Irregular verbs

infinitive	past simple	past participle	meaning
arise	arose	arisen	levantarse; surgir
awake	awoke	awoken	despertarse
be	was/were	been	ser, estar
bear	bore	born	soportar; llevar
beat	beat	beaten	golpear; vencer
become	became	become	llegar a ser;convertirse
begin	began	begun	empezar
bend	bent	bent	doblar, flexionar
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bind	bound	bound	vendar; encuadernar
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
blow	blew	blown	soplar
break	broke	broken	romper
bring	brought	brought	traer; llevar
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	emitir
build	built	built	construir
buy	bought	bought	comprar
cast	cast	cast	echar, arrojar
catch	caught	caught	coger, atrapar
choose	chose	chosen	elegir
cling	clung	clung	aferrarse, agarrarse
come	came	come	venir
cost	cost	cost	costar
creep	crept	crept	deslizarse; trepar
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	tratar
dig	dug	dug	cavar, excavar
do	did	done	hacer
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	soñar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	conducir
dwell	dwelt/dwelled	dwelt/dwelled	morar

eat ate eaten comer fall fell fallen caer

fed feed fed alimentar felt feel felt sentir fight fought fought luchar find found found encontrar

fit fit/fitted fit/fitted encajar, ajustar

flee fled fled huir fling flung flung arrojar fly flew flown volar forbid forbade forbidden prohibir

forecast forecast prever, predecir

forget forgot forgotten olvidar

freeze froze frozen congelar(se) obtener get got got give gave given dar ir went go gone

grow grew grown crecer; cultivar

hang hung/hanged hung/hanged colgar have had had tener hear heard heard oir

hide hid hidden ocultar(se)
hit hit hit golpear

hold held sostener, coger

hurt hurt hurt herir

keep kept guardar; quedarse

kneel knelt/kneeld knelt/kneeled arrodillarse

knit knit/knitted knit/knitted tejer, hacer punto know knew known saber, conocer laid laid lay colocar, poner lead led led guiar, llevar lean leant/leaned leant/leaned apoyar(se) leapt/leaped leapt/leaped saltar leap learnt/learned learnt/learned learn aprender left leave left dejar; salir lend lent lent prestar

let let dejar, permitir

lie lay lain estar tumbado

light lit lit encender lose lost lost perder

make made made hacer, fabricar

mean meant meant significar

meet met met encontrarse; conocer

mow mowed mown/mowed cortar, segar

pay paid paid pagar

prove proved proven/proved probar, demostrar

putputputponerquitquitquitdejarreadread /red/read /red/leer

ride rode ridden montar, cabalgar

ring rang rung sonar/tocar timbre/teléfono

rise rose risen levantarse

run ran run correr sawn/sawed sawed serrar saw said said decir say see saw seen ver seek sought sought buscar sell sold vender sold enviar send sent sent set set set poner sew sewd sewn/sewed coser shake shook shaken agitar

shed shed verter, derramar

shorn/sheared

esquilar

shine shone shone brillar

shoot shot shot disparar; filmar

show showed shown mostrar shrink shrank shrunk encoger(se)

shut shut shut cerrar sing sang sung cantar sink sank sunk hundir(se) sit sat sat sentarse sleep slept slept dormir slide slid slid resbalarse

sheared

shear

sling slung slung tirar, arrojar

smellsmelt/smelledsmelt/smelledolersowsowedsown/sowedsembrarspeakspokespokenhablar

speed speeded speeded conducir a mucha velocidad

spell spelt/spelled spelt/spelled deletrear

spend spent spent gastar; pasar tiempo

spun/span girar spin spun spit spit/spat spit/spat escupir spill spilt/spilled spilt/spilled derramar split split split dividir spoil spoilt spoilt estropear

spreadspreadspreadextender; untarspringsprangsprungbrotar, nacerstandstoodstoodestar de pie

steal stole stolen robar

stick stuck stuck pegar; encajarse

stinkstankstunkapestarstrikestruckstruckgolpear

sting stung stung picar (insecto)
strive strove striven esforzarse, luchar

swearsworeswornjurarsweepsweptsweptbarrer

swell swelled swollen/swelled hinchar(se)

swim nadar swam swum balancear swing swung swung take took taken coger teach taught taught enseñar tore tear torn rasgar told tell told decir

think thought thought pensar throw threw thrown lanzar thrust thrust thrust empujar trodden tread trod pisar

understandunderstoodunderstoodcomprenderwakewokewokendespertar(se)wearworewornllevar puesto

woven/weaved tejer weave wove llorar weep wept wept wet/wetted wet/wetted mojar wet win won ganar won enrollar; dar cuerda wind wound wound wring wrung wrung torcer, retorcer write wrote written escribir