

Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala.

Centro Universitario de Occidente.

División de Ciencias de la Ingeniería.

Lenguajes Formales y de Programación.

Sección “A”.

Ing. Oliver Sierra Pac.



USAC
TRICENTENARIA
Universidad de San Carlos de Guatemala

“PRÁCTICA I”

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Quetzaltenango, Guatemala.

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DEFINICIÓN DE EXPRESIONES REGULARES

Identificador.

$([a-z] | [A-Z]) + ([A-Z] | [a-z]) | ([0-9])^*$

Por conveniencia:

Letra "L" = $[A-Z]$ ó $[a-z]$.

Digito "D" = $[0-9]$.

Expresión regular: $L + (L|D)^*$

Número.

$[0-9]^+$

Por conveniencia:

Digito "D": $[0-9]$.

Expresión Regular: D^+

Decimal.

$[0-9]^+ [.] [0-9]^+$

Por conveniencia:

Digito "D": $[0-9]$.

Expresión Regular: $D + [.] D^+$

Puntuación.

Expresión Regular: ([:] | [;] | [,] | [.])+

Operador.

Expresión Regular: ([+] | [-] | [*] | [/] | [%])+

Signo Agrupación.

Expresión Regular: ([(] | [)] | [{] | [}] | [[] | []])+

AFD EXPRESIONES REGULARES

CREACION AFD IDENTIFICADOR

Expresión regular: $L+(L|D)^*$

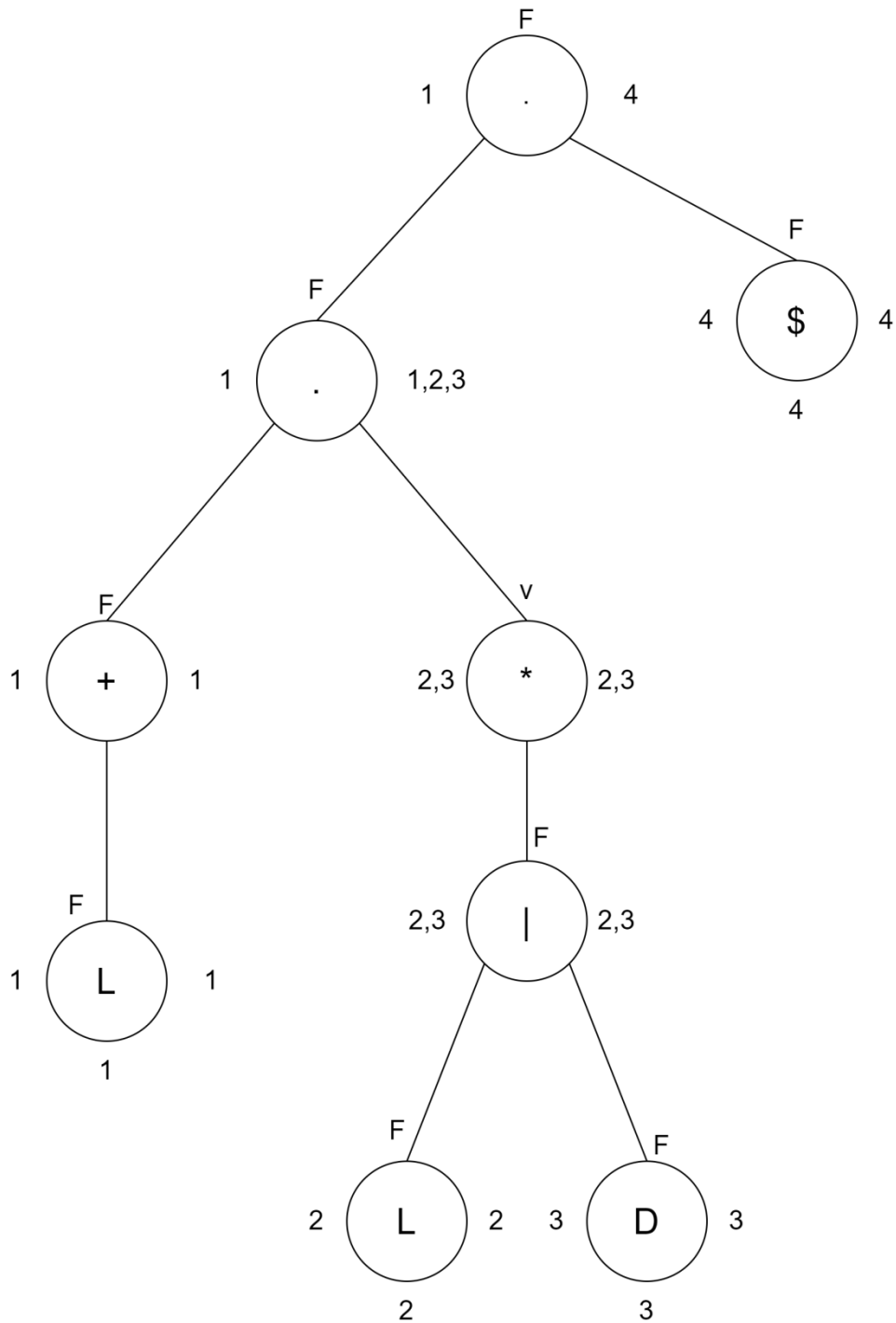


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	L	1,2,3,4
2	L	2,3,4
3	D	2,3,4
4	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2,3,4\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, L) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(2) = \{2,3,4\} \rightarrow S_2$$

$$\delta(S_1, L) = S_2$$

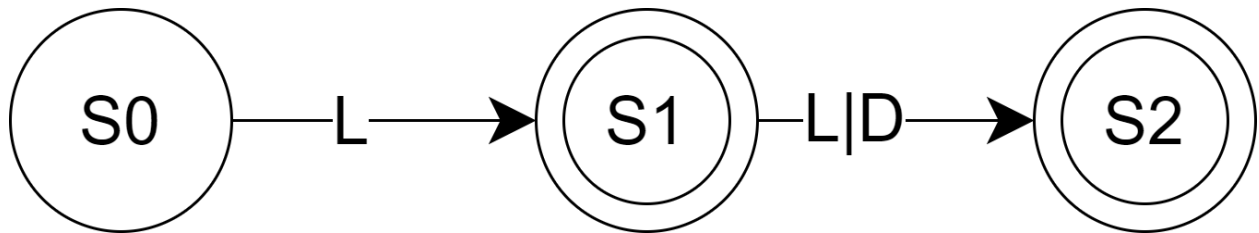
$$\text{Siguiete}(3) = \{2,3,4\} \rightarrow S_2$$

$$\delta(S_1, D) = S_2$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$	L	D
S0	S1	-
S1	S2	S2
S2	S2	S2

Definición Formal AFD Identificador.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2\}$
2. S0
3. $\Sigma = \{L, D\}$
4. $F = \{S1, S2\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, L) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, L) = S2$$

$$\delta(S1, D) = S2$$

$$\delta(S2, L) = S2$$

$$\delta(S2, D) = S2$$

CREACIÓN AFD NÚMERO

Expresión Regular: D+

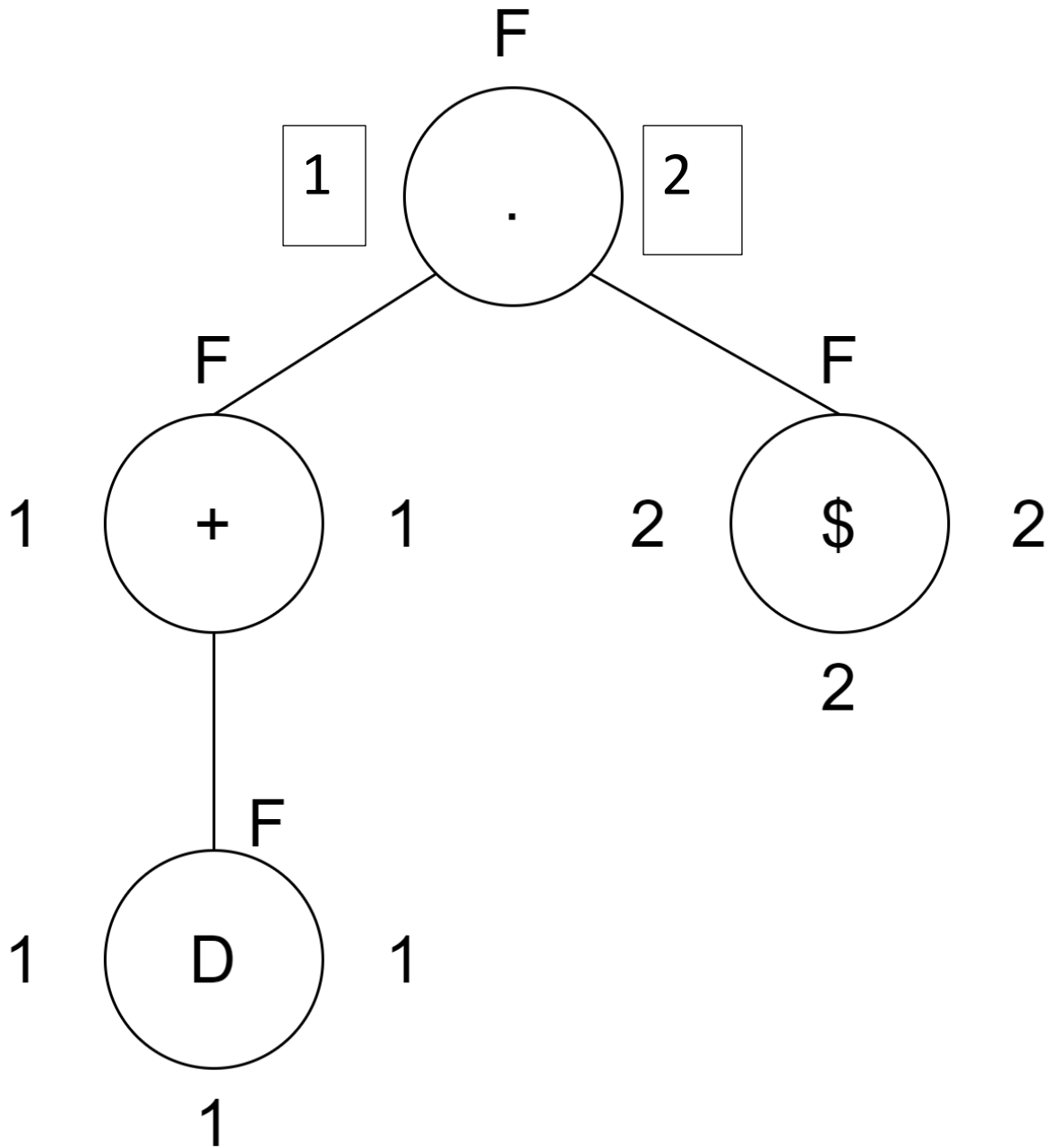


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	D	1,2
2	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

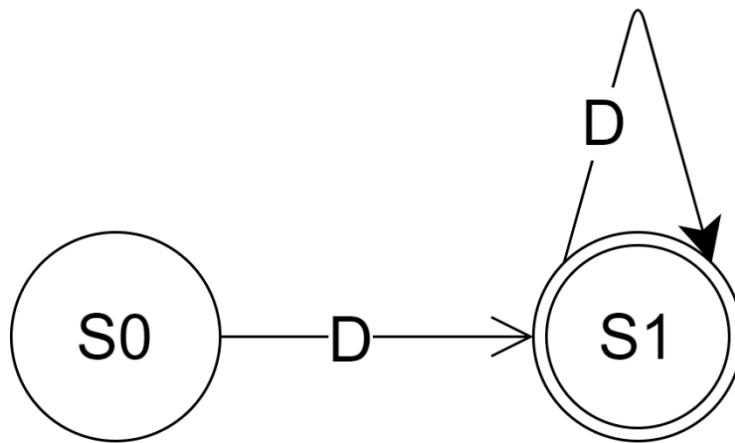
$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, D) = S_1$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$	D
S_0	S_1
S_1	S_1

Definición Formal AFD Número.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{ D \}$
4. $F = \{S1\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, D) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, D) = S1$$

CREACIÓN AFD DECIMAL

Expresión Regular: $D+[.]D+$

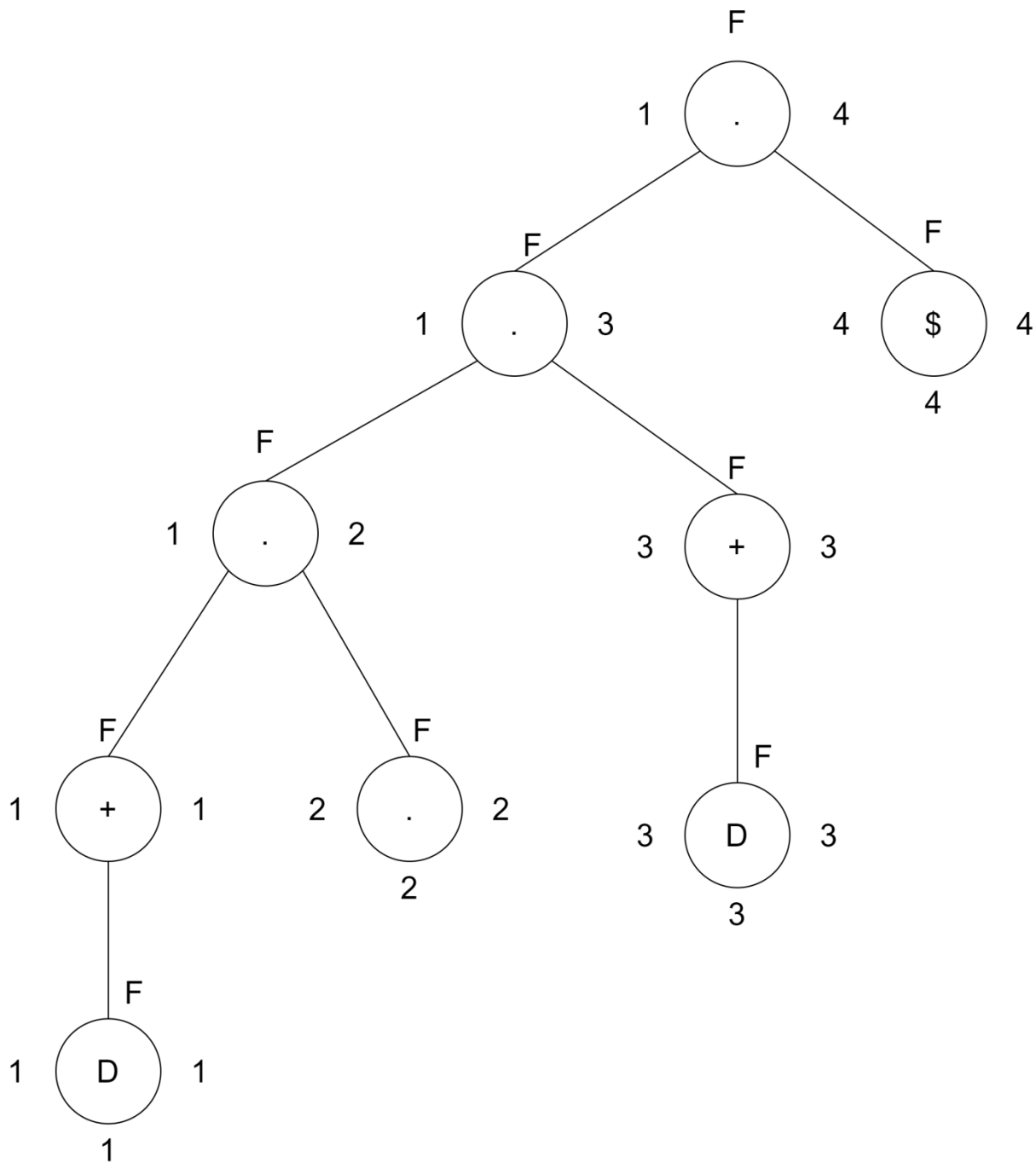


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	D	1,2
2	.	3
3	D	3,4
4	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, D) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(2) = \{3\} \rightarrow S_2$$

$$\delta(S_1, .) = S_2$$

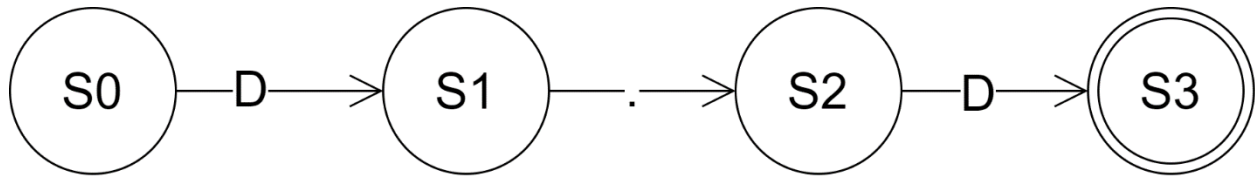
$$\text{Siguiete}(3) = \{3,4\} \rightarrow S_3$$

$$\delta(S_2, D) = S_3$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$	D	.
S_0	S_1	-
S_1	-	S_2
S_2	S_3	-
S_3	S_3	S_3

Definición Formal AFD Decimal.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{ D, . \}$
4. $F = \{S3\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, D) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, .) = S2$$

$$\delta(S2, D) = S3$$

$$\delta(S3, D) = S3$$

CREACIÓN AFD SIGNO PUNTUACIÓN

Expresión Regular: ([:] | [;] | [,] | [.])+

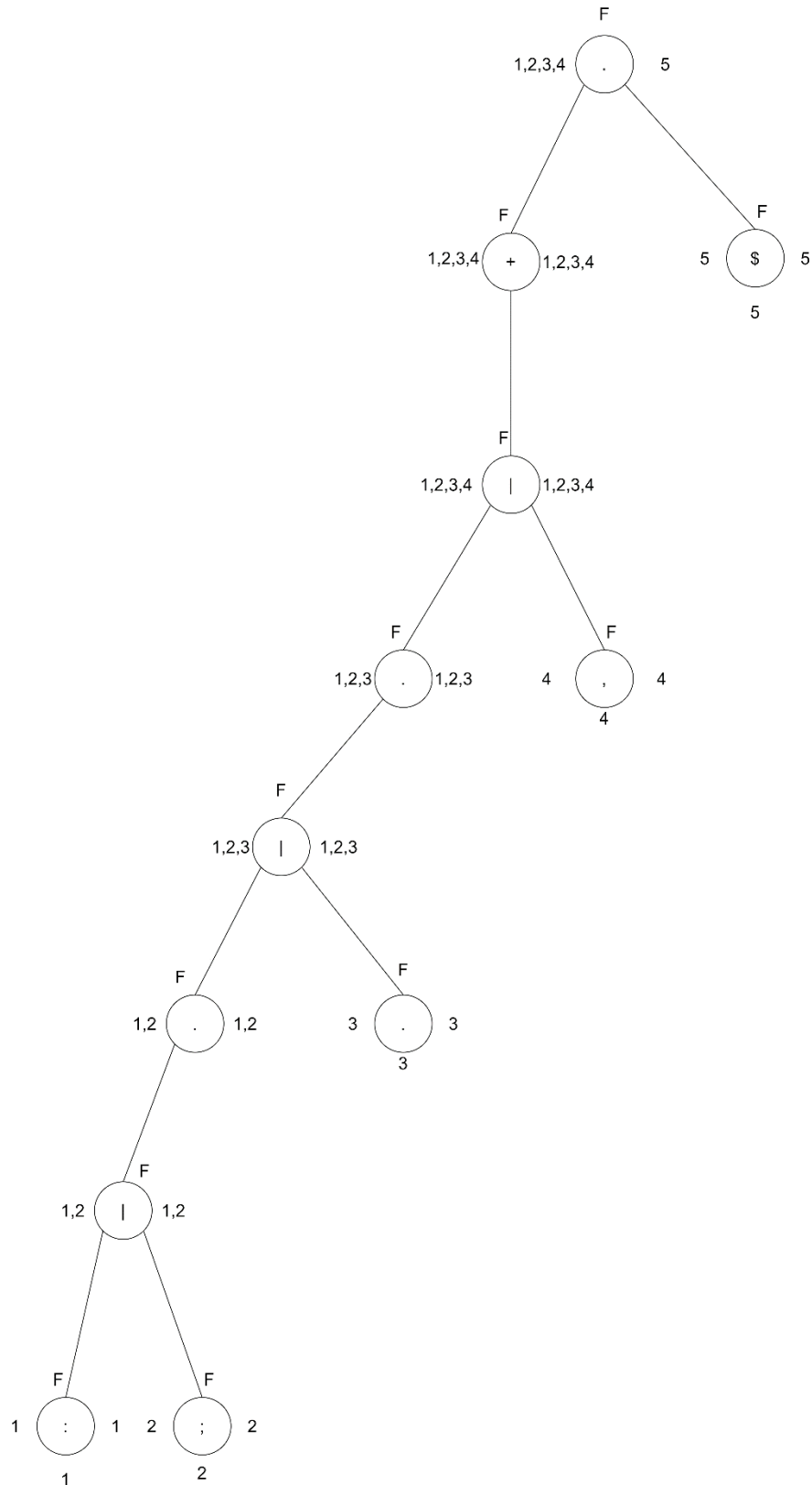


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	:	1,2,3,4,5
2	;	1,2,3,4,5
3	.	1,2,3,4,5
4	,	1,2,3,4,5
5	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2,3,4,5\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, :) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(2) = \{1,2,3,4,5\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, ;) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(3) = \{1,2,3,4,5\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, .) = S_1$$

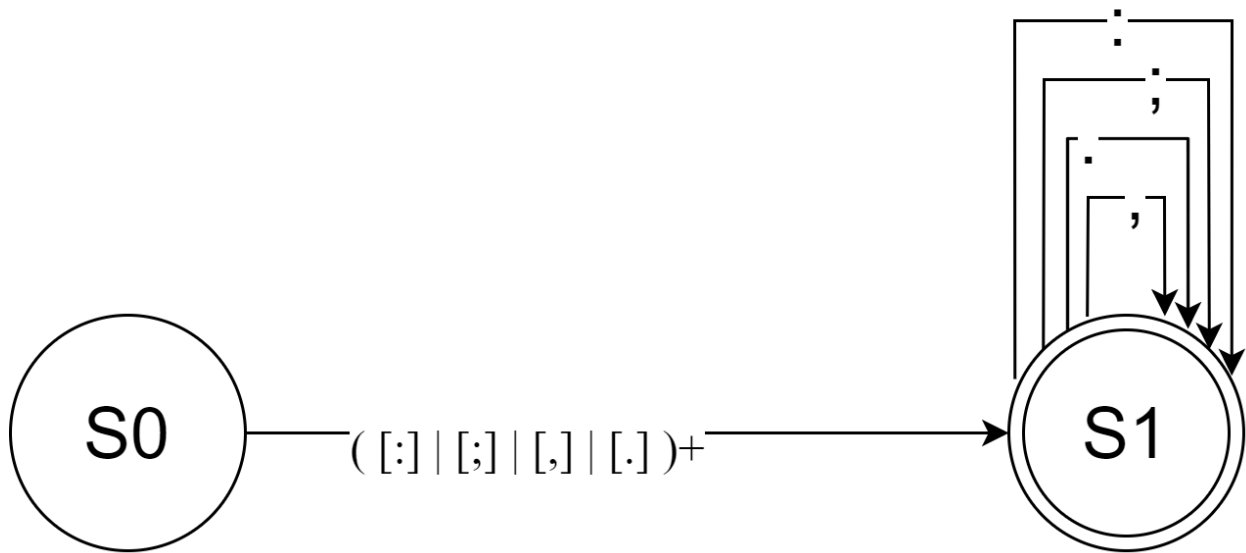
$$\text{Siguiete}(4) = \{1,2,3,4,5\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, ,) = S_1$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$:	;	.	,
S_0	S_1	S_1	S_1	S_1
S_1	S_1	S_1	S_1	S_1

Definición Formal AFD Puntuación.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{ :, ;, ,, . \}$
4. $F = \{S1\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, :) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, :) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, ;) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, ;) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, ,) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, ,) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, .) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, .) = S1$$

CREACIÓN AFD OPERADOR

Expresión Regular: ([+] | [-] | [*] | [/] | [%])+

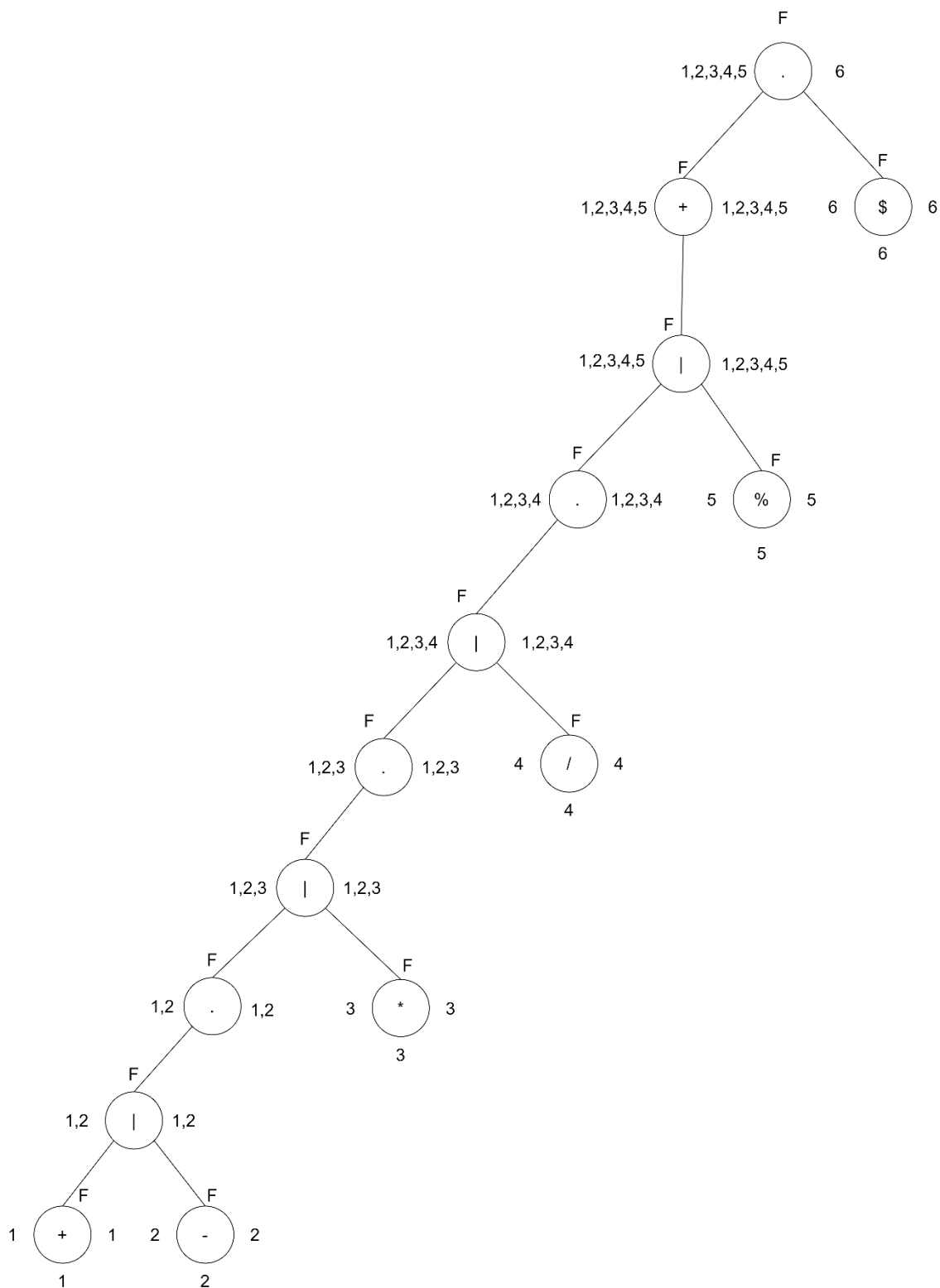


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	+	1,2,3,4,5,6
2	-	1,2,3,4,5,6
3	*	1,2,3,4,5,6
4	/	1,2,3,4,5,6
5	%	1,2,3,4,5,6
6	\$	-

$$S0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \rightarrow S1$$

$$\delta(S0, +) = S1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(2) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \rightarrow S1$$

$$\delta(S0, -) = S1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(3) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \rightarrow S1$$

$$\delta(S0, *) = S1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(4) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \rightarrow S1$$

$$\delta(S0, /) = S1$$

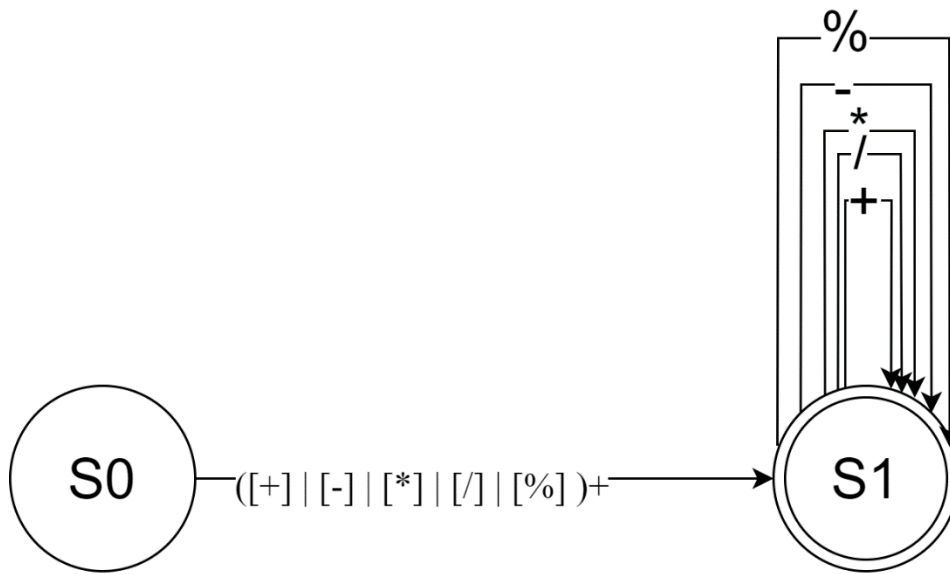
$$\text{Siguiete}(5) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6\} \rightarrow S1$$

$$\delta(S0, \%) = S1$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$	+	-	*	/	%
S0	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1
S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1

Definición Formal AFD Operador.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$
2. S0
3. $\Sigma = \{ +, -, *, /, \% \}$
4. $F = \{S1\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, +) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, +) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, -) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, -) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, *) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, *) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, /) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, /) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, \%) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, \%) = S1$$

CREACIÓN AFD SIGNO AGRUPACIÓN

Expresión Regular: $(([\mid D] \mid \{ [\mid \}] \mid [[\mid]])^+$

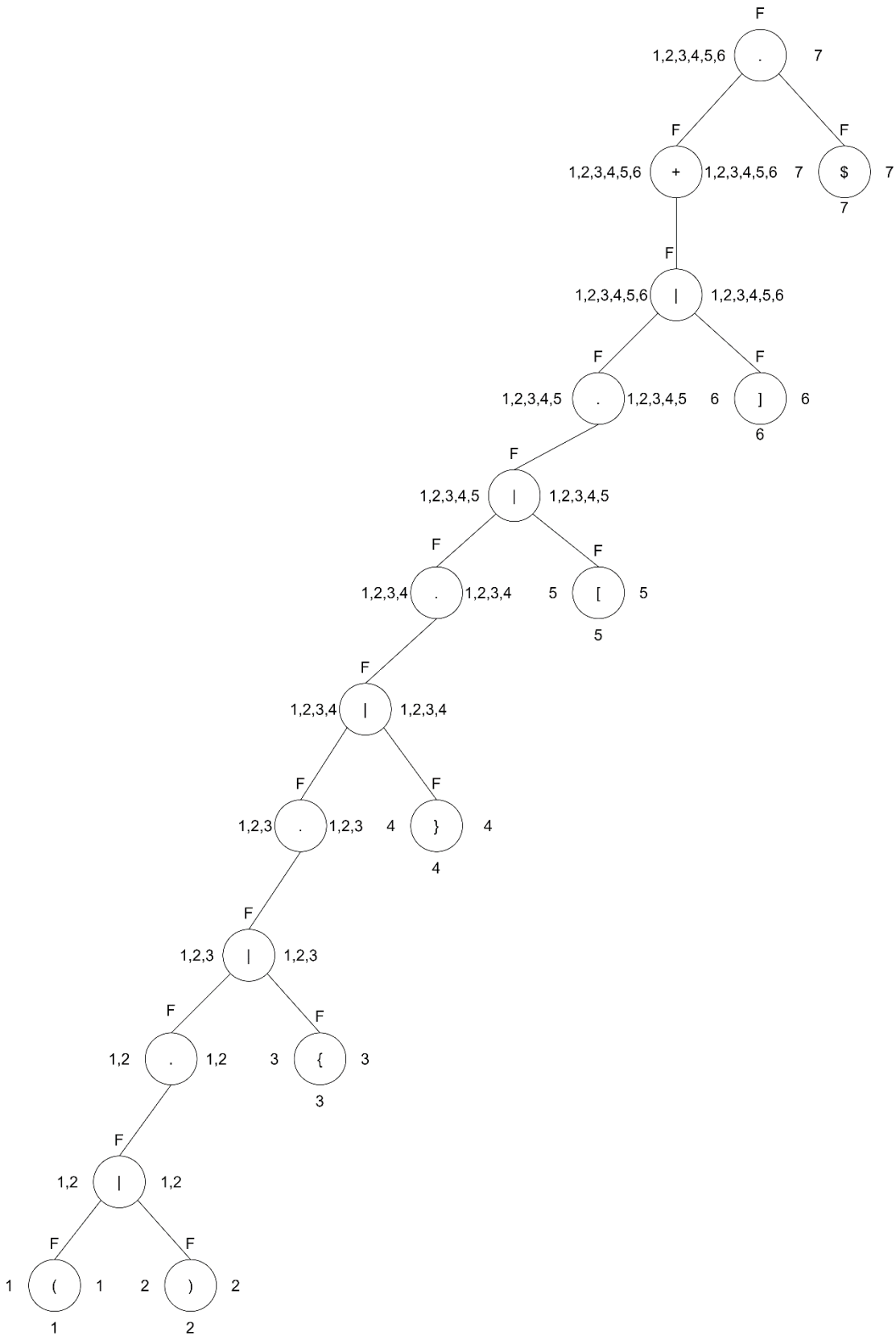


Tabla Siguietes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	(1,2,3,4,5,6,7
2)	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
3	{	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
4	}	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
5	[1,2,3,4,5,6,7
6]	1,2,3,4,5,6,7
7	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(1) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, () = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(2) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0,) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(3) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, \{) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(4) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, \}) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiete}(5) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, [) = S_1$$

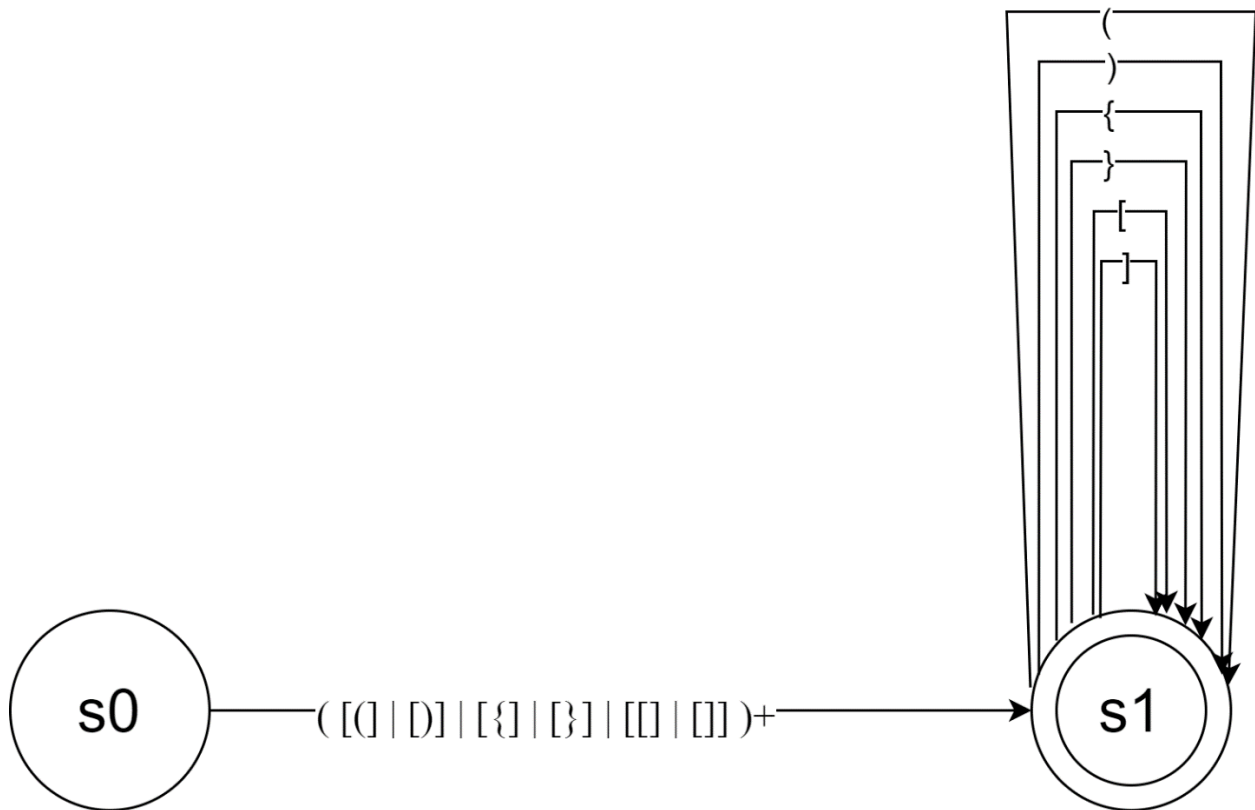
$$\text{Siguiete}(6) = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0,]) = S_1$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

$Q \backslash \Sigma$	()	{	}	[]
S0	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1
S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1

Definición Formal AFD Signo de Agrupación.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{ (,), \{, \}, [,] \}$
4. $F = \{S1\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, () = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, () = S1$$

$$\delta(S0,)) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1,)) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, \{) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, \{) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, \}) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, \}) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0, [) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1, [) = S1$$

$$\delta(S0,]) = S1$$

$$\delta(S1,]) = S1$$

CONVENIOS PARA CREACIÓN AFD FINAL

Por conveniencia se hacen los siguientes arreglos para simplificar un poco el Autómata:

Letra: $L = [A-Z] \text{ o } [a-z]$.

Digito: $D = [0-9]$.

Puntuación: $P = [; | , | .]$.

Operador: $O = [+ | - | * | / | \%]$.

Agrupación: $A = [(|) | \{ | \} | [|]]$.

Expresiones Regulares:

Identificador: $L+(L | D)^*$

Número: D^+

Decimal: $D+[.]D^+$

Signo Puntuación: P^+

Operador: O^+

Agrupación: A^+

CREACIÓN AFD FINAL

$((L+(L|D)^*)^*(D+)^*(D+[.]D+)^*(P+)^*(O+)^*(A+)^*)^+)$

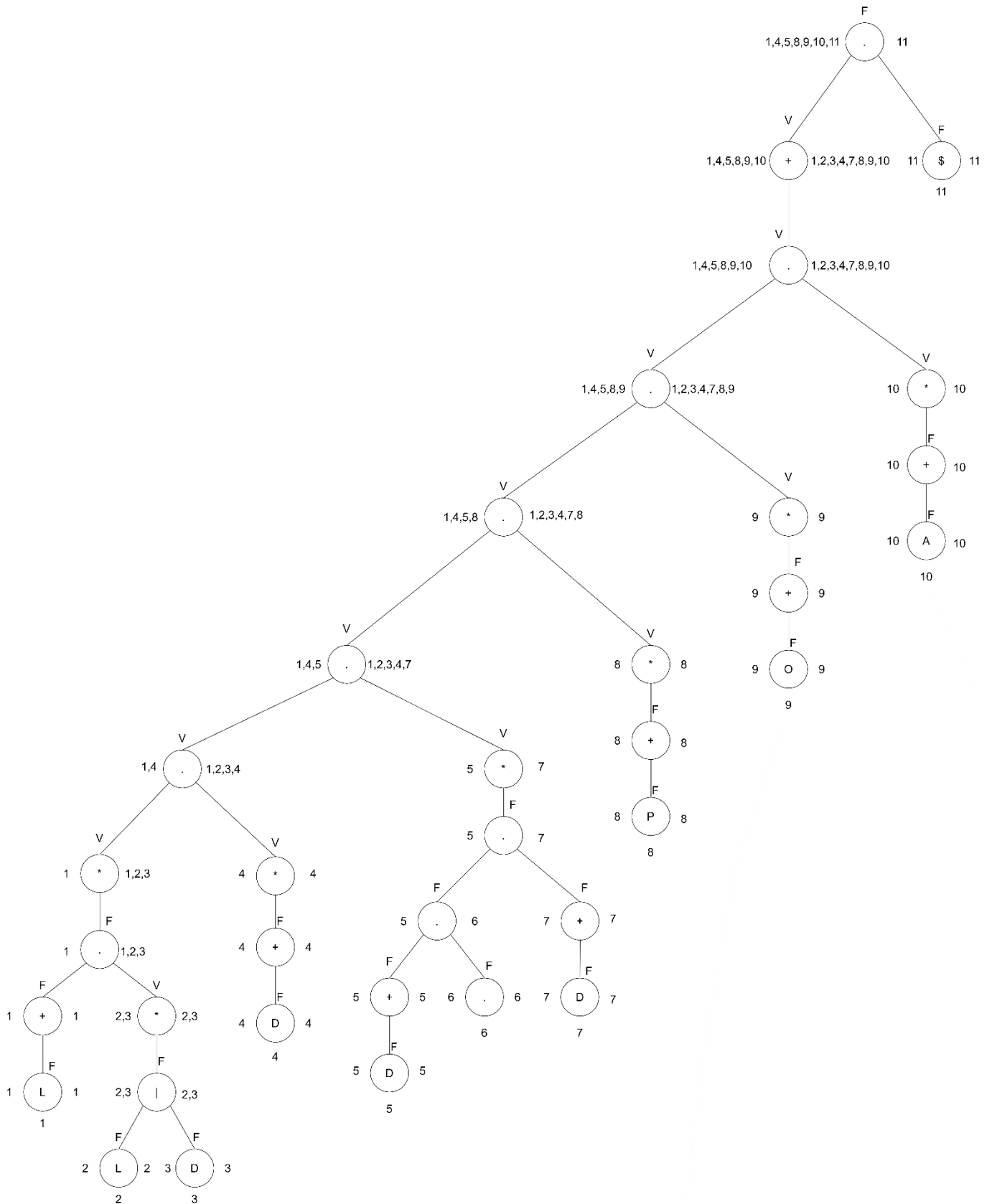


Tabla Siguientes:

No.	Σ	Siguiente (No.)
1	L	1,2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11
2	L	2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11
3	D	2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11
4	D	4,5,8,9,10,11
5	D	5,6
6	.	6,7
7	D	7,8,9,10,11
8	P	8,9,10,11
9	O	9,10,11
10	A	10,11
11	\$	-

$$S_0 = \{1\}$$

$$\text{Siguiente}(1) = \{1,2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11\} \rightarrow S_1$$

$$\delta(S_0, L) = S_1$$

$$\text{Siguiente}(2) = \{2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11\} \rightarrow S_2$$

$$\delta(S_1, L) = S_2$$

$$\text{Siguiente}(3) = \{2,3,4,5,8,9,10,11\} \rightarrow S_2$$

$$\delta(S_1, D) = S_2$$

$$\text{Siguiente}(4) = \{4,5,8,9,10,11\} \rightarrow S_3$$

$$\delta(S_0, D) = S_3$$

$$\text{Siguiente}(5) = \{5,6\} \rightarrow S_4$$

$$\delta(S_0, D) = S_4$$

Siguiente(6) = {6,7} -> S5

$$\delta(S4, .) = S5$$

Siguiente(7) = {7,8,9,10,11} -> S6

$$\delta(S5, D) = S6$$

Siguiente(8) = {8,9,10,11} -> S7

$$\delta(S0, P) = S7$$

Siguiente(9) = {9,10,11} -> S8

$$\delta(S0, O) = S8$$

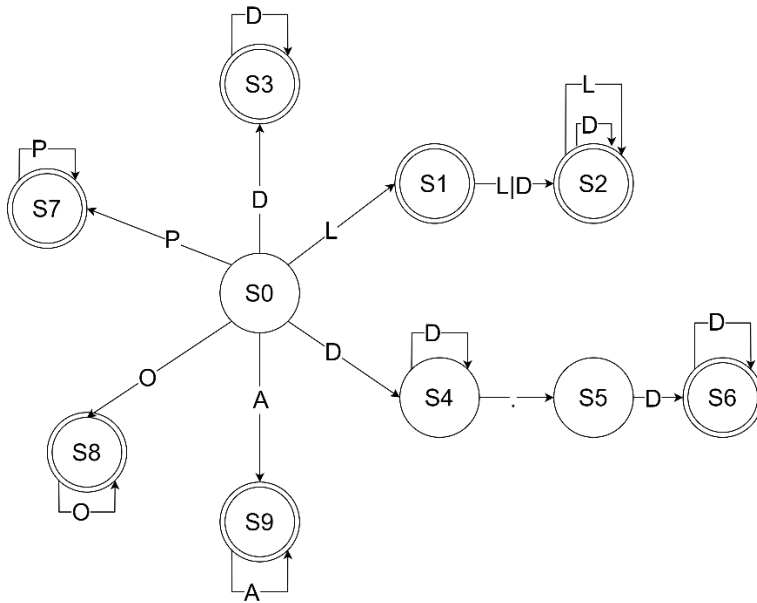
Siguiente(10) = {10,11} -> S9

$$\delta(S0, A) = S9$$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q \ Σ	L	D	.	P	O	A
S0	S1	S3, S4	-	S7	S8	S9
S1	S2	S2	-	-	-	-
S2	S2	S2	-	-	-	-
S3	-	S3	-	-	-	-
S4	-	-	S5	-	-	-
S5	-	S6	-	-	-	-
S6	-	S6	-	-	-	-
S7	-	-	-	S7	-	-
S8	-	-	-	-	S8	-
S9	-	-	-	-	-	S9

Definición Formal AFD Final.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8, S9\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{ \mathbf{L}, \mathbf{D}, \mathbf{.}, \mathbf{P}, \mathbf{O}, \mathbf{A} \}$
4. $F = \{S1, S2, S3, S6, S7, S8, S9\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$$\delta(S0, L) = S1 \quad \delta(S1, D) = S2 \quad \delta(S1, L) = S2$$

$$\delta(S2, L) = S2 \quad \delta(S2, D) = S2 \quad \delta(S0, D) = S3$$

$$\delta(S3, D) = S3 \quad \delta(S0, D) = S4$$

$$\delta(S4, D) = S4 \quad \delta(S4, .) = S5$$

$$\delta(S5, D) = S6 \quad \delta(S6, D) = S6$$

$$\delta(S0, P) = S7 \quad \delta(S7, P) = S7$$

$$\delta(S0, O) = S8 \quad \delta(S8, O) = S8$$

$$\delta(S0, A) = S9 \quad \delta(S9, A) = S9$$

OPTIMIZACIÓN AFD FINAL

Agrupación Estados de Aceptación.

Estados No Aceptación		
S0	S4	S5

Estados Aceptación						
S1	S2	S3	S6	S7	S8	S9

Función Transición.

$\delta(S0, L)=S1$	$\delta(S1, D)=S2$	$\delta(S2, D)=S2$	$\delta(S3, D)=S3$	$\delta(S4, D)=S4$	$\delta(S5, D)=S6$
$\delta(S0, D)=S3$	$\delta(S1, L)=S2$	$\delta(S2, L)=S2$		$\delta(S4, .)=S5$	
$\delta(S0, D)=S4$					
$\delta(S0, P)=S7$					
$\delta(S0, O)=S8$		$\delta(S6, D)=S6$	$\delta(S7, P)=S7$	$\delta(S8, O)=S8$	$\delta(S9, A)=S9$
$\delta(S0, A)=S9$					

Tabla Estados.

Estados No Aceptación		
S0	S4	S5

Estados Aceptación						
S1	S2	S3	S6	S7	S8	S9

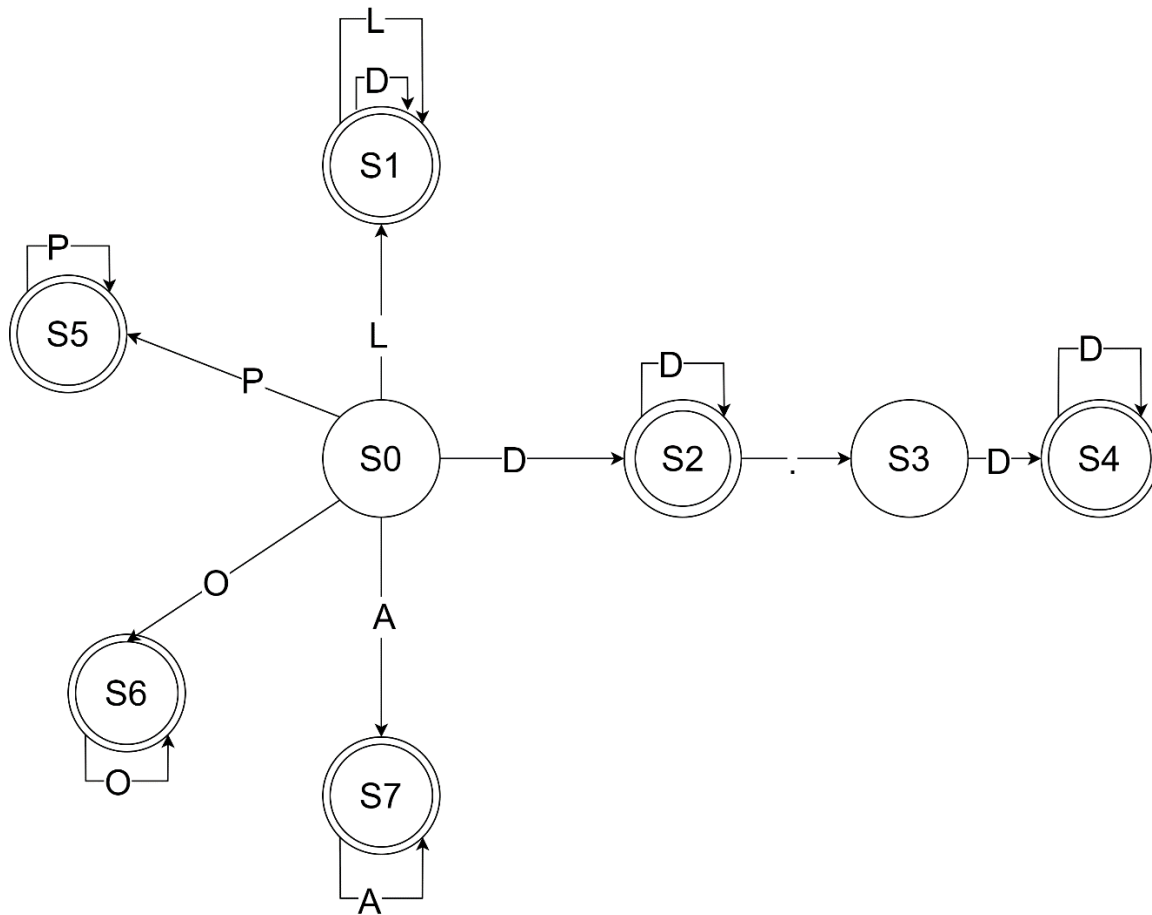
[illegible]

Misma transiciones $\delta(S3, D) = S3$ y $\delta(S4, D) = S4$, También se puede eliminar S2

Nueva Tabla de Transiciones:

$\delta(S0, L) = S1$	$\delta(S1, D) = S1$	$\delta(S2, D) = S2$	$\delta(S3, D) = S4$	$\delta(S4, D) = S4$
$\delta(S0, D) = S2$	$\delta(S1, L) = S1$	$\delta(S2, .) = S3$		
$\delta(S0, P) = S5$				
$\delta(S0, O) = S6$		$\delta(S5, P) = S5$	$\delta(S6, O) = S6$	$\delta(S7, A) = S7$
$\delta(S0, A) = S7$				

Definición Formal AFD Final.



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8\}$
2. $S0$
3. $\Sigma = \{L, D, ., P, O, A\}$
4. $F = \{S1, S2, S3, S5, S6, S7, S8\}$
5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, L)=S1$	$\delta(S1, D)=S1$	$\delta(S2, D)=S2$	$\delta(S3, D)=S4$	$\delta(S4, D)=S4$
$\delta(S0, D)=S2$	$\delta(S1, L)=S1$	$\delta(S2, .)=S3$		
$\delta(S0, P)=S5$				
$\delta(S0, O)=S6$		$\delta(S5, P)=S5$	$\delta(S6, O)=S6$	$\delta(S7, A)=S7$
$\delta(S0, A)=S7$				