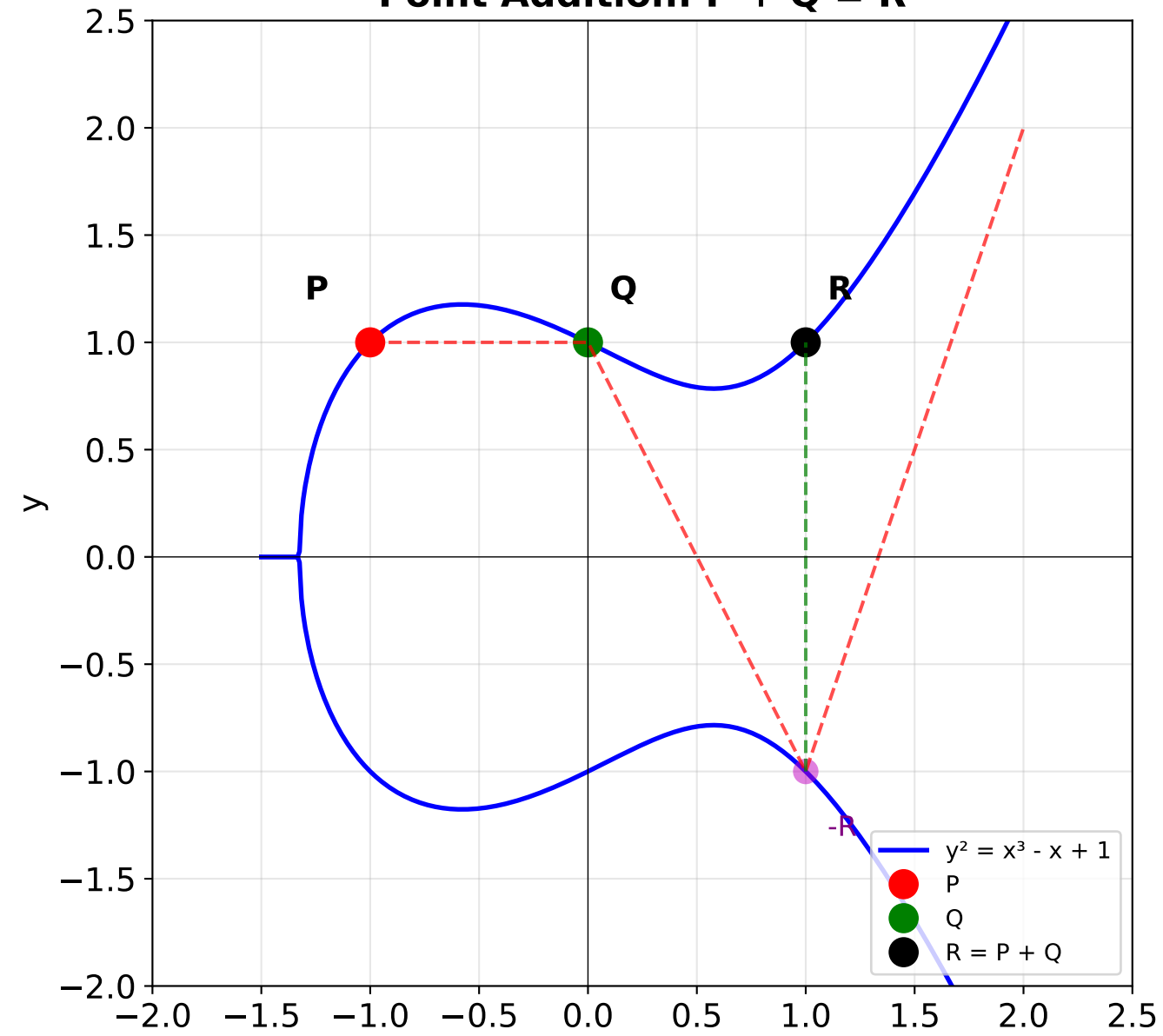


Point Addition: $P + Q = R$



Point Doubling: $2P = P + P$

