Studies included in the current analysis

| Lead Author | Date Published | Publication Source | Study ID |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Guan, Ni | 2020-02-28 | NEJM | 1 |
| Guan, Liang | 2020-03-26 | European Respiratory Journal | 2 |
| Lian | 2020-03-25 | Clinical Infectious Diseases | 3 |
| Jin | 2020-03-24 | Gastroduodenal | 4 |
| Chen | 2020-03-26 | BMJ | 5 |
| Zhou, Yu | 2020-03-11 | The Lancet | 6 |
| Mo | 2020-03-16 | Clinical Infectious Diseases | 7 |
| Zhang, Dong | 2020-02-19 | Allergy | 8 |
| Wan | 2020-03-21 | Journal of Medical Virology | 9 |
| Liu, Tao | 2020-02-28 | Chinese Medical Journal | 10 |
| Huang, Wang | 2020-01-24 | The Lancet | 11 |
| Zhang, Cai | 2020-03-20 | International Journal of Infectious Diseases | 12 |
| Guo | 2020-03-27 | Jama Cardiology | 13 |
| Liu, Ming | 2020-03-12 | Medrxiv | 14 |
| Huang, Yang | 2020-03-05 | Medrxiv | 15 |
| Xu | 2020-03-08 | Medrxiv | 16 |
| Li | 2020-02-12 | Medrxiv | 17 |
| Rentsch | 2020-04-14 | Medrxiv | 18 |
| Hu | 2020-03-25 | Medrxiv | 19 |
| Wang, Pan | 2020-03-24 | International Journal of Infectious Diseases | 20 |
| Chow, Us, Cdc | 2020-03-31 | Report | 23 |
| Dong, Cao | 2020-03-20 | Allergy | 25 |
| Kim | 2020-04-01 | Journal of Korean Medical Science | 26 |
| Shi, Yu | 2020-03-18 | Bmc Critical Care | 27 |
| Yang, Yu | 2020-02-24 | The Lancet Respiratory Medicine | 28 |
| Argenziano | 2020-04-22 | Medrxiv | 29 |
| Solis | 2020-04-25 | Medrxiv | 30 |
| Richardson | 2020-04-22 | JAMA | 31 |
| Fontanet | 2020-04-23 | Medrxiv | 32 |
| Zheng, Gao | 2020-04-19 | Metabolism | 33 |
| Liao, Feng | 2020-04-24 | Medrxiv | 34 |
| Gil, Agudo | 2020-04-24 | Medrxiv | 35 |
| Shi, Ren | 2020-04-23 | Medrxiv | 37 |
| Hadjadj | 2020-04-23 | Medrxiv | 38 |
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| Yu, Cai | 2020-04-27 | Clinical Therapeutics | 44 |
| Zheng, Xiong | 2020-04-30 | Pharmacological Research | 45 |
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| Allenbach | 2020-05-08 | Medrxiv | 52 |
| Robilotti | 2020-05-08 | Medrxiv | 53 |
| Opensafely, Collaborative | 2020-05-07 | Medrxiv | 54 |
| Borobia | 2020-05-06 | Medrxiv | 55 |
| Giacomelli | 2020-05-06 | Medrxiv | 56 |
| Shah | 2020-05-06 | Medrxiv | 57 |
| Kolin | 2020-05-05 | Medrxiv | 59 |
| Lubetzky | 2020-05-08 | Medrxiv | 60 |
| Goyal | 2020-04-17 | NEJM | 61 |
| Feng | 2020-04-10 | American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine | 62 |
| Yao | 2020-04-24 | Polish Archives of Internal Medicine | 63 |
| Almazeedi | 2020-05-15 | Eclinicalmedicine | 65 |
| Carrillo, Vega | 2020-05-14 | Medrxiv | 66 |
| Yanover | 2020-05-13 | Medrxiv | 67 |
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| Regina | 2020-05-14 | Medrxiv | 69 |
| De, Lusignan | 2020-05-15 | Lancet Infectious Diseases | 71 |
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| Shekhar | 2020-05-18 | Medrxiv | 77 |
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| Chen, Jiang | 2020-05-16 | Medrxiv | 79 |
| Li, Chen | 2020-05-16 | Medrxiv | 80 |
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| Heili, Frades | 2020-05-25 | Medrxiv | 84 |
| Vaquero, Roncero | 2020-05-24 | Medrxiv | 85 |
| Kim, Garg | 2020-05-22 | Medrxiv | 86 |
| Wu | 2020-05-21 | Medrxiv | 87 |
| Shi, Zhao | 2020-05-20 | Medrxiv | 89 |
| Al, Hindawi | 2020-05-20 | Medrxiv | 91 |
| Basse | 2020-05-19 | Medrxiv | 92 |
| Freites | 2020-05-19 | Medrxiv | 93 |
| Alshami | 2020-05-19 | Medrxiv | 94 |
| Berumen | 2020-05-26 | Medrxiv | 96 |
| Gianfrancesco | 2020-05-29 | Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases | 97 |
| Li, Long | 2020-05-28 | Movement Disorders | 98 |
| Batty | 2020-06-01 | Medrxiv | 99 |
| Israel | 2020-06-01 | Medrxiv | 100 |
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| Chaudhry | 2020-05-29 | Medrxiv | 103 |
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| Soto, Mota | 2020-05-27 | Medrxiv | 105 |
| Garibaldi | 2020-05-26 | Medrxiv | 107 |
| Docherty | 2020-05-22 | BMJ | 108 |
| Boulware | 2020-06-03 | NEJM | 109 |
| Kuderer | 2020-05-28 | The Lancet | 110 |
| Romao | 2020-06-08 | Medrxiv | 111 |
| Giannouchos | 2020-06-07 | Medrxiv | 112 |
| Ramlall | 2020-06-06 | Medrxiv | 113 |
| Wang, Oekelen | 2020-06-05 | Medrxiv | 114 |
| Perrone | 2020-06-05 | Medrxiv | 115 |
| Sharma | 2020-06-05 | Medrxiv | 116 |
| Eugen, Olsen | 2020-06-02 | Medrxiv | 117 |
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| Raisi, Estabragh | 2020-06-02 | Medrxiv | 119 |
| Luo | 2020-06-02 | Medrxiv | 120 |
| Houlihan | 2020-06-09 | Medrxiv | 121 |
| Cen | 2020-06-08 | Clinical Microbiology Infection | 122 |
| Klang | 2020-05-23 | Obesity | 123 |
| Maraschini | 2020-06-12 | Medrxiv | 124 |
| Wang, Zhong | 2020-06-12 | Medrxiv | 125 |
| Mcqueenie | 2020-06-12 | Medrxiv | 126 |
| Miyara, Medrxiv | 2020-06-12 | Medrxiv | 127 |
| Apea | 2020-06-12 | Medrxiv | 128 |
| Woolford | 2020-06-11 | Aging Clinical and Experimental Research | 129 |
| Hultcrantz | 2020-06-11 | Medrxiv | 130 |
| Rajter | 2020-06-10 | Medrxiv | 131 |
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| Russell | 2020-06-09 | Medrxiv | 133 |
| Zeng | 2020-06-16 | Medrxiv | 134 |
| Suleyman | 2020-06-16 | JAMA | 135 |
| Chen, Yu | 2020-06-16 | Leukemia | 136 |
| Garassino | 2020-06-12 | Lancet Oncology | 137 |
| Hernandez, Garduno | 2020-06-11 | Obesity Research Clinical Practice | 138 |
| Govind | 2020-06-20 | Medrxiv | 139 |
| Siso, Almirall | 2020-06-20 | Medrxiv | 140 |
| Gu | 2020-06-18 | Medrxiv | 141 |
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| Ikitimur | 2020-06-03 | Journal of Medical Virology | 143 |
| Sierpinski | 2020-06-03 | Polish Archives of Internal Medicine | 144 |
| Zhou, He | 2020-06-10 | Medrxiv | 145 |
| Crovetto | 2020-06-19 | Medrxiv | 146 |
| Veras | 2020-06-09 | Medrxiv | 147 |
| Sterlin | 2020-06-11 | Medrxiv | 148 |
| Rossi | 2020-06-09 | Medrxiv | 149 |
| Duan | 2020-06-22 | Medrxiv | 150 |
| Martin, Jiminez | 2020-06-09 | Medrxiv | 151 |
| Elezkurtaj | 2020-06-17 | Medrxiv | 152 |
| Lenka | 2020-06-22 | Medrxiv | 153 |
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| Salton | 2020-06-20 | Medrxiv | 155 |
| Wei | 2020-06-18 | Medrxiv | 156 |
| Zuo, Estes | 2020-06-17 | Medrxiv | 157 |
| Killerby | 2020-06-17 | Cdc Report | 158 |
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| Nguyen | 2020-06-29 | Medrxiv | 160 |
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| Magleby | 2020-06-30 | Clinical Infectious Diseases | 172 |
| Kimmig | 2020-07-06 | Medrxiv | 173 |
| Bello, Chavolla, Antonio, Villa | 2020-07-04 | Medrxiv | 174 |
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| Antonio, Villa | 2020-07-04 | Medrxiv | 176 |
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| Merzon | 2020-07-03 | Medrxiv | 178 |
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| Merkely | 2020-07-17 | Geroscience | 188 |
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| Pandolfi | 2020-07-17 | Medrxiv | 194 |
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| Ebinger | 2020-08-04 | Medrxiv | 226 |
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| Zhao, Chen | 2020-07-30 | Plos One | 244 |
| Holman | 2020-08-13 | The Lancet Diabetes and Endocrinology | 245 |
| Qu | 2020-07-29 | Acta Clinica Belgica | 246 |
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| Ibrahim | 2020-08-27 | Medrxiv | 257 |
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| Dashti | 2020-09-13 | Medrxiv | 267 |
| Sami | 2020-09-14 | Medrxiv | 268 |
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| Nicholson | 2020-09-17 | Medrxiv | 270 |
| Ariza | 2020-09-18 | Medrxiv | 271 |
| Carrat | 2020-09-18 | Medrxiv | 272 |
| Zhu | 2020-09-21 | Medrxiv | 273 |
| Sun | 2020-08-16 | Medrxiv | 274 |
| Kalan | 2020-05-01 | Tobacco Induced Diseases | 275 |
| Burrell | 2020-09-16 | The Medical Journal of Australia | 276 |
| Meini | 2020-09-23 | Nicotine and Tobacco Research | 278 |
| Favara | 2020-09-20 | Medrxiv | 279 |
| Da, Silva, Neto | 2020-09-23 | Medrxiv | 280 |
| Li, Cai | 2020-09-28 | Medrxiv | 281 |
| Wang | 2020-09-29 | Medrxiv | 282 |
| Lopez, Medrano | 2020-09-30 | Medrxiv | 283 |
| Incerti | 2020-10-02 | Medrxiv | 284 |
| Collard | 2020-10-01 | Medrxiv | 285 |
| Robinson | 2020-10-05 | Medrxiv | 286 |
| Erber | 2020-10-06 | Medrxiv | 287 |
| Chaudhary | 2020-10-06 | Medrxiv | 288 |
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| El, Solh | 2020-10-20 | Medrxiv | 292 |
| Chudasama | 2020-10-23 | Medrxiv | 293 |
| Salama | 2020-10-23 | Medrxiv | 294 |
| Makaronidis | 2020-10-01 | Plos Medicine | 295 |
| Ramachandran | 2020-10-12 | Cancer Control | 296 |
| Hadi | 2020-08-05 | AIDS | 297 |
| Luo, Rizvi | 2020-10-03 | Annals of Oncology | 298 |
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| Isaric, 6 | 2020-10-04 | Isaric | 300 |
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| Lamure | 2020-10-12 | Eclinicalmedicine | 302 |
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