

A dark blue vertical bar on the left side of the page. A blue arrow points to the right from the bar, containing the date.

8-8-2023

Obligatorio Taller de servidores Linux

Playbooks en Ansible

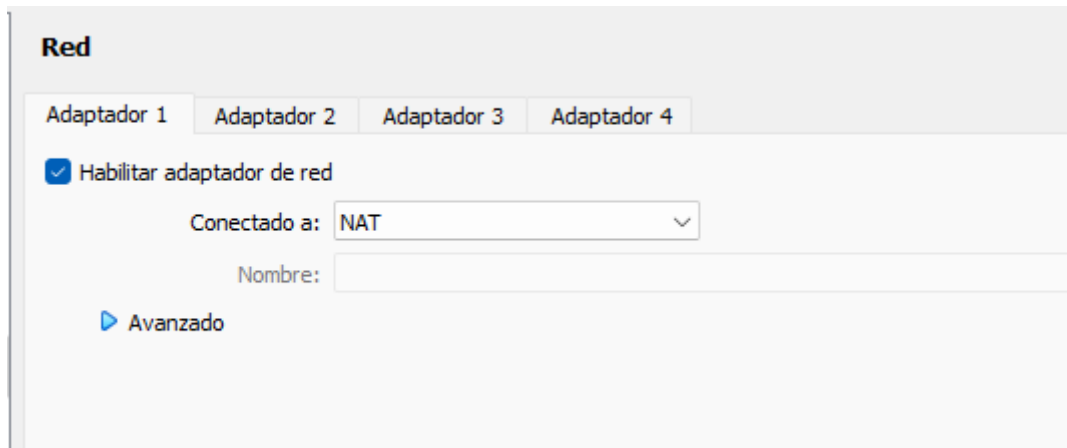
Several thin, curved lines in dark blue and light grey that sweep upwards from the bottom left corner.

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Nº 297298

Instalación de servidores

Rocky Linux

Antes de iniciar la instalación del servidor Rocky Linux se agrego un adaptador solo anfitrión para cumplir con la letra del obligatorio



Red

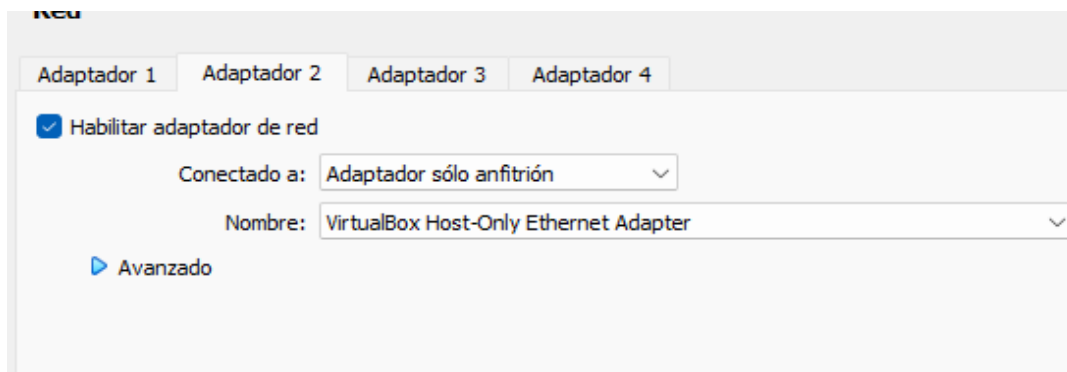
Adaptador 1 Adaptador 2 Adaptador 3 Adaptador 4

☒ Habilitar adaptador de red

Conectado a: NAT

Nombre:

▶ Avanzado



Red

Adaptador 1 Adaptador 2 Adaptador 3 Adaptador 4

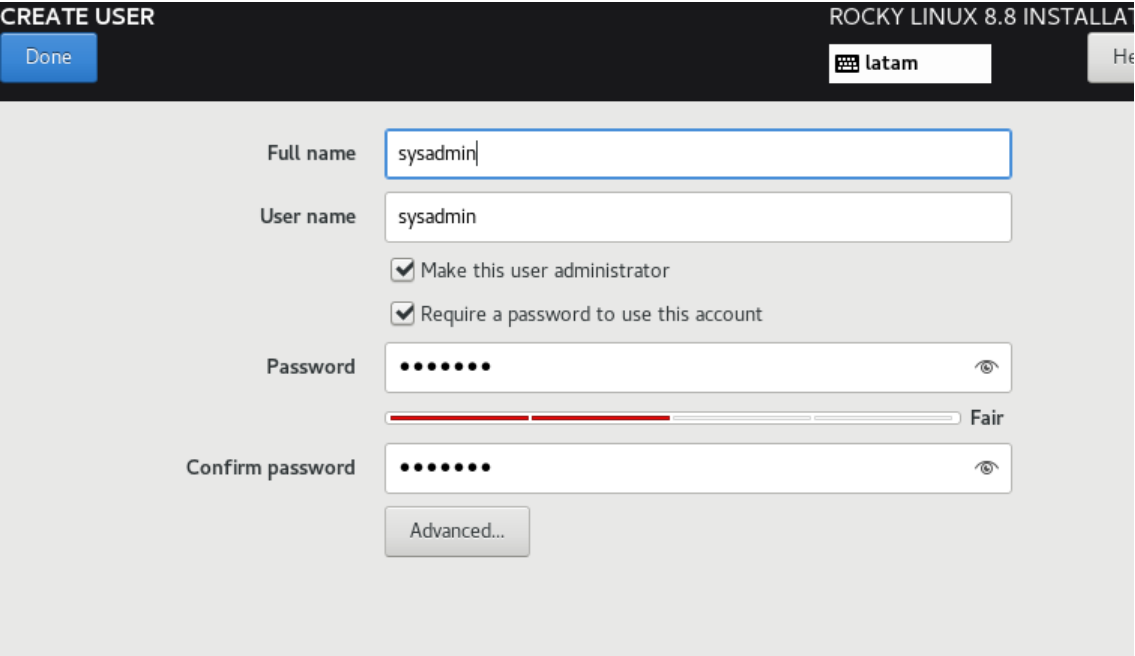
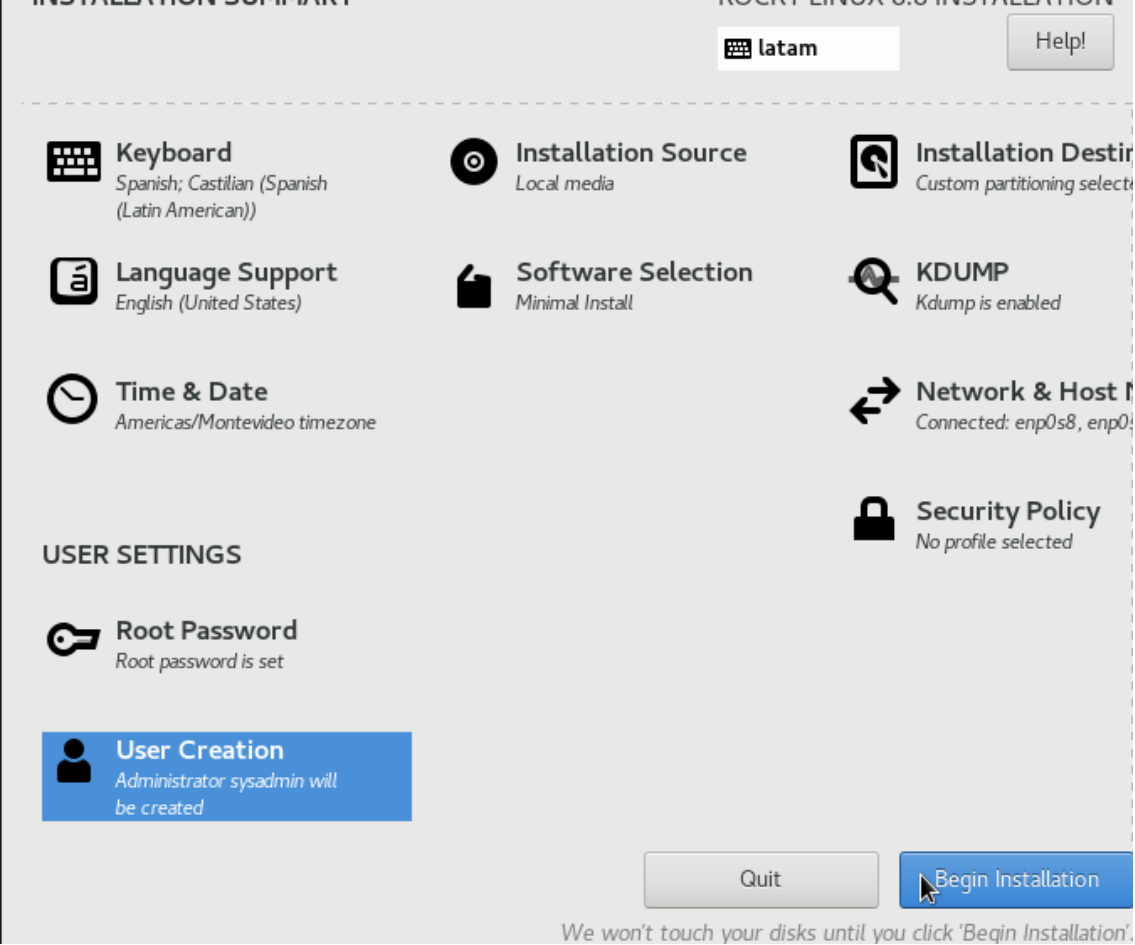
☒ Habilitar adaptador de red

Conectado a: Adaptador sólo anfitrión

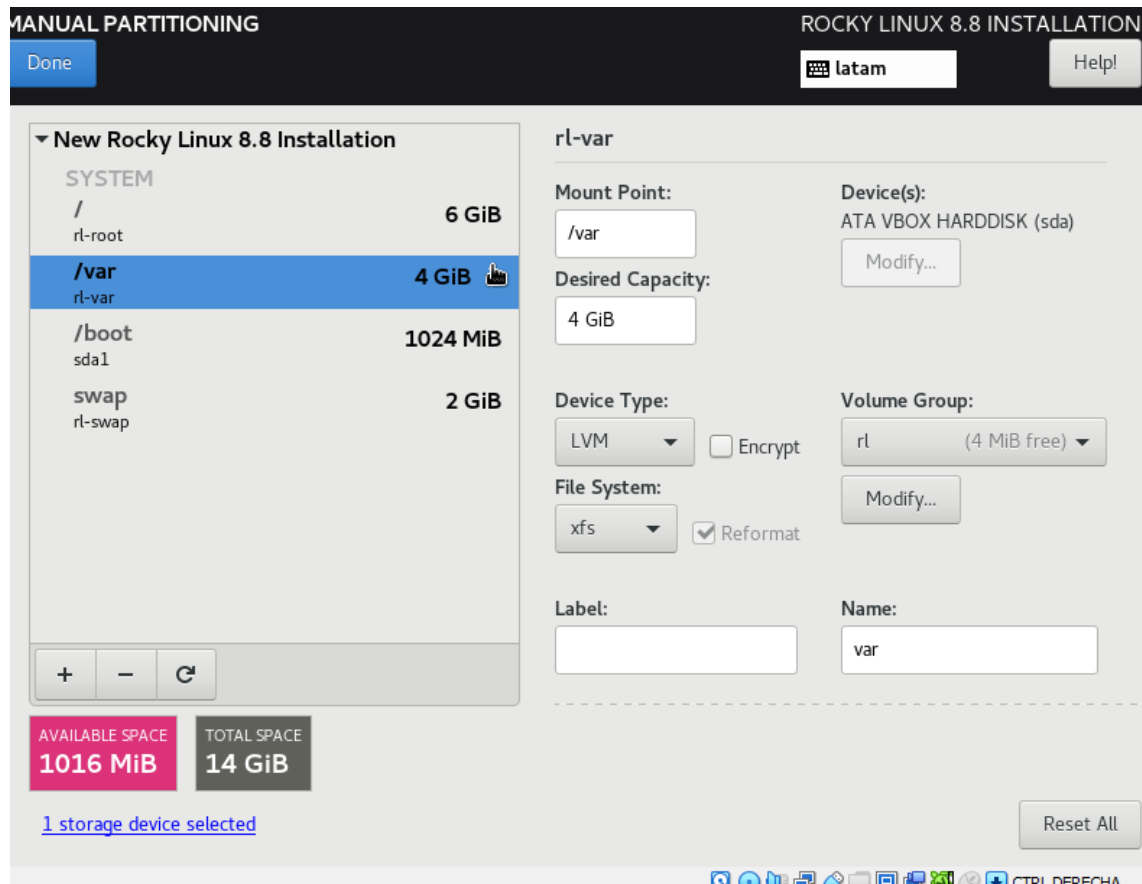
Nombre: VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter

▶ Avanzado

Se hizo una instalación mínima y se creó un usuario sysadmin.



El disco de 14 GB se particiono de la siguiente manera para cumplir con la letra del obligatorio.



Una vez instalado se creó el usuario ansible que se ve a usar como remote host en ansible y se le da una contraseña.

```
[sysadmin@rockyserver ~]# sudo useradd ansible
```

```
[sysadmin@rockyserver ~]# sudo passwd ansible
```

Se le da al usuario ansible permisos de sudo sin contraseña.

```
[sysadmin@rockyserver ~]# sudo visudo_
```

Se modifica el archivo sudoers.

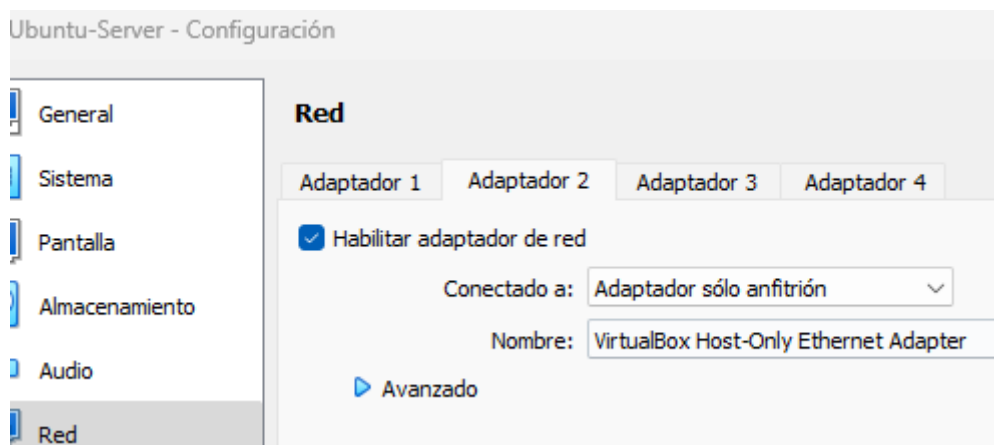
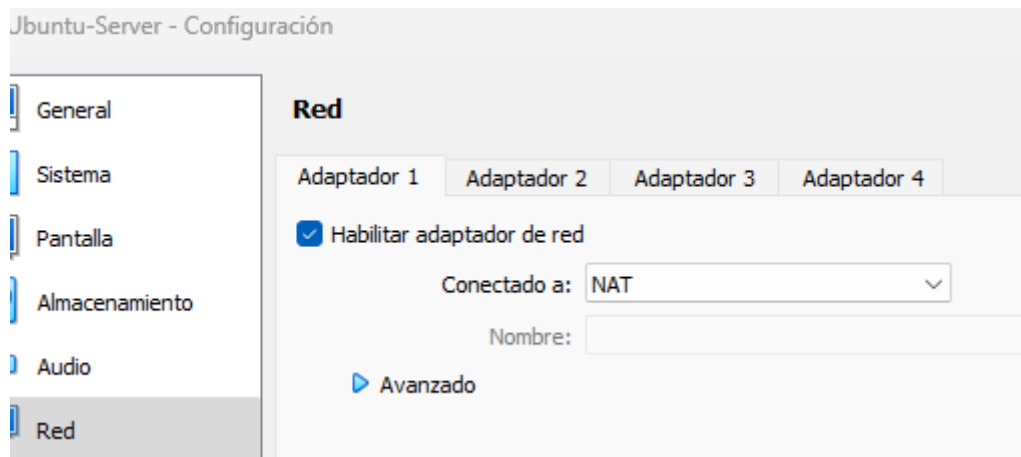
```
root    ALL=(ALL)        ALL
ansible ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
```

Desde el bastion se copia la llave ssh para permitir el uso de ssh a través del usuario ansible.

```
ssh-copy-id ansible@192.168.56.101
ssh ansible@192.168.56.101
```

Ubuntu

Antes de la instalación se agrega un adaptador solo anfitrión para poder conectarse al equipo bastion.



Se crea un usuario sysadmin y se le pone el nombre Ubuntu-server a la maquina.

```
Enter the username and password you will use to log in to the system. You can
configure SSH access on the next screen but a password is still needed for
sudo.
```

```
Your name: sysadmin
```

```
Your server's name: ubuntu-server
```

```
The name it uses when it talks to other computers.
```

```
Pick a username: sysadmin
```

```
Choose a password: *****
```

```
Confirm your password: *****
```

Se instala el OpenSSH server para tener permitir el acceso remoto en el servidor.

```
You can choose to install the OpenSSH server package to enable secure remote
access to your server.
```

```
[X] Install OpenSSH server
```

```
Import SSH identity: [ No ▼ ]
```

```
You can import your SSH keys from GitHub or Launchpad.
```

```
Import Username:
```

Una vez instalado se agrega el usuario ansible que se usara para ejecutar el playbook.

```
sysadmin@ubuntu-server:~$ sudo adduser ansible_
```

Se le agregan permisos de sudo sin contraseña a el usuario ansible.

```
sysadmin@ubuntu-server:~$ sudo visudo
```

Se hace la siguiente modificación en /etc/sudoers.

```
# User privilege specification
root    ALL=(ALL:ALL) ALL
ansible ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD:ALL
```

Desde el bastion se copia la clave publica para permitir el acceso ssh sin contraseña.

```
ssh-copy-id ansible@192.168.56.103
ssh ansible@192.168.56.103
```

Ejecución de playbook

Las siguientes capturas muestran la ejecución del playbook `playbook.yml` que esta encargado de la instalación de podman y apache en el servidor rocky.

```
[sysadmin@bastion taller] julio2023]$ ansible-playbook playbook.yml --ask-become-pass
BECOME password:

PLAY [redhat] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [rocky-server]

TASK [Install podman] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Start and enable podman service] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Pull tomcat image] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Run container] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

PLAY [redhat] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [rocky-server]

TASK [Install apache] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Create virtualhost configuration directory] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Copy virtualhost configuration] *****

PLAY [redhat] *****
TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [rocky-server]

TASK [Install apache] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Create virtualhost configuration directory] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Copy virtualhost configuration] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Include vhosts directory] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

TASK [Open firewall ports] *****
changed: [rocky-server] => (item=http)
changed: [rocky-server] => (item=https)

TASK [Start and enable httpd service] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

RUNNING HANDLER [Restart apache] *****
changed: [rocky-server]

PLAY RECAP *****
rocky-server : ok=13 changed=11 unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0 rescued=0 ignored=0
```

Esta captura muestra la ejecución y los resultados de el playbook mariadbserver.yml que esta encargado de la instalación de mariadb en el Ubuntu server.

```
[sysadmin@bastion tallerjulio2023]$ ansible-playbook mariadbserver.yml --ask-become-pass --ask-vault-pass
BECOME password:
Vault password:

PLAY [ubuntu] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Mariadb server install] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=mariadb-server)
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=mariadb-client)
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=python3-pip)

TASK [Install PyMySQL with pip] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [mariadb service enable and start] *****
ok: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Configure mariadb to listen on all interfaces] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Open mariadb ports] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Update MariaDB root password] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=127.0.0.1)
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=localhost)
changed: [ubuntu-server] => (item=192.168.56.%)

TASK [Delete anonymous user] *****
ok: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Delete test database] *****
ok: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Copy database] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

TASK [Import todo database] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

RUNNING HANDLER [Restart mariadb server] *****
changed: [ubuntu-server]

PLAY RECAP *****
ubuntu-server : ok=12  changed=8  unreachable=0  failed=0  skipped=0  rescued=0  ignored=0
```

Enlace a repositorio: <https://github.com/DiegoR2324/tallerjulio2023>