Llistes de Distribució

1. <u>Instal·lació</u>

[root@localhost ~ Last metadata exp Dependencies reso	iration check: 3		Tue 30 Mai	r 2021 06:27:	15 PM CEST.
Package	Architecture	Version		Repositor	y Size
Installing:					
mailman	x86_64	3:2.1.34-2.fc	33	fedora	5.3 M
Installing depend			-		222 1
python2-dns	noarch	1.16.0-14.fc3	3	fedora	230 k
Transaction Summa	•				
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Total download size: 3: Installed size: 3: Downloading Packa; (1/2): python2-dn: (2/2): mailman-2.	8 M ges: s-1.16.0-14.fc33			230 kB 5.3 MB	00:00 00:00
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Preparing Installing Running scriptl Installing	: : python2-dns- et: mailman-3:2. : mailman-3:2.	1.34-2.fc33.x8 1.34-2.fc33.x8	6_64 6_64		1/1 1/2 2/2 2/2
Running scriptle	et: mailman-3:2.	1.34-2.fc33.x8	6_64		2/2

2. Configuració

1. mm_cfg.py

```
from socket import *
try:
    fqdn = getfqdn()
except:
    fqdn = 'mm_cfg_has_unknown_host_domains'

DEFAULT_URL_HOST = fqdn
DEFAULT_EMAIL_HOST = fqdn
MTA = 'Postfix'
```

Com jo faré servir el postfix com a Mail Transfer Agent l'he d'especificar al fitxer de configuració de mm_cfg.py

També hem de crear un password de l'administrador de mailman per tal de poder administrar-ho, amb l'odre "/usr/lib/mailman/bin/mmsitepass password"

2. Creació de la llista

Per crear una llista hem fem servir l'ordre "/usr/lib/mailman/bin/newlist **nom_llista**"

Aquí és on creem la llista anomenada m08

3. Configuració de **postfix**

1. /etc/postfix/main.conf

```
alias_maps = hash:/etc/aliases
```

Aquí és on el postfix veure que estem fent servir el mailman per la distribució per mig de llistes de correu.

Llavors hem de generar el alias per a mailman amb: "/usr/lib/mailman/bin/newlist" i el que surti pel stdout són el alias que hem de posar a /etc/aliases:

```
[root@localhost didi]# /usr/lib/mailman/bin/newlist
localhost.localdomain
Enter the name of the list: mailman
Enter the email of the person running the list: mark@edt.org
Initial mailman password:
To finish creating your mailing list, you must edit your /etc/aliases (or
equivalent) file by adding the following lines, and possibly running the
`newaliases' program:
## mailman mailing list
mailman:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman post mailman"
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman admin mailman"
mailman-admin:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman bounces mailman"
mailman-bounces:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman confirm mailman"
mailman-confirm:
mailman-join:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman join mailman"
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman leave mailman"
mailman-leave:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman owner mailman"
mailman-owner:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman request mailman"
mailman-request:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman subscribe mailman"
mailman-subscribe:
mailman-unsubscribe:
                      "|/usr/lib/mailman/mail/mailman unsubscribe mailman"
Hit enter to notify mailman owner...
```

Ara només cal reiniciar el postfix mailman i httpd

4. Configuració apache (per poder administrar les llistes per mig d'una pàgina web)

A /etc/httpd/conf.d/mailman.conf ja ve per defecte la configuració que crea un virtual host per tal de poder tant administrar como entrar com a client al mailman per mig de les URLs:

<u>http://localhost/mailman/admin/mailman/m08</u> (Administrador)

http://localhost/mailman/listinfo/m08 (Client, aquí és on pot fer el subscribe o unsubscribe

3. Comprovació

- 1. Usuari amb opció digest
 - 1. Entra a la pàgina de client per tal de subscriu-se:



You can subscribe to the list, or change your existing subscription, in the sections be

Subscribing to M08

Subscribe to M08 by filling out the following form. You will be sent email requesting gratuitously subscribing you. This is a private list, which means that the list of memb

Your email address:	chris@edt.org			
Your name (optional):	christian			

You may enter a privacy password below. This provides only mild security, but should prevent others from messing with your subscription. **Do not use a valuable password** as it will occasionally be emailed back to you in cleartext.

If you choose not to enter a password, one will be automatically generated for you, and it will be sent to you once you've confirmed your subscription. You can always request a mail-back of your password when you edit your personal options. Once a month, your password will be emailed to you as a reminder.



2. Li arriba un missatge de confirmació per fer els subscribe i listo! Ja està subscrit

Confirm subscription request

Your confirmation is required in order to complete the subscription request to the mailing list *M08*. Your subscription settings are shown below; make any necessary changes and hit *Subscribe* to complete the confirmation process. Once you've confirmed your subscription request, you will be shown your account options page which you can use to further customize your membership options.

Note: your password will be emailed to you once your subscription is confirmed. You can change it by visiting your personal options page.

Or hit Cancel my subscription request if you no longer want to subscribe to this list.

Your email address: chris@edt.org	
Your real name: christian	Your real name:
Receive digests? ○ No ● Yes	Receive digests?
Preferred language: English (USA) 🗸	Preferred language:
Subscribe to list M08 Cancel my subscription request	Subscribe to list M08

Welcome to the M08@localhost.localdomain mailing list!

To post to this list, send your message to:

m08@localhost.localdomain

General information about the mailing list is at:

http://localhost.localdomain/mailman/listinfo/m08

If you ever want to unsubscribe or change your options (eg, switch to or from digest mode, change your password, etc.), visit your subscription page at:

http://localhost.localdomain/mailman/options/m08/chris%40edt.org

- 2. Usuaris sense digest
 - 1. El mateix que abans però sense marcar el digest

3. Comprovació des de la pàgina del admin (http://localhost/mailman/admin/m08/members):

3 members total										
unsub	member address member name	mod	hide	nomail [reason]	ack	not metoo	nodupes	digest	plain	language
	chris@edt.org christian									English (USA) 🗸
	mark@edt.org mark									English (USA) 🗸
	pieck@edt.org pieck						~			English (USA) 🗸

També podem veure quins es troben en mode digest i quins no, i també els podem canviar.

*Al moment d'intentar enviar un missatge, tant com a usuari normal com a administrador, no em deixa i no he pogut saber la raó del perquè.

He llegit que amb el postfix, que és MTA amb el qual he fet servir jo, cal afegir els aliases dels hosts virtuals, però encara fent això no he pogut arreglar aquest problema.

També ho he provat fent servir **sendmail,** que amb aquest no cal afefgir cap host virtual, però tampoc he pogut enviar missatges.

Com et vaig comentar pel gmail em torna un missatge dient que no s'ha pogut enviar el missatge a la llista de distribució, en un principi els usuaris tenen permisos per enviar el missatges ja que la casella de "**no mail**" no està marcada.

Et deixo una imatge del missatge que em retorna dient que s'ha pogut enviar el missatge:

From Mail Delivery System <MAILER-DAEMON@edt.org> A

Subject Undelivered Mail Returned to Sender

To Me <mark@edt.org> ★

This is the mail system at host edt.org.

I'm sorry to have to inform you that your message could not be delivered to one or more recipients. It's attached below.

For further assistance, please send mail to postmaster.

If you do so, please include this problem report. You can delete your own text from the attached returned message.

The mail system

<M08@localhost.localdomain>: mail for localhost.localdomain loops back to myself

Reporting-MTA: dns; edt.org X-Postfix-Queue-ID: 6B40911354E X-Postfix-Sender: rfc822; mark@edt.org

Arrival-Date: Thu, 1 Apr 2021 20:12:21 +0200 (CEST)

Final-Recipient: rfc822; M08@localhost.localdomain
Original-Recipient: rfc822; M08@localhost.localdomain

Action: failed Status: 5.4.6

Dispersition Code: V Bradfor and for leading to be be because the code and a second