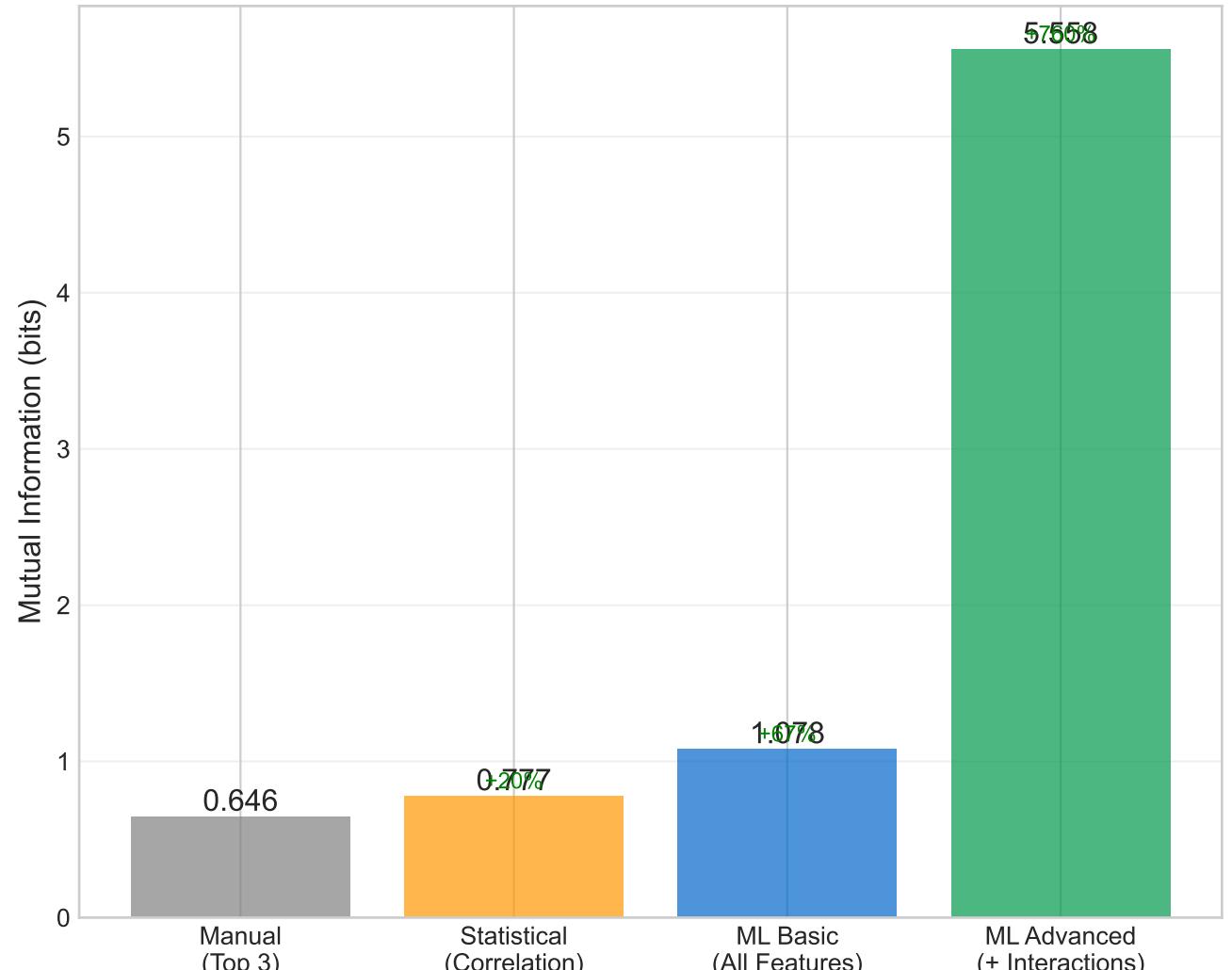


### Information Captured by Different Analysis Methods



### Individual Feature Importance (MI with Target)

