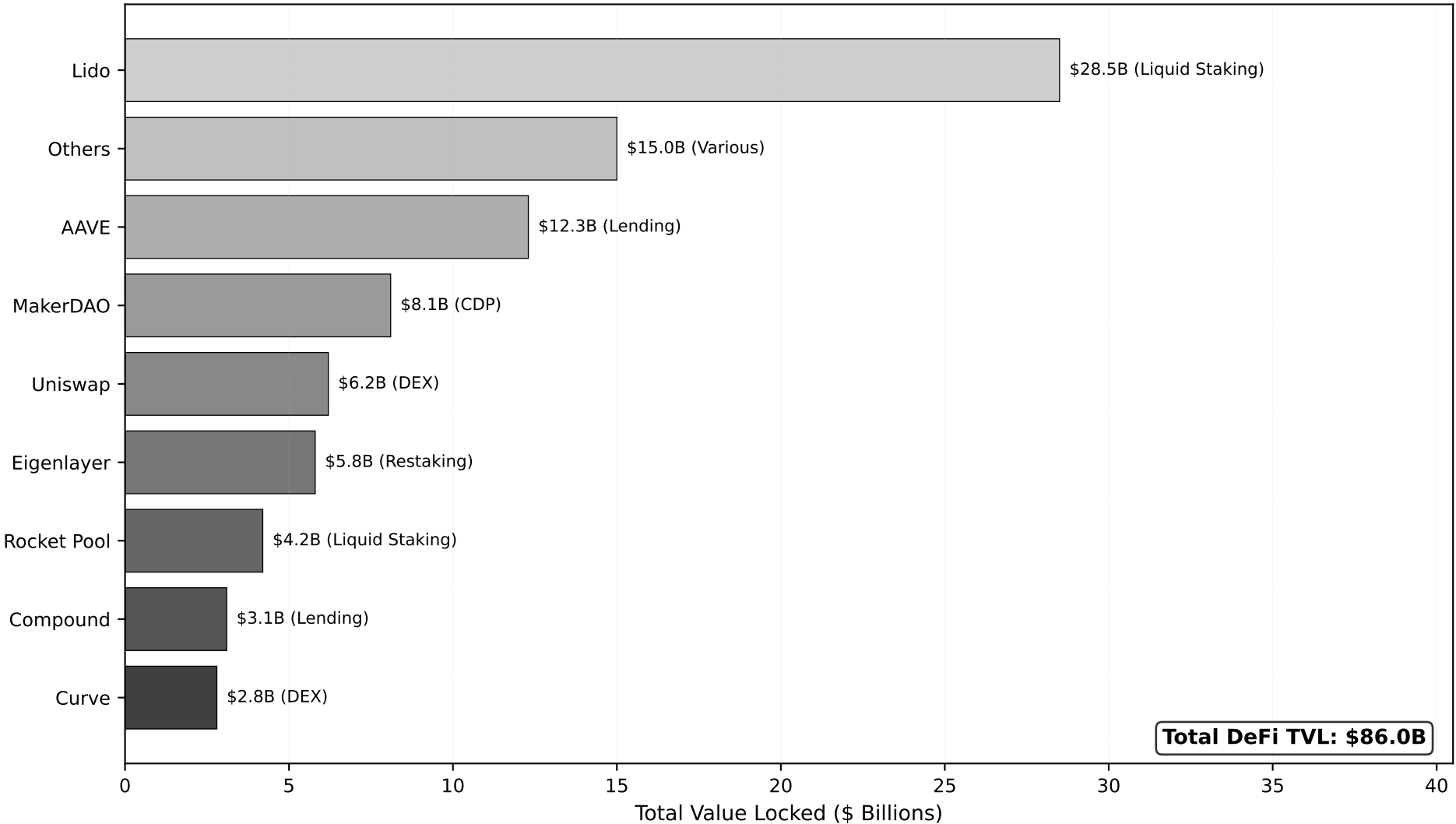


DeFi Protocols by TVL (Synthetic Data - Dec 2024)



[SYNTHETIC]