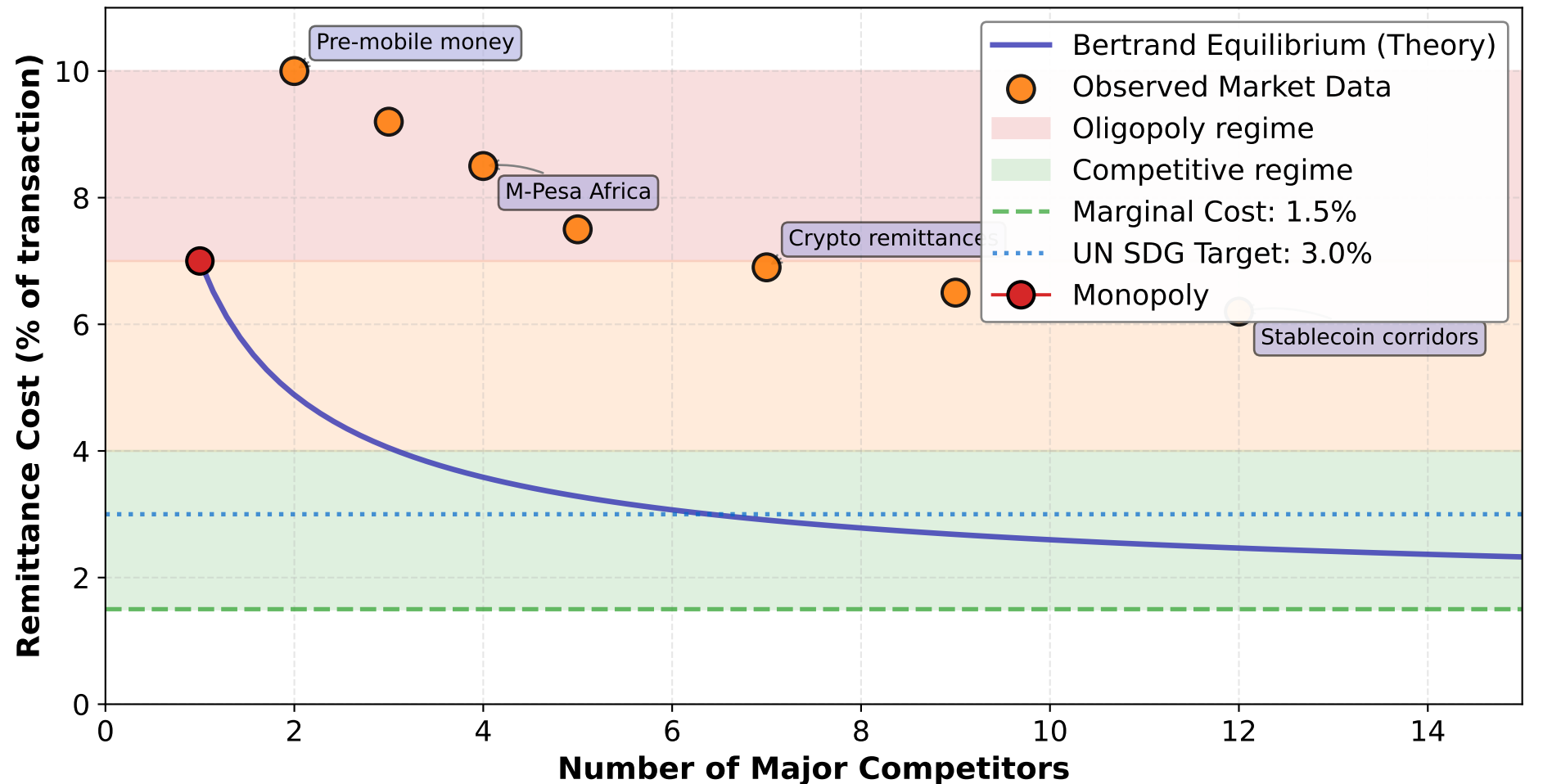


# Bertrand Price Competition in Remittance Markets Theory vs. Reality (2008-2023)



Theory: Bertrand (1883), Tirole (1988) | Data: World Bank Remittance Prices Database