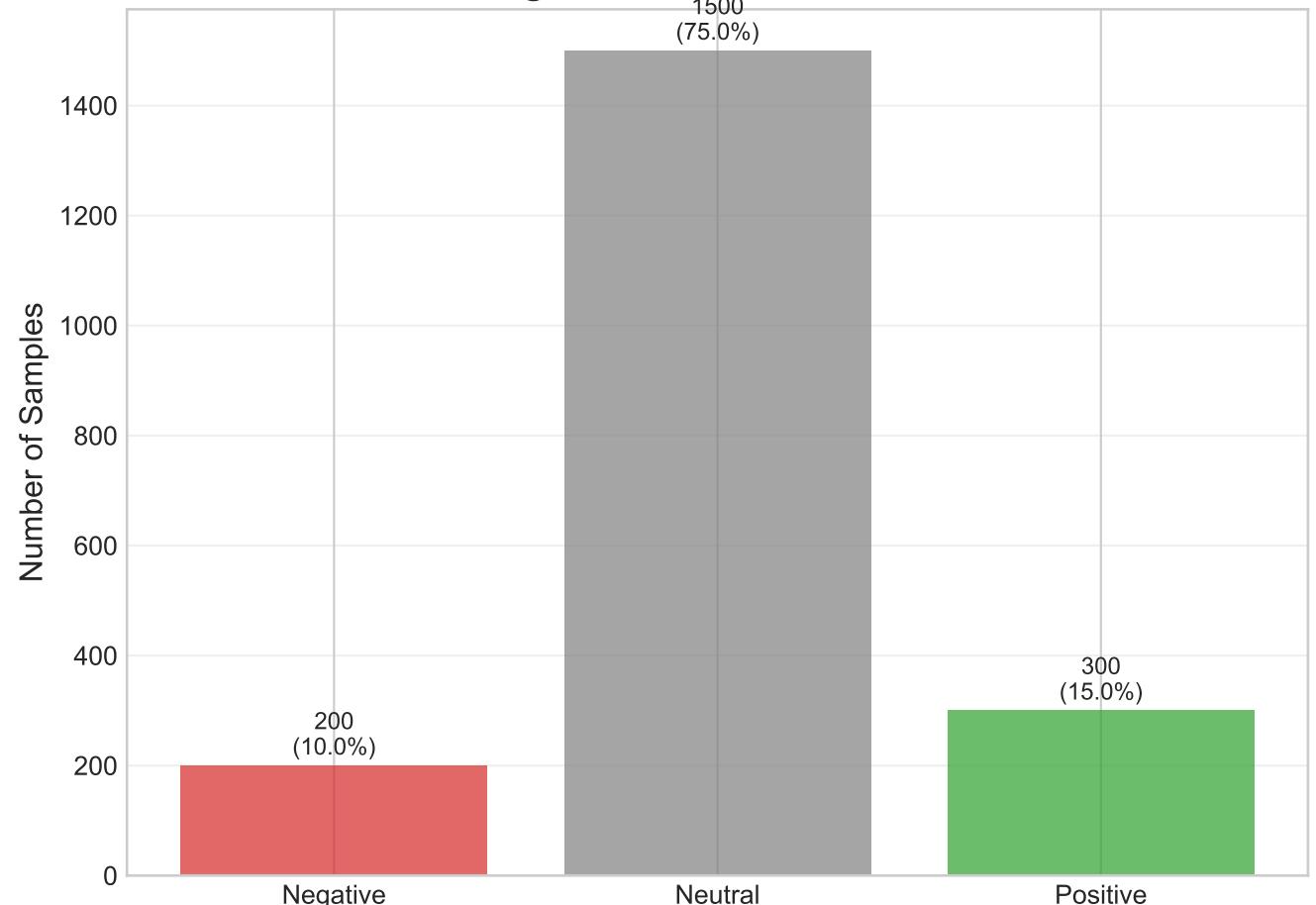


Original Imbalanced Dataset



Balancing Strategies Comparison

