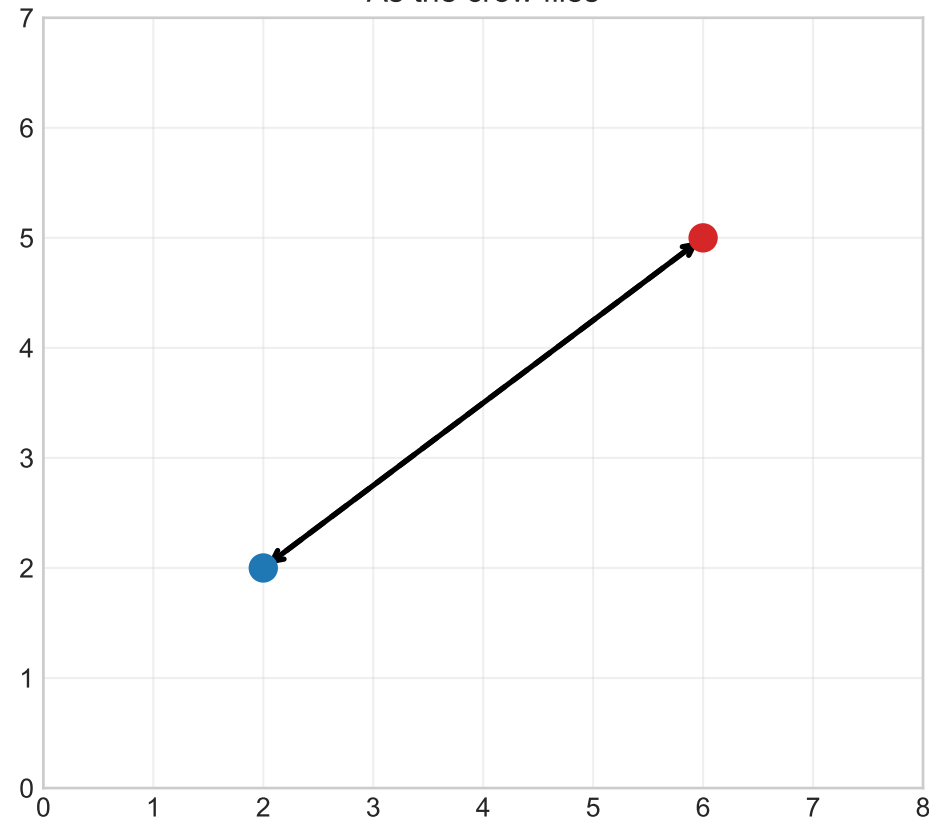
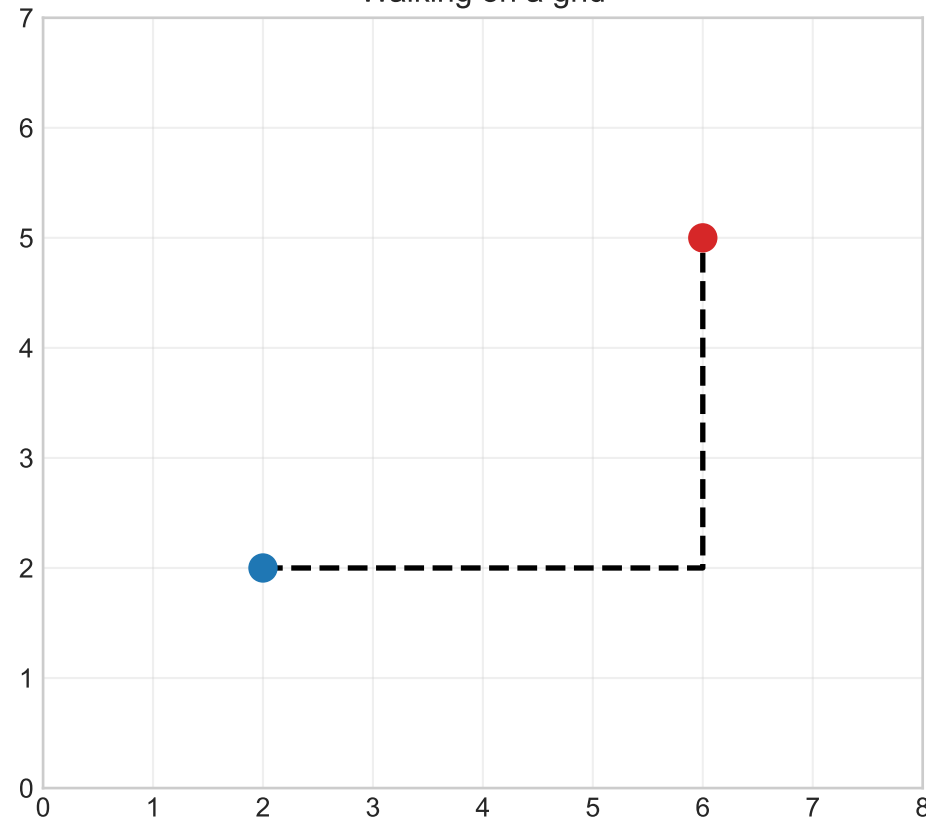


## Three Ways to Measure "How Close?"

A: Straight Line Distance  
"As the crow flies"



B: City Block Distance  
"Walking on a grid"



C: Angular Distance  
"Direction similarity"

