

DETERMINE AS ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS DO NO_3^-

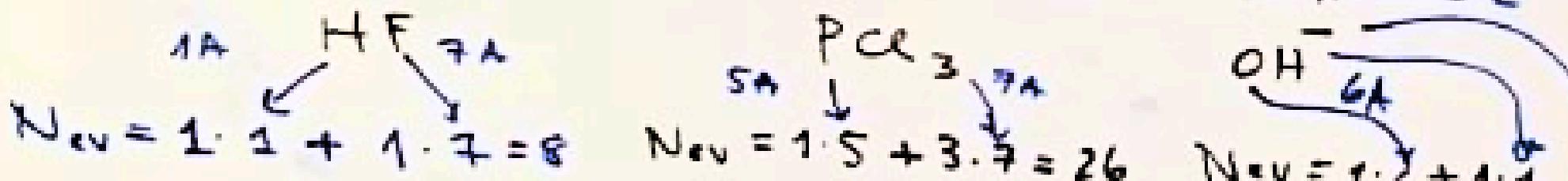
8.5, 8.6

ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS

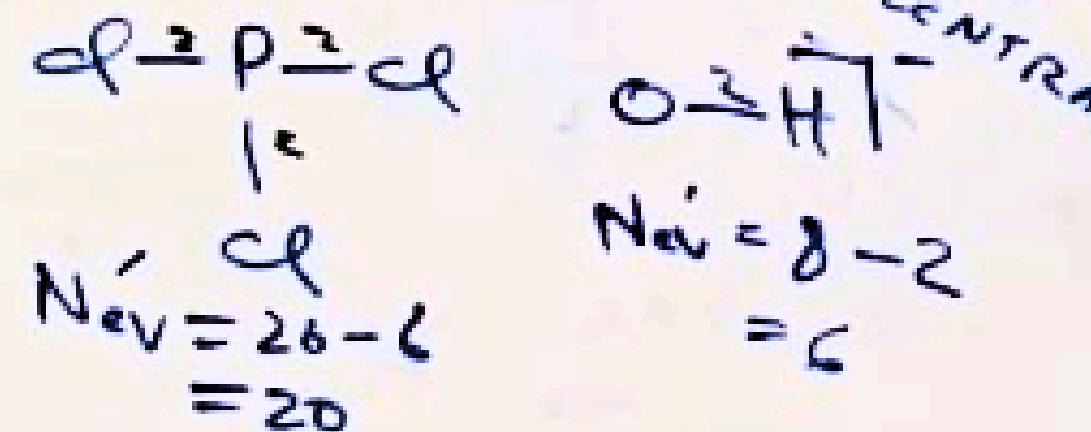
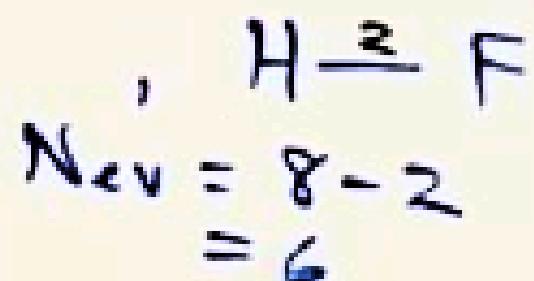
DETERMINE AS ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS DAS MOLECULAS ABAIXO:



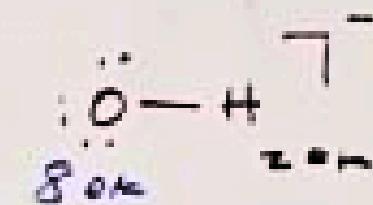
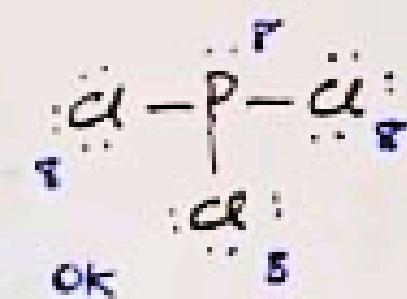
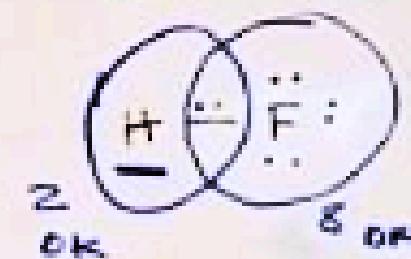
1) SOMAR NÚMERO DE ELÉTRONS DE VALENCIA DE TODOS OS ÁTOMOS \rightarrow ANJON: ADICIONA e^- CATION: RETIRAR e^-



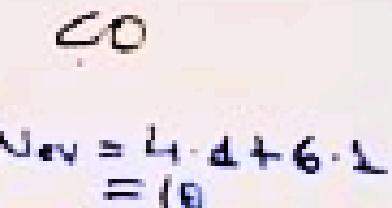
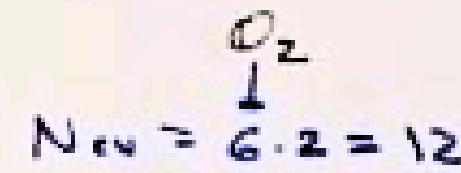
2) CONECTAR ÁTOMOS POR LIGAÇÕES SIMPLES $= \frac{1}{2} (\text{N}_{\text{ev}} - \text{N}_{\text{lig}})$ ÁTOMOS EM MENOR QUANTIDADE \Rightarrow ÁTOMO CENTRAL



3) PREENCHER CAMADA DE VALENCIA DOS ÁTOMOS COM OS ELÉTRONS RESTANTES.



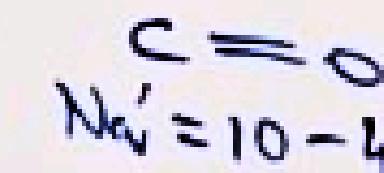
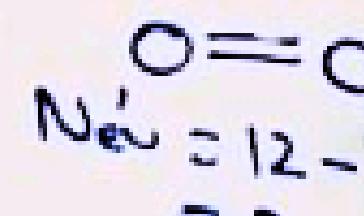
4) SE NÃO CONSEGUIR PREENCHER CAMADA DE VALENCIA, FAZER DUPLAS E TRIPLAS NA ETAPA 2:



$$\text{N}_{\text{ev}} = 1 \cdot 1 + 4 \cdot 1 + 5 \cdot 1 \\ = 10$$

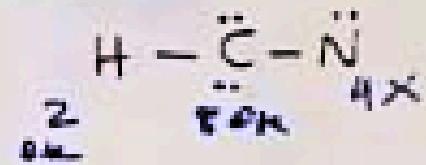


$$\text{N}_{\text{ev}} = 12 - 2 = 10 \quad \text{N}_{\text{ev}} = 10 - 2 = 8$$

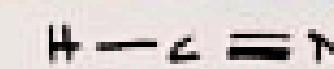
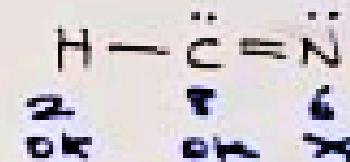




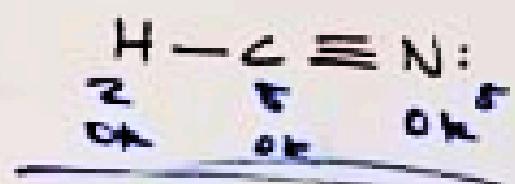
$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 4 = 6$$



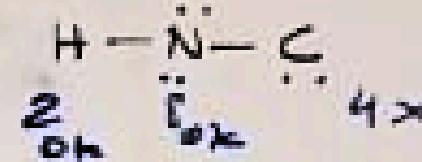
$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 6 = 4$$



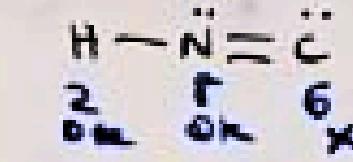
$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 8 = 2$$



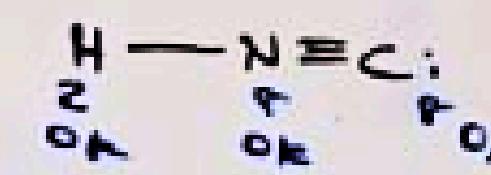
$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 4 = 6$$



$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 6 = 4$$



$$N_{e^+} = 10 - 8 = 2$$



$\frac{\text{CARCA FORMAL}}{\text{CARCA DE CADA ATOMO}}$ \Rightarrow QUANDO LICAGENS SÃO P/ CADA ATOMO

$\frac{H+\ddot{C}:}{0H + +\ddot{C}:}$

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8.5, 8.6

5) SE HOUVEREM MAIS DE UMA ESTRUTURA DE LEWIS POSSÍVEL, CALCULAR CARCA FORMAL DE CADA ATOMO

(ENCOTRAR ESTRUTURA COM MENOR $\frac{N: \text{DE ELECTRONS SEMIESTRUTURAS DE CADA ATOMO}}{N: \text{DE ELECTRONS LIVRES}}$)

$$\text{H-Cle: } CF = V - \frac{B}{2} - L$$

\downarrow \downarrow \downarrow

CARGA FORMAL $N: \text{DE ELECTRONS NA CAMADA DE VALENÇIA}$ $N: \text{DE ELECTRONS LIVRES}$

$$CF = 1 - \frac{2}{2} - 0 = 0$$

$$CF = 5 - \frac{6}{2} - 2 = 0$$

$$CF = 4 - \frac{6}{2} - 2 = 0$$

$$CF = 5 - \frac{8}{2} - 0 = -1$$

$:C \equiv O$

6) SE AS ESTRUTURAS DE LEWIS POSSUEM REGIÕES
SEPARADAS DE CARGA, SÃO HIBRIDOS DE
RESONÂNCIA.



MAIS
ESTRUTURAS \Rightarrow MAIOR
DE RESONÂNCIA

$$N_{\text{el}} = 6 \cdot 3 = 18$$

