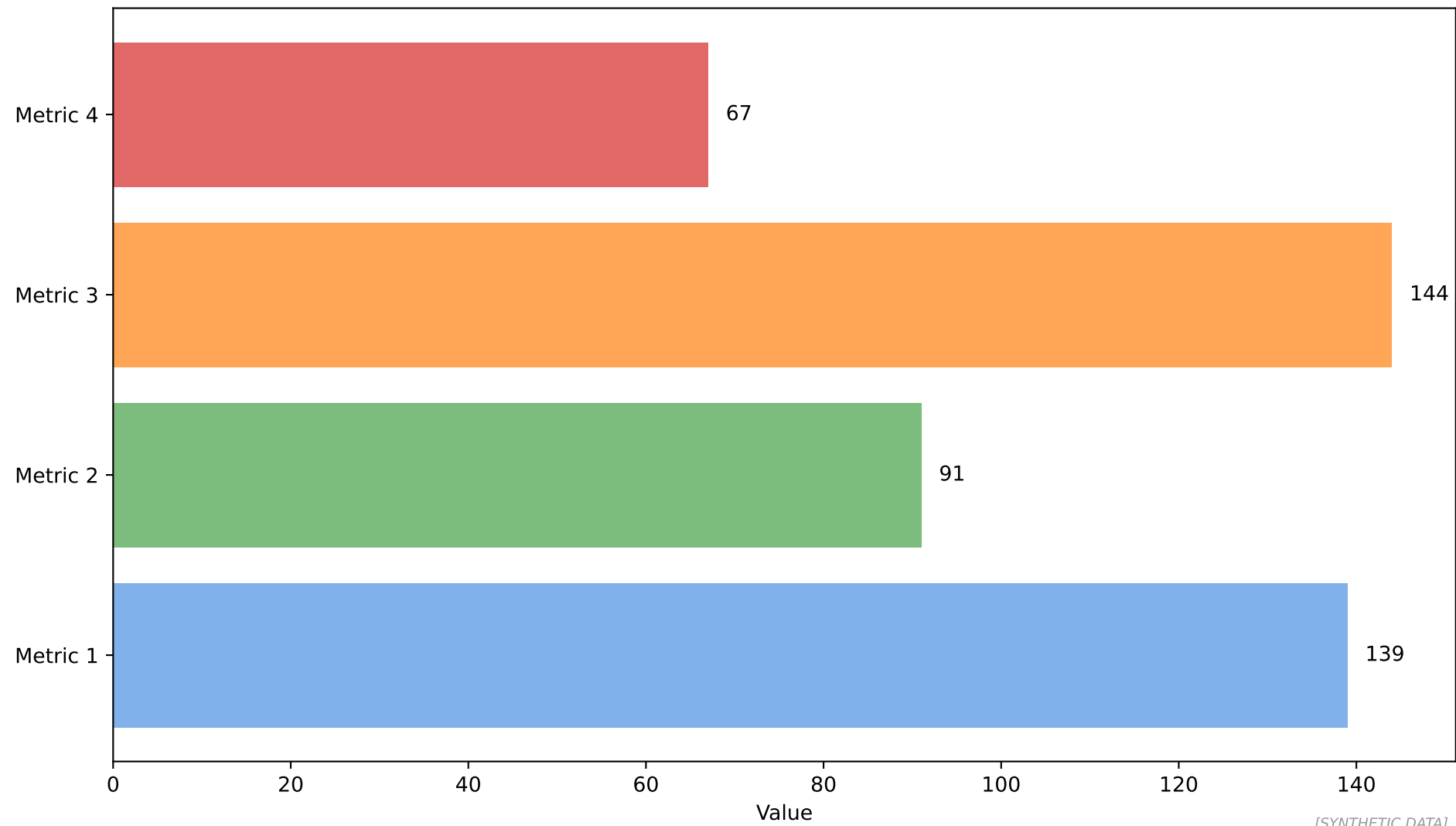


Defi Stack



[SYNTHETIC DATA]