Stratum		Bulk unit weight, γ <sub>b</sub> (kN/m³)	Drained or undrained?	SPT N	Undrained shear strength, c <sub>u</sub> (kN/m²)	Angle of shearing resistance, φ' (°) <sup>i</sup>	Undrained Young's modulus, E <sub>u</sub> (MN/m²)		Drained Young's modulus, E' (MN/m²)		
							Vertical, E <sub>uv</sub>	Horizontal, E <sub>uh</sub>	Vertical, E <sub>v</sub> '	Horizontal, E <sub>h</sub> '	
Made Ground		19	Drained	10	-	25 to 30 (peak = crit)	-	-	10	10	
Brickearth		20	Drained <sup>ii</sup>	10	-	28 (peak = crit)	-	-	10	10	
River Terrace Deposits		20	Drained	30	-	39 (peak) 35 (crit)	-	-	60	60	
Buried Channel Infill		19	Drained <sup>ii</sup>	7	35	30 (peak), 25(crit)	-	-	15	15	
London Clay		20	Undrained <sup>iii</sup>	22 + 1.28z <sup>ii</sup>	110 + 6.4z <sup>iv</sup> (Characteristic) 130 + 7.25z <sup>iv</sup> (Average)	-	500c <sub>u</sub>	$500c_u$ ( $1000c_u$ for ret wall design)	400c <sub>u</sub>	$400c_u$ (750 $c_u$ for ret wall design)	
Lambeth Group	Cohesive	20	Undrainediii		$110 + 6.4z^{iv}$	-	500c <sub>u</sub>	$500c_{\mathrm{u}}$	$400c_{\rm u}$	$400c_{\mathrm{u}}$	
	Granular	20	Drained	100		39 (peak) 35 (crit)	-	-	200	200	
Thanet Sand Formation		20	Drained	-	-	39 (peak) 35 (crit)	-	-	500	500	

 $c'=0 \ \text{for all strata in effective stress design} \quad ii \ \text{but check for sensitivity to undrained behaviour under short term loading}$ 

iii. but check for sensitivity to drained behaviour under long term loading iv. z = depth below +6.0 mOD

iv.	z = depth below +6.0mOD	Elevations		
		LC	5.5	-28.3
From		LMGC	-28.3	-39.4
		LMGG	-27.7	-46
		TS	-46	-56.5
		CHK	56.5	

ii. but check for sensitivity to undrained behaviour under short term loading