Gas: Unit of Computational Effort
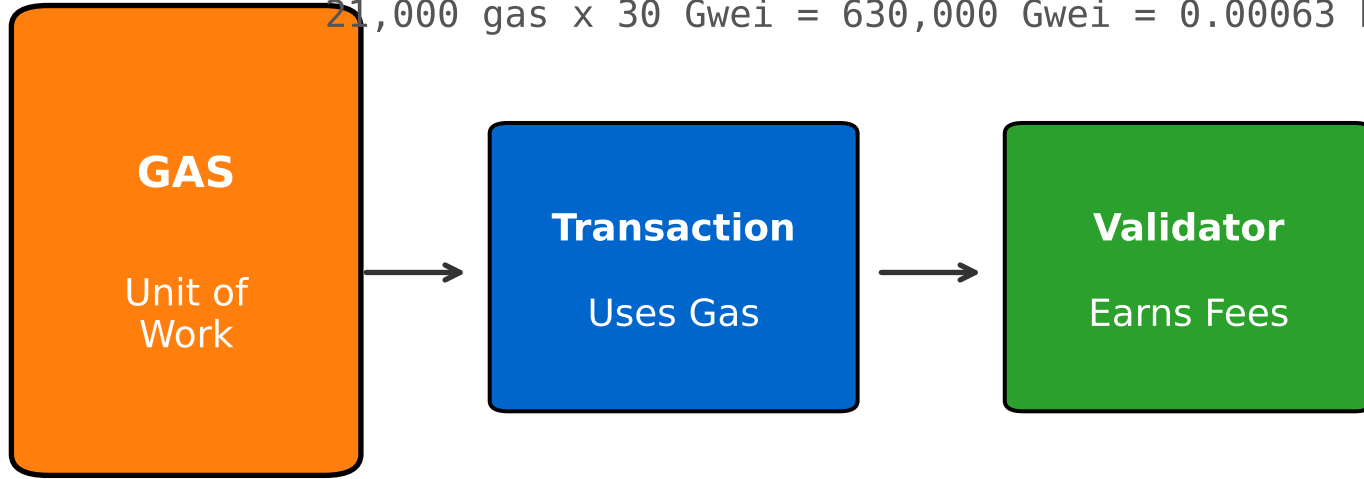
Transaction Fee = Gas Used x Gas Price

21,000 gas x 30 Gwei = 630,000 Gwei = 0.00063 ETH

GAS

Unit of
Work

Transaction

Uses Gas

Validator

Earns Fees

Prevent DoS

Spam attacks
cost money

Incentivize

Validators earn
for computation

Allocate

Prioritize
high-fee TXs