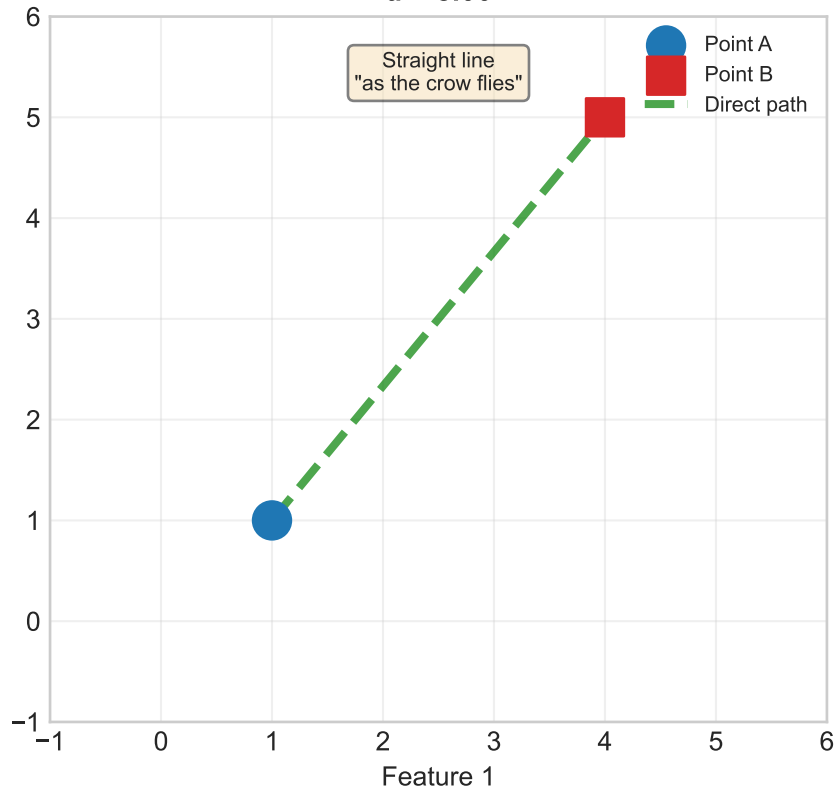
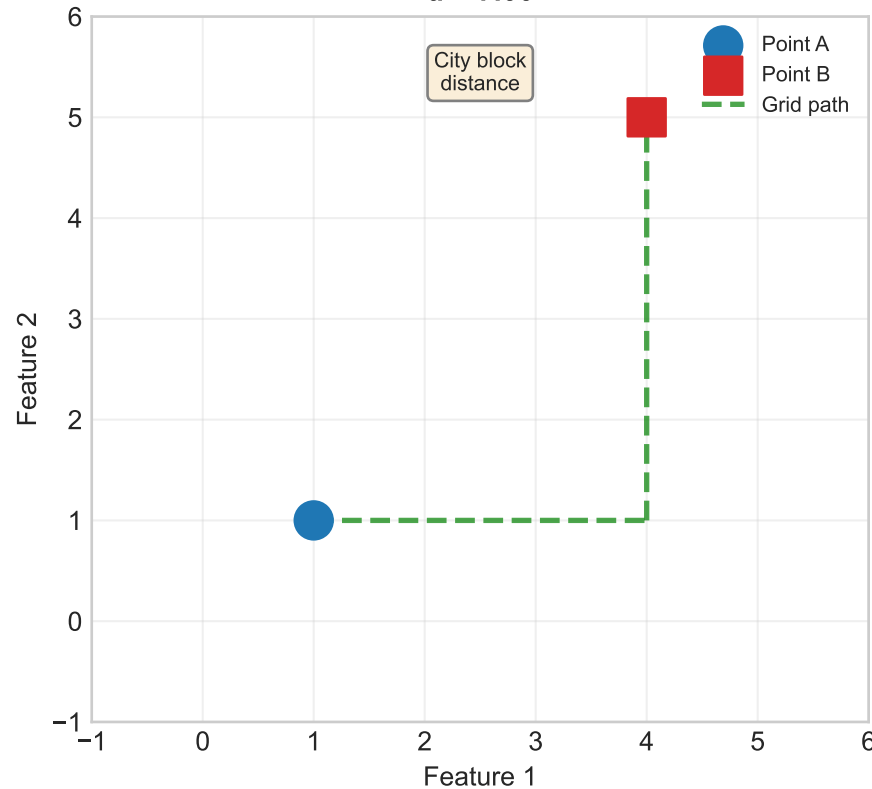


# Distance Metrics: Different Ways to Measure Innovation Similarity

**Euclidean Distance**  
**d = 5.00**



**Manhattan Distance**  
**d = 7.00**



**Cosine Distance**  
**d = 0.01**

