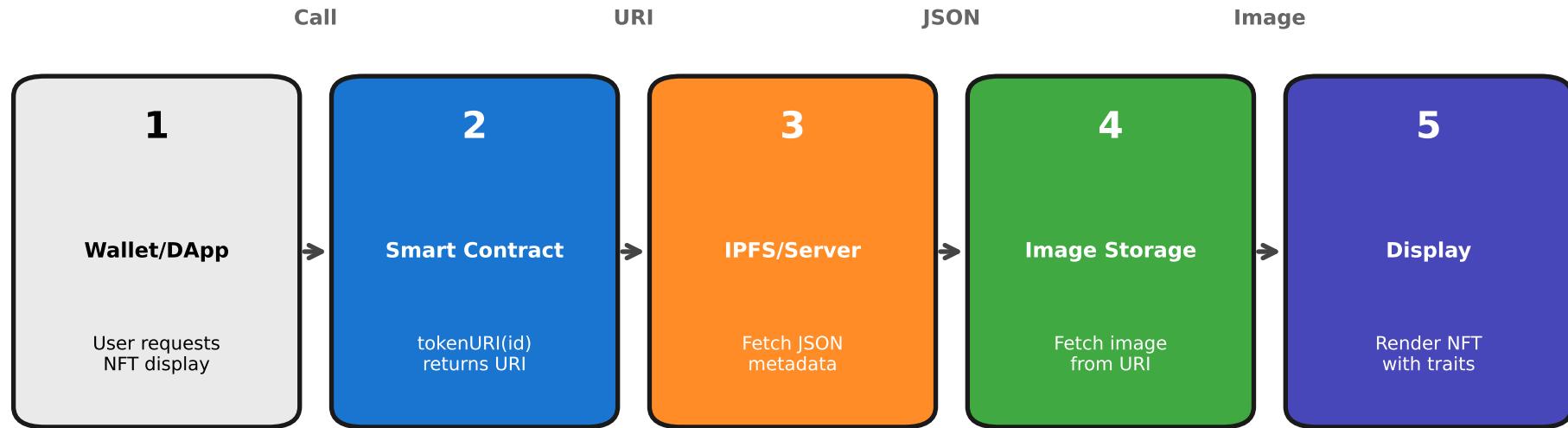


NFT Rendering Pipeline



Critical: If any step fails (server down, IPFS unpinned), NFT becomes unrenderable