Databases: CSC-423

# Part 1: Conceptual Data Model

# **Main Entity Types:**

Clinic: Represents the physical location where pet care services are provided.

Staff: Refers to individuals employed by Pawsome Pets to manage clinics and provide veterinary services.

Pet Owner: Represents individuals who register their pets for care and services at Pawsome Pets clinics.

Pet: Refers to the animals owned by pet owners and registered for care at Pawsome Pets clinics.

Examination: Represents the diagnostic procedures and treatments performed on pets during their visit to the clinic.

## **Main Relationship Types:**

Clinic is Managed by Staff: Each clinic is managed by one staff member responsible for overseeing operations.

Staff Works at Clinic: Staff members are assigned to work at specific clinics to provide veterinary services.

Owner Registers Pet at Clinic: Pet owners can register one or more pets at a clinic for medical care and services.

Pet is Registered at Clinic: Each pet is registered at one clinic for ongoing care and treatment.

Pet Undergoes Examination: Pets undergo one or more examinations conducted by staff members during their visit to the clinic.

Examination is Performed by Staff: Each examination is performed by one staff member who conducts diagnostic procedures and treatments.

# **Multiplicity Constraints:**

Clinic is Managed by Staff: One-to-One relationship (1:1) - Each clinic is managed by one staff member.

Staff Works at Clinic: One-to-One relationship (1:1) - Each staff member works at one clinic.

Owner Registers Pet at Clinic: One-to-Many relationship (1:M) - An owner can register one or more pets at a clinic.

Pet is Registered at Clinic: One-to-One relationship (1:1) - Each pet is registered at one clinic.

Pet Undergoes Examination: One-to-Many relationship (1:M) - A pet can undergo one or more examinations.

Examination is Performed by Staff: One-to-One relationship (1:1) - Each examination is performed by one staff member.

# **Identified Attributes:**

Clinic: clinicNo, clinic name, address, telephone number

Staff: staffNo, name, address, telephone number, DOB, position, salary

Pet Owner: ownerNo, name, address, telephone number

Pet: petNo, name, DOB, animal species, breed, color

Examination: examNo, chief complaint, description, date seen, actions taken

## **Candidate and Primary Key Attributes:**

Clinic: candidate key is clinicNo, primary key is clinicNo

Staff: candidate key is staffNo, primary key is staffNo

Pet Owner: candidate key is ownerNo, primary key is ownerNo

Pet: candidate key is petNo, primary key is petNo

Examination: candidate key is examNo, primary key is examNo

# E-R Diagram for Conceptual Level (No FKs as Attributes):

Clinic Staff staffNo clinicNo name name address address telephone telephone DOB position salary Pet Owner ownerNo petNo name name DOB address telephone species breed color Examination examNo chefComplaint description dateSeen actionTaken

Dido Fracneschi
Conceptual ER Diagram Part 1

This proposal outlines the conceptual data model for the Pawsome Pets database project, including main entity types, relationship types, multiplicity constraints, identified attributes, candidate and primary key attributes, and an E-R diagram for the conceptual level. The subsequent parts of the project will involve developing a logical data model, translating it for the Oracle Enterprise DBMS, and implementing the database system

# Part 2: Logical Data Model

#### **Derived Relations:**

Clinic: (clinicNo PK, name, address, telephone, staffNo FK)

Staff: (staffNo PK, name, address, telephone, DOB, position, salary, clinicNo FK)

Owner: (ownerNo PK, name, address, telephone)

Pet: (petNo PK, name, DOB, species, breed, color, ownerNo FK)

Examination: (examNo PK, chiefComplaint, description, dateSeen, actionsTaken, staffNo FK, petNo FK)

#### Normalization to 3NF:

First Normal Form (1NF): Each relation already has a primary key, and attributes are atomic.

Second Normal Form (2NF): Each non-key attribute is dependent on the entire primary key, satisfying 2NF.

Third Normal Form (3NF): Each non-key attribute is dependent only on the primary key, satisfying 3NF.

### **Validation Against User Transactions:**

The logical model will be validated against user transactions to ensure functionality and performance, including:

Adding, updating, and deleting records for clinics, staff members, owners, pets, and examinations.

Querying for information based on various criteria such as clinic name, staff member name, and pet species.

### **Integrity Constraints:**

Primary Key Constraints: Each relation has a primary key attribute.

Referential Integrity/Foreign Key Constraints: clinicNo, staffNo, ownerNo, and petNo attributes are foreign keys.

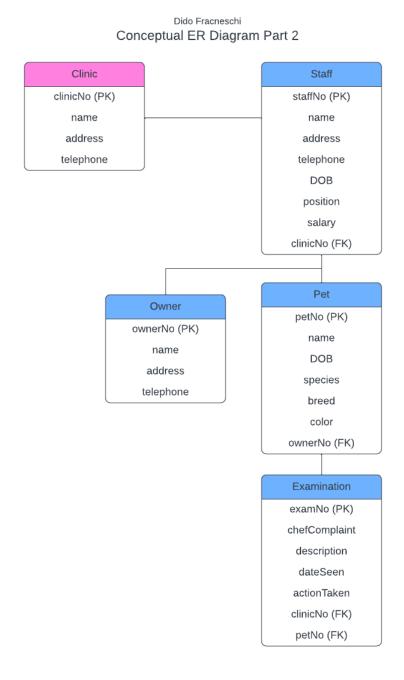
Required Data: Attributes such as clinic name, telephone, staff name, position, owner name, address, petNo, species, examination date seen, and actions taken must have non-null values.

Attribute Domain Constraints: Staff salary must be a positive integer, and pet DOB must be a valid date.

#### **General Constraints:**

There are no general constraints specified for the logical data model.

# E-R Diagram for Logical Level (With FKs as Attributes):



This section outlines the logical data model for the Pawsome Pets database project, including derived relations, normalization to 3NF, validation against user transactions, integrity constraints, and an E-R diagram for the logical level. The next step will involve translating the logical data model for the Oracle Enterprise DBMS.