,441 | - | - | - | 15,268 | - |
| Giannini | 91 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 70 | - |
| Ho | 235,928 | - | 107,053 | - | - | 128,875 | - | - |
| Lohia | 1,871 | - | 704 | - | - | - | 1,167 | - |
| Mansour | 353 | 25 | - | - | - | - | 328 | - |
| Mendes | 265 | 15 | - | - | - | - | 250 | - |
| Nunez-Gil | 2,798 | 173 | - | - | - | - | 2,625 | - |
| Park | 2,269 | 94 | - | - | - | - | 2,175 | - |
| Quan | 2,038 | - | 810 | - | - | - | 1,228 | - |
| Thakar | 250 | - | 123 | - | - | 127 | - | - |
| Tavakol | 206 | - | 26 | - | - | 180 | - | - |
| Tao | 70 | - | 11 | - | - | 59 | - | - |
| Zhou, Ma | 429 | - | 36 | - | - | 393 | - | - |
| Zhong | 91 | - | 17 | - | - | - | 74 | - |
| Zhang, Wang | 172 | 12 | 158 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Yao, Hasegawa | 101 | - | 29 | - | - | 72 | - | - |
| Munoz | 314 | 21 | - | - | - | - | 103 | 190 |
| Schubl | 1,557 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | 1,520 |
| Kjetland | 7,839 | - | 3,214 | - | - | - | 4,625 | - |
| Nezhadmoghadam | 33,325 | 3,402 | - | - | - | - | 29,923 | - |
| Vousden | 1,148 | 99 | - | - | - | - | 940 | 109 |
| Ader | 583 | 18 | - | - | - | - | 565 | - |
| Shade | 3,779 | 126 | - | 595 | - | - | 3,058 | - |
| Cummins | 1,781 | 181 | - | - | - | - | 1,600 | - |
| Jafari | 1,979 | 240 | - | - | - | - | 1,739 | - |
| Crooks | 2,964 | 348 | - | - | - | - | 2,466 | - |
| Nuno | 4,730 | 480 | - | - | - | - | 4,250 | - |
| Molenaar | 696 | 31 | - | - | - | - | 665 | - |
| Vila-Corcoles, Satue-Gracia, Vila-Rovira | 79,083 | 12,750 | - | - | - | - | 66,333 | - |
| Gegout Petit | 2,006 | 338 | - | - | - | 1,583 | - | 85 |
| Leister | 3,301 | 769 | - | - | - | - | 2,532 | - |