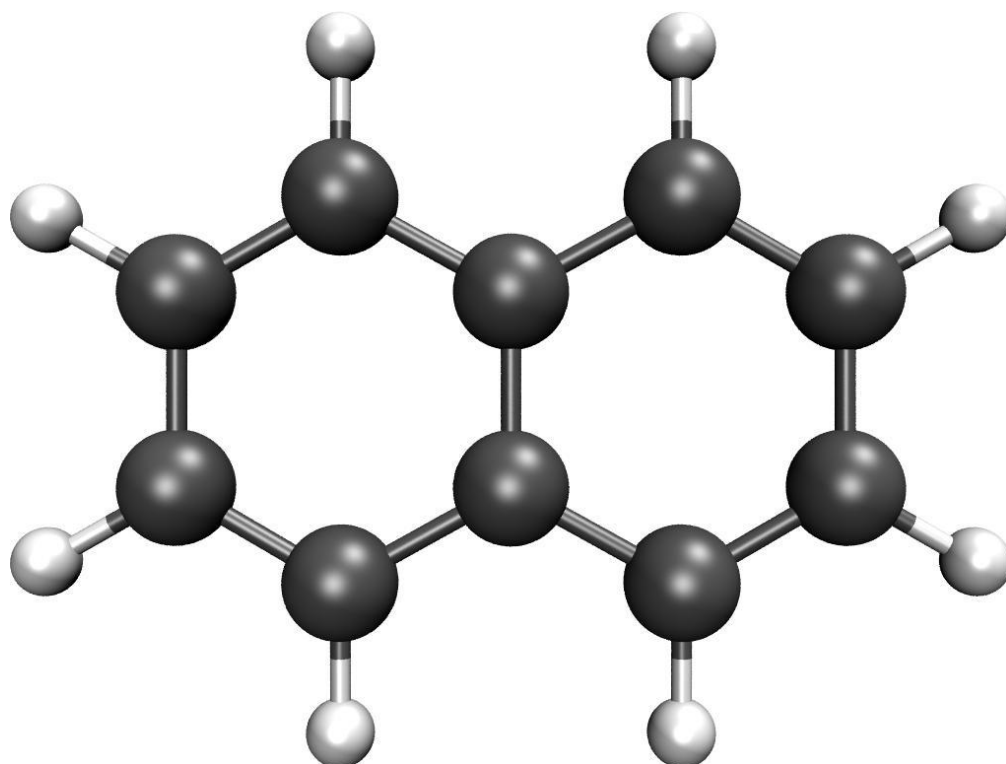


THE *Zysman-Colman* GROUP

## Calculation Report

### *Naphthalene*

Optimisation, Excited States (Singlet, Triplet)



## Summary of Results

### Metadata

**Username:** osl  
**Date:** 07/06/2022 18:50:12  
**Duration:** 13 m, 5 s  
**Success:** **True**  
**Converged:** **True**  
**Computational package:** Turbomole (7.5.0)  
**Methods:** HF, MP2  
**Basis set:** cc-pVDZ  
**Calculations:** Optimisation, Excited States  
**Orbital spin:** restricted  
**Multiplicity:** 1 (singlet)  
**No. merged calculations:** 3

### Calculation 1

**Username:** osl  
**Date:** 07/06/2022 18:31:50  
**Duration:** 4 m, 57 s  
**Success:** **True**  
**Converged:** **True**  
**Computational package:** Turbomole (7.5.0)  
**Methods:** HF, MP2  
**Basis set:** cc-pVDZ  
**Calculations:** Optimisation  
**Orbital spin:** restricted  
**Multiplicity:** 1 (singlet)

### Calculation 2

**Username:** osl  
**Date:** 07/06/2022 18:40:35  
**Duration:** 4 m, 2 s  
**Success:** **True**  
**Computational package:** Turbomole (7.5.0)  
**Methods:** HF, MP2  
**Basis set:** cc-pVDZ  
**Calculations:** Excited States  
**Orbital spin:** restricted  
**Multiplicity:** 1 (singlet)

### Calculation 3

**Username:** osl  
**Date:** 07/06/2022 18:50:12  
**Duration:** 4 m, 5 s  
**Success:** **True**  
**Computational package:** Turbomole (7.5.0)  
**Methods:** HF, MP2  
**Basis set:** cc-pVDZ  
**Calculations:** Excited States  
**Orbital spin:** restricted  
**Multiplicity:** 1 (singlet)

### SCF Energies

**No. of steps:** 7  
**Final energy:** -10432.3114 eV  
**Final energy:** -1,006,565 kJmol<sup>-1</sup>

### MP Energies

**No. of steps:** 14  
**Final energy:** -10467.1582 eV  
**Final energy:** -1,009,927 kJmol<sup>-1</sup>

## Geometry

Formula:	C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>8</sub>
Molar mass:	128.1705 g mol <sup>-1</sup>
Alignment method:	Minimal
X extension:	6.80 Å
Y extension:	5.02 Å
Z extension:	0.00 Å
Linearity ratio:	0.26
Planarity ratio:	1.00



## HOMO & LUMO

E <sub>HOMO,LUMO</sub> :	10.15 eV
E <sub>HOMO</sub> :	-7.78 eV
E <sub>LUMO</sub> :	2.37 eV

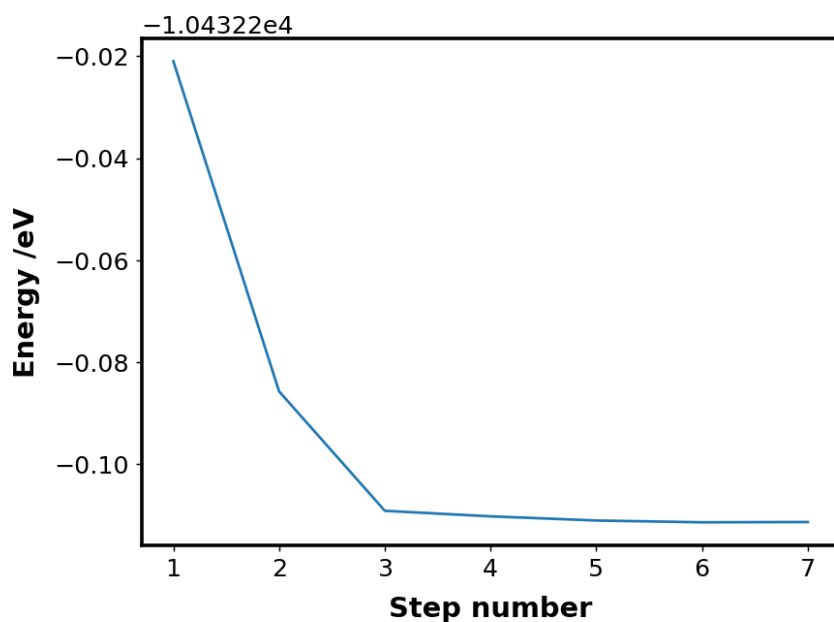
## Permanent Dipole Moment

Total:	0.00 D
X axis angle:	90.00 °
XY plane angle:	84.81 °

## Excited States

ΔE <sub>ST</sub> :	1.10 eV
S <sub>1</sub> energy:	4.37 eV
S <sub>1</sub> wavelength:	284 nm
S <sub>1</sub> colour:	Ultraviolet 
S <sub>1</sub> CIE (x,y):	(0.00, 0.00)
S <sub>1</sub> oscillator strength:	0.00
T <sub>1</sub> energy:	3.27 eV
T <sub>1</sub> wavelength:	379 nm
T <sub>1</sub> colour:	Ultraviolet 
T <sub>1</sub> CIE (x,y):	(0.17, 0.00)
T <sub>1</sub> oscillator strength:	0.00
No. of singlets:	2
No. of triplets:	2

## SCF Energies



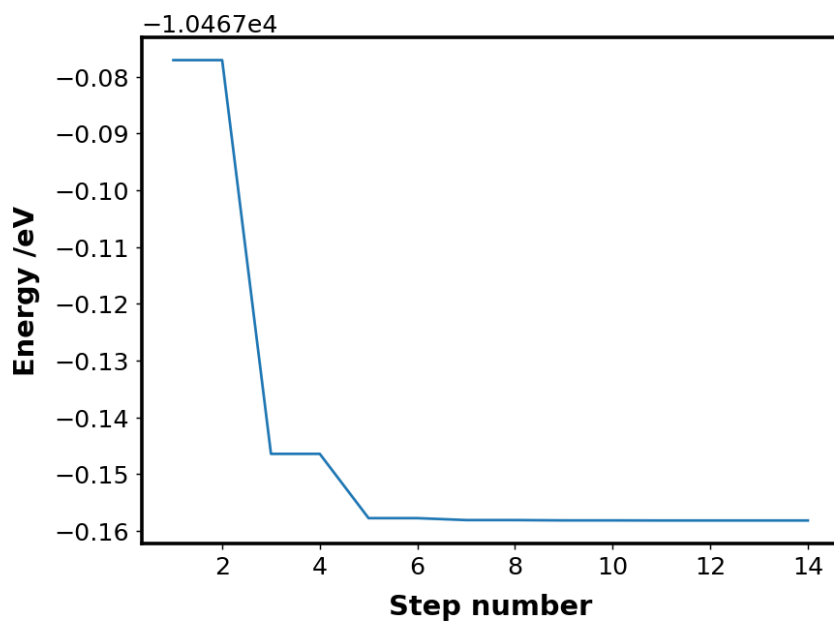
### SCF Energies

No. of steps: 7

Final energy: -10432.3114 eV

Final energy: -1,006,565 kJmol<sup>-1</sup>

## MP Energies



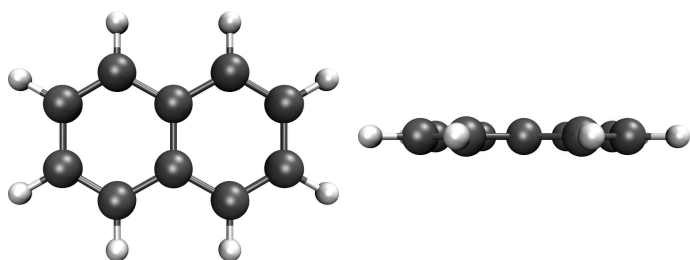
### MP Energies

No. of steps: 14

Final energy: -10467.1582 eV

Final energy: -1,009,927 kJmol<sup>-1</sup>

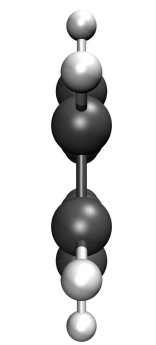
## Geometry



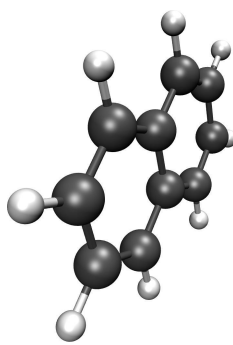
X/Y plane



X/Z plane



Z/Y plane



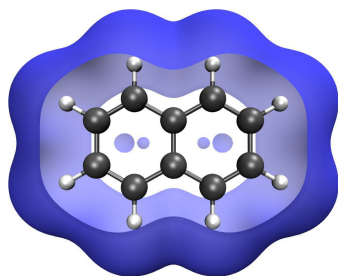
45° to axes

Aligned structure

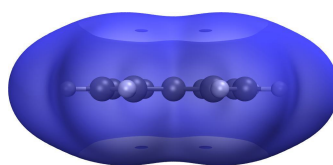
## Geometry

<b>Formula:</b>	$C_{10}H_8$
<b>Molar mass:</b>	128.1705 $\text{g mol}^{-1}$
<b>Alignment method:</b>	Minimal
<b>X extension:</b>	6.80 Å
<b>Y extension:</b>	5.02 Å
<b>Z extension:</b>	0.00 Å
<b>Linearity ratio:</b>	0.26
<b>Planarity ratio:</b>	1.00

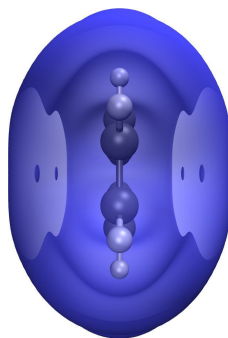
## SCF Density



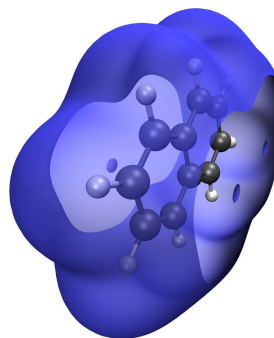
X/Y plane



X/Z plane



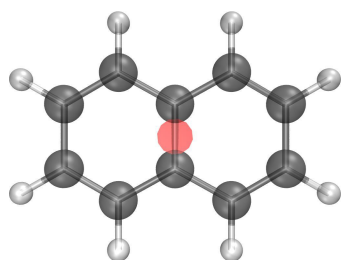
Z/Y plane



45° to axes

SCF density (isovalue: 0.0004)

## Permanent Dipole Moment



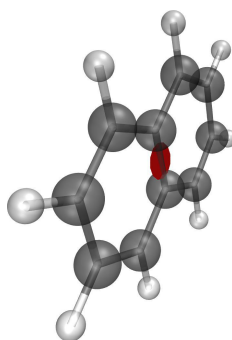
X/Y plane



Z/Y plane



X/Z plane



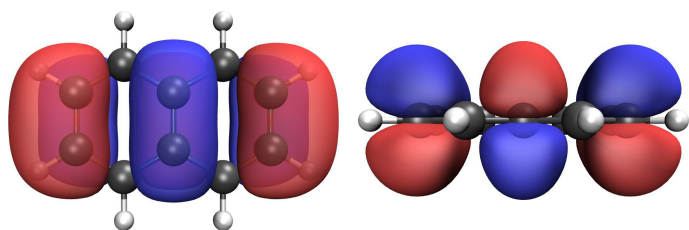
45° to axes

Aligned structure (dipole moment in red)

### Dipole Moment

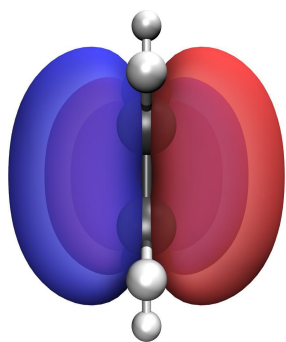
Origin X:	0.00 D
Origin Y:	0.00 D
Origin Z:	0.00 D
Vector X:	0.00 D
Vector Y:	0.00 D
Vector Z:	0.00 D
Total:	0.00 D
X axis angle:	90.00 °
XY plane angle:	84.81 °

## *HOMO-1*

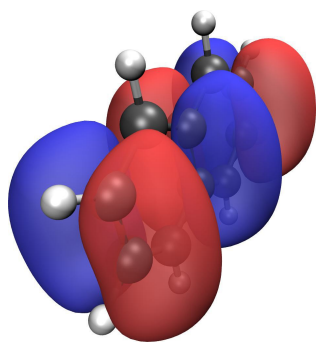


X/Y plane

X/Z plane



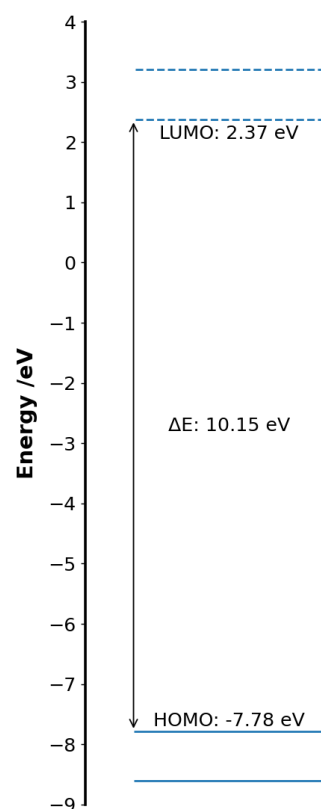
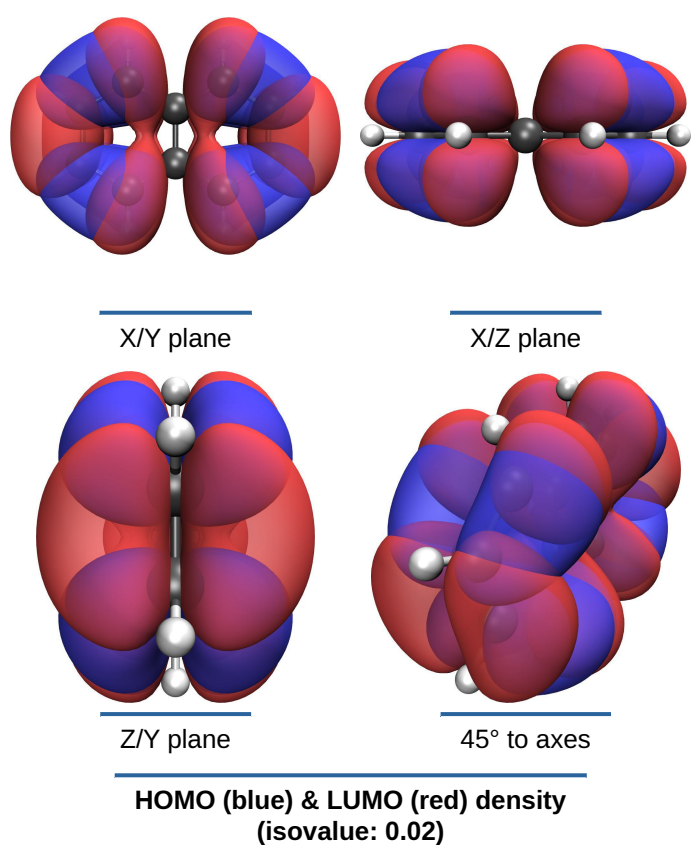
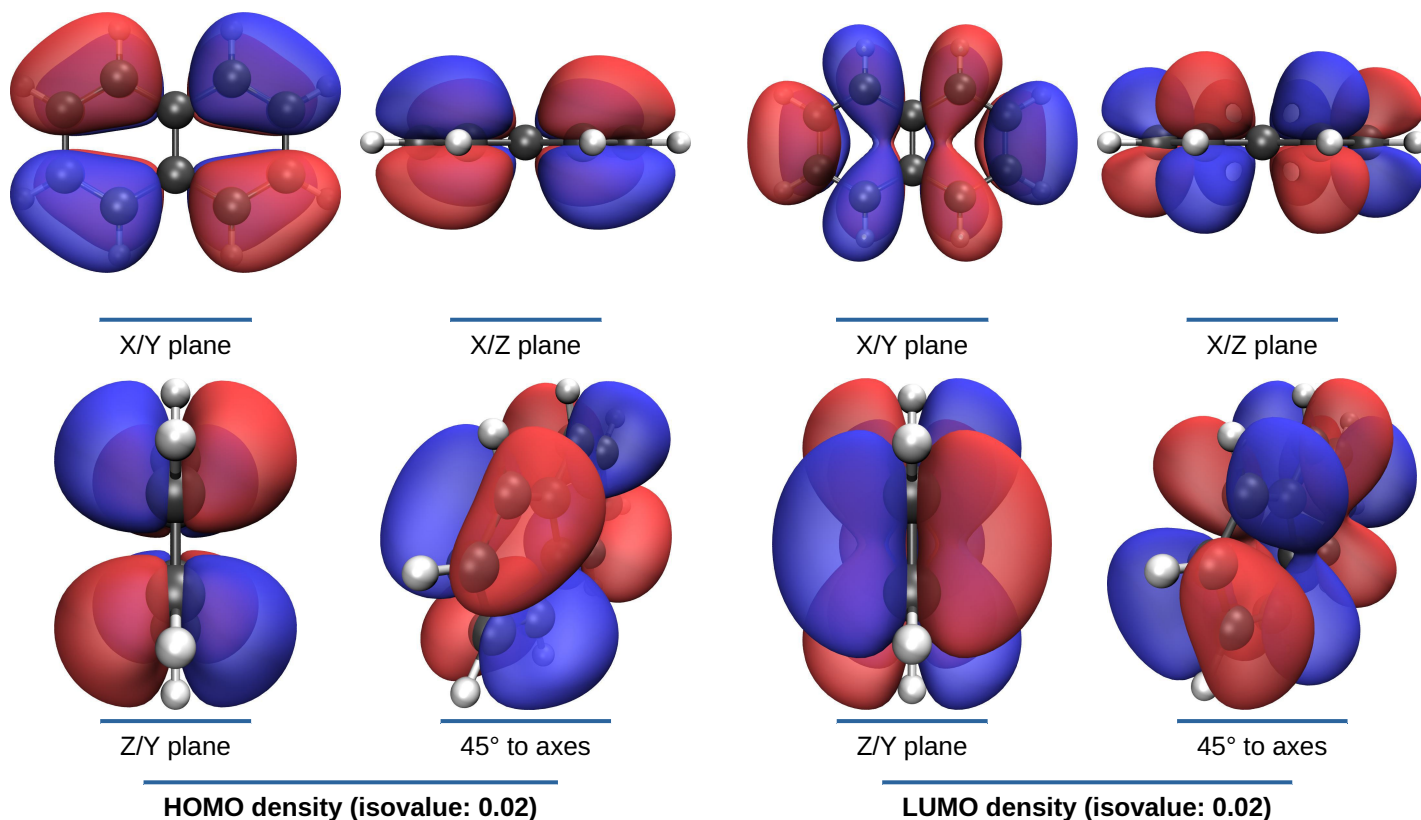
Z/Y plane



45° to axes

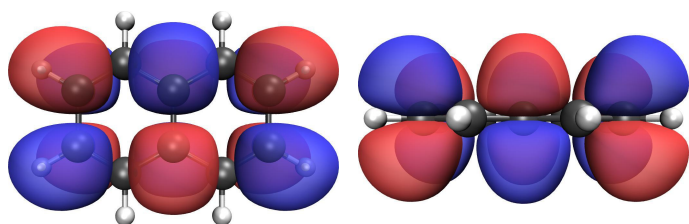
**HOMO-1 density (isovalue: 0.02)**

## HOMO & LUMO



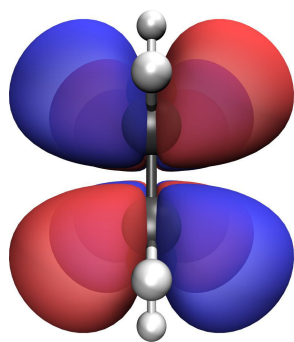


## LUMO+1

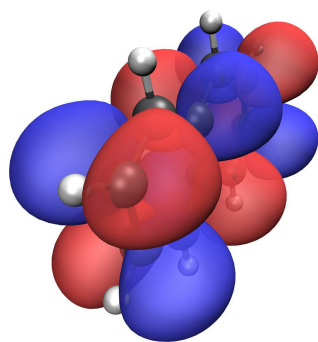


X/Y plane

X/Z plane



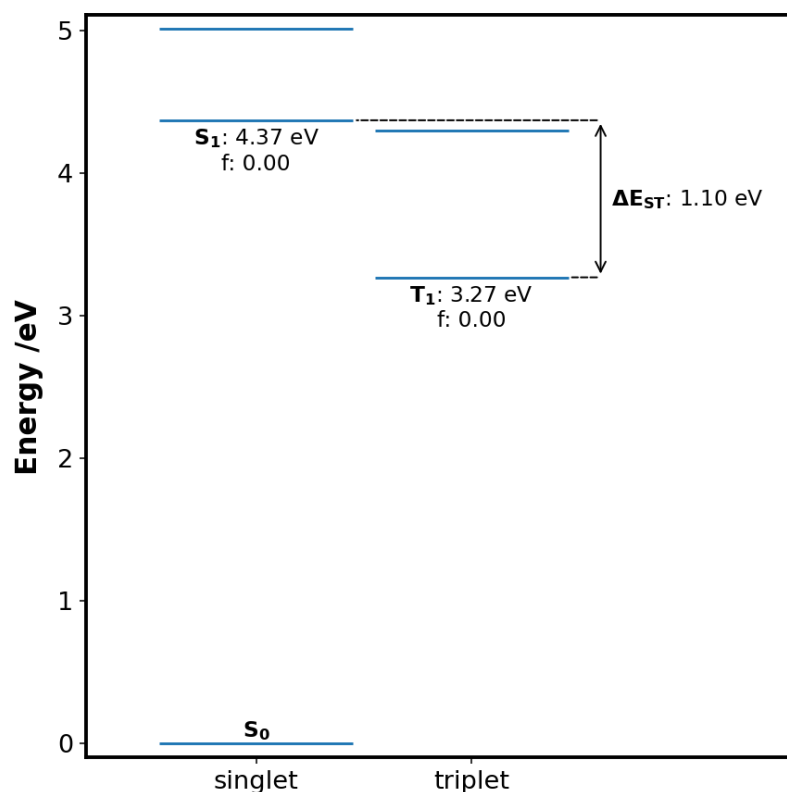
Z/Y plane



45° to axes

LUMO+1 density (isovalue: 0.02)

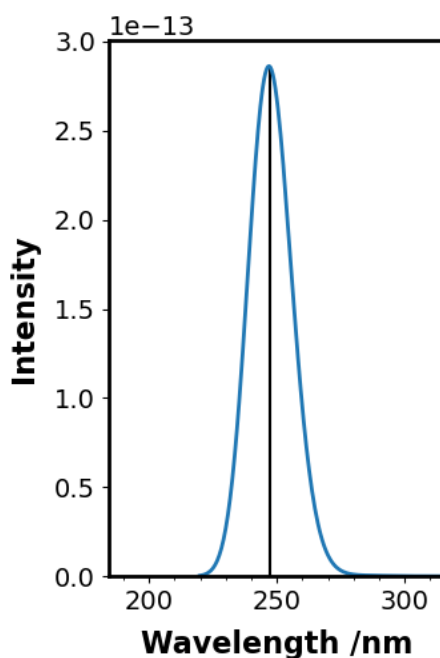
## Excited States



### Excited States

$\Delta E_{ST}$ :	1.10 eV
$S_1$ energy:	4.37 eV
$S_1$ wavelength:	284 nm
$S_1$ colour:	Ultraviolet
$S_1$ CIE (x,y):	(0.00, 0.00)
$S_1$ oscillator strength:	0.00
$T_1$ energy:	3.27 eV
$T_1$ wavelength:	379 nm
$T_1$ colour:	Ultraviolet
$T_1$ CIE (x,y):	(0.17, 0.00)
$T_1$ oscillator strength:	0.00
No. of singlets:	2
No. of triplets:	2

## Absorptions



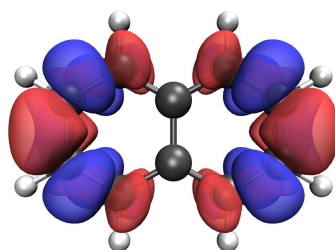
Absorption spectrum (simulated Gaussian functions with FWHM: 0.4 eV).  
Peaks /nm: 246.

Note: high energy absorption peaks are not simulated.  
For a complete absorption spectrum, use more excited states.

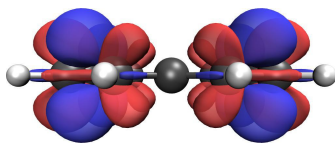
## Table of Excited States

Level	Symbol	Symmetry	Energy /eV	Wavelength /nm	Colour, CIE (x,y)	Oscillator Strength	Transitions (probability)
1	T <sub>1</sub>	Triplet-A	3.2689	379.29	Ultraviolet [REDACTED] (0.17, 0.00)	0.0000	HOMO → LUMO (0.85) HOMO-2 → LUMO+2 (0.06) HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (0.05)
2	T <sub>2</sub>	Triplet-A	4.2983	288.45	Ultraviolet [REDACTED] (0.00, 0.00)	0.0000	HOMO-1 → LUMO (0.49) HOMO → LUMO+1 (0.46) HOMO-3 → LUMO+2 (0.02)
3	S <sub>1</sub>	Singlet-A	4.3707	283.67	Ultraviolet [REDACTED] (0.00, 0.00)	0.0002	HOMO-1 → LUMO (0.49) HOMO → LUMO+1 (0.48)
4	S <sub>2</sub>	Singlet-A	5.0100	247.47	Ultraviolet [REDACTED] (0.00, 0.00)	0.0880	HOMO → LUMO (0.90) HOMO-1 → LUMO+1 (0.08)

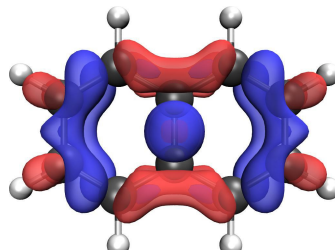
## $T(1)$ , $T(2)$ , $S(1)$ , $S(2)$ Difference Densities



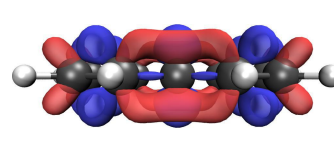
X/Y plane



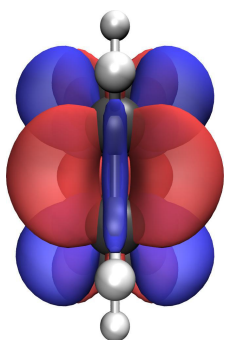
X/Z plane



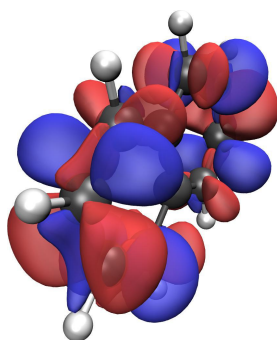
X/Y plane



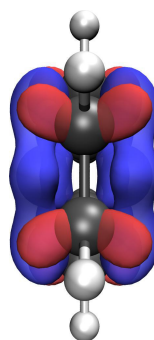
X/Z plane



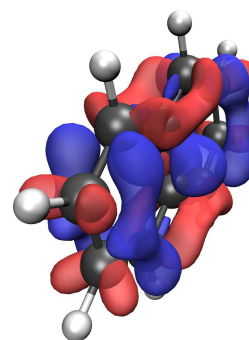
Z/Y plane



45° to axes



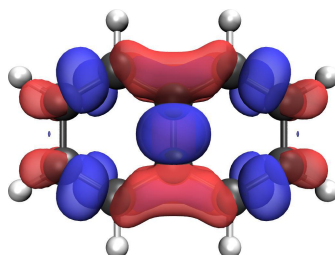
Z/Y plane



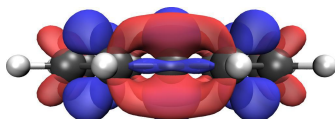
45° to axes

**$T(1)$  positive (hole) (blue) & negative (electron) (red) difference density (isovalue: 0.001)**

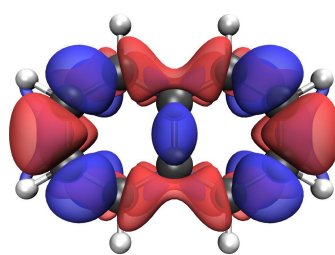
**$T(2)$  positive (hole) (blue) & negative (electron) (red) difference density (isovalue: 0.001)**



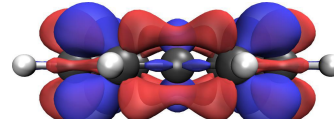
X/Y plane



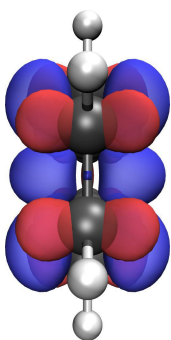
X/Z plane



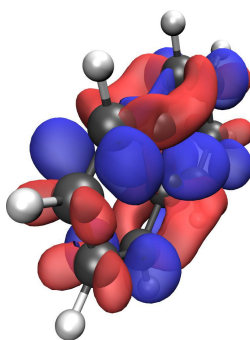
X/Y plane



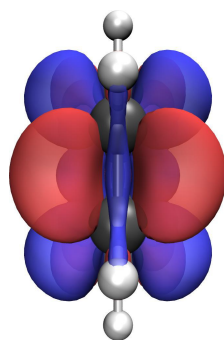
X/Z plane



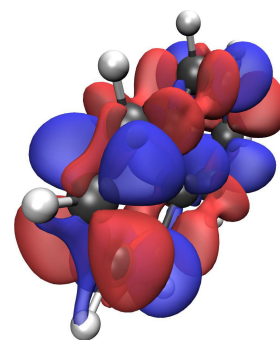
Z/Y plane



45° to axes



Z/Y plane



45° to axes

**$S(1)$  positive (hole) (blue) & negative (electron) (red) difference density (isovalue: 0.001)**

**$S(2)$  positive (hole) (blue) & negative (electron) (red) difference density (isovalue: 0.001)**

*Table of Selected Molecular Orbitals*

Level	Label	Symmetry	Energy /eV
50	LUMO+15	A	11.9600
49	LUMO+14	A	11.7352
48	LUMO+13	A	10.6261
47	LUMO+12	A	10.4351
46	LUMO+11	A	7.9455
45	LUMO+10	A	7.4055
44	LUMO+9	A	7.3699
43	LUMO+8	A	6.8297
42	LUMO+7	A	6.4869
41	LUMO+6	A	6.3480
40	LUMO+5	A	5.4144
39	LUMO+4	A	5.4053
38	LUMO+3	A	4.9896
37	LUMO+2	A	4.7431
36	LUMO+1	A	3.2023
35	<b>LUMO</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>2.3705</b>
34	<b>HOMO</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>-7.7835</b>
33	HOMO-1	A	-8.6036
32	HOMO-2	A	-10.3698
31	HOMO-3	A	-12.0540
30	HOMO-4	A	-12.9253
29	HOMO-5	A	-13.1917
28	HOMO-6	A	-14.1706
27	HOMO-7	A	-14.3301
26	HOMO-8	A	-15.2492
25	HOMO-9	A	-15.7421
24	HOMO-10	A	-15.7464
23	HOMO-11	A	-16.4964
22	HOMO-12	A	-16.8786
21	HOMO-13	A	-18.2419
20	HOMO-14	A	-18.8267
19	HOMO-15	A	-19.1551

## Table of Atoms

Element	X Coord	Y Coord	Z Coord
C	-1.2509141	-1.4118092	-0.0000069
C	-2.4487537	-0.7132682	0.0000087
C	-2.4487547	0.7132694	0.0000104
C	-1.2509134	1.4118084	-0.0000068
C	-0.0000000	0.7179339	-0.0000210
C	-0.0000000	-0.7179354	-0.0000202
C	1.2509141	-1.4118092	-0.0000071
C	1.2509134	1.4118084	-0.0000084
C	2.4487547	0.7132694	0.0000099
C	2.4487537	-0.7132682	0.0000093
H	-1.2480933	-2.5080746	-0.0000131
H	-3.4000079	-1.2561870	0.0000192
H	-3.4000083	1.2561881	0.0000264
H	-1.2480915	2.5080739	-0.0000147
H	1.2480933	-2.5080746	-0.0000148
H	1.2480915	2.5080739	-0.0000190
H	3.4000083	1.2561881	0.0000266
H	3.4000079	-1.2561870	0.0000218

## Silico Calculation Report

*Part of the silico software package*

Version 1.0.0-pre.30

7 June 2022

**Silico makes use of a number of 3<sup>rd</sup> party libraries and programs; please cite these appropriately in your works:**

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Extraction and processing of results: **cclib**<sup>[1]</sup>

Rendering of 3D images: **VMD**<sup>[2]</sup>, **Tachyon**<sup>[3]</sup>

Rendering of graphs: **Matplotlib**<sup>[4]</sup>

Calculation of CIE colour coordinates: **Colour Science**<sup>[5]</sup>

Generation of reports: **Mako**<sup>[6]</sup>, **Weasyprint**<sup>[7]</sup>

Scientific constants: **SciPy**<sup>[8]</sup>

Conversion of file formats: **Pybel**<sup>[9]</sup>, **Openbabel**<sup>[10]</sup>

Calculation of spin-orbit coupling: **PySOC**<sup>[11]</sup>

Rendering of 2D structures: **RDKit**<sup>[12]</sup>

Saving of state during submission: **Dill**<sup>[13,14]</sup>

## Bibliography

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- [13] M. McKerns, L. Strand, T. Sullivan, A. Fang and M. Aivazis, *Proceedings of the 10th Python in Science Conference*, 2011,
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