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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

Number of shortest paths

P77353_en

Examen extraordinari d'Algorísmia, FME (2011-07-01)

Given a directed graph, compute in how many ways every vertex is reachable from the vertex 0 making the minim number of steps.

Input

Input consists of several cases, each one with the number of vertices n (between 1 and 10^4), the number of arcs m (between 0 and 10n), and m pairs x y to indicate an arc from x to y. There are no repeated arcs, nor of the kind x x. Vertices are numbered from 0 to n-1.

Output

For every case, and for every vertex x, print its number, the minimum number of steps to reach x starting from 0, and in how many different ways this can be done. Print a -1 if a vertex is unreachable from 0. Print an empty line after every case.

Sample input	Sample output
4 3	0: 0 1
0 1	1: 1 1
1 2	2: 2 1
2 3	3: 3 1
2 0	0: 0 1
	1: -1
5 7	
1 0	0: 0 1
1 3	1: 1 1
1 4	2: 1 1
2 3	3: 2 2
2 4	4: 2 2
0 1	
0 2	

Problem information

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