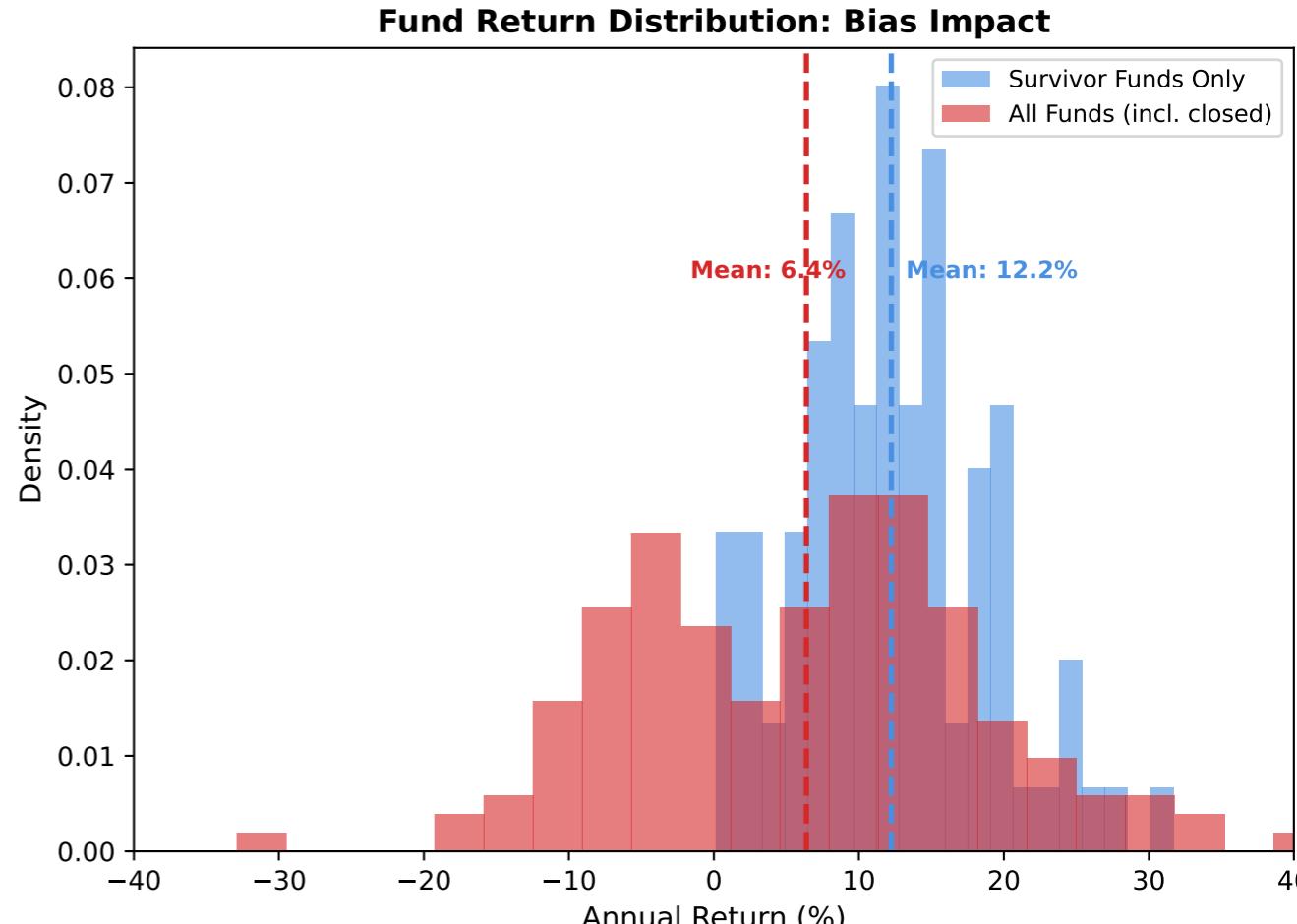
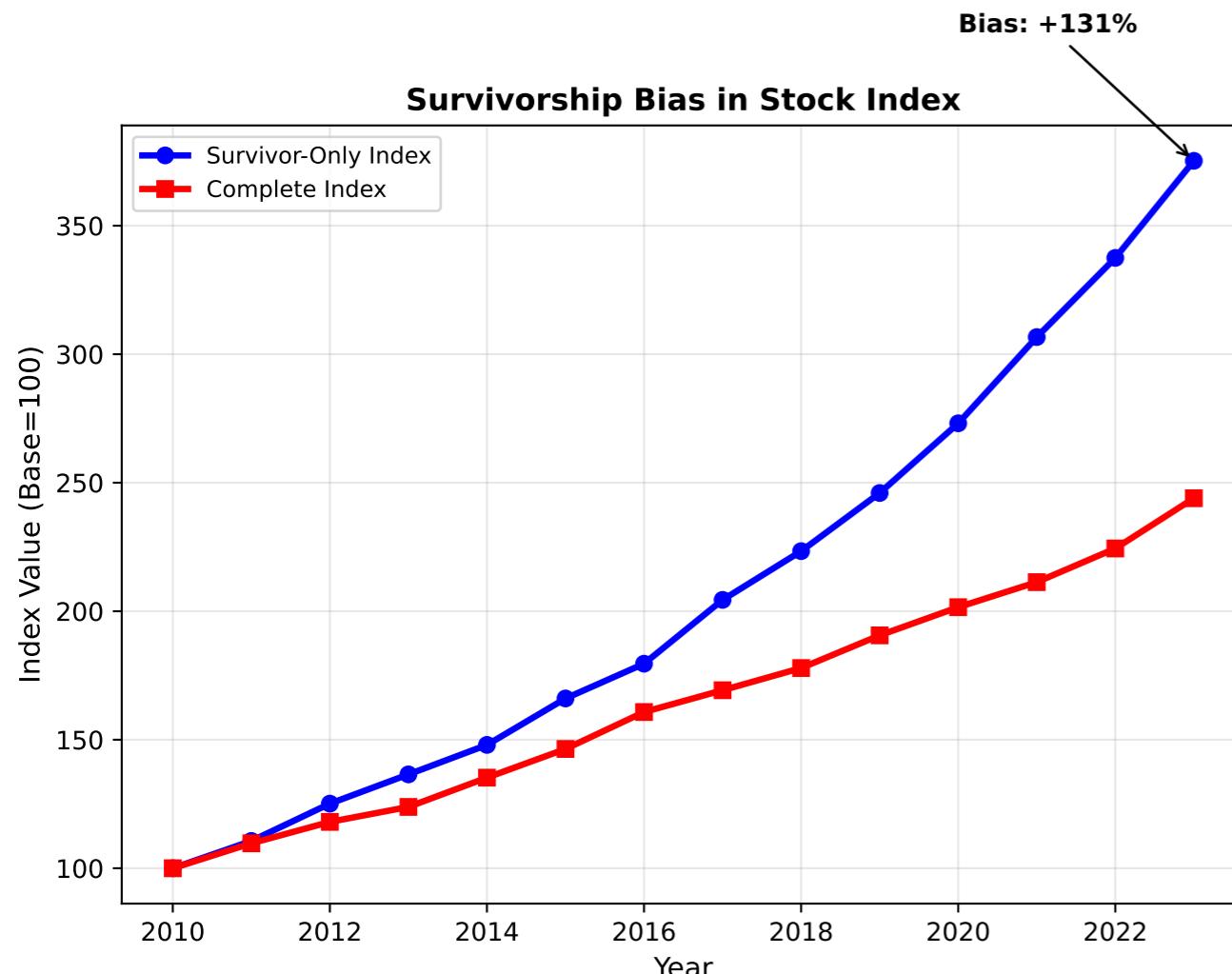


Survivorship Bias in Financial Analysis



[SYNTHETIC DATA]