

The title

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The authors made the following contributions. First Author: Conceptualization, Writing - Original Draft Preparation, Writing - Review & Editing; Diego Figueiras: Writing - Review & Editing.

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Abstract

One or two sentences providing a **basic introduction** to the field, comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

Two to three sentences of **more detailed background**, comprehensible to scientists in related disciplines.

One sentence clearly stating the **general problem** being addressed by this particular study.

One sentence summarizing the main result (with the words “**here we show**” or their equivalent).

Two or three sentences explaining what the **main result** reveals in direct comparison to what was thought to be the case previously, or how the main result adds to previous knowledge.

One or two sentences to put the results into a more **general context**.

Two or three sentences to provide a **broader perspective**, readily comprehensible to a scientist in any discipline.

Keywords: keywords

Word count: X

The title

Methods

We report how we determined our sample size, all data exclusions (if any), all manipulations, and all measures in the study.

Participants

Material

Procedure

Data analysis

We used R (Version 4.0.3; R Core Team, 2020) and the R-package *papaja* (Version 0.1.0.9997; Aust & Barth, 2020) for all our analyses.

```
## Warning: package 'psych' was built under R version 4.0.4
```

```
## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was done
```

```
## Warning in alpha(data): Some items were negatively correlated with the total scale and  
## should be reversed.
```

```
## To do this, run the function again with the 'check.keys=TRUE' option
```

```
## Some items ( item3 item4 ) were negatively correlated with the total scale and  
## probably should be reversed.
```

```
## To do this, run the function again with the 'check.keys=TRUE' option
```

```
## Warning in cor.smooth(R): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was done
```

```

50 ## Warning in cor.smooth(R): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was done

51 ## Warning in sqrt(Vtc): NaNs produced

52 ##

53 ## Reliability analysis

54 ## Call: alpha(x = data)

55 ##

56 ##   raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r   S/N ase mean   sd median_r
57 ##      -0.24      -0.19  -0.044    -0.041 -0.16    1 0.56 0.24         0
58 ##

59 ## lower alpha upper      95% confidence boundaries
60 ## -2.3 -0.24 1.81
61 ##

62 ## Reliability if an item is dropped:

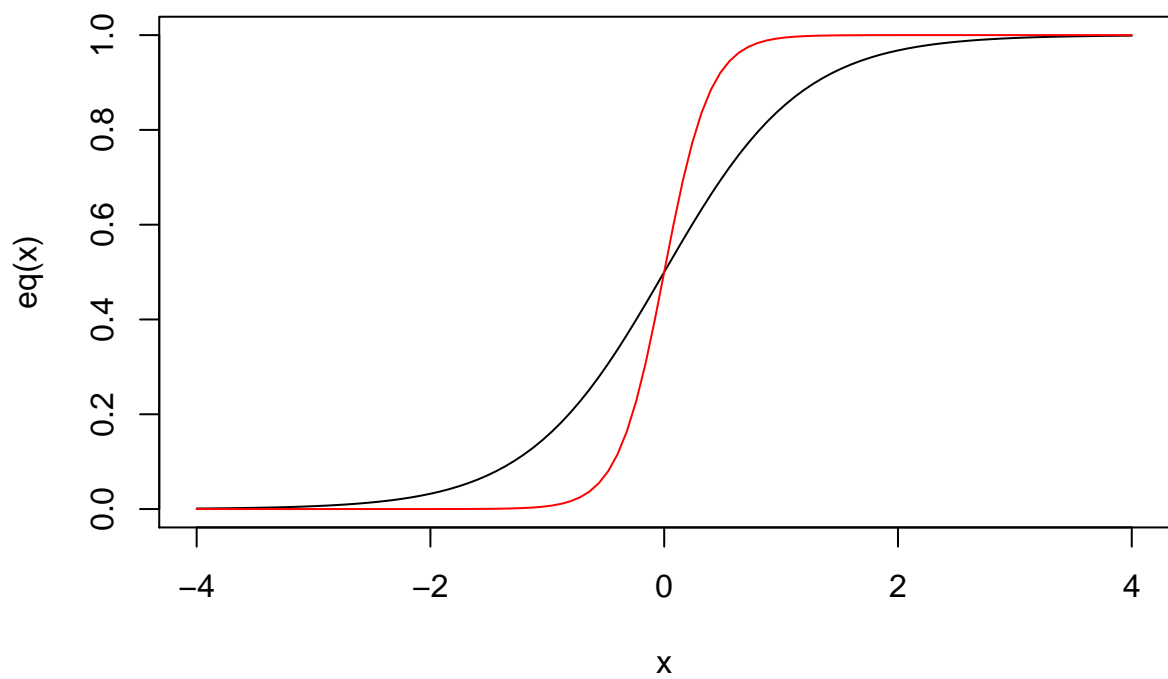
63 ##      raw_alpha std.alpha G6(smc) average_r   S/N var.r med.r
64 ## item1      0.27      0.27    0.45      0.11  0.37  0.15  0.33
65 ## item2     -2.25     -1.82   -0.35     -0.27 -0.64  0.28 -0.58
66 ## item3      0.25      0.27    0.18      0.11  0.37  0.37  0.33
67 ## item4     -0.38     -0.43    0.21     -0.11 -0.30  0.37 -0.33
68 ##

69 ## Item statistics

70 ##      n raw.r std.r r.cor r.drop mean   sd
71 ## item1 4  0.30  0.23   NaN  -0.30 0.50 0.58
72 ## item2 4  0.87  0.84   NaN   0.58 0.75 0.50
73 ## item3 4  0.17  0.23   NaN  -0.33 0.75 0.50
74 ## item4 4  0.52  0.58   NaN   0.00 0.25 0.50
75 ##

```

```
76 ## Non missing response frequency for each item
77 ##           0    1 miss
78 ## item1 0.50 0.50    0
79 ## item2 0.25 0.75    0
80 ## item3 0.25 0.75    0
81 ## item4 0.75 0.25    0
```



82

83

Results

84

Discussion

References

85

86 Aust, F., & Barth, M. (2020). *papaja: Create APA manuscripts with R Markdown*.

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