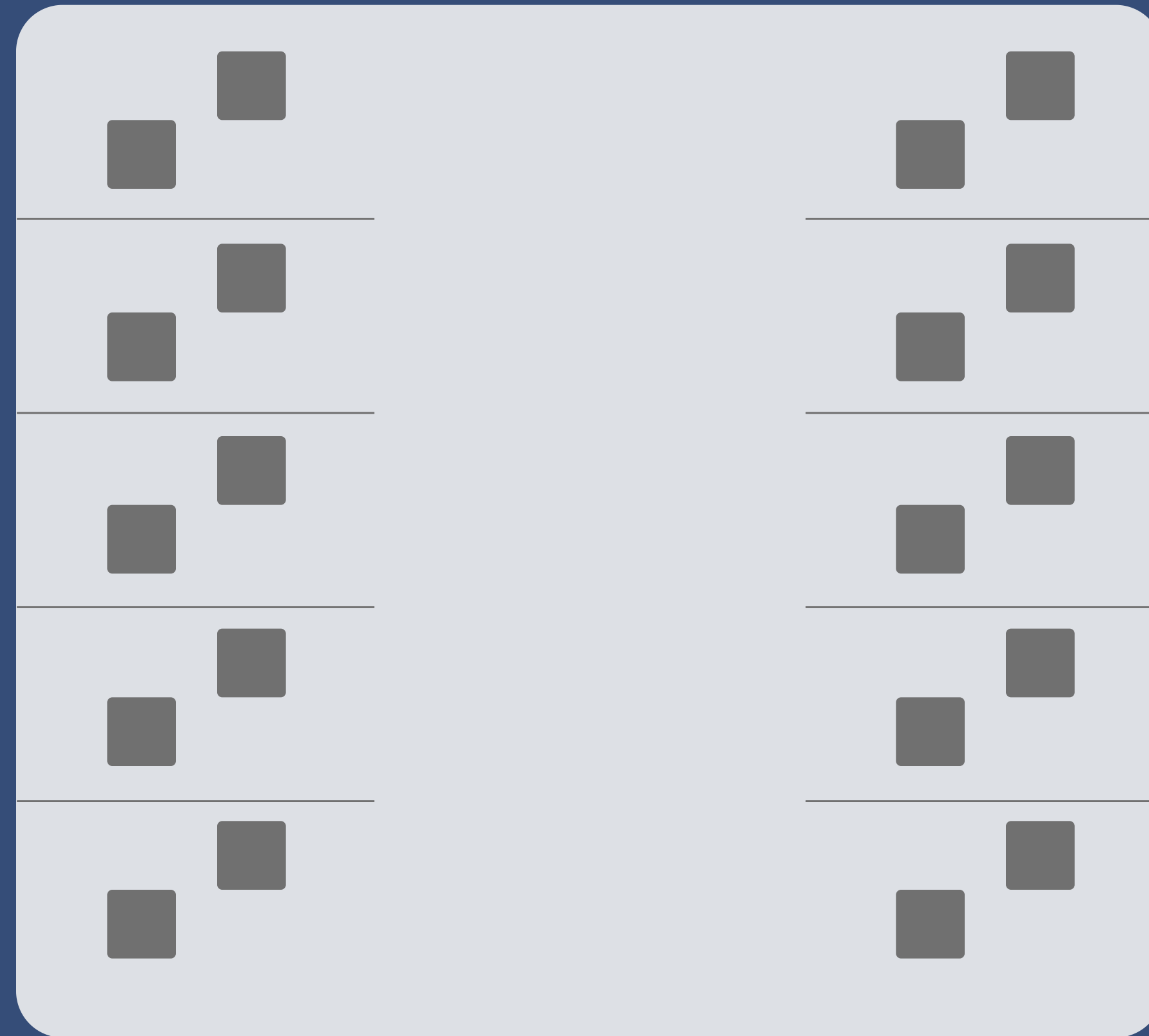
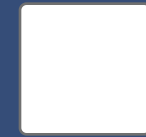


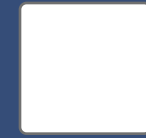
Julenque

Player name



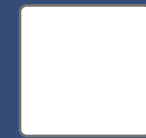
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Player name



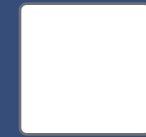
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Player name



Player name

Player name



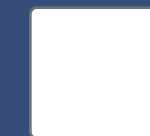
Player name

Player name



Player name

Player name

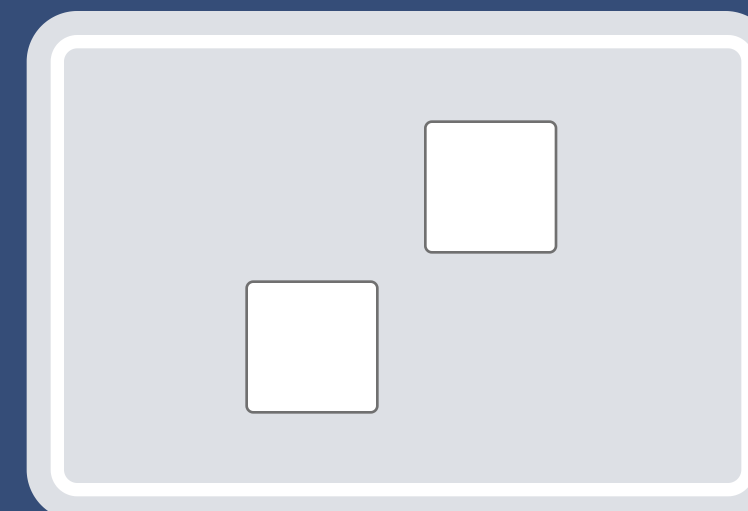


5



Ok

Dudo



Julenque

Aleatorio

Paso

Reportar