

Estrutura de Lewis

Prof. Diego J. Raposo

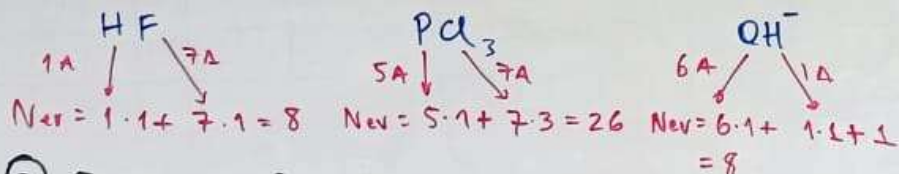
UPE – Poli

2025.2

ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS



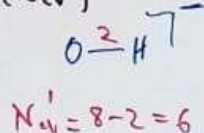
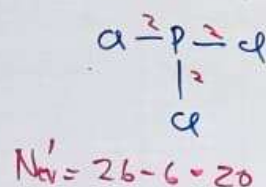
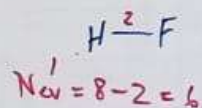
- ① CONTAR N° DE ELÉTRONS DE VALÊNCIA DA MOLÉCULA (N_{ev}). SE MOLÉCULA É POSITIVA: SUBTRAIR
NEGATIVA: ADICIONAR



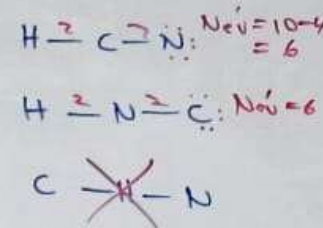
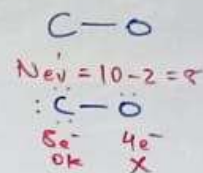
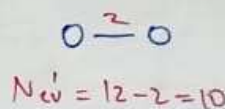
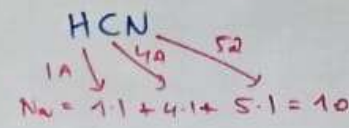
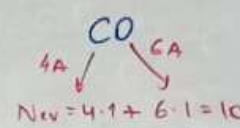
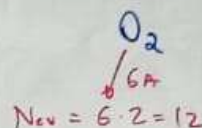
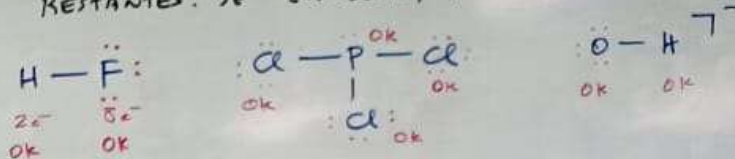
- ② FAZER LIGAÇÕES COVALENTES SIMPLIS ENTRE ÁTOMOS

ÁTOMOS EM MENOR QUANTIDADE \rightarrow MAIOR N° DE LIGAÇÕES (ÁTOMOS CENTRAIS)

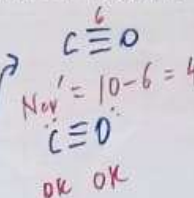
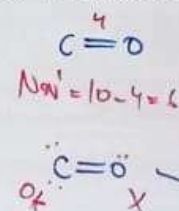
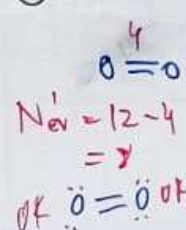
RECALCULA ELÉTRONS DE VALÊNCIA (N'_{ev})

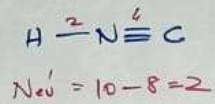
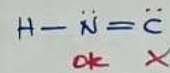
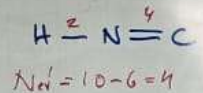
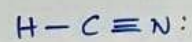
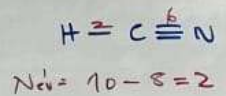
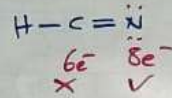
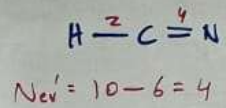


- ③ PREENCHER CAMADAS DOS ÁTOMOS COM ELÉTRONS RESTANTES. SE CONSEGUIR, PARAR AQUI:



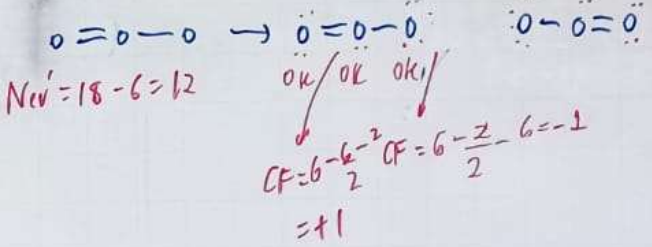
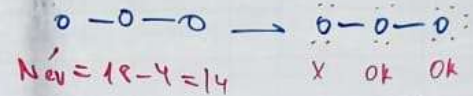
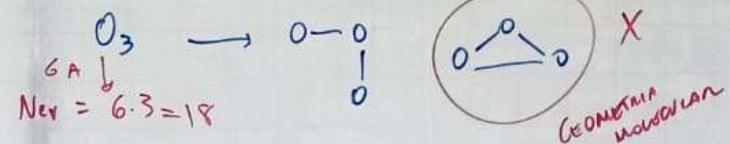
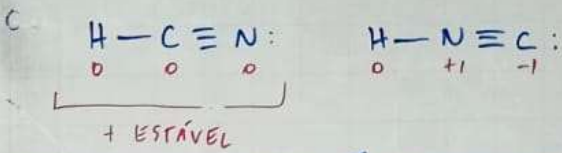
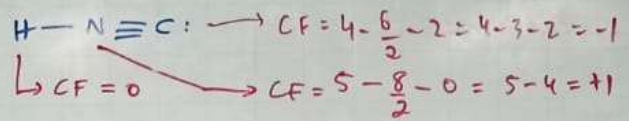
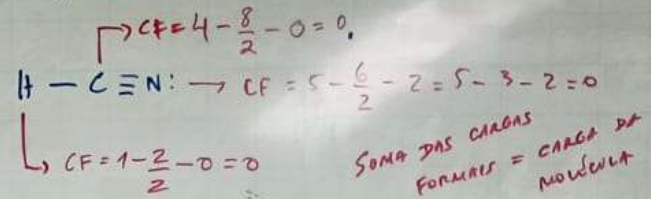
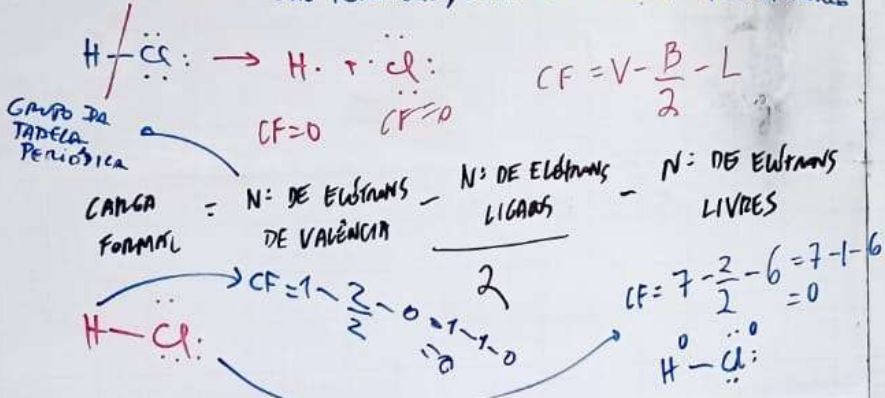
- ④ SE LIGAÇÕES SIMPLIS NÃO RESOLVEM FAZER DUPLAS E TRIPLAS

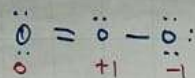




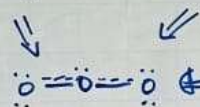
5) SE MAIS DE UMA ESTRUTURA, COM DIFERENTES ÁTOMOS CONECTADOS, COMPLETAR OS OCTETOS, CALCULE AS CARGAS FORMAIS DOS ÁTOMOS. A ESTRUTURA COM MENORES CARGAS FORMAIS É A MAIS ESTÁVEL

CARGA FORMAL: CARGA DE CADA ÁTOMO QUANDO LIGAÇÕES SÃO ROMPIDAS, COM UM ELÉTRON P/ CADA ÁTOMO

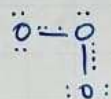




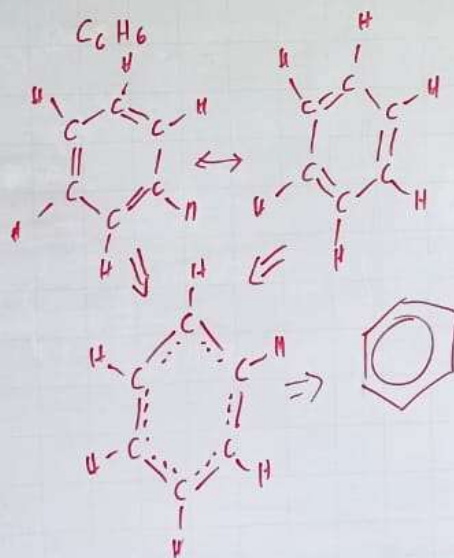
⑥ SE DIFERENTES ESTRUTURAS, COM OS MESMOS ÁTOMOS CONECTADOS (MAS N.º DE LIGAÇÕES DIFERENTES), SURGEM, TODAS SÃO VÁLIDAS: HÍBRIDOS DE RESSONÂNCIA



ESTRUTURA DE LEWIS CORRETA

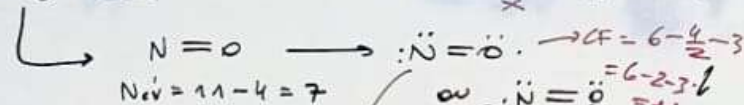
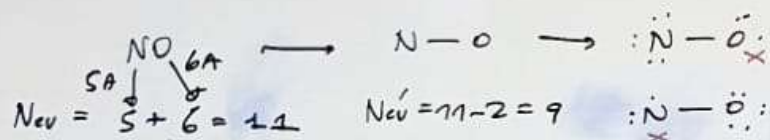


QUANTO MAIS HÍBRIDOS DE RESSONÂNCIA + ESTÁVEL É A MOLÉCULA

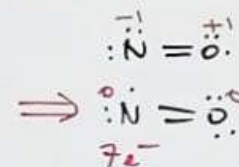


EXCEÇÕES À REGRA DO OCTETO

1) N_{ev} É ÍMPAR



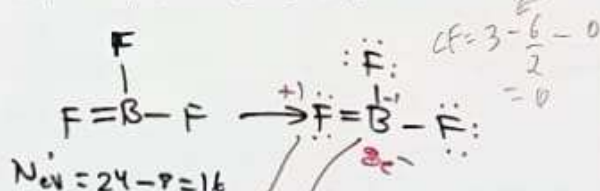
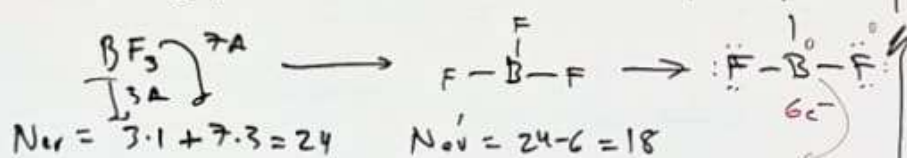
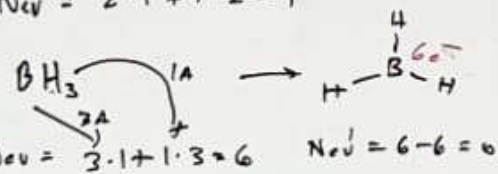
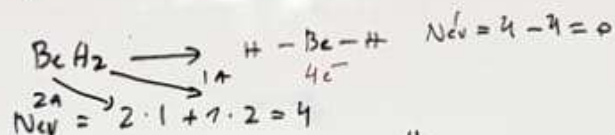
NITROGÊNIO EM NÚMERO ÍMPAR EM MOLÉCULAS NEUTRAS



BON
MEAN
GUA

2) OCTETO INCOMPLETO (HIPOVALENCIA)

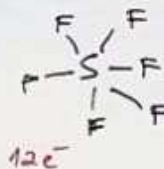
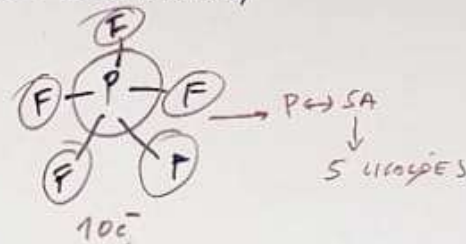
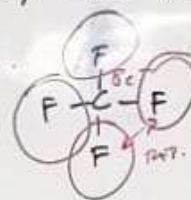
Átomos com menos que $8e^-$: Be, B



BORO TEM
MENORES CARGAS FORMALIS
QUANDO FAZ 3 LIGAÇÕES

$CF = 3 - \frac{4}{2} - 4 = -1$

3) OCTETO EXPANDIDO (HIPERVALENCIA)



$S \rightarrow 6A \rightarrow 6 \text{ LIGAÇÕES}$

Átomos do 3º
período em diante

SATISFAZ
OCTETO
C, O, F

SATISFAZ
CARGA
FORMAL

~~A) $H_2, Cl_2, CH_4, SiCl_2, NH_3, H_2O, FCl$~~
~~B) $CH_3^+, NH_4^+, BF_4^-, H_3O^+, CO_2, COCl_2, C_2H_6, C_2H_4, C_2H_2$~~

FAÇA AS ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS DAS MOLÉCULAS;

- A) $H_2, Cl_2, CH_4, SCl_2, NH_3, H_2O, FCl$
- B) $CO_2, COCl_2, CH_2O, C_2H_6, C_2H_4, C_2H_2$
- C) $H_3O^+, NH_4^+, BF_4^-, SiO_4^{4-}$
- D) $H_2CO_3, HCO_3^-, CO_3^{2-}, NO_3^-, SCN^-, ClO_2^-, ClO_3^-, ClO_4^-$
- E) $B_2F_2, BeO, B_2O_3, BO_3^{3-}, SCl_6, PCl_5, XeF_4$
- F) $NO^+, ClO, CO^+, N_2O, N_2O_5, NO_2$
- G) $Pd_4^{+}, PCl_6^-, ICl_4^-, PO_4^{3-}, P_2O_7^{4-}$
- H) $SO_3, SO_4^{2-}, S_2O_3^{2-}, S_2O_8^{2-}, BrO_3^-$

Obrigado e boa sorte!