

[Return to "Full Stack Web Developer Nanodegree" in the classroom](#)[DISCUSS ON STUDENT HUB](#)

# Coffee Shop Full Stack

REVIEW

CODE REVIEW 8

HISTORY

▶ backend/src/api.py 5

▼ backend/src/auth/auth.py 3

```
1 import json
2 from functools import wraps
3 from urllib.request import urlopen
4
5 from flask import request, abort
6 from jose import jwt
7
8 AUTH0_DOMAIN = "fsnd2020.auth0.com"
```

AWESOME

Auth0 information is in place, great job

```
9 ALGORITHMS = ["RS256"]
10 API_AUDIENCE = "cafe"
11
12 RESPONSE_CODE = {
13     # Success codes
14     "200_OK": 200,
15
16     # Client error codes
17     "400_BAD_REQUEST": 400,
18     "401_UNAUTHORIZED": 401,
19     "403_FORBIDDEN": 403,
20     "404_RESOURCE_NOT_FOUND": 404,
21     "422_UNPROCESSABLE_ENTITY": 422,
22
23     # Server error codes
24     "500_INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR": 500
25 }
26
27 AUTH_HEADER_ERR = {
28     "INVALID_HEADER": "invalid_header",
29     "INVALID_CLAIMS": "invalid_claims",
30     "TOKEN_EXPIRED": "token_expired",
31 }
32
33
34 # AuthError Exception: A standardised way to communicate auth failure modes
35 class AuthError(Exception):
36     def __init__(self, error, status_code):
37         self.error = error
38         self.status_code = status_code
39
40
41 # Retrieve token from auth header
42 def get_token_auth_header():
43     if "Authorization" not in request.headers:
44         raise AuthError({
45             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
46             "description": "Authorization header is missing"
47         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
48
49     # Dissect header
50     header_parts = request.headers["Authorization"].split()
51     bearer_prefix = header_parts[0]
52     auth_token = header_parts[1]
53
54     # 401 err handling
55     if not bearer_prefix:
56         raise AuthError({
57             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
58             "description": "Authorization header is missing bearer prefix"
59         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
60
61     elif bearer_prefix and len(header_parts) == 1:
62         raise AuthError({
63             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
64             "description": "Authorization header is missing auth token"
65         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
```

```

65         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
66
67     elif len(header_parts) > 2:
68         raise AuthError({
69             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
70             "description": "Authorization header is malformed"
71         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
72
73     return auth_token
74
75
76 def check_permissions(permission: str, payload):
77     # Check if user has any permissions
78     if "permissions" not in payload:
79         abort(RESPONSE_CODE["400_BAD_REQUEST"])
80
81     # Check if user has the requested permission
82     elif permission not in payload["permissions"]:
83         abort(RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
84
85     return True
86
87
88 def verify_decode_jwt(token: str):
89     jsonurl = urlopen(f"https://{{AUTH0_DOMAIN}}/.well-known/jwks.json")
90     jwks = json.loads(jsonurl.read())
91     unverified_header = jwt.get_unverified_header(token)
92     rsa_key = {}
93
94     if "kid" not in unverified_header:
95         raise AuthError({
96             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
97             "description": "Authorization header is malformed"
98         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
99
100    for key in jwks["keys"]:
101        if key["kid"] == unverified_header["kid"]:
102            rsa_key = {
103                "kty": key["kty"],
104                "kid": key["kid"],
105                "use": key["use"],
106                "n": key["n"],
107                "e": key["e"]
108            }
109
110    if rsa_key:
111        try:
112            payload = jwt.decode(
113                token,
114                rsa_key,
115                algorithms=ALGORITHMS,
116                audience=API_AUDIENCE,
117                issuer=f"https://{{AUTH0_DOMAIN}}/"
118            )
119
120            return payload
121
122        except jwt.ExpiredSignatureError:
123            raise AuthError({
124                "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["TOKEN_EXPIRED"],
125                "description": "Token expired"
126            }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
127
128        except jwt.JWTClaimsError:
129            raise AuthError({
130                "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_CLAIMS"],
131                "description": "Incorrect claims. Please, check the audience and issuer"
132            }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
133
134        except Exception:
135            raise AuthError({
136                "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
137                "description": "Unable to parse authentication token"
138            }, RESPONSE_CODE["400_BAD_REQUEST"])
139
140    raise AuthError({
141        "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
142        "description": "Unable to find the appropriate key"
143    }, RESPONSE_CODE["400_BAD_REQUEST"])
144
145
146 def requires_auth(permission=""):

```

**AWESOME**

Decorator and wrapper also in place

```

147     def requires_auth_decorator(f):
148         @wraps(f)
149         def wrapper(*args, **kwargs):
150             # Retrieve jwt from auth header

```

**AWESOME**

Great job adding some comments which provides an entry-level of the application documentation; it is helpful to remember you in the future or even bring other developers to contribute to your source code.

```

151         jwt = get_token_auth_header()
152
153         # Grab the payload from decoded jwt
154

```

```
154     payload = verify_decode_jwt(jwt)
155     except:
156         raise AuthError({
157             "code": AUTH_HEADER_ERR["INVALID_HEADER"],
158             "description": "Token unauthorised"
159         }, RESPONSE_CODE["401_UNAUTHORIZED"])
160
161     # Check if user has any / requested permission(s)
162     check_permissions(permission, payload)
163
164     return f(payload, *args, **kwargs)
165
166     return wrapper
167
168     return requires_auth_decorator
169
170
```

- ▶ README.md
- ▶ backend/src/\_init\_.py
- ▶ backend/src/auth/\_init\_.py
- ▶ backend/src/database/\_init\_.py
- ▶ backend/src/database/models.py
- ▶ backend/README.md
- ▶ backend/requirements.txt
- ▶ frontend/src/karma.conf.js
- ▶ frontend/src/app/pages/drink-menu/drink-graphic/drink-graphic.component.html
- ▶ frontend/src/app/pages/drink-menu/drink-menu.page.html
- ▶ frontend/src/app/pages/drink-menu/drink-form/drink-form.component.html
- ▶ frontend/src/app/pages/user-page/user-page.page.html
- ▶ frontend/src/app/pages/tabs/tabs.page.html
- ▶ frontend/src/app/app.component.html
- ▶ frontend/src/index.html
- ▶ frontend/e2e/protractor.conf.js
- ▶ frontend/README.md

[RETURN TO PATH](#)