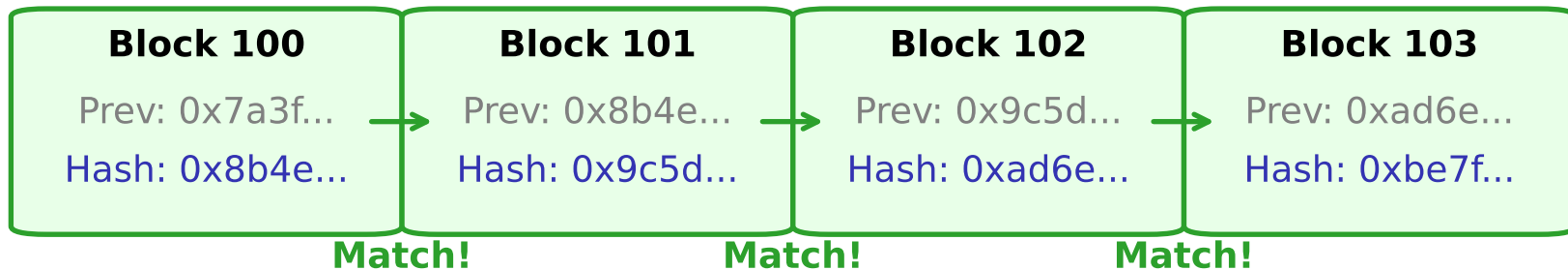


Immutability Through Hash Chaining

Valid Blockchain: All Hashes Match



Tampered Blockchain: Hash Mismatch Detected

