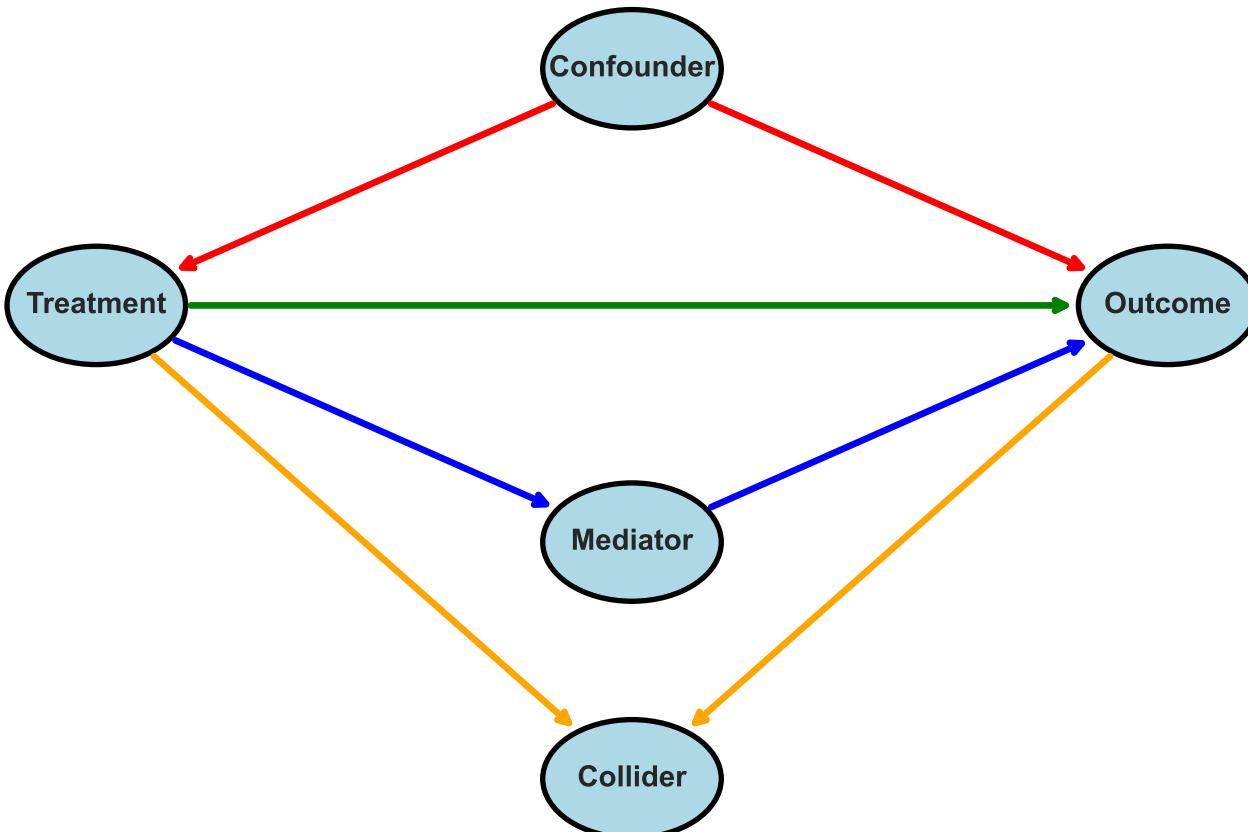


# Directed Acyclic Graph: Randomization Breaks Confounding



— Causal path

— Confounding (bias)

— Mediation

— Spurious association