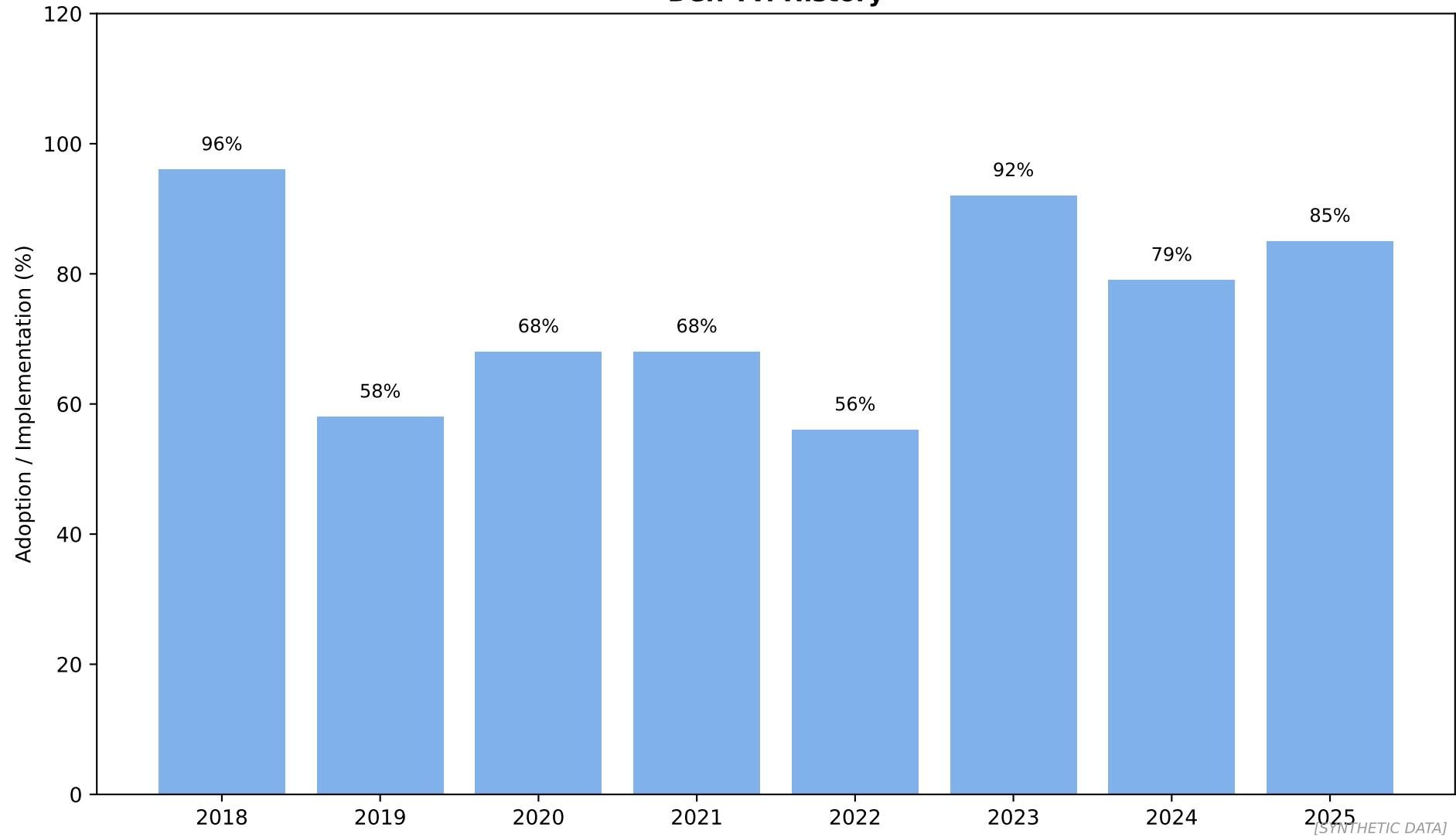


Defi Tvl History



[SYNTHETIC DATA]