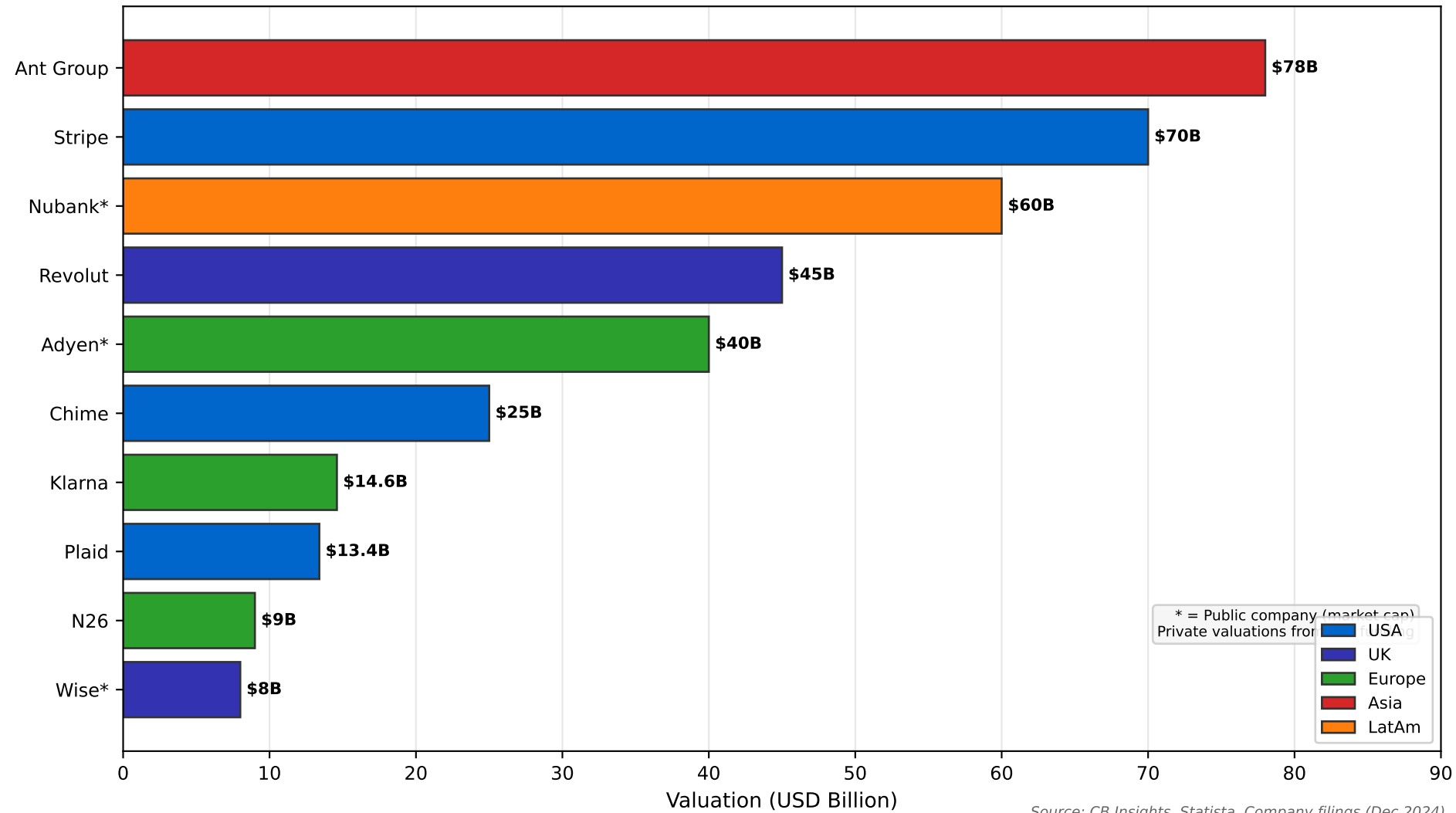


Top FinTech Companies by Valuation (2024)



Source: CB Insights, Statista, Company filings (Dec 2024)