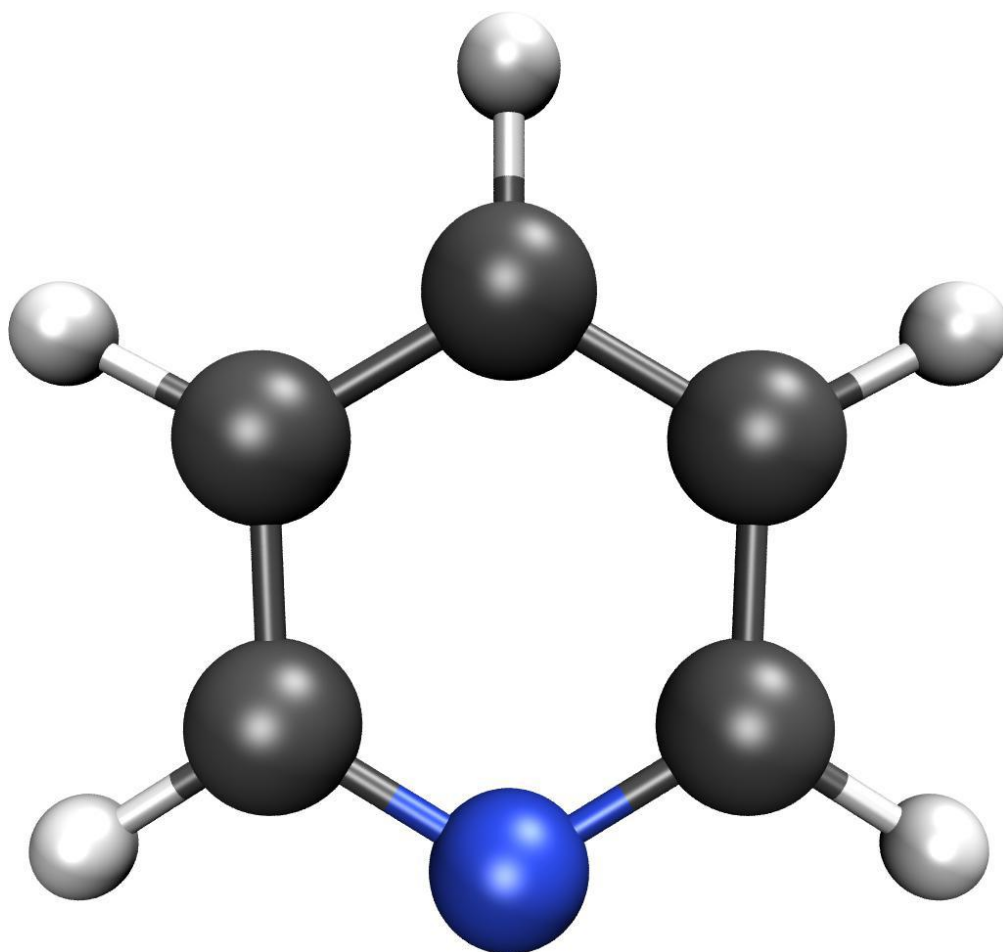


Calculation Report

Pyridine

Optimisation, Frequencies (Singlet)



Summary of Results

Metadata

Username: osl
Date: 15/06/2022
23:24:49
Duration: 1 m, 23 s
Success: True
Converged: True
Computational package: Gaussian
(2016+C.01)
Methods: DFT
Functional: PBE1PBE
Basis set: 6-31G(d,p)
Calculations: Optimisation,
Frequencies
Orbital spin: restricted
Multiplicity: 1 (singlet)
Calc temperature: 298.15 K
Calc pressure: 1.0 atm

SCF Energies

No. of steps: 5
Final energy: -6748.6129 eV
Final energy: -651,142 kJmol⁻¹

Geometry

Formula: C₅NH₅
Exact mass: 79.0422 g mol⁻¹
Molar mass: 79.0999 g mol⁻¹
Alignment method: Minimal
X extension: 4.31 Å
Y extension: 3.89 Å
Z extension: 0.00 Å
Linearity ratio: 0.10
Planarity ratio: 1.00

HOMO & LUMO

E_{HOMO,LUMO}: 6.77 eV
E_{HOMO}: -7.28 eV
E_{LUMO}: -0.51 eV

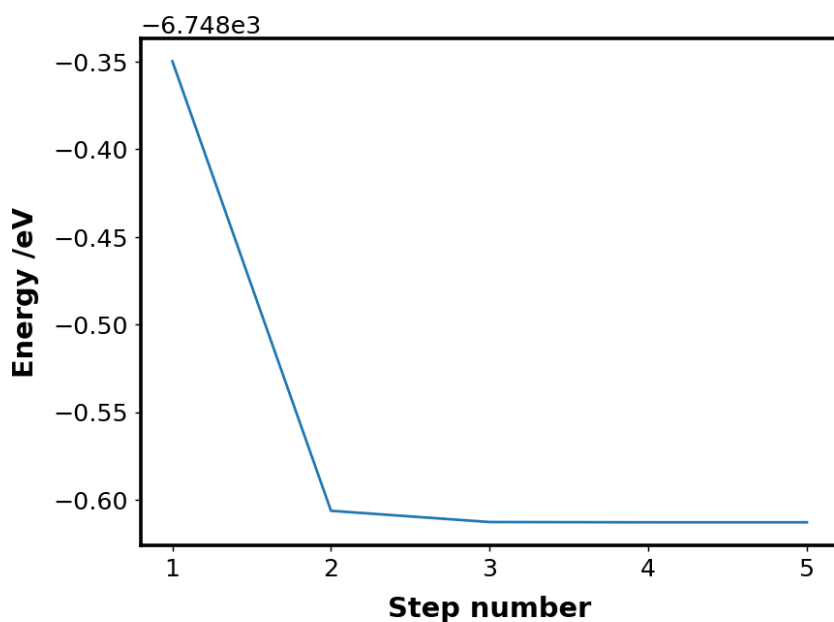
Permanent Dipole Moment

Total: 2.51 D
X axis angle: 90.00 °
XY plane angle: 0.00 °

Vibrational Frequencies

Negative frequencies: 0

SCF Energies



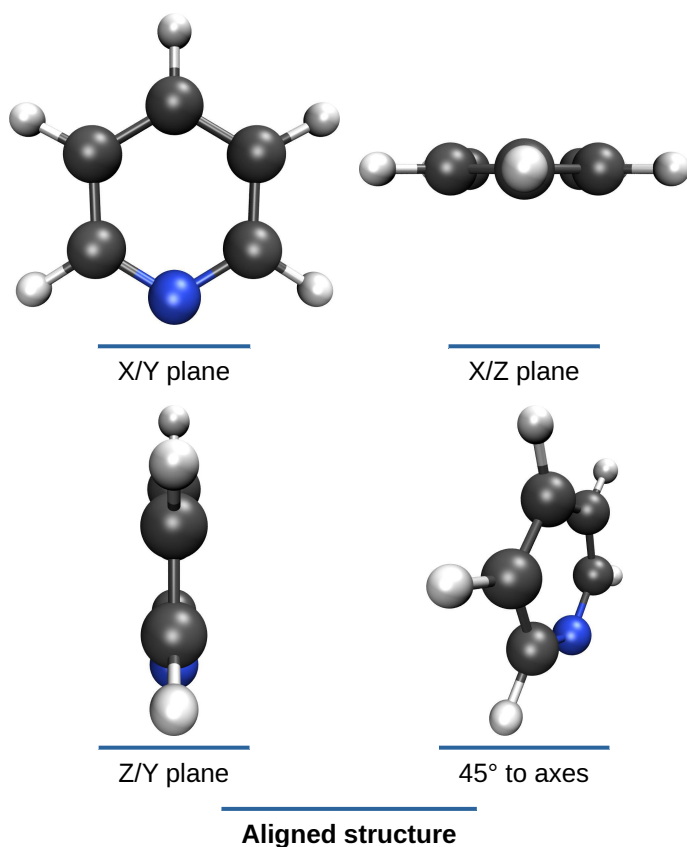
SCF Energies

No. of steps: 5

Final energy: -6748.6129 eV

Final energy: -651,142 kJmol⁻¹

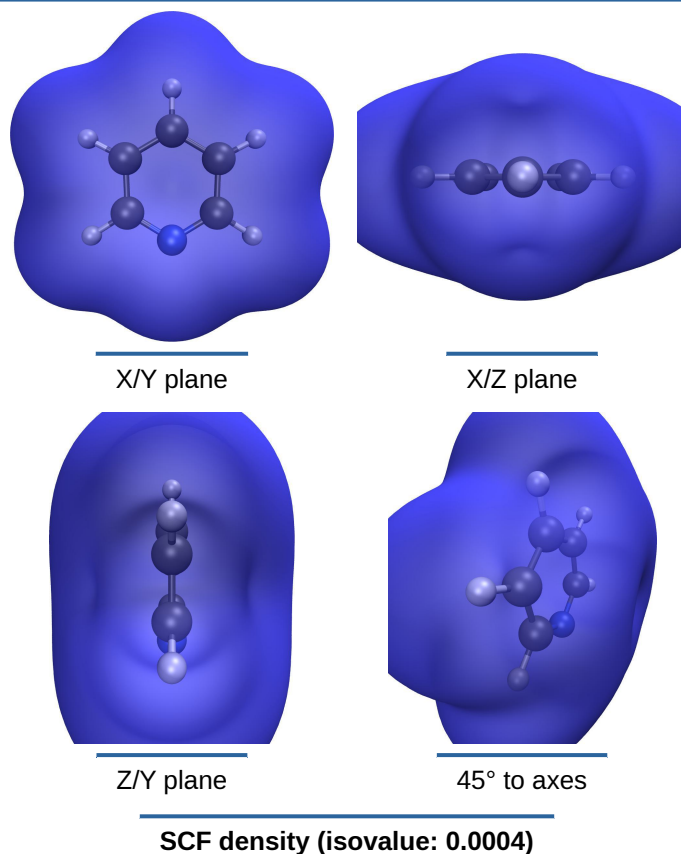
Geometry



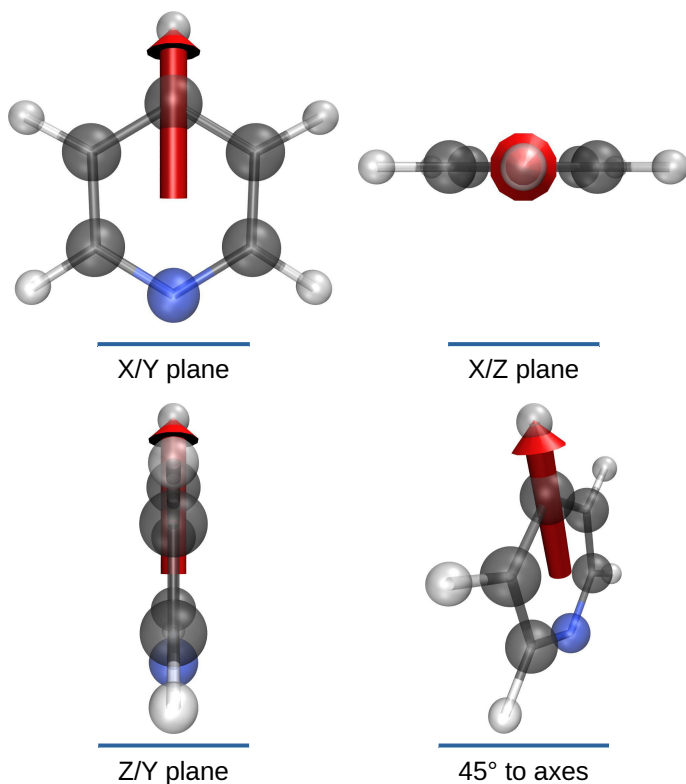
Geometry

Formula:	C ₅ NH ₅
Exact mass:	79.0422 gmol ⁻¹
Molar mass:	79.0999 gmol ⁻¹
Alignment method:	Minimal
X extension:	4.31 Å
Y extension:	3.89 Å
Z extension:	0.00 Å
Linearity ratio:	0.10
Planarity ratio:	1.00

SCF Density



Permanent Dipole Moment

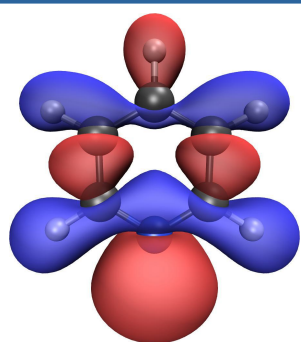


Aligned structure (dipole moment in red)

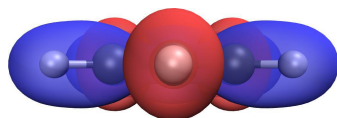
Dipole Moment

Origin X:	0.00 D
Origin Y:	0.00 D
Origin Z:	0.00 D
Vector X:	0.00 D
Vector Y:	2.51 D
Vector Z:	-0.00 D
Total:	2.51 D
X axis angle:	90.00 °
XY plane angle:	0.00 °

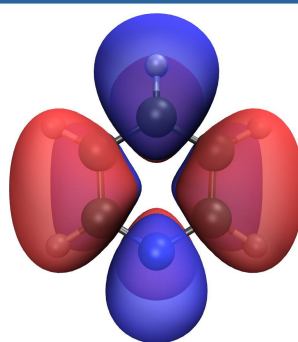
HOMO & LUMO



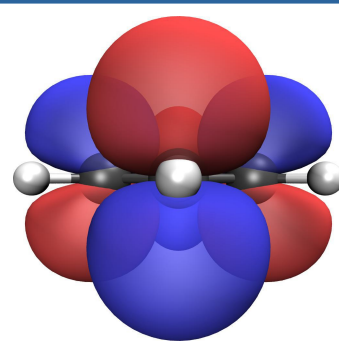
X/Y plane



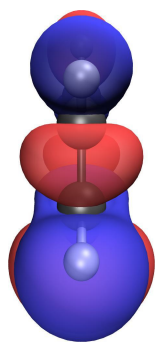
X/Z plane



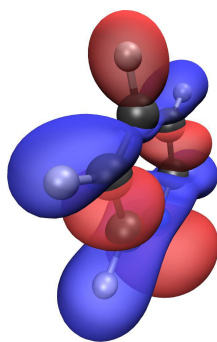
X/Y plane



X/Z plane

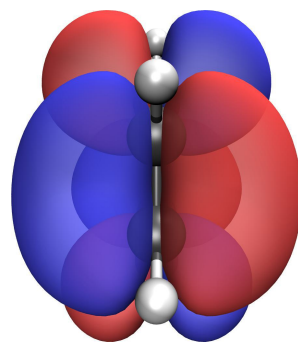


Z/Y plane

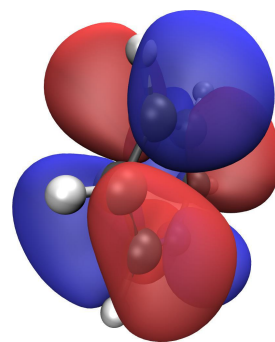


45° to axes

HOMO density (isovalue: 0.02)

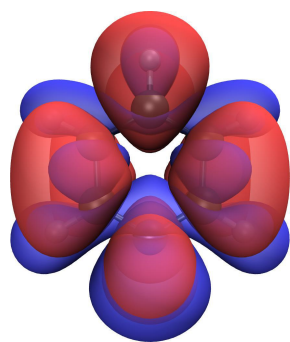


Z/Y plane

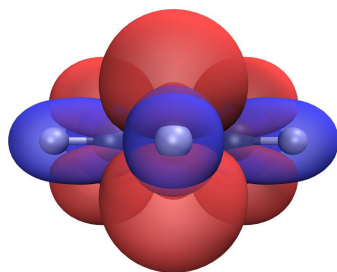


45° to axes

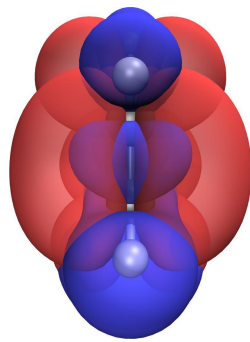
LUMO density (isovalue: 0.02)



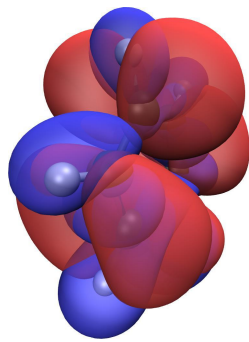
X/Y plane



X/Z plane

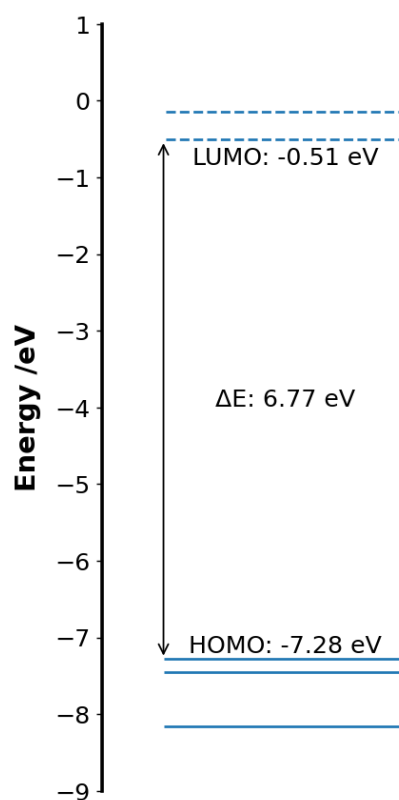


Z/Y plane

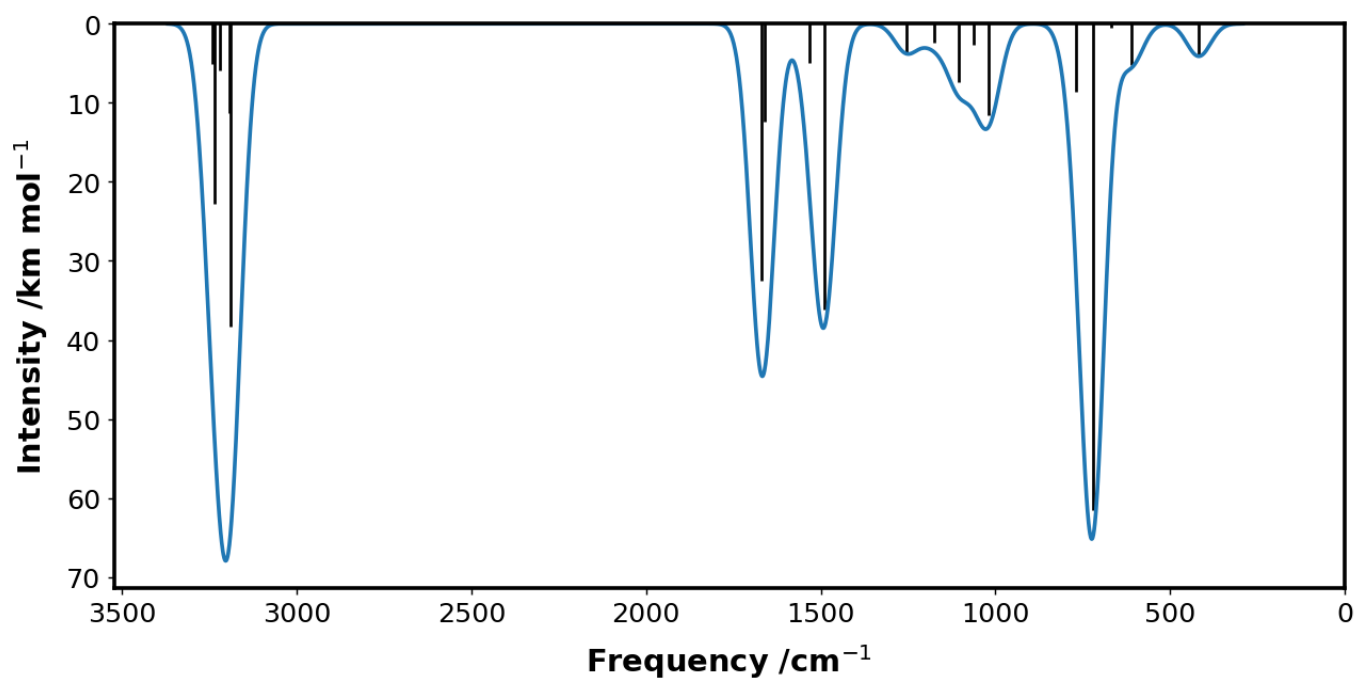


45° to axes

HOMO (blue) & LUMO (red) density
(isovalue: 0.02)



Vibrations



IR spectrum (simulated Gaussian functions with FWHM: 80 cm⁻¹)
Peaks /cm⁻¹: 417, 724, 1028, 1249, 1493, 1667, 3203.

Table of Vibrational Frequencies

Level	Symmetry	Frequency /cm ⁻¹	Intensity /km mol ⁻¹
1	A	384.2445	0.0000
2	A	417.5700	4.1187
3	A	611.7278	5.2079
4	A	668.2642	0.4647
5	A	721.5500	61.5866
6	A	768.8726	8.6373
7	A	904.9758	0.0000
8	A	966.8891	0.0014
9	A	1007.7254	0.0000
10	A	1019.4319	11.5446
11	A	1023.1818	0.0001
12	A	1061.1575	2.6424
13	A	1094.9181	0.0005
14	A	1106.3118	7.3922
15	A	1176.6064	2.3938
16	A	1254.2108	3.6314
17	A	1342.5154	0.0027
18	A	1388.6405	0.0269
19	A	1490.0899	36.1488
20	A	1532.7236	4.9241
21	A	1661.7273	12.3410
22	A	1669.3960	32.4724
23	A	3188.5029	38.3142
24	A	3191.5774	11.3414
25	A	3219.0592	5.9386
26	A	3235.6160	22.7306
27	A	3242.8238	5.1354

Table of Selected Molecular Orbitals

Level	Label	Symmetry	Energy /eV
37	LUMO+15	A	14.9940
36	LUMO+14	A	14.5273
35	LUMO+13	A	12.7428
34	LUMO+12	A	12.6081
33	LUMO+11	A	9.0029
32	LUMO+10	A	8.9866
31	LUMO+9	A	8.3038
30	LUMO+8	A	6.7868
29	LUMO+7	A	5.2853
28	LUMO+6	A	5.2515
27	LUMO+5	A	4.6436
26	LUMO+4	A	4.2561
25	LUMO+3	A	4.2020
24	LUMO+2	A	2.9309
23	LUMO+1	A	-0.1420
22	LUMO	A	-0.5097
21	HOMO	A	-7.2829
20	HOMO-1	A	-7.4475
19	HOMO-2	A	-8.1539
18	HOMO-3	A	-10.1324
17	HOMO-4	A	-11.2402
16	HOMO-5	A	-11.2778
15	HOMO-6	A	-11.9507
14	HOMO-7	A	-13.1140
13	HOMO-8	A	-13.4217
12	HOMO-9	A	-14.7872
11	HOMO-10	A	-17.5723
10	HOMO-11	A	-17.6352
9	HOMO-12	A	-21.3397
8	HOMO-13	A	-22.5449
7	HOMO-14	A	-26.3953
6	HOMO-15	A	-278.8609

Table of Atoms

Element	X Coord	Y Coord	Z Coord
C	-1.1386600	-0.7199540	0.0000200
C	-1.1953980	0.6709320	-0.0000220
C	-0.0000260	1.3817850	-0.0000190
C	1.1953740	0.6709710	-0.0000200
C	1.1386890	-0.7199120	-0.0000270
N	0.0000240	-1.4172140	0.0000620
H	-2.0570650	-1.3046280	0.0000360
H	-2.1540460	1.1794230	-0.0000390
H	-0.0000390	2.4678210	-0.0000450
H	2.1539990	1.1795060	-0.0000200
H	2.0571100	-1.3045590	0.0000440

Silico Calculation Report

Part of the silico software package

Version 1.0.0-pre.30

7 June 2022

Silico makes use of a number of 3rd party libraries and programs; please cite these appropriately in your works:

Extraction and processing of results: **cclib**^[1]

Rendering of 3D images: **VMD**^[2], **Tachyon**^[3]

Rendering of graphs: **Matplotlib**^[4]

Calculation of CIE colour coordinates: **Colour Science**^[5]

Generation of reports: **Mako**^[6], **Weasyprint**^[7]

Scientific constants: **SciPy**^[8]

Conversion of file formats: **Pybel**^[9], **Openbabel**^[10]

Calculation of spin-orbit coupling: **PySOC**^[11]

Rendering of 2D structures: **RDKit**^[12]

Saving of state during submission: **Dill**^[13,14]

Bibliography

- [1] N. M. O'boyle, A. L. Tenderholt and K. M. Langner, *Journal of Computational Chemistry*, 2008, **29**, 839--845
- [2] W. Humphrey, A. Dalke and K. Schulten, *Journal of Molecular Graphics*, 1996, **14**, 33--38
- [3] J. Stone, Masters Thesis, Computer Science Department, University of Missouri-Rolla, 1998
- [4] J. D. Hunter, *Computing in Science & Engineering*, 2007, **9**, 90--95
- [5] T. Mansencal, M. Mauderer, M. Parsons, N. Shaw, K. Wheatley, S. Cooper, J. D. Vandenberg, L. Canavan, K. Crowson, O. Lev, K. Leinweber, S. Sharma, T. J. Sobotka, D. Moritz, M. Pppp, C. Rane, P. Eswaramoorthy, J. Mertic, B. Pearlstine, M. Leonhardt, O. Niemitalo, M. Szymanski and M. Schambach, Colour 0.3.15, Zenodo, 2020
- [6] M. Bayer, <https://www.makotemplates.org>, (accessed May 2020)
- [7] K. Community, <https://weasyprint.org>, (accessed May 2020)
- [8] P. Virtanen, R. Gommers, T. E. Oliphant, M. Haberland, T. Reddy, D. Cournapeau, E. Burovski, P. Peterson, W. Weckesser, J. Bright, S. J. van der Walt, M. Brett, J. Wilson, K. Jarrod Millman, N. Mayorov, A. R. J. Nelson, E. Jones, R. Kern, E. Larson, C. Carey, Í. Polat, Y. Feng, E. W. Moore, J. Vand erPlas, D. Laxalde, J. Perktold, R. Cimrman, I. Henriksen, E. A. Quintero, C. R. Harris, A. M. Archibald, A. H. Ribeiro, F. Pedregosa, P. van Mulbregt and S. 1. O. Contributors, *Nature Methods*, 2020, **17**, 261--272
- [9] N. M. O'Boyle, C. Morley and G. R. Hutchison, *Chemistry Central Journal*, 2008, **2**, 5
- [10] N. M. O'Boyle, M. Banck, C. A. James, C. Morley, T. Vandermeersch and G. R. Hutchison, *Journal of Cheminformatics*, 2011, **3**, 33
- [11] X. Gao, S. Bai, D. Fazzi, T. Niehaus, M. Barbatti and W. Thiel, *Journal of Chemical Theory and Computation*, 2017, **13**, 515--524
- [12] G. Landrum, <https://www.rdkit.org/>, (accessed February 2022)
- [13] M. McKerns, L. Strand, T. Sullivan, A. Fang and M. Aivazis, *Proceedings of the 10th Python in Science Conference*, 2011,
- [14] M. McKerns and M. Aivazis, <https://uqfoundation.github.io/project/pathos>, (accessed February 2022)
- [15] K. Shizu and H. Kaji, *The Journal of Physical Chemistry A*, 2021, **125**, 9000--9010