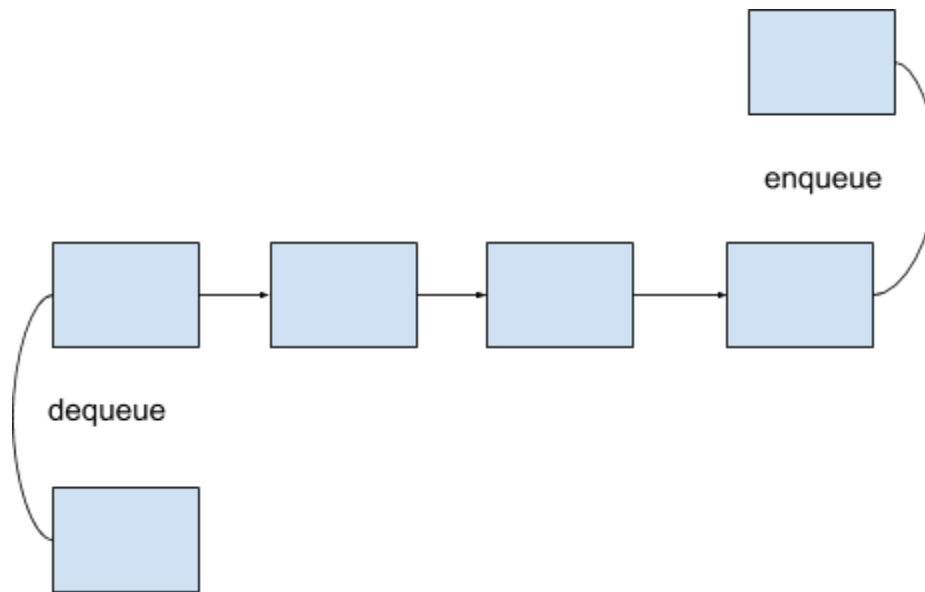


TAD <Queue>



$\{ \text{inv}: 0 \leq n \wedge \text{Size}(\text{Queue}) = n \wedge \text{front} = e1 \wedge \text{back} = en \}$

Operaciones primitivas:

- |                                   |               |           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> enqueue: | queue x value | → queue   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> dequeue: | queue         | → queue   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> peek:    | queue         | → value   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> isEmpty: | queue         | → boolean |

enqueue

An input is added into the end of the queue.

pre: Having the queue already created and unfilled.

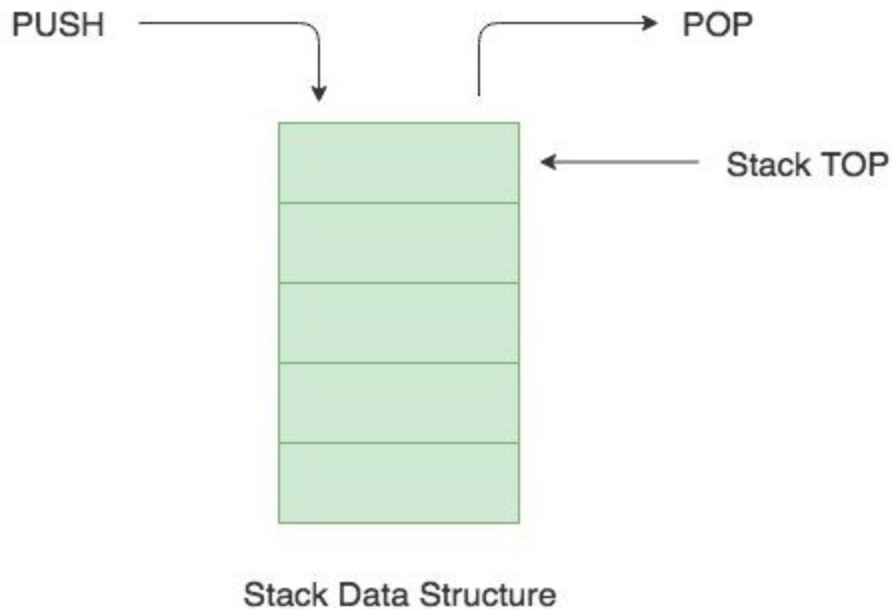
pos: A value was added to the end of the queue.

dequeue
Takes out the first value of the queue and returns it.
pre: Having the queue already created.
pos: Value that was on the top of the queue or an exception.

IsEmpty
Checks if the queue is empty
pre: queue exists.
pos: Boolean with the result of the check.

Peek
Returns the value on top of the queue without touching it.
pre: queue exists.
pos: Value on the top of the queue or exception if it's empty.

TAD <Stack>



{inv:  $0 \leq n \wedge \text{Size}(\text{Stack}) = n \wedge \text{top} = e_1$ }

Primitive Operations:

<input type="checkbox"/> Push	Stack x Value	→ Stack
<input type="checkbox"/> Pop	Stack	→ Stack
<input type="checkbox"/> IsEmpty		→ Boolean
<input type="checkbox"/> Peek	Stack	→ Value/Text

Push

An input is added into the top of the Stack.

pre: Having the Stack already created and unfilled.

pos: A value was added to the top of the Stack.

Pop

Takes out the value on top of the stack and returns it.

pre: Having the Stack already created.

pos: Value that was on the top of the stack or an exception.

IsEmpty
Checks if the Stack is empty
pre: Stack exists.
pos: Boolean with the result of the check.

Peek
Returns the value on top of the Stack without touching it.
pre: Stack exists.
pos: Value on the top of the stack or exception if it's empty.

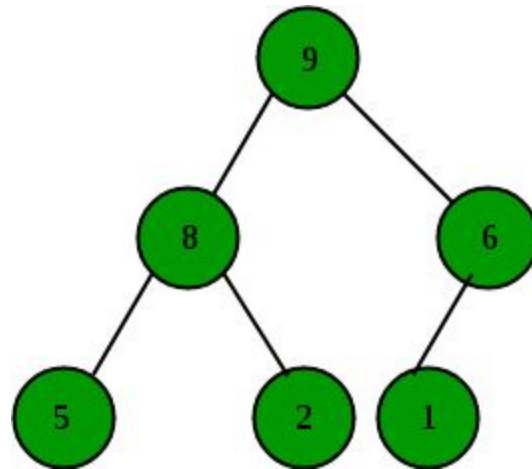
TAD <HashTable>
<p>The diagram illustrates a hash table structure. On the left, a large circle labeled <math>U</math> (universe of keys) contains points labeled 0 through 9. Inside it is a smaller circle labeled <math>K</math> (actual keys) containing points 2, 3, 5, and 8. Arrows point from these points in <math>K</math> to a vertical array <math>T</math> of 10 slots. Slots 2, 3, 5, and 8 contain the keys 2, 3, 5, and 8 respectively. To the right of <math>T</math> is a table with two columns: 'key' and 'satellite data'. Each slot in <math>T</math> points to a row in this table. Rows 2, 3, 5, and 8 have their 'key' cells filled with 2, 3, 5, and 8 respectively, while the other rows are empty.</p>
{inv: MaxSize <= u}
Primitive Operations:
<input type="checkbox"/> Add                      HashTable x Value                      → HashTable
<input type="checkbox"/> Remove                      HashTable x Value                      → HashTable
<input type="checkbox"/> Search                                                                → Boolean

Add
Adds a value into the HashTable.
pre: HashTable already created.

Remove
Overwrites the position of the hashtable with an Object defining that position as “open”
pre: HashTable exists, index is valid.
pos: Null or the element that was deleted

Search
Searches the given index on the HashTable.
pre: HashTable exists, index is valid.
pos: true if value was found else false.

TAD <MaxHeap>



{inv: ValueOfParent > ValueOfLeftChildren ^ ValueOfParent > ValueOfRightChildren}

Primitive Operations:

- |                                       |                 |           |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Insert       | MaxHeap x Value | → MaxHeap |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Heapify      | int             | → MaxHeap |
| <input type="checkbox"/> BuildMaxHeap |                 | → MaxHeap |
| <input type="checkbox"/> HeapSort     |                 | → MaxHeap |

Insert

Adds a value into the heap and calls BuildMaxHeap.

pre: MaxHeap already created.

BuildMaxHeap

Calls the method Heapify on each value of the array until it reaches a null space or it ends

pre: MaxHeap already created.

Heapify

Arranges node i and it's subtrees to satisfy the heap property.

pre: HashTable exists,

HeapSort
Sorts the heap
pre: MaxHeap exists and is not empty.