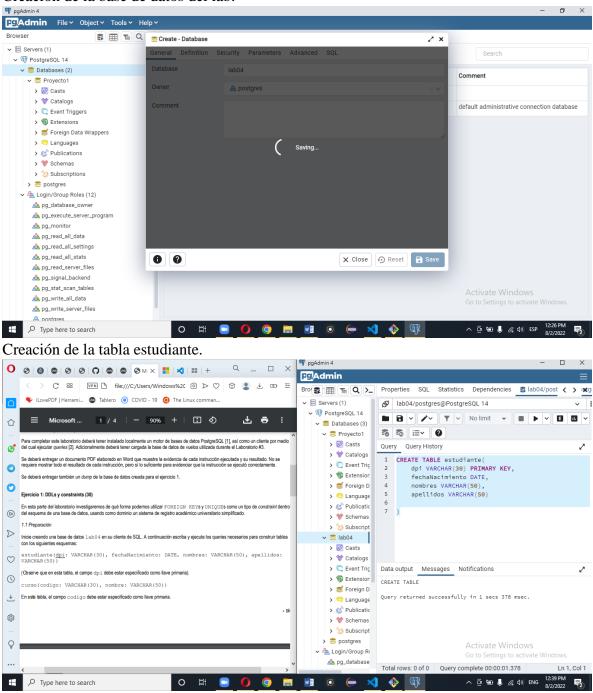
Laboratorio 04

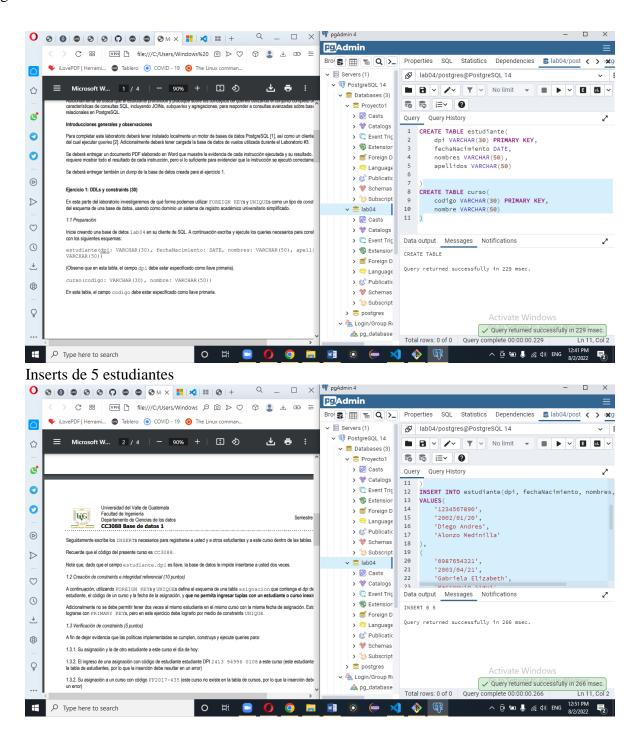
DDL's y Constraints

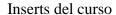
1. Creación de la base de datos del lab.

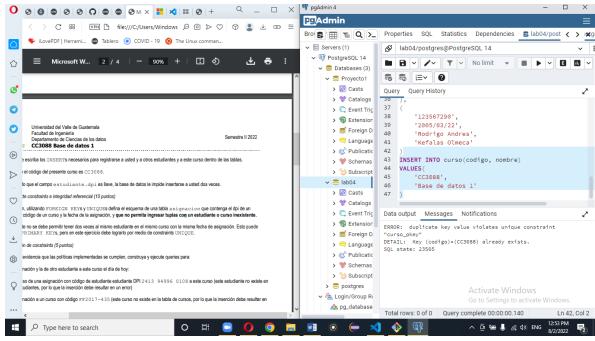


Creación de la tabla curso.

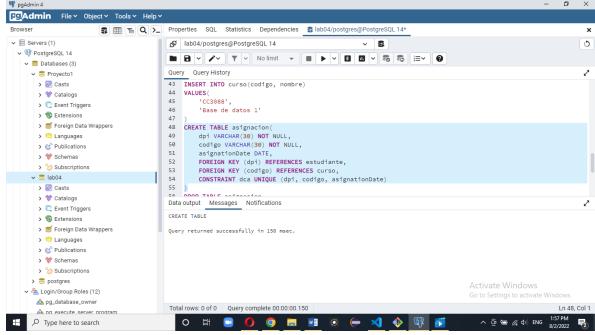
Diego Andrés Alonzo Medinilla 20172







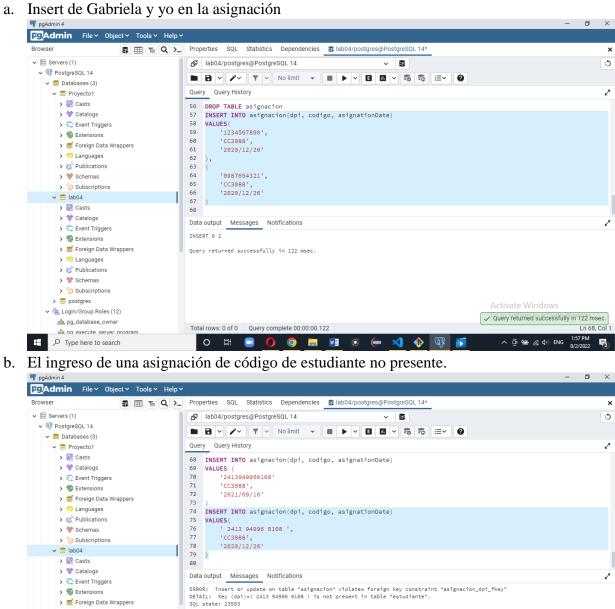
2. Creación de constraints para integridad referencial.



3. Verificación de Constraints

> 🍧 Foreign Data Wrappers > 🤤 Languages > 🖒 Publications > 🏶 Schemas > 20 Subscriptions > 🍔 postgres Login/Group Roles (12) 📤 pg_database_owner

A na execute server prod Type here to search

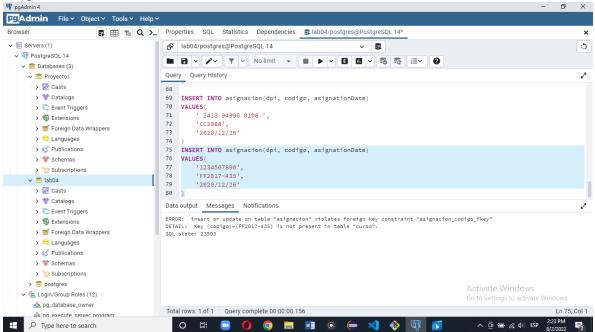


Total rows: 1 of 1 Query complete 00:00:00.134

Ln 74. Col 1

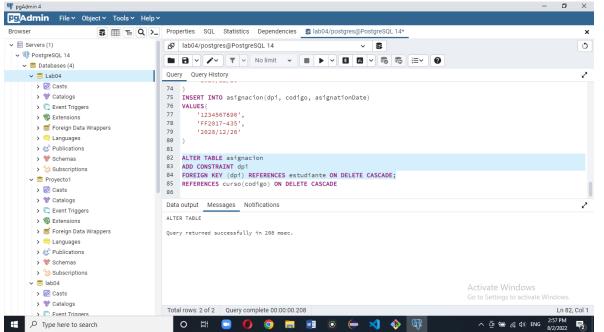
へ 👵 🖶 🖟 🗘) ENG

c. Asignación mía a un curso inexistente.

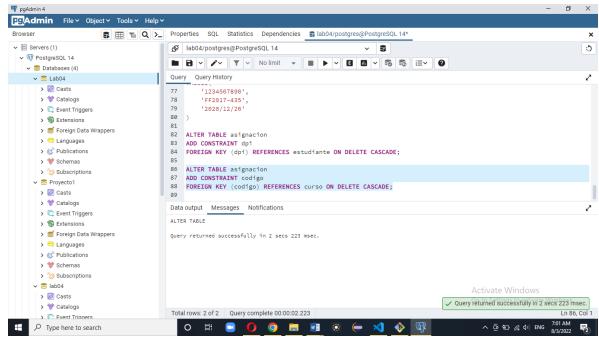


4. Comportamientos derivados

Alteración de la eliminación en cascada para el dpi.

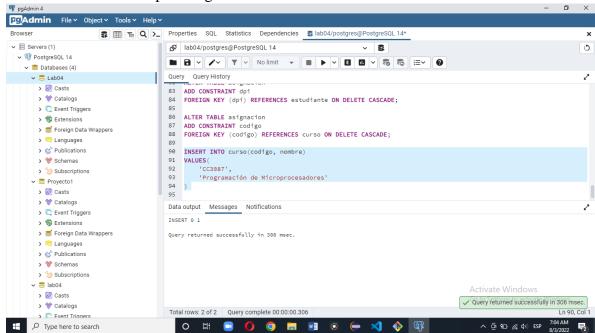


Alteración de la tabla asignación para la eliminación en cascada cuando se elimine el código del curso.

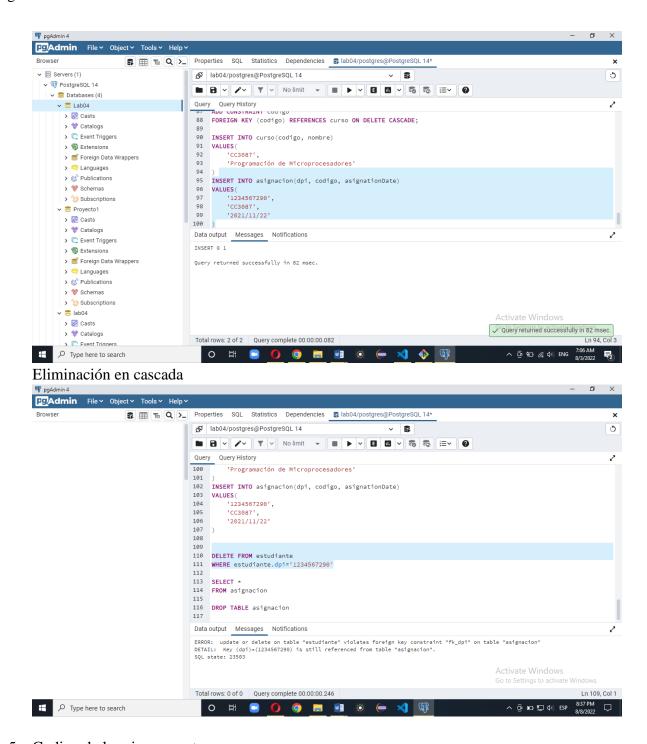


Prueba:

Creación de otro curso para asignarse.



Asignación al curso de Microprocesadores por parte del estudiante Sebastian Najera.



5. Codigo de la primera parte

CREATE TABLE estudiante(

dpi VARCHAR(30) PRIMARY KEY,

fechaNacimiento DATE,

nombres VARCHAR(50),

```
Diego Andrés Alonzo Medinilla 20172
  apellidos VARCHAR(50)
)
CREATE TABLE curso(
  codigo VARCHAR(30) PRIMARY KEY,
  nombre VARCHAR(50)
)
INSERT INTO estudiante(dpi, fechaNacimiento, nombres, apellidos)
VALUES(
  '1234567890',
  '2002/01/20',
  'Diego Andres',
  'Alonzo Medinilla'
),
  '0987654321',
  '2003/04/21',
  'Gabriela Elizabeth',
  'Marroquin Sigui'
),
(
  '1234567290',
  '2001/03/22',
  'Sebastian Andres',
  'Lopez Najera'
```

),

'1232167290',

```
'1999/03/22',
  'Raun Argueta',
  'Lopez Aristondo'
),
(
  '123567290',
  '2005/03/22',
  'Rodrigo Andres',
  'Kefalas Olmeca'
)
INSERT INTO curso(codigo, nombre)
VALUES(
  'CC3088',
  'Base de datos 1'
)
CREATE TABLE asignacion(
  dpi VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  codigo VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,
  asignationDate DATE,
  CONSTRAINT fk_dpi
  FOREIGN KEY (dpi) REFERENCES estudiante,
  CONSTRAINT fk_codigo
  FOREIGN KEY (codigo) REFERENCES curso,
  UNIQUE (dpi, codigo, asignationDate)
)
ALTER TABLE asignacion
DROP CONSTRAINT dca
DROP TABLE asignacion
```

```
INSERT INTO asignacion(dpi, codigo, asignationDate)
VALUES(
  '1234567890',
  'CC3088',
  '2020/12/26'
),
(
  '0987654321',
  'CC3088',
  '2020/12/26'
)
INSERT INTO asignacion(dpi, codigo, asignationDate)
VALUES(
  ' 2413 94996 0108 ',
  'CC3088',
  '2020/12/26'
)
INSERT INTO asignacion(dpi, codigo, asignationDate)
VALUES(
  '1234567890',
  'FF2017-435',
  '2020/12/26'
)
ALTER TABLE asignacion
DROP CONSTRAINT dpi
```

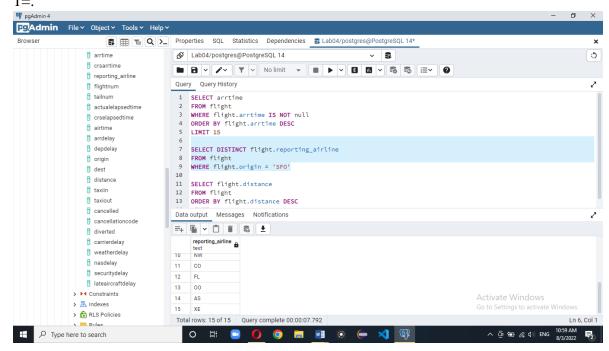
```
Diego Andrés Alonzo Medinilla 20172
```

```
ALTER TABLE asignacion
ADD CONSTRAINT dpi
  FOREIGN KEY (dpi) REFERENCES estudiante(dpi) ON DELETE CASCADE
ALTER TABLE asignacion
DROP CONSTRAINT codigo
ALTER TABLE asignacion
ADD CONSTRAINT codigo FOREIGN KEY (codigo) REFERENCES curso(codigo) ON
DELETE CASCADE;
INSERT INTO curso(codigo, nombre)
VALUES(
  'CC3087',
  'Programación de Microprocesadores'
)
INSERT INTO asignacion(dpi, codigo, asignationDate)
VALUES(
  '1234567290',
  'CC3087',
  '2021/11/22'
)
DELETE FROM estudiante
WHERE estudiante.dpi='1234567290'
SELECT *
FROM asignacion
```

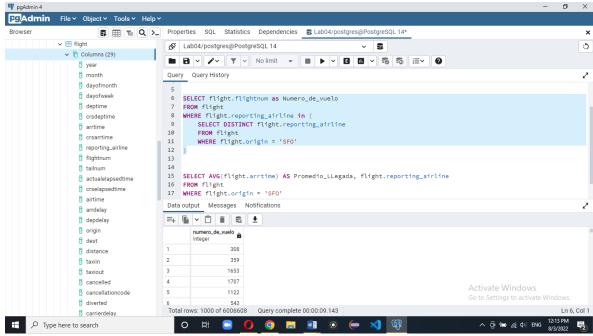
DROP TABLE asignación

Consultas avanzada en SQL

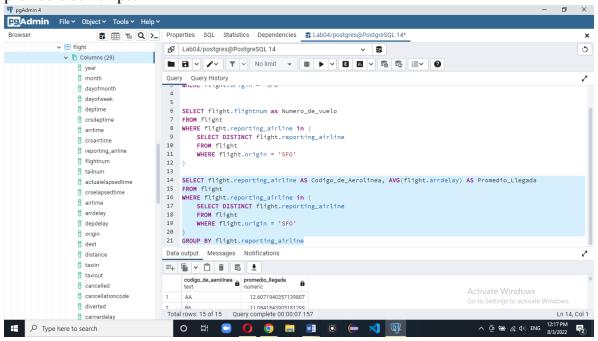
- 1. ¿Qué aerolíneas de las que vuelan desde SFO se retrasan más en llegar?
 - a. Las aerolíneas que realizaron un vuelo al menos desde SFO son: F9, OO, US, AS, CO, UA, B6, MQ, HA, AA, FL, XE, DL, WN y NW. (Esto lo copié directamente del archivo de instrucciones porque para que iba a copiar 1 a 1=.



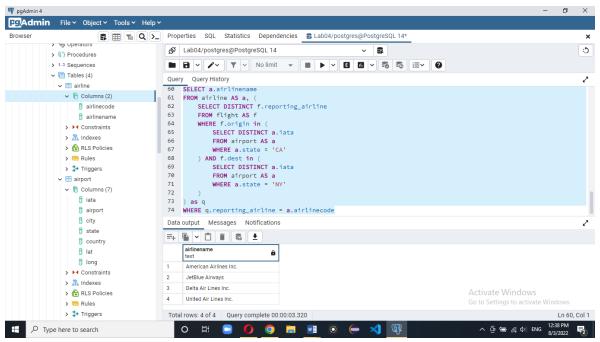
b. Identificación de aquellos vuelos que pertenecen dentro de las aerolíneas que han volado desde SFO.



c. Computación del promedio de retraso de todas las aerolíneas. Código y promedio de tiempo.



2. ¿Qué aerolíneas vuelan de California a Nueva York?



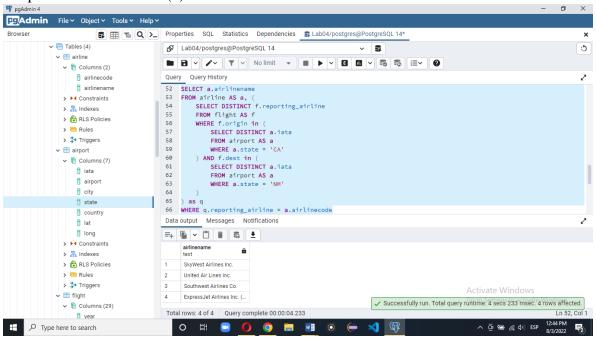
Las aerolíneas que vuelan de California a Nueva York son:

- a. American Airlines Inc.
- b. JetBlue Airways
- c. Delta Air Lines Inc.
- d. United Air Lines Inc.
- 3. ¿Qué aerolíneas ha realizado vuelos del estado de California al de Nueva York, y también de California a Nuevo México?

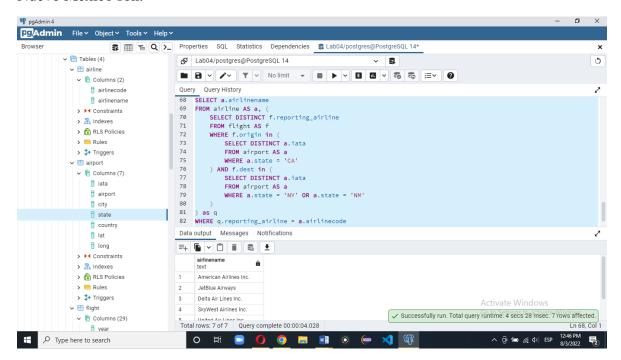
Las aerolíneas que van de California a Nuevo México son:

- a. "SkyWest Airlines Inc."
- b. "United Air Lines Inc."
- c. "Southwest Airlines Co."

d. "ExpressJet Airlines Inc. (1)"



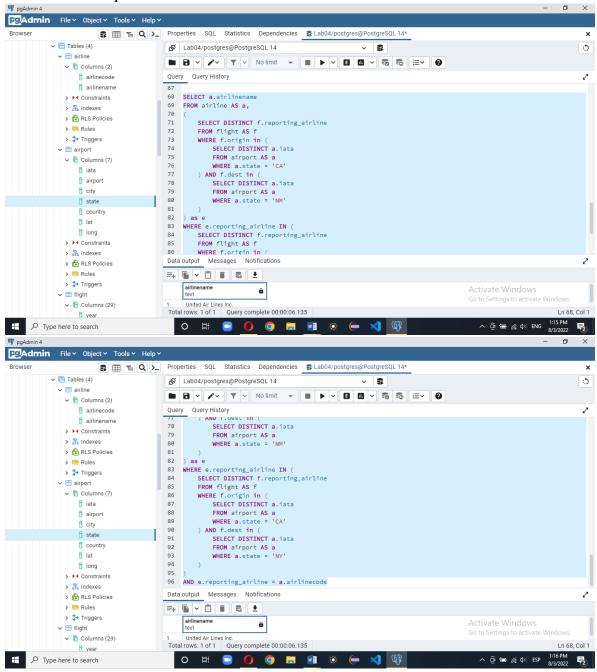
Por ende las aerolíneas que van tanto de California a Nueva York como de California a Nuevo México son:



- e. "American Airlines Inc."
- f. "JetBlue Airways"
- g. "Delta Air Lines Inc."
- h. "SkyWest Airlines Inc."
- i. "United Air Lines Inc."

- i. "Southwest Airlines Co."
- k. "ExpressJet Airlines Inc. (1)"

Única aerolínea que realiza ambos vuelos:

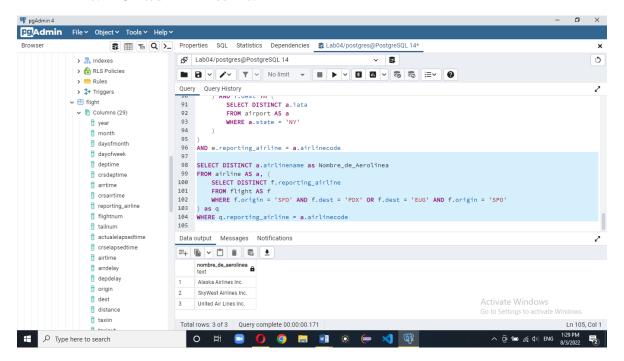


Teniendo en común United Air lines Inc. Como la única aerolínea que realiza ambos vuelos.

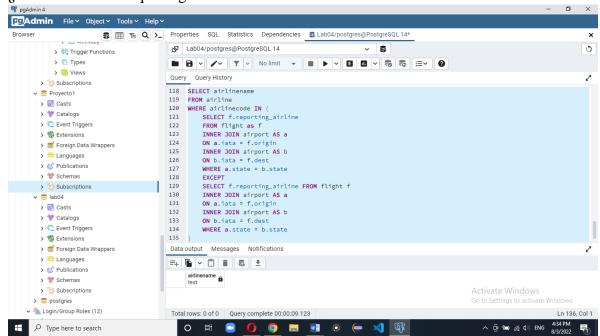
- ¡Quiero maximizar mis millas!
 Las aerolíneas que sí realizan vuelos de San Francisco (SFO) a Portland (PDX) y Eugene (EUG) son:
 - a. "Alaska Airlines Inc."

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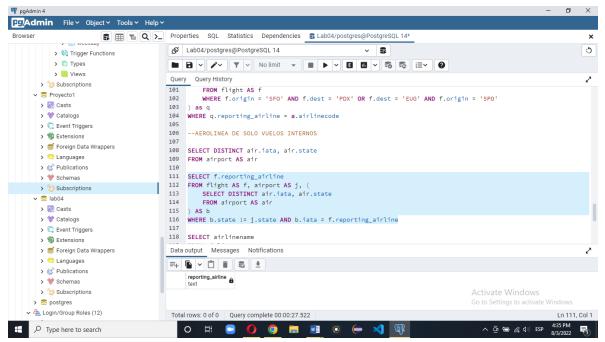
- b. "SkyWest Airlines Inc."
- c. "United Air Lines Inc."



5. ¿Existen aerolíneas que hagan únicamente vuelos internos?

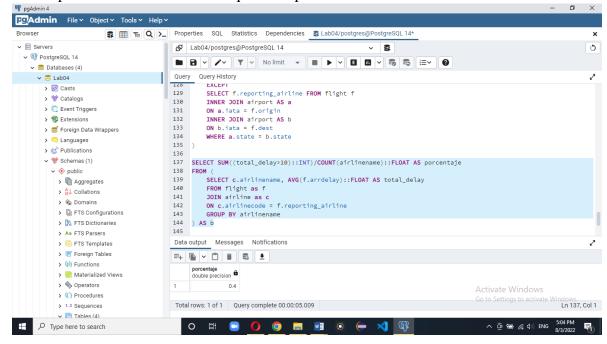


No hay aerolíneas con vuelos internos.



No hay aerolíneas con vuelos internos.

6. ¿Qué proporción de aerolíneas se retrasan en llegar un promedio 10 minutos o más con respecto al total de aerolíneas que han operado vuelos?



 Código de la segunda parte SELECT DISTINCT flight.reporting_airline FROM flight WHERE flight.origin = 'SFO'

```
SELECT flight.flightnum as Numero de vuelo
FROM flight
WHERE flight.reporting_airline in (
  SELECT DISTINCT flight.reporting_airline
  FROM flight
  WHERE flight.origin = 'SFO'
)
--Estas 2 queries no son lo mismo aunque lo parezcan
SELECT flight.reporting_airline AS Codigo_de_Aerolinea, AVG(flight.arrdelay)
AS Promedio_Llegada
FROM flight
WHERE flight.reporting_airline in (
  SELECT DISTINCT flight.reporting airline
  FROM flight
  WHERE flight.origin = 'SFO'
GROUP BY flight.reporting_airline
SELECT DISTINCT flight.reporting_airline AS Codigo_de_Aerolinea,
AVG(flight.arrdelay) AS Promedio_Llegada
FROM flight
WHERE flight.origin = 'SFO'
GROUP BY flight.reporting_airline
--Esas dos de arriba
SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
FROM airport AS a
WHERE a.state = 'CA'
SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
FROM airport AS a
WHERE a.state = 'NY'
SELECT DISTINCT f.reporting_airline
FROM flight AS f
WHERE f.origin in (
  SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
  FROM airport AS a
  WHERE a.state = 'CA'
) AND f.dest in (
```

```
SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
  FROM airport AS a
  WHERE a.state = 'NY'
)
SELECT a.airlinename
FROM airline AS a, (
  SELECT DISTINCT f.reporting_airline
  FROM flight AS f
  WHERE f.origin in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'CA'
  ) AND f.dest in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'NM'
  )
) as q
WHERE q.reporting_airline = a.airlinecode
SELECT a.airlinename
FROM airline AS a,
  SELECT DISTINCT f.reporting_airline
  FROM flight AS f
  WHERE f.origin in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'CA'
  ) AND f.dest in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'NM'
  )
) as e
WHERE e.reporting_airline IN (
  SELECT DISTINCT f.reporting_airline
  FROM flight AS f
  WHERE f.origin in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'CA'
```

```
) AND f.dest in (
    SELECT DISTINCT a.iata
    FROM airport AS a
    WHERE a.state = 'NY'
  )
AND e.reporting_airline = a.airlinecode
SELECT DISTINCT a.airlinename as Nombre_de_Aerolinea
FROM airline AS a, (
  SELECT DISTINCT f.reporting_airline
  FROM flight AS f
  WHERE f.origin = 'SFO' AND f.dest = 'PDX' OR f.dest = 'EUG' AND f.origin =
'SPO'
) as q
WHERE q.reporting_airline = a.airlinecode
--AEROLINEA DE SOLO VUELOS INTERNOS
SELECT DISTINCT air.iata, air.state
FROM airport AS air
SELECT f.reporting_airline
FROM flight AS f, airport AS j, (
  SELECT DISTINCT air.iata, air.state
  FROM airport AS air
) AS b
WHERE b.state != j.state AND b.iata = f.reporting airline
SELECT airlinename
FROM airline
WHERE airlinecode IN (
  SELECT f.reporting_airline
  FROM flight as f
  INNER JOIN airport AS a
  ON a.iata = f.origin
  INNER JOIN airport AS b
  ON b.iata = f.dest
  WHERE a.state = b.state
  EXCEPT
  SELECT f.reporting_airline FROM flight f
  INNER JOIN airport AS a
  ON a.iata = f.origin
```

```
INNER JOIN airport AS b
  ON b.iata = f.dest
  WHERE a.state = b.state
)
SELECT SUM((total_delay>10)::INT)/COUNT(airlinename)::FLOAT AS
porcentaje
FROM (
  SELECT c.airlinename, AVG(f.arrdelay)::FLOAT AS total_delay
  FROM flight as f
  JOIN airline as c
  ON c.airlinecode = f.reporting_airline
  GROUP BY airlinename
) AS b
SELECT SUM((total_delay>10)::INT)/COUNT(airlinename)::FLOAT AS
porcentaje
FROM(
  SELECT al.airlinename, AVG(fl.arrdelay)::FLOAT AS total_delay
  FROM flight as fl
    JOIN airline as al
      ON al.airlinecode = fl.reporting_airline
  GROUP BY airlinename
) AS alias_1
```