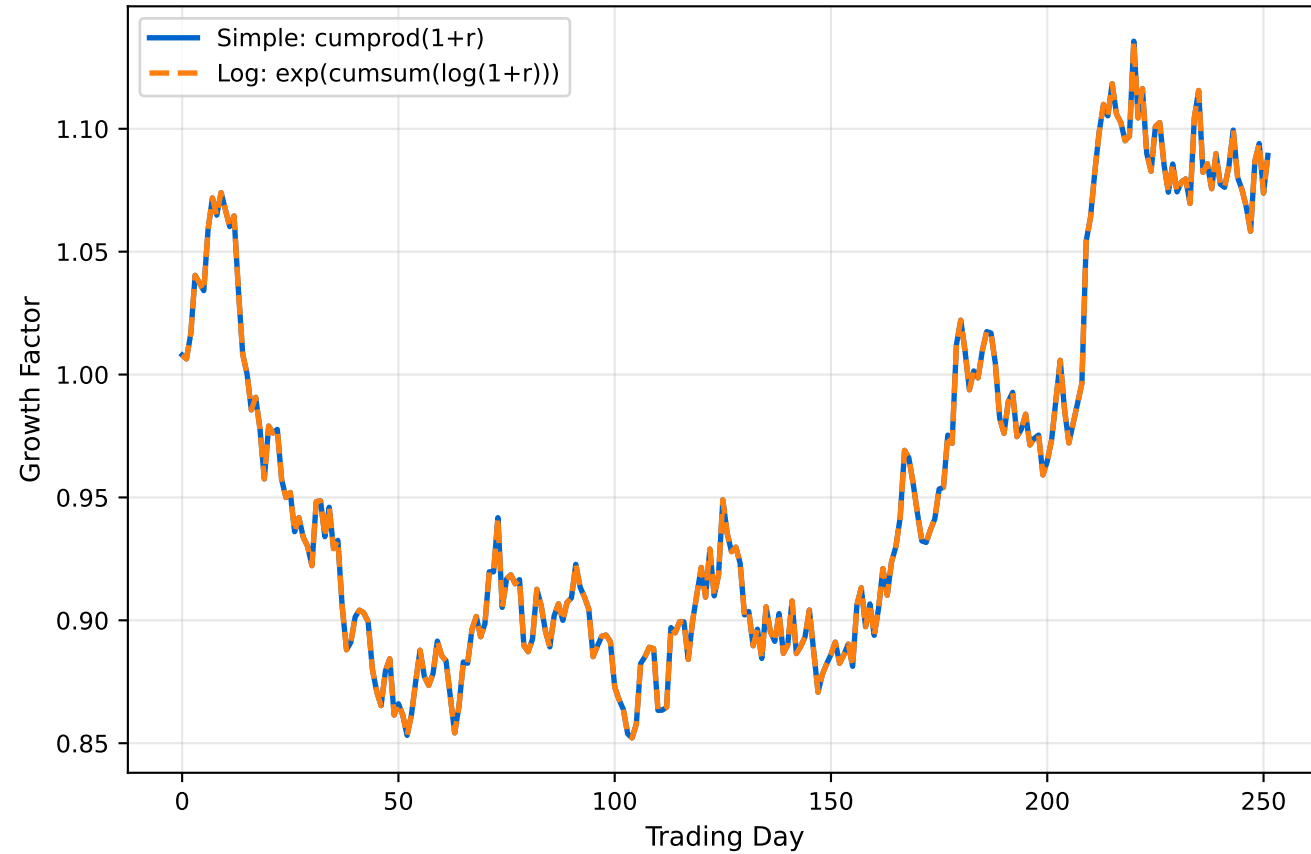
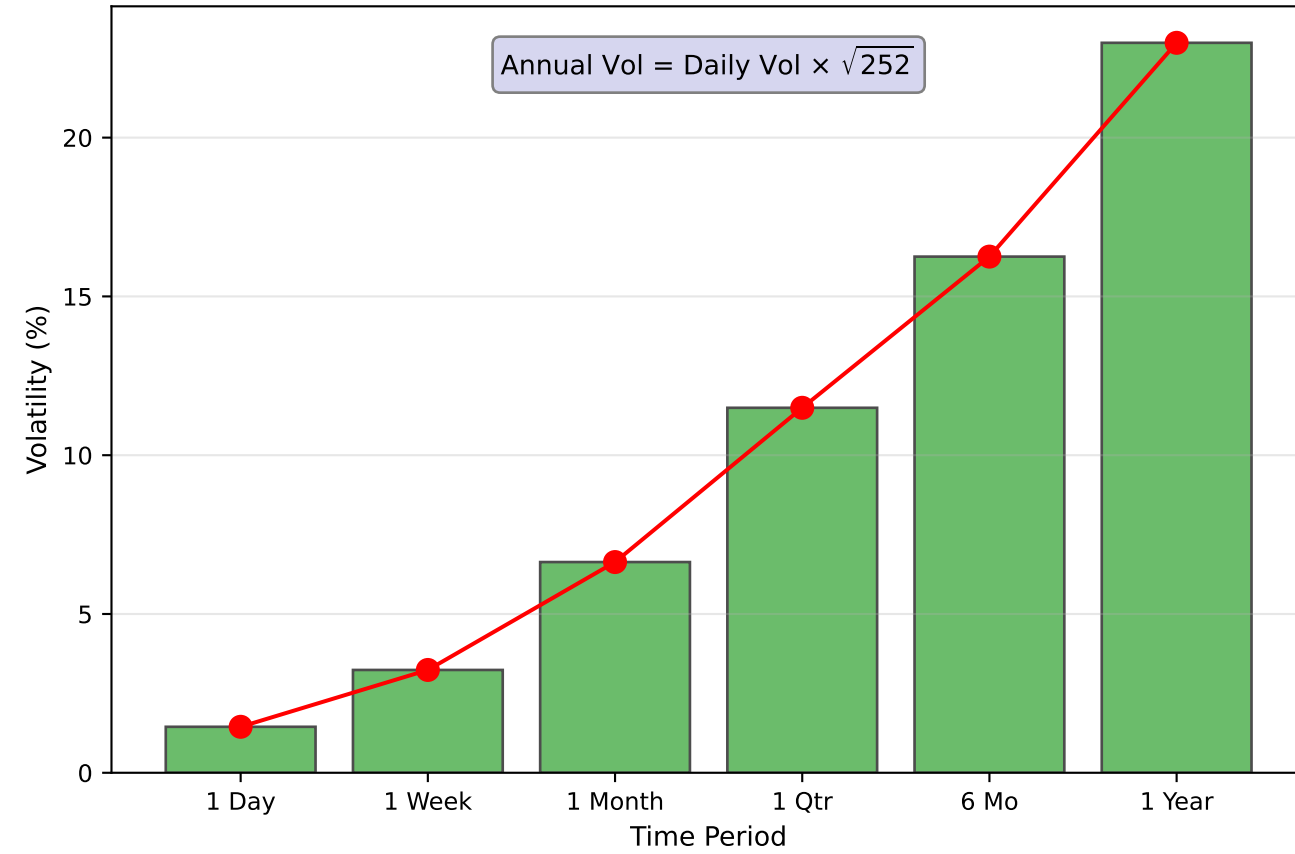


# NumPy Mathematical Functions

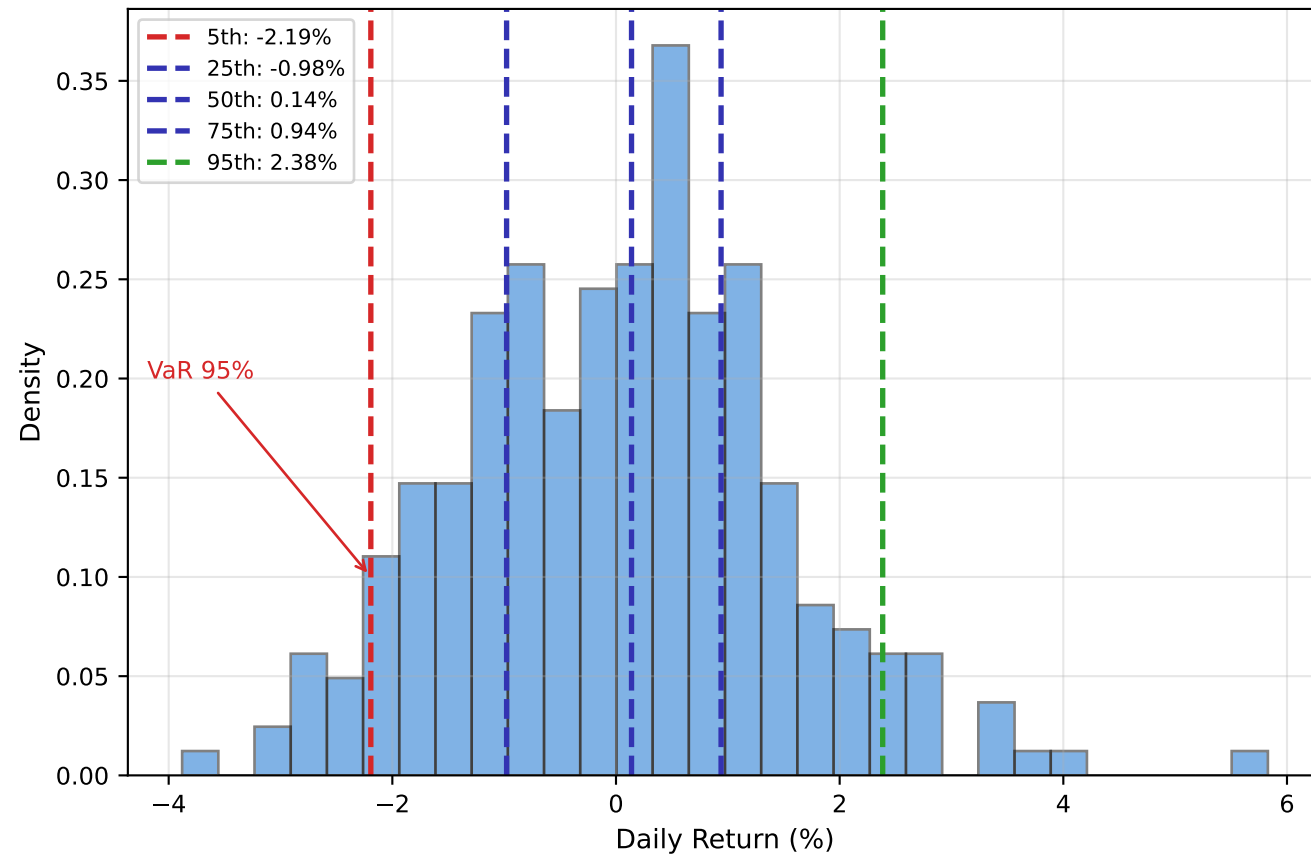
## np.exp() and np.log() for Returns



## np.sqrt() for Volatility Scaling



## np.percentile() for Risk Analysis



## np.clip() for Outlier Handling

