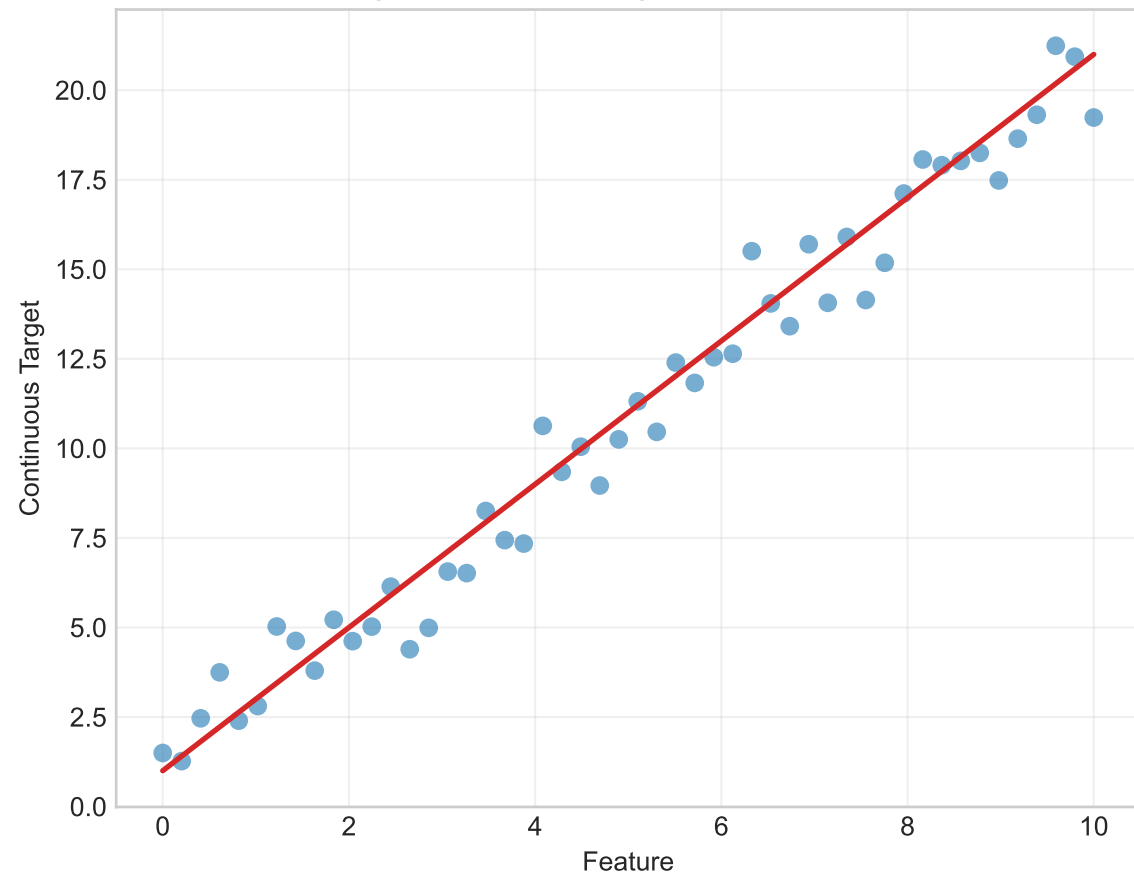


Regression: Predicting Continuous Values



Classification: Predicting Categories

