

1. What will the output of following code and why?

(<https://jakearchibald.com/2015/tasks-microtasks-queues-and-schedules/>) – also see the animated demo

```
((() => new Promise((resolve) => resolve('promise'))))()  
  .then((p) => console.log(p))  
setTimeout(() => console.log('timeout'), 0);  
setImmediate(() => console.log('immediate'));  
queueMicrotask(() => console.log('microtask'));  
process.nextTick(() => console.log('nexttick'));
```

2. What will be the output this time and why?

```
const fs = require('fs');  
fs.readFile(__filename, () => {  
  setTimeout(() => {  
    console.log('timeout');  
  }, 0);  
  setImmediate(() => {  
    console.log('immediate');  
  });  
});
```