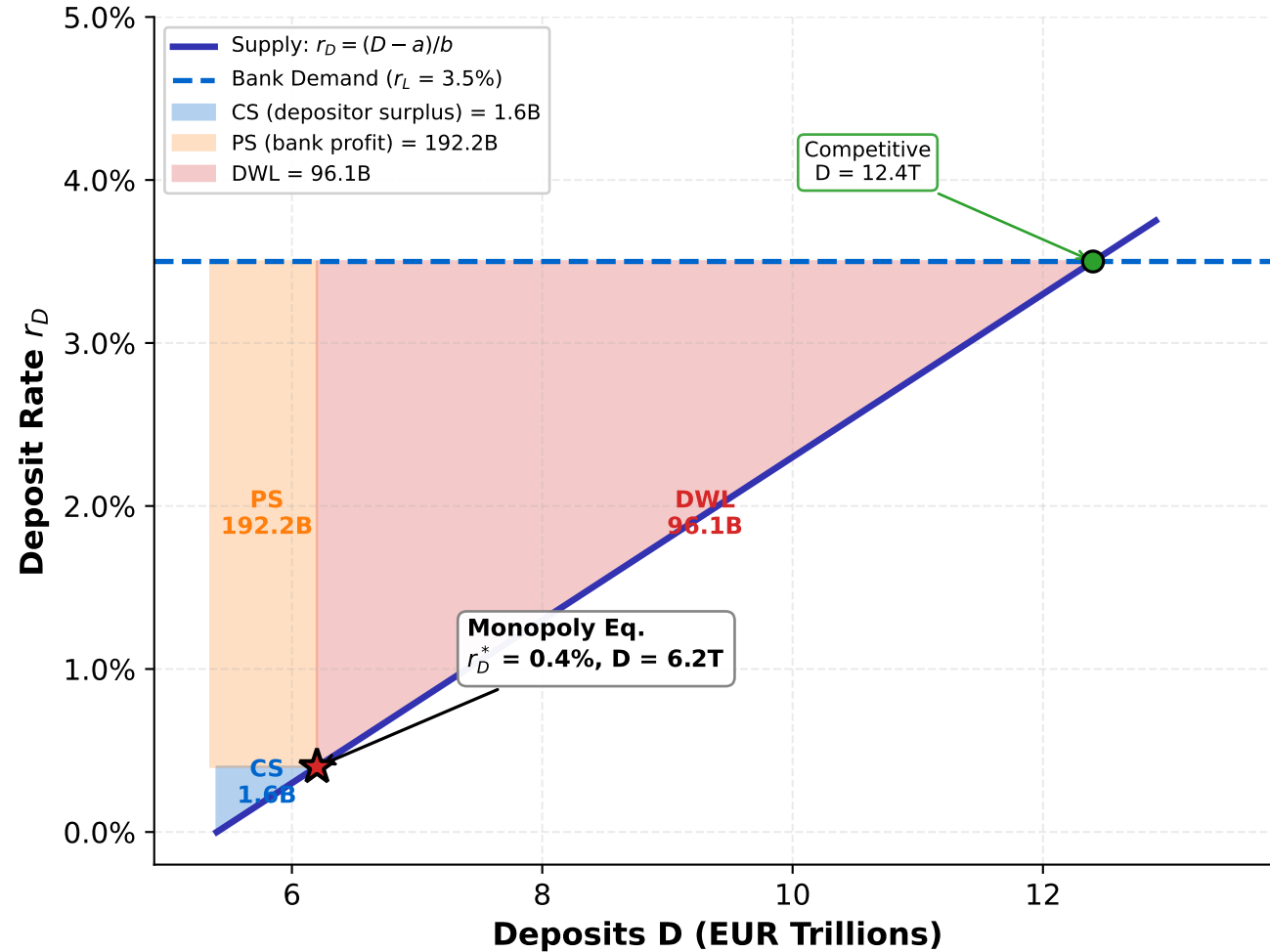
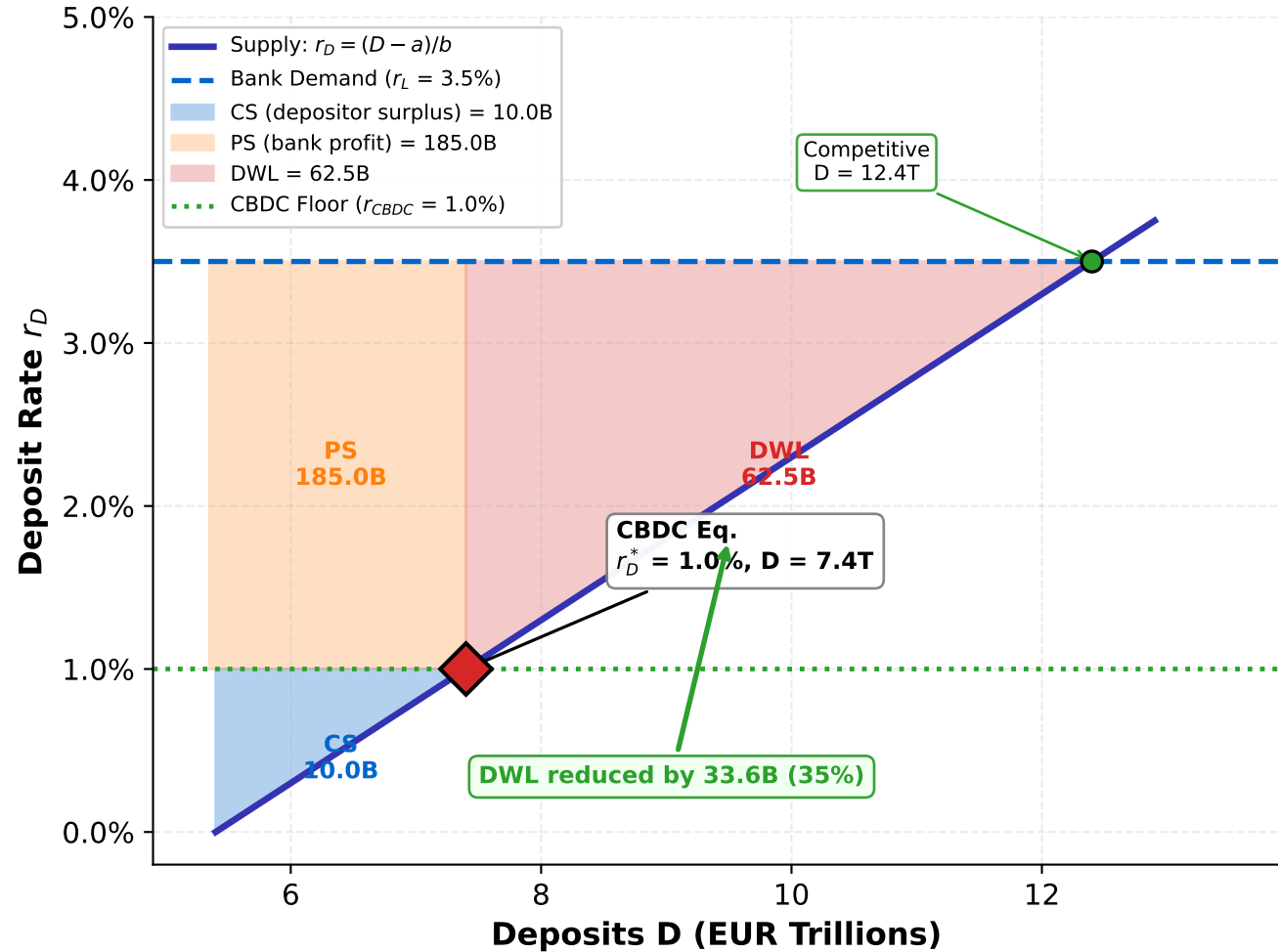


Welfare Surplus Decomposition: Deposit Market

(a) Pre-CBDC Monopoly



(b) Post-CBDC Competition



Model: $D(r_D) = a + b \cdot r_D$ | CS = depositor surplus, PS = $(r_L - r_D) \cdot D$, DWL = $\frac{1}{2}(r_L - r_D^*)(D_{comp} - D^*)$
 Calibration: $a=5.4T$, $b=200$, $r_L=3.5\%$ | Andolfatto (2021) -- Assessing the Impact of CBDC on Private Banks