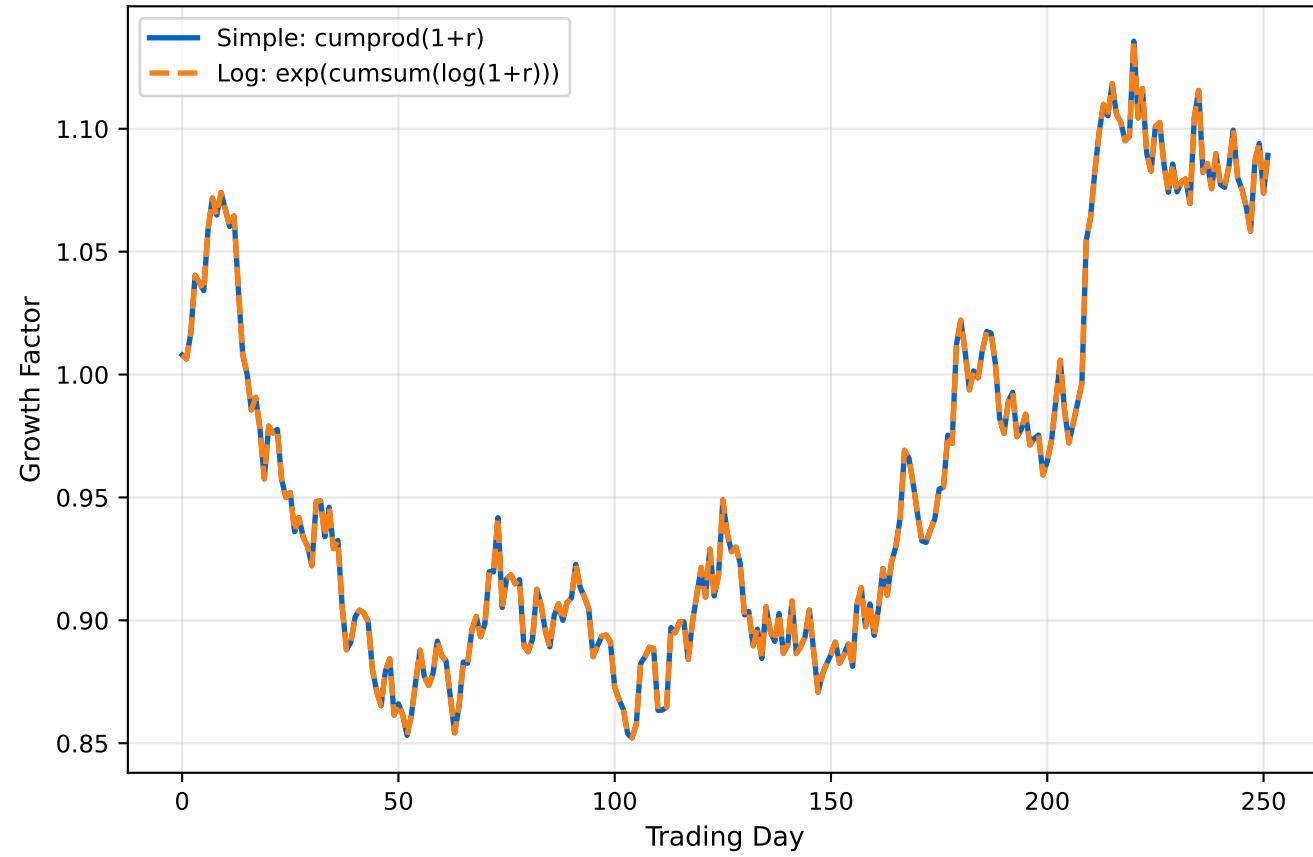
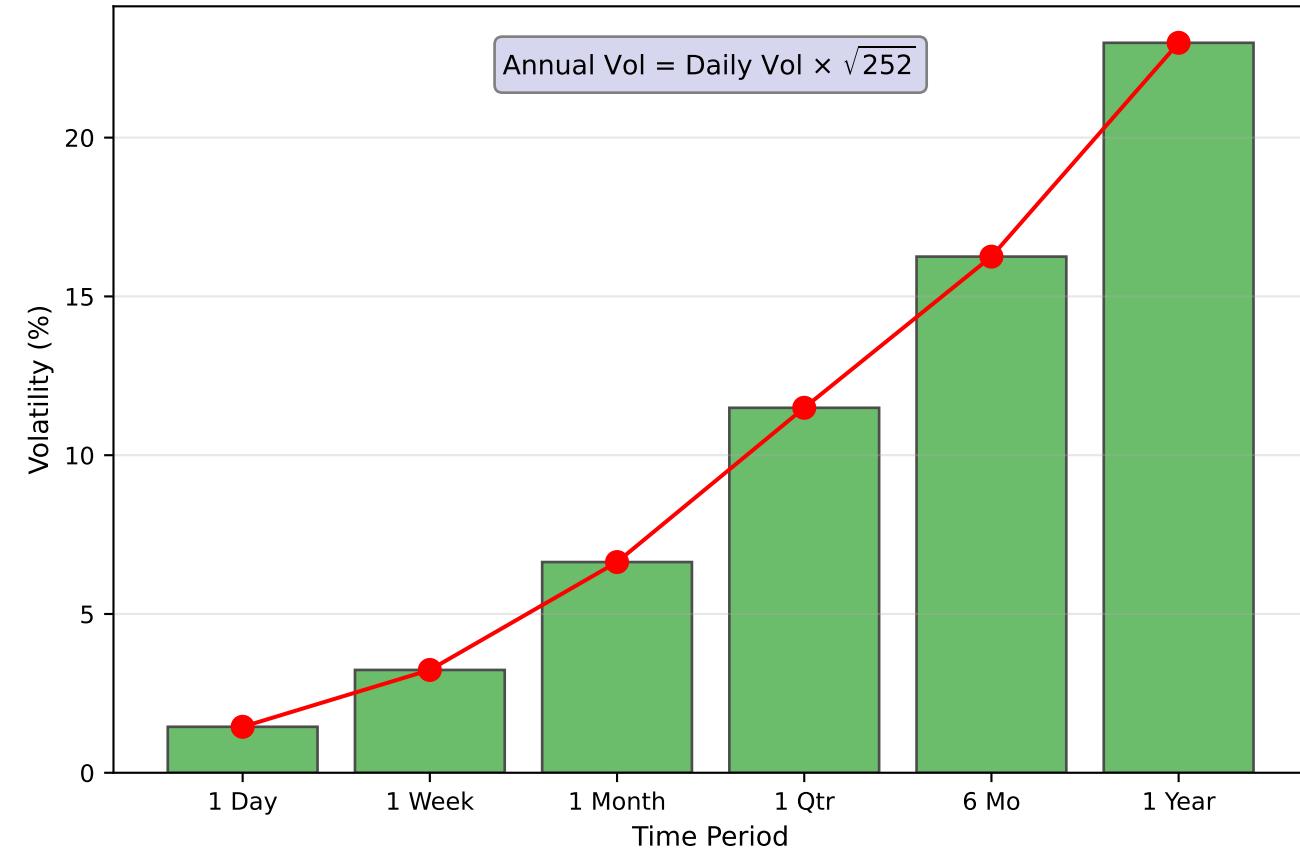


NumPy Mathematical Functions

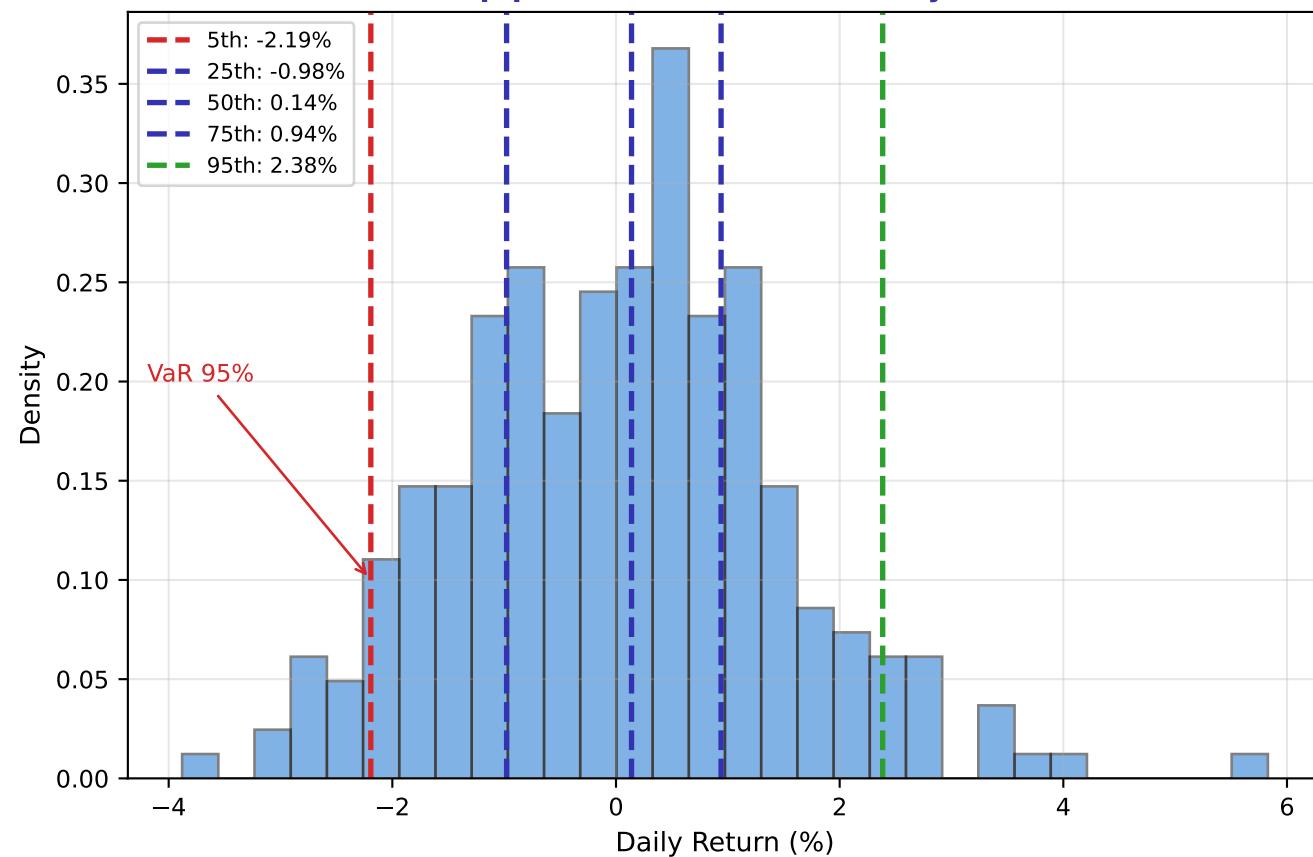
np.exp() and np.log() for Returns



np.sqrt() for Volatility Scaling



np.percentile() for Risk Analysis



np.clip() for Outlier Handling

