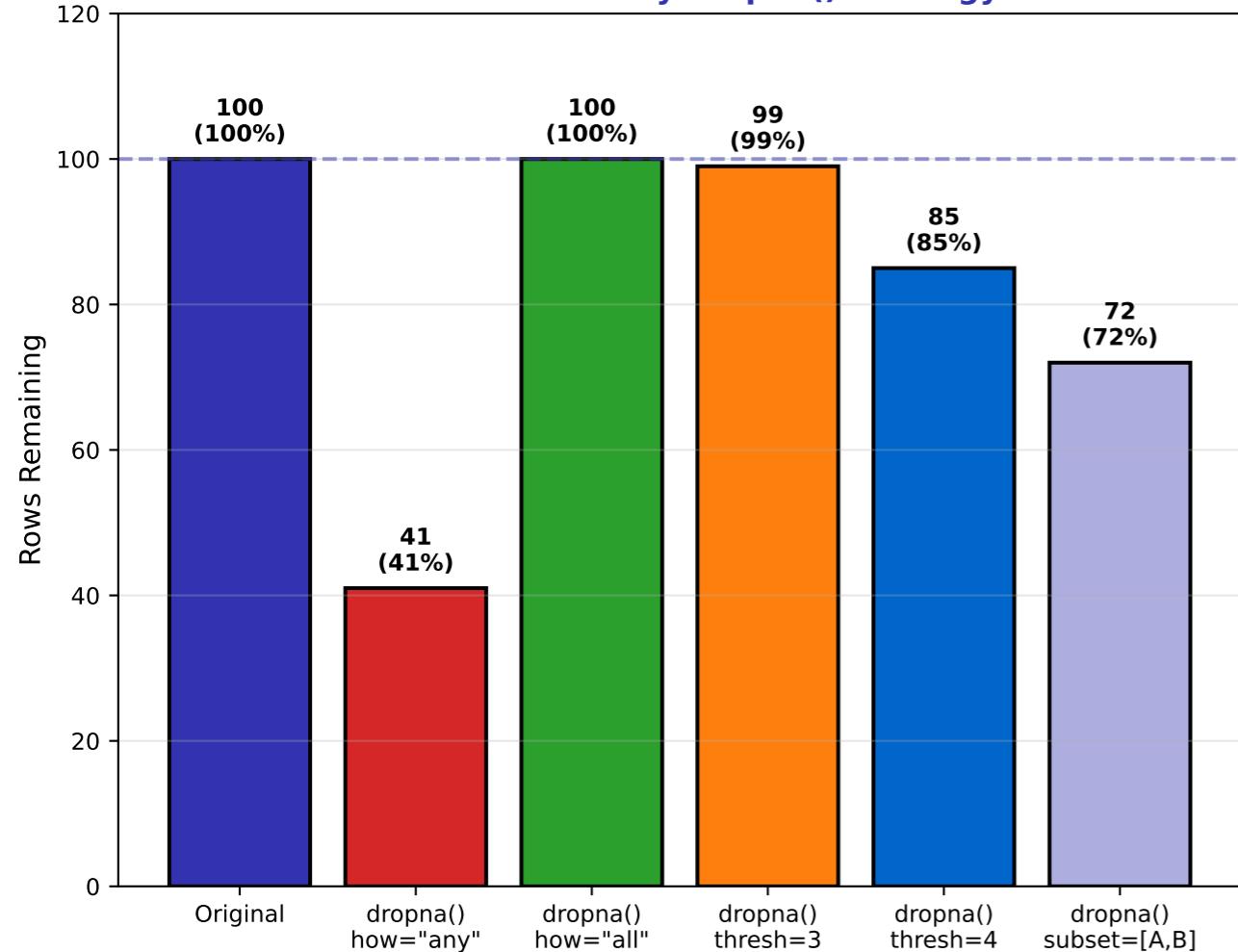


Impact of dropna() on Financial Dataset

Data Retention by dropna() Strategy



Missing Values by Column

