

Time Simulation of an Anisotropic Heisenberg Chain in a Superconducting Quantum Processor

Undergraduate Thesis

Diego Alejandro Herrera Rojas

A thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the **Degree of Bachelor of Science in Physics.**

Physics Department
Universidad Nacional de Colombia
Bogotá D. C., Colombia
2021

Contents

1	Inti	roduction	5
2	Qua	Quantum Computing	
	2.1	Section 1	6
	2.2	Section 2	6
	2.3	Section 3	7
	2.4	Section 4	8
	2.5	Section 5	8
	2.6	Section 6	9
3	Qua	antum Time Simulation	10
	3.1	Quantum Time Simulation v. Classical Time Simulation	10
	3.2	Common Approximation Schemes for Unitary Evolution	12
		3.2.1 Trotter Formulas	13
		3.2.2 Some Cubic Order Schemes	14
		3.2.3 Suzuki - Trotter Schemes	14
	3.3	The Electronic Structure Problem	15
	3.4	Quantum Time Simulation of the Hubbard Model	16
4	Ani	sotropic Spin Chain	17
	4.1	Section 1	17
	4.2	Section 2	17
	4.3	Section 3	18
	4.4	Section 4	18
	4.5	Section 5	19
	4.6	Section 6	20
5	Variation Quantum Thermalizer		21
	5.1	Section 1	21
	5.2	Section 2	21
	5.3	Section 3	22
	5.4	Section 4	22

Abstract

This work proposes a digital quantum algorithm for simulating time evolution of a completely anisotropic Heisenberg Hamiltonian on an arbitrary lattice. Experiments were performed on IBM Q devices, and fidelities greater than 80% were obtained for spin chains with up to 4 lattice sites. Moreover, the gate count is significantly improved over similar algorithms, and by the nature of the gates used, transpilation to IBM Q devices is quite cost effective. As an interesting application, the algorithm is used to construct a quantum node for producing thermal states of a magnetic lattice whose dynamics is governed by a Heisenberg-like Hamiltonian.

Acknowledgements

The author wishes to thank Professor Karen. M. Fonseca R. for her advice and assistance. Special thanks to the author's parents for their support, as well as Cristian Galvis for his openness to discussion and debate on quantum computing and Qiskit SDK.

Introduction

Quantum Computing has become a reality now that the field is entering the so called NISQ (Noisy Intermediate Quantum) era. The digital quantum circuit model is one of the most extended and discussed. It is based upon the concept of qubit, which is an abstract two-level quantum system. By profiting linear superposition and entanglement of many-qubit systems, quantum algorithms are thought to be more resource-efficient than standard classical algorithms in areas like machine learning and mathematical finance. The present work studies a more fundamental, yet quite versatile, application of quantum computation: simulation of quantum physical systems. This perspective was introduced in 1982 by Richard Feynman. He suggested that using a quantum system to simulate another can reduce the exponential overhead that occurs by incrementing the number of components. In particular, simulation of a Heisenberg Hamiltonian on an arbitrary graph is considered in the context of the quantum circuit model.

Even though this Hamiltonian is far simpler than arbitrary N-qubit systems Hamiltonians, it can be readily generalized to produce interesting behavior. For instance, it is well known that a Heisenberg chain exhibits a quantum phase transition at zero temperature. In the present work, a parametric Heisenberg Model is simulated, thus opening the possibility of extending the algorithm to the field of Quantum Machine Learning.

In particular, the recently proposed Variational Quantum Thermalizer (VQT) [7] is considered for producing thermal states of a magnetic system. A Quantum Neural Network (QNN) based upon time evolution of a parametric Heisenberg Hamiltonian is used to learn the thermal states of a magnetic system in a 2D system with non-square topology. In consequence, time evolution of an elementary Hamiltonian is used to study thermal properties of a quantum system, thus illustrating the potential of digital quantum computation in material science.

After a review of the main concepts of quantum computing (chapter 2), the fundamentals of quantum time simulation are revised on chapter chapter 3. On chapter 4, the algorithm for simulating evolution of a Heisenberg spin system, with nearest neighbor interaction is presented. Simulations using Qiskit, as well as experimental results of execution on IBM Q devices are presented. Experimental and theoretical state fidelities produced by the algorithm are discussed in this chapter too. Finally, on chapter 5, a quantum neural network is implemented that computes thermal states of a spin system using the Variational Quantum Thermalizer. This QNN is based upon the algorithm devised on chapter 4.

Quantum Computing

2.1 Section 1

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

2.2 Section 2

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

2.3 Section 3

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

$$\hat{Z} \left| \psi \right\rangle = \pm \left| \psi \right\rangle \tag{2.1}$$

2.4 Section 4

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

$$\exp(-i\hat{Z})|\psi(0)\rangle = \pm |\psi(t)\rangle \tag{2.2}$$

2.5 Section 5

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc

elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

$$|0\rangle - R_x(\phi_1) - R_y(\phi_2) - |\psi_f\rangle$$

Figure 2.1: Demo circuit from quantikz

2.6 Section 6

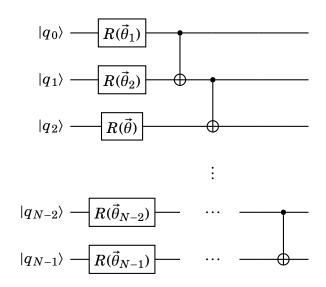


Figure 2.2: Demo larger circuit

Quantum Time Simulation

3.1 Quantum Time Simulation v. Classical Time Simulation

At the heart of simulation of quantum physical systems is solving Schrödinger's equation of motion [2, 6]:

$$i\frac{\partial\left|\psi\right\rangle}{\partial t} = \hat{H}\left|\psi\right\rangle \tag{3.1}$$

Where \hat{H} is the Hamiltonian that defines the interaction between the system's components, and perhaps its environment. In position representation, A one-dimensional system of spinless particles can be simulated by solving the equation

$$i\frac{\partial \left|\psi\right\rangle}{\partial t} = \left[\sum_{i=1}^{n} \frac{\hat{P}_{i}^{2}}{2m_{i}} + \hat{V}(x_{1}, x_{2}, \dots, x_{n})\right] \left|\psi\right\rangle \tag{3.2}$$

Supposed $|\psi\rangle$ represents an *n*-particle system state. Hence, a single particle dynamics can be determined by solving the equation

$$i\frac{\partial \left|\psi\right\rangle}{\partial t} = \left[\frac{\hat{P}^2}{2m} + \hat{V}(x)\right] \left|\psi\right\rangle \tag{3.3}$$

A classical algorithm may use a fine discretization of position basis, in some spatial region S = [0,L], with a basis of N statevectors and a discretization step $\Delta x = L/(N-1)$. Such that

$$|x\rangle$$
 for $x \in S \to |k\Delta x\rangle$ for $k = 0, 1, \dots, N-1$ (3.4)

This scheme leads to a representation of any single particle position state as a linear combination of discretized statevectors

$$\left|\psi(t)\right\rangle = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} a_k(t) \left|k\Delta x\right\rangle \tag{3.5}$$

Momentum operator could be approximated using finite difference formulas,

thus leading to a system of coupled differential equation on the expansion coefficients \boldsymbol{a}_k

$$i\frac{\partial a_k}{\partial t} = \sum_{l=0}^{N} H_{kl} a_l \tag{3.6}$$

Solution of equation 3.6, given $a_k(0)$, would yield a complete knowledge of the particle's dynamics at any time. Typically, this would require diagonalization of the Hamiltonian matrix, H_{kl} . There are more efficient approaches than this, of course. For instance, Numerov integration. However, the goal of this example is to introduce quantum time simulation on a digital quantum computer as smoothly as possible.

Time simulation on a digital quantum computer could be carried out in a very different way [3, 6]. A schematic is presented on figure 3.1. Pretty much in the same way as in the naïve example discussed before, position basis may be discretized. Nevertheless, this time the coefficients would be encoded directly as the amplitudes of the statevector of an n-qubit computer. It is readily seen that to achieve a discretization with N system statevectors, only $\mathcal{O}(\log N)$ qubits are needed. Although not very significant for a single particle, this illustrates that quantum computers have inherent exponential advantage over classical computers in terms of space resources. Instead of diagonalizing the Hamiltonian, digital quantum time simulation relies on the direct solution

$$|\psi(t)\rangle = \exp\left(-i\int_{t_0}^t \hat{H}(t)dt\right)|\psi(0)\rangle$$
 (3.7)

Which for time-independent Hamiltonians reduces to

$$|\psi(t)\rangle = e^{-i(t-t_0)\hat{H}} |\psi(0)\rangle \tag{3.8}$$

In the naïve example considered until now, time evolution with a digital quantum computer amounts to computing unitary operator ($t_0 = 0$)

$$\hat{U}(t) = e^{-it\frac{\hat{p}^2}{2m}} e^{-it\hat{V}(x)} + \mathcal{O}(t^2)$$
(3.9)

Using Baker-Haussdorf formulae, or a Suzuki-Trotter scheme of higher order, better expressions for the time evolution operator of the system may be obtained. Notice that operator

$$\hat{U}_P = e^{-it\frac{\hat{P}^2}{2m}}$$

Is efficiently computable, using the Quantum Fourier Transform Algorithm:

$$\hat{U}_P = QFT e^{-it\frac{\hat{x}^2}{2m}} QFT^{\dagger}$$

Therefore, if operator

$$\hat{U}_V = \mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}t\hat{V}(x)}$$

Is efficiently computable, time simulation on a quantum computer might be more resource-friendly, both in terms of space and time, than common simulation using classical computers. Only theoretical constraints are error bounds for a given

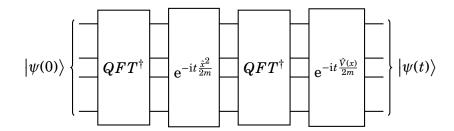


Figure 3.1: Time evolution slice for a single particle state on a digital quantum computer. This step should be repeated several times, with a time step dt, which depends upon the desired error bound and spatial discretization.

simulation time interval. Given simulation time and error bound, a time slice dt is fixed, and thus repeated application of operator $\hat{U}(dt)$ evolves a single particle state from some initial state $|\psi(0)\rangle$, to state $|\psi(t)\rangle$.

In summary, rather than using physical bits to encode the expansion coefficients of a particle's state, like on a classical computer, a quantum algorithm relies on the nature of qubits to encode directly such a state. This leads to an exponential reduction in the space complexity of the problem. Furthermore, multi-qubit gates can be used to implement unitary evolution, without the explicit need of matrix diagonalization. Thus leading to a potentially faster evolution simulation. For a simple system like this, codification of the information of all expansion coefficients would require at least 2N reals parameters. Furthermore, diagonalization of the Hamiltonian matrix, H_{kl} , would require $\mathcal{O}(N^2)$ computational steps. As a result, the simulation advantage posed by quantum computation seems unnecessary. Also, there are numerous efficient classical algorithms for solving Schrodinger's time dependent equation, such as Numerov or Runge-Kutta integration. However, this example illustrates the difference between classical simulation and quantum simulation using a digital quantum computer, and some of the possible advantages of quantum time simulation using the former type of information processors.

For a one-dimensional system of several particles, equation 3.6 can be generalized easily. However, the number of coefficients required to describe a statevector in a discrete basis would grow exponentially with the number of particles. As well as matrix Hamiltonian size. As a result, simulation of time dynamics on a classical computer results impractical. Therefore, quantum time simulation of multi-particle systems is an application to which digital quantum computers may represent a practical advantage. In the following sections, common techniques for quantum time simulation in digital computers are presented. In particular, simple approximation formulas are discussed and compared. Finally, quantum digital simulations of one-dimensional Hubbard models, carried out by Las Heras et. al. [4] and Barends et. al. [1], are discussed as immediate predecessors.

3.2 Common Approximation Schemes for Unitary Evolution

Consider a system of N components, whose Hamiltonian can be expressed as a sum of local Hamiltonians (i. e. that model interaction between at most C components)

[6, 5]

$$\hat{H} = \sum_{k=1}^{L} \hat{H}_k \tag{3.10}$$

Where L is some polynomial on the number of system components. In general, $[\hat{H}_i, \hat{H}_j] \neq 0$, and thus

$$e^{-i\hat{H}t} \neq \prod_{k=1}^{L} e^{-i\hat{H}_k t}$$
 (3.11)

Many systems are described by local interactions, for instance, electrons in a solid material or magnetic moments in a lattice. In several cases, local interaction Hamiltonians are non-commuting, and thus approximation methods are necessary for performing time evolution. In this section, schemes for approximating unitary evolution of a quantum system are discussed.

3.2.1 Trotter Formulas

Consider operators \hat{H}_1 , \hat{H}_2 , with $[\hat{H}_1, \hat{H}_2] \neq 0$. By definition

$$e^{-i\hat{H}_1 t} = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-it)^m}{m!} \hat{H}_1^m$$
 (3.12)

$$e^{-i\hat{H}_{2}t} = \sum_{l=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-it)^{l}}{l!} \hat{H}_{2}^{l}$$
(3.13)

It is readily shown that

$$e^{-i\hat{H}_1 t} e^{-i\hat{H}_2 t} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-it)^k}{k!} \left[\sum_{m=0}^k \binom{k}{m} \hat{H}_1^m \hat{H}_2^{k-m} \right]$$
(3.14)

Fon non-commuting operators, it is so that

$$\sum_{m=0}^{k} \binom{k}{m} \hat{H}_{1}^{m} \hat{H}_{2}^{k-m} = (\hat{H}_{1} + \hat{H}_{2})^{k} + f_{k}(\hat{H}_{1}, \hat{H}_{2})$$
(3.15)

Where $f_k(\hat{H}_1, \hat{H}_2)$ is a function of the commutator of the operators. Since $f_1(\hat{H}_1, \hat{H}_2) = 0$, it is so that

$$e^{-i\hat{H}_1 t} e^{-i\hat{H}_2 t} = e^{-i(\hat{H}_1 + \hat{H}_2)t} + \mathcal{O}(t^2)$$
(3.16)

If $|t| \ll 1$, the product of the exponential operators estimate the evolution operator with an error $\mathcal{O}(t^2)$. In the general case, it must be noted that

$$e^{-i\sum_{k=0}^{L}\hat{H}_{k}t} = \hat{1} + (-it)\sum_{k=0}^{L}\hat{H}_{k} + \frac{(-it)^{2}}{2} \left[\sum_{k=0}^{L}\hat{H}_{k}^{2} + 2\sum_{j>k}\hat{H}_{k}\hat{H}_{j}\right] + \mathcal{O}(t^{3})$$
(3.17)

In consequence, a unitary evolution operator with local interactions may be approximated, to quadratic order, by the exponential product

$$e^{-i\sum_{k=0}^{L} \hat{H}_k t} = \prod_{k=1}^{L} e^{-i\hat{H}_k t} + \mathcal{O}(t^2)$$
 (3.18)

In some instances, quadratic approximations may be enough. In his seminal paper, Lloyd presents this quadratic approximation for simulation of quantum systems with local interaction [5]. Also, Las Heras et. al. simulate a Hubbard Hamiltonian with up to 4 fermionic modes using second order approximations to unitary evolution [1, 4]. However, in following sections, higher-order approximation schemes are discussed, based upon equation 3.17.

3.2.2 Some Cubic Order Schemes

The first cubic order approximation discussed is the so called Baker-Haussdorf formulae [6]. By series expansion, it can be shown that

$$\begin{split} \mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}\hat{H}_{1}t}\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}\hat{H}_{2}t}\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}[\hat{H}_{1},\hat{H}_{2}]t^{2}} = &\hat{1} + (-\mathrm{i}t)(\hat{H}_{1} + \hat{H}_{2}) \\ &\quad + \frac{(-\mathrm{i}t)^{2}}{2}(\hat{H}_{1}^{2} + \hat{H}_{2}^{2} + \hat{H}_{1}\hat{H}_{2} + \hat{H}_{2}\hat{H}_{1}) + \mathcal{O}(t^{3}) \\ = &\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{i}(\hat{H}_{1} + \hat{H}_{1})t} + \mathcal{O}(t^{3}) \end{split}$$

Although useful in case of operators that constitute a Lie algebra, the formulae above may not be enough in other instances. A more general approximation formulae is

$$e^{-it\sum_{l=0}^{L-1}\hat{H}_l} = \left(\prod_{l=0}^{L-1} e^{-i\hat{H}_l \frac{t}{2}}\right) \left(\prod_{l=L-1}^{0} e^{-i\hat{H}_l \frac{t}{2}}\right) + \mathcal{O}(t^3)$$
(3.19)

This can be deduced directly from the identity

$$e^{-i\sum_{l=0}^{2L-1}\hat{K}_{l}t} = \hat{1} + (-it)\sum_{l=0}^{2L-1}\hat{K}_{l} + \frac{(-it)^{2}}{2} \left[\sum_{l=0}^{2L-1}\hat{K}_{l}^{2} + 2\sum_{j>l}\hat{K}_{l}\hat{K}_{j}\right] + \mathcal{O}(t^{3})$$
(3.20)

With the identifications

$$\hat{K}_l = \hat{K}_{2L-1-l} = \frac{\hat{H}_l}{2} \tag{3.21}$$

And the following observations

$$\sum_{l=0}^{2L-1} \hat{K}_{l}^{2} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \hat{H}_{l}^{2}$$

$$2 \sum_{l'>l} \hat{K}_{l} \hat{K}_{l'} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \hat{H}_{l}^{2} + \sum_{l'>l} \left(\hat{H}_{l} \hat{H}_{l'} + \hat{H}_{l'} \hat{H}_{l} \right)$$

$$\left(\sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \hat{H}_{l} \right)^{2} = \sum_{l=0}^{L-1} \hat{H}_{l}^{2} + \sum_{l'>l} \left(\hat{H}_{l} \hat{H}_{l'} + \hat{H}_{l'} \hat{H}_{l} \right)$$

$$(3.22)$$

3.2.3 Suzuki - Trotter Schemes

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae

ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

3.3 The Electronic Structure Problem

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

3.4 Quantum Time Simulation of the Hubbard Model

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Anisotropic Spin Chain

4.1 Section 1

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

4.2 Section 2

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

4.3 Section 3

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

4.4 Section 4

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus.

Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

4.5 Section 5

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

4.6 Section 6

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Variation Quantum Thermalizer

5.1 Section 1

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

5.2 Section 2

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

5.3 Section 3

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

5.4 Section 4

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus.

Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Bibliography

- [1] R. Barends et al. "Digital quantum simulation of fermionic models with a superconducting circuit". In: *Nature communications* (2015). DOI: 10.1038/ncomms8654.
- [2] Mark Beck. Quantum Mechanics. Theory and Experiment. Cambridge University Press, 2012.
- [3] Giuliano Benentia, Giulio Casati, and Giuliano Strini. *Principles of Quantum Computation and Information. Volume I: Basic Concepts.* World Scientific, 2004.
- [4] Urtzi Las Heras et al. "Fermionic models with superconducting circuits". In: *EPJ Quantum Technology* (2015). DOI: 10.1140/epjqt/s40507-015-0021-5.
- [5] Seth Lloyd. "Universal Quantum Simulators". In: Nature (1996).
- [6] M. Nielsen and I. Chuang. *Quantum Computation and Quantum Information*. Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- [7] Guillaume Verdon et al. Quantum Hamiltonian-Based Models and the Variational Quantum Thermalizer Algorithm. 2019. arXiv: 1910.02071 [quant-ph].