

## Lesson 22: Stablecoins and Terra/Luna Case Study

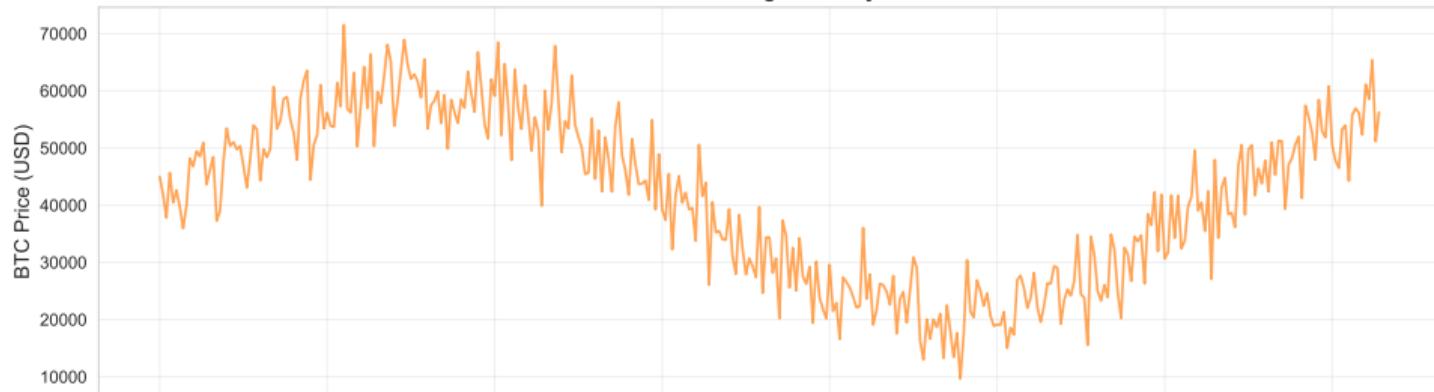
### Module 2: Blockchain Fundamentals

Digital Finance

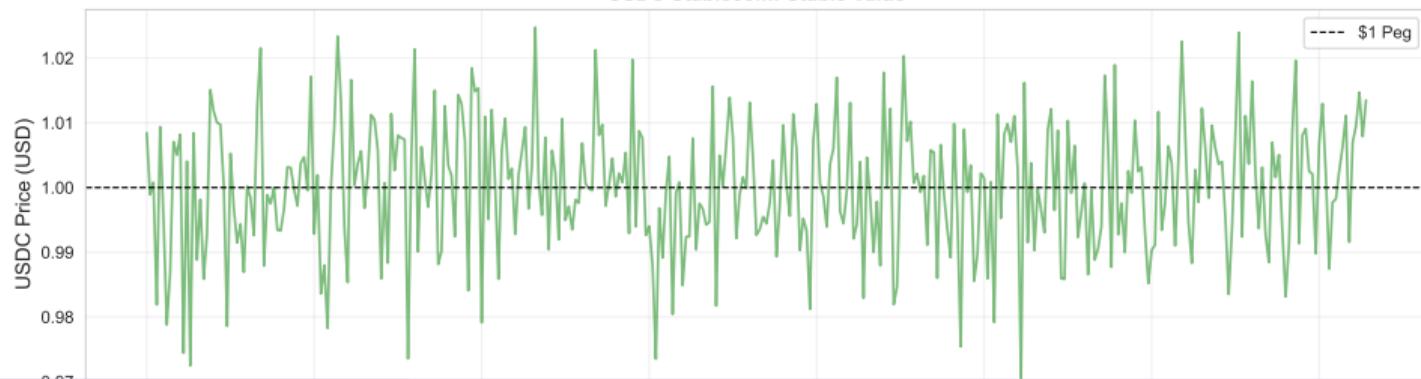
# The Volatility Problem

## Volatility Problem: Why Stablecoins?

Bitcoin: High Volatility



USDC Stablecoin: Stable Value



# What is a Stablecoin?

## Definition:

- Cryptocurrency designed to maintain stable value
- Typically pegged 1:1 to fiat (USD, EUR)
- Combines crypto benefits with price stability

## Use Cases:

- Medium of exchange
- Store of value (short-term)
- DeFi collateral
- Trading pairs (BTC/USDT)
- Remittances

[charts/lesson\\_22/stablecoin\\_use\\_cases.pdf](charts/lesson_22/stablecoin_use_cases.pdf)

[\*charts/lesson\\_22/stablecoin\\_types.pdf\*](#)

# Fiat-Collateralized: Tether (USDT)

## Mechanism:

- 1 USDT = **\$1** in bank reserves
- Custodian holds fiat
- Users trust issuer's solvency
- Mint: Deposit **\$1** → receive 1 USDT
- Redeem: Burn 1 USDT → receive **\$1**

## Challenges:

- Centralization (single point of failure)
- Audit transparency (Tether controversy)
- Regulatory compliance

[charts/lesson\\_22/fiat\\_collateralized\\_flow.pdf](#)

# Tether Controversy: Are Reserves Real?

## Claims:

- Tether claims 1:1 backing since 2014
- Market cap: \$100B+ (2024)

## Controversies:

- Lack of audits (only attestations, not full audits)
- NYAG investigation (2021): Admitted reserves not fully in cash (commercial paper, crypto)
- \$41M settlement, barred from New York trading
- 2024 breakdown: ~85% T-bills, ~10% repo, ~5% other

Risk: Bank run scenario – if everyone redeems simultaneously, can Tether honor?

# USDC: Regulated Alternative

## Circle (issuer):

- US-based, regulated
- Monthly audits (Grant Thornton)
- 100% reserves (cash + short-term Treasuries)
- Transparency dashboard

## Advantages:

- Higher trust (full audits)
- Institutional adoption
- Regulatory clarity

charts/lesson\_22/usdc\_reserves.pdf

## Crypto-Collateralized: DAI (MakerDAO)

[charts/lesson\\_22/dai\\_mechanism.pdf](#)

# DAI Stability Mechanisms

## Peg Maintenance:

- DAI < \$1: Raise stability fee (reduce supply)
- DAI > \$1: Lower stability fee (increase supply)
- DAI Savings Rate (DSR): Interest for holding DAI

## Collateral Types:

- ETH (primary)
- WBTC, USDC (centralized, controversy)
- Real-world assets (RWA)

charts/lesson\_22/dai\_peg\_history.pdf

# Algorithmic Stablecoins: The Dream

## Vision:

- No collateral required
- Pure algorithmic supply/demand
- Fully decentralized
- Scalable without capital lock-up

## Mechanisms:

- Rebase (Ampleforth): Change token supply
- Seigniorage (Basis, Empty Set): Issue/burn shares
- Dual-token (Terra/Luna): Arbitrage mechanism

charts/lesson\_22/algorithmic\_concept.pdf

## Terra/Luna: The \$60 Billion Collapse

`charts/lesson_22/terra_ecosystem.pdf`

## Design:

- 1 UST always redeemable for \$1 worth of LUNA (protocol guarantee)
- Arbitrageurs maintain peg through minting/burning

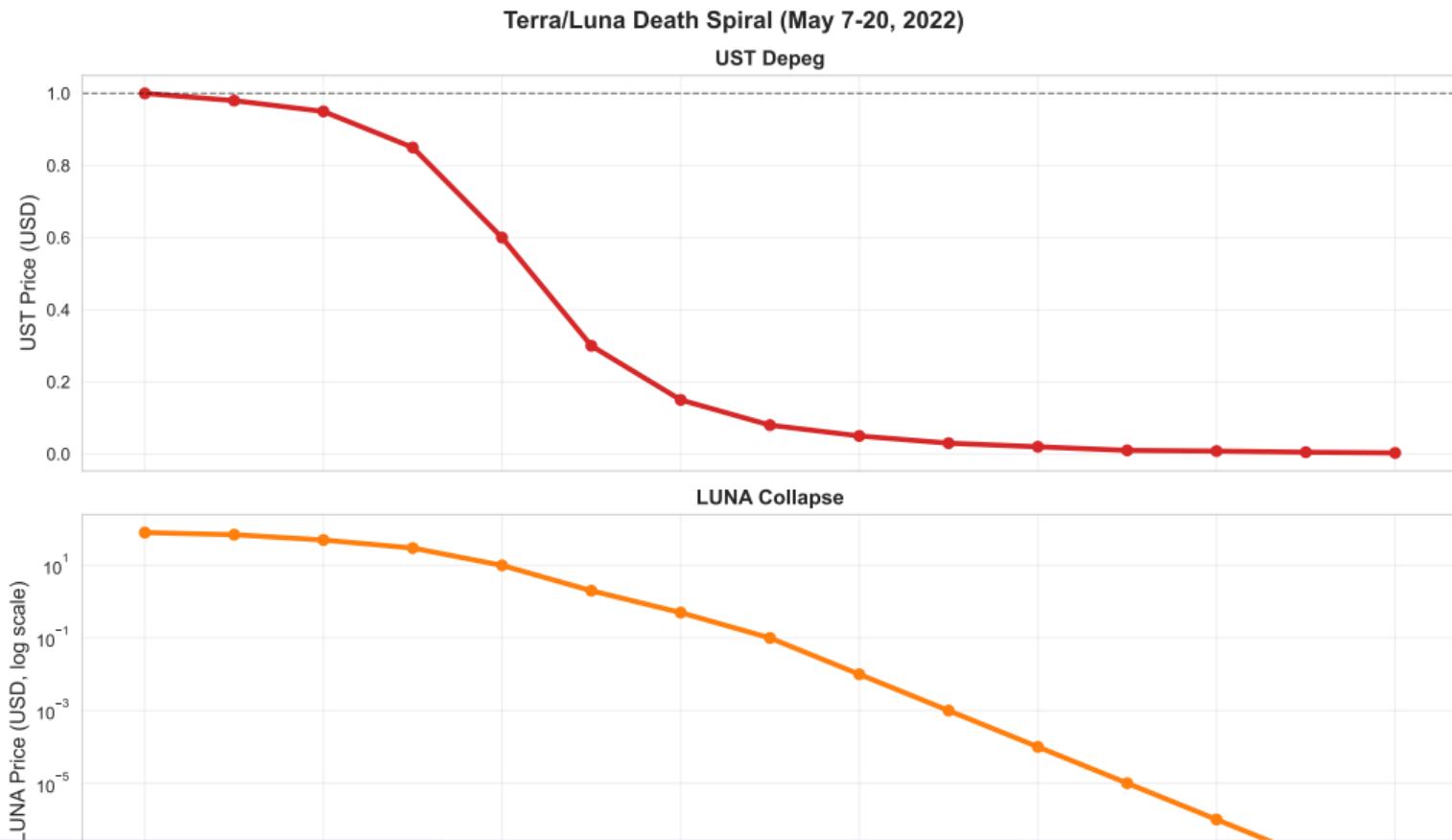
### Case 1: UST < \$1 (e.g., \$0.98)

- ① Buy 1 UST for \$0.98
- ② Burn 1 UST → mint \$1 of LUNA
- ③ Sell LUNA for \$1
- ④ Profit: \$0.02 per UST (reduces UST supply, restores peg)

### Case 2: UST > \$1 (e.g., \$1.02)

- ① Burn \$1 of LUNA → mint 1 UST
- ② Sell 1 UST for \$1.02
- ③ Profit: \$0.02 (increases UST supply, lowers price)

# The Death Spiral: May 2022



# Why Did Terra Collapse?

## Structural Flaws:

- **Ponzi Dynamics:** Anchor's 20% APY funded by LUNA inflation (unsustainable)
- **Circular Dependency:** UST backed by LUNA, LUNA value derived from UST demand
- **No External Collateral:** Pure faith-based system
- **Bank Run Vulnerability:** Confidence loss → redemptions → LUNA dilution → further confidence loss

## Trigger:

- \$2B UST withdrawn from Anchor (possibly coordinated attack)
- Luna Foundation Guard's \$3B BTC reserves insufficient to defend peg

**Aftermath:** \$60B market cap evaporated, lawsuits, Do Kwon (founder) arrested in Montenegro

# Terra Collapse: Contagion Effects

## Direct Victims:

- Retail investors lost life savings
- South Korean adoption was high
- Pension funds, institutions exposed

## Broader Contagion:

- 3AC (Three Arrows Capital) hedge fund collapse (LUNA exposure)
- Celsius, Voyager bankruptcies (domino effect)
- Crypto market crash (2022 bear market)

[charts/lesson\\_22/contagion\\_map.pdf](#)

- ① **No Free Lunch:** 20% risk-free yield is impossible sustainably
- ② **Algorithmic Stablecoins are Fragile:** Require continuous growth, vulnerable to bank runs
- ③ **Circular Dependencies are Dangerous:** UST value depended on LUNA, LUNA on UST
- ④ **Reserves Matter:** \$3B BTC reserves inadequate for \$18B stablecoin
- ⑤ **Regulation Incoming:** Failures like Terra accelerate regulatory scrutiny
- ⑥ **Hubris Warning:** Do Kwon's overconfidence ("I don't debate the poor") ignored critics

**Quote:** "If UST depegs, I will personally absorb the loss." – Do Kwon (didn't happen)

## Regulatory Push:

- US: Stablecoin legislation proposed (reserve requirements, audits)
- EU: MiCA regulation includes stablecoin provisions
- South Korea: Investigated Terra Foundation

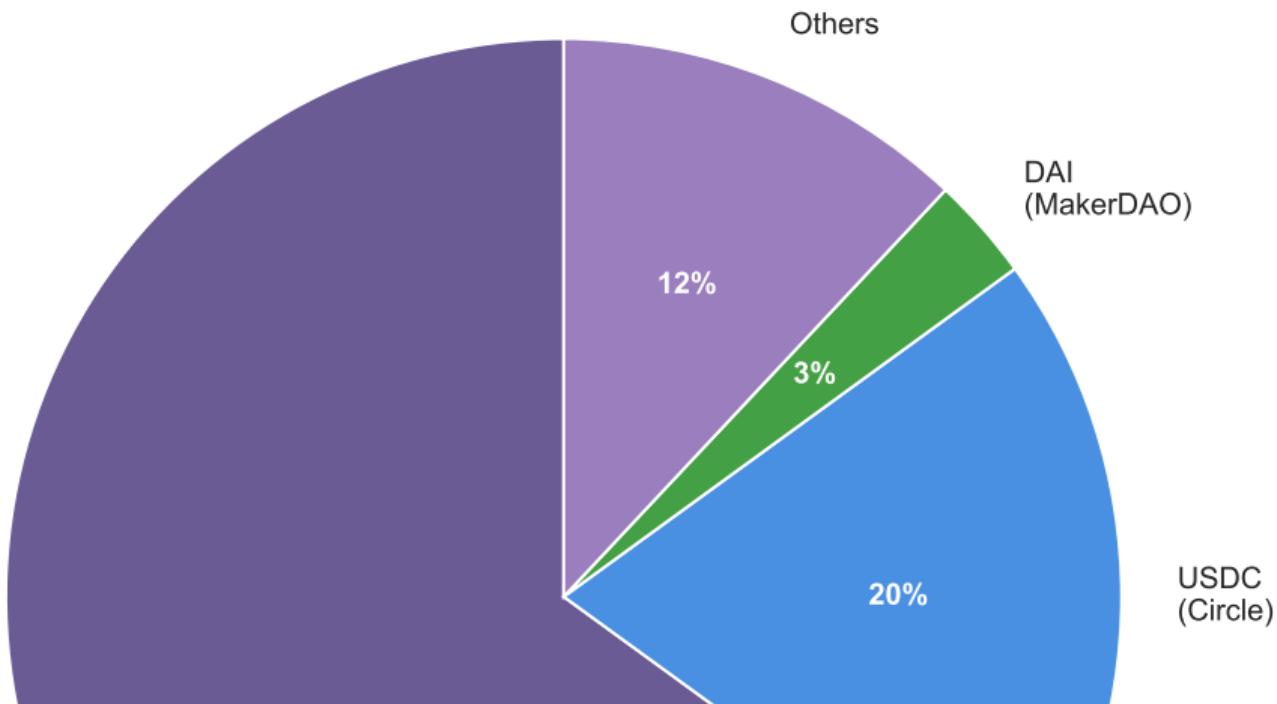
## Market Shift:

- Flight to regulated stablecoins (USDC, USDT)
- Algorithmic stablecoins lost trust (FEI, FRAX pivoted to collateralized)
- Increased scrutiny on DeFi yields

## Innovation:

- Frax: Hybrid model (partial collateral + algorithmic)
- GHO (Aave): Over-collateralized, DAO-governed
- LUSD (Liquity): Immutable, minimum 110% collateral

### Stablecoin Market Share (2024)



# Central Bank Digital Currencies (CBDCs)

## Concept:

- Government-issued digital currency
- Not a stablecoin (is the fiat itself)
- Centralized control
- Programmable money

## Examples:

- China: e-CNY (digital yuan)
- Bahamas: Sand Dollar (launched 2020)
- EU: Digital euro (pilot phase)
- US: Digital dollar (research)

[charts/lesson\\_22/cbdc\\_vs\\_stablecoin.pdf](#)

- **Stablecoins:** Crypto with stable value, essential for DeFi and payments
- **Fiat-Collateralized:** USDT/USDC, centralized, require trust in custodian
- **Crypto-Collateralized:** DAI, over-collateralized, decentralized but capital-inefficient
- **Algorithmic:** Terra/Luna, no collateral, death spiral vulnerability
- **Terra Collapse:** \$60B lost, Ponzi dynamics (Anchor 20%), circular dependency
- **Lessons:** Unsustainable yields, importance of real reserves, regulatory response

**Next Lesson:** Security and hacks – reentrancy, bridge exploits, best practices