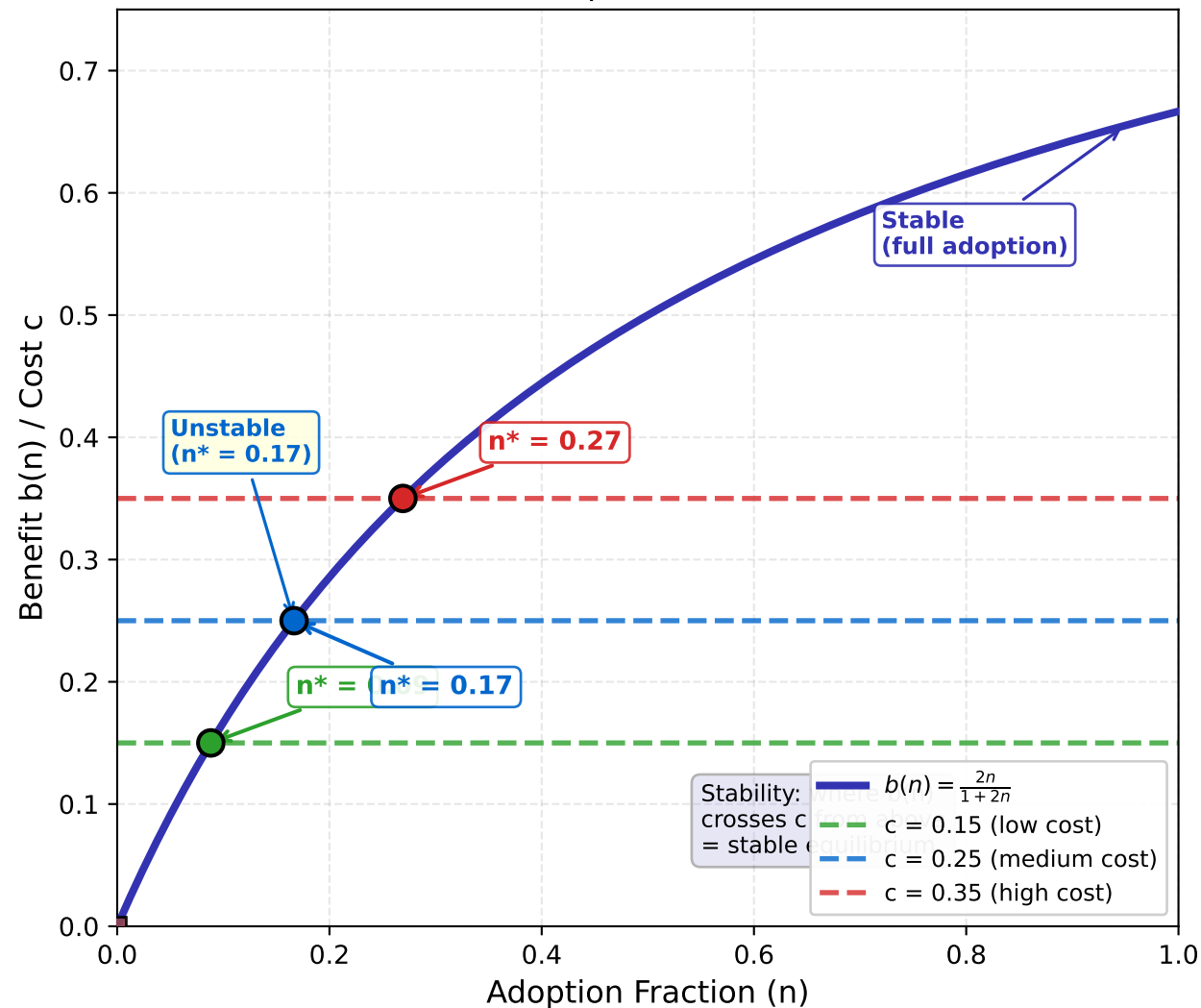


(a) Katz-Shapiro Benefit vs Cost

(b) Phase Diagram:  $\sigma$  vs  $c$ 