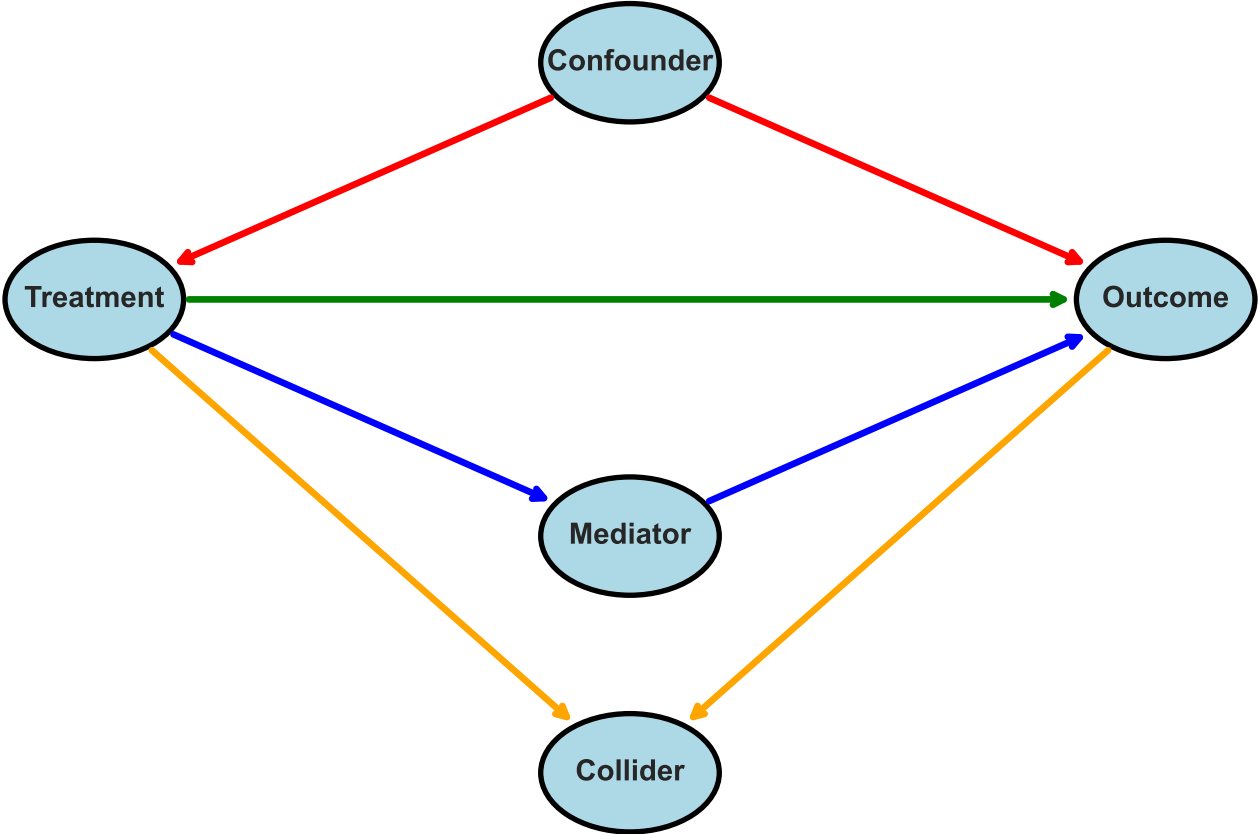


Directed Acyclic Graph: Randomization Breaks Confounding



- Causal path
- Confounding (bias)
- Mediation
- Spurious association