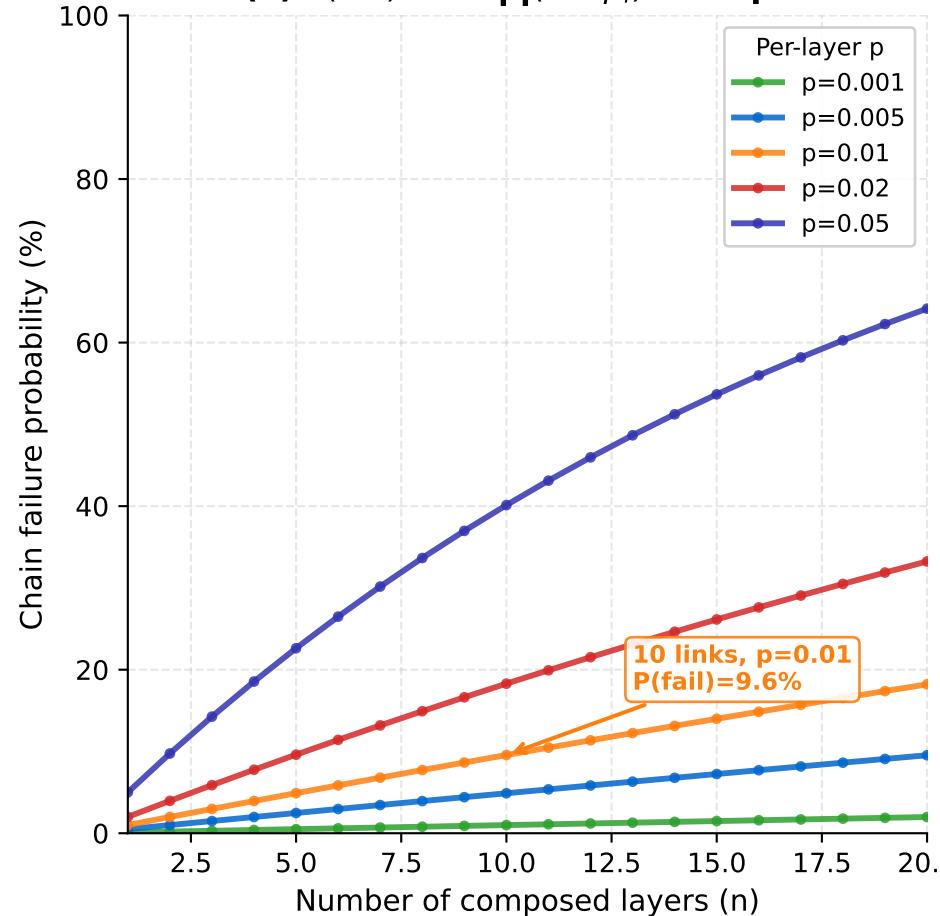


Composability Risk: $P(\text{chain fail}) = 1 - \prod_{i=1}^n (1 - p_i)$

(a) $P(\text{fail}) = 1 - \prod(1 - p_i)$ vs depth



(b) DeFi stack: per-layer risk

