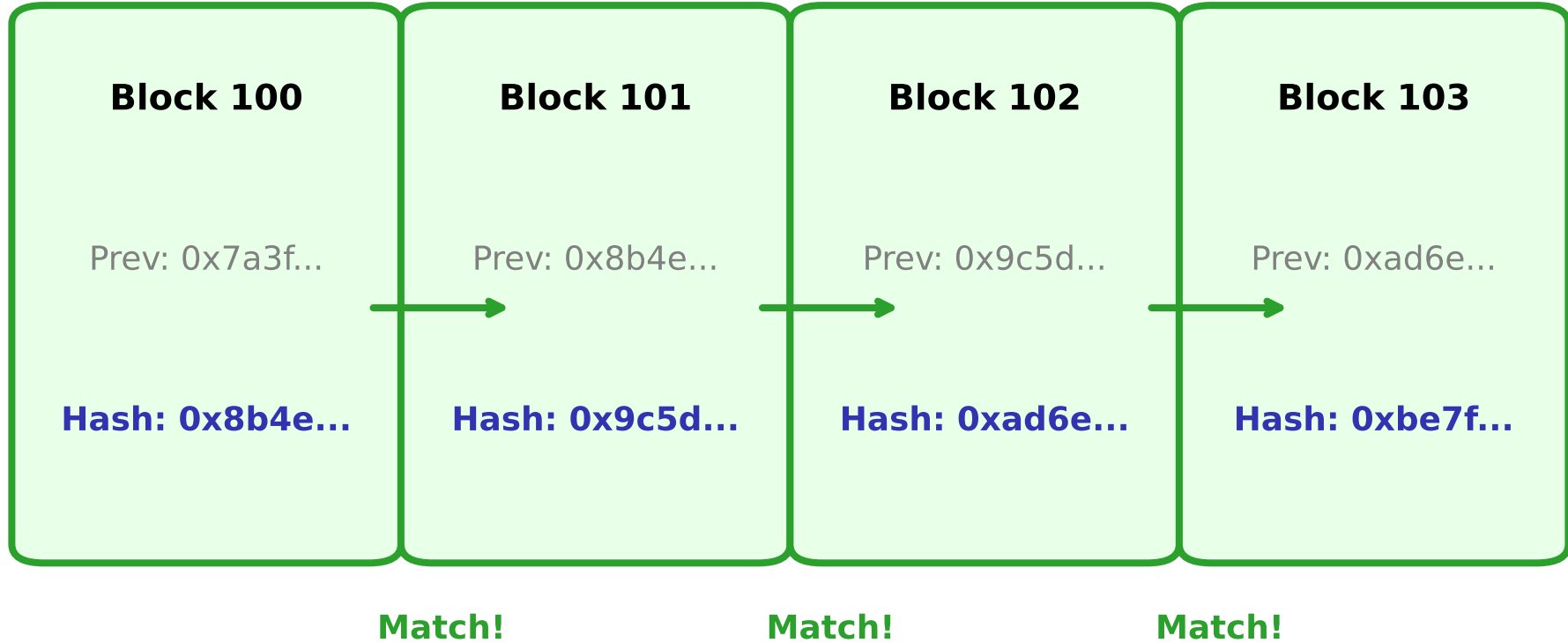


VALID BLOCKCHAIN: All Hashes Match



Each block references the hash of the previous block