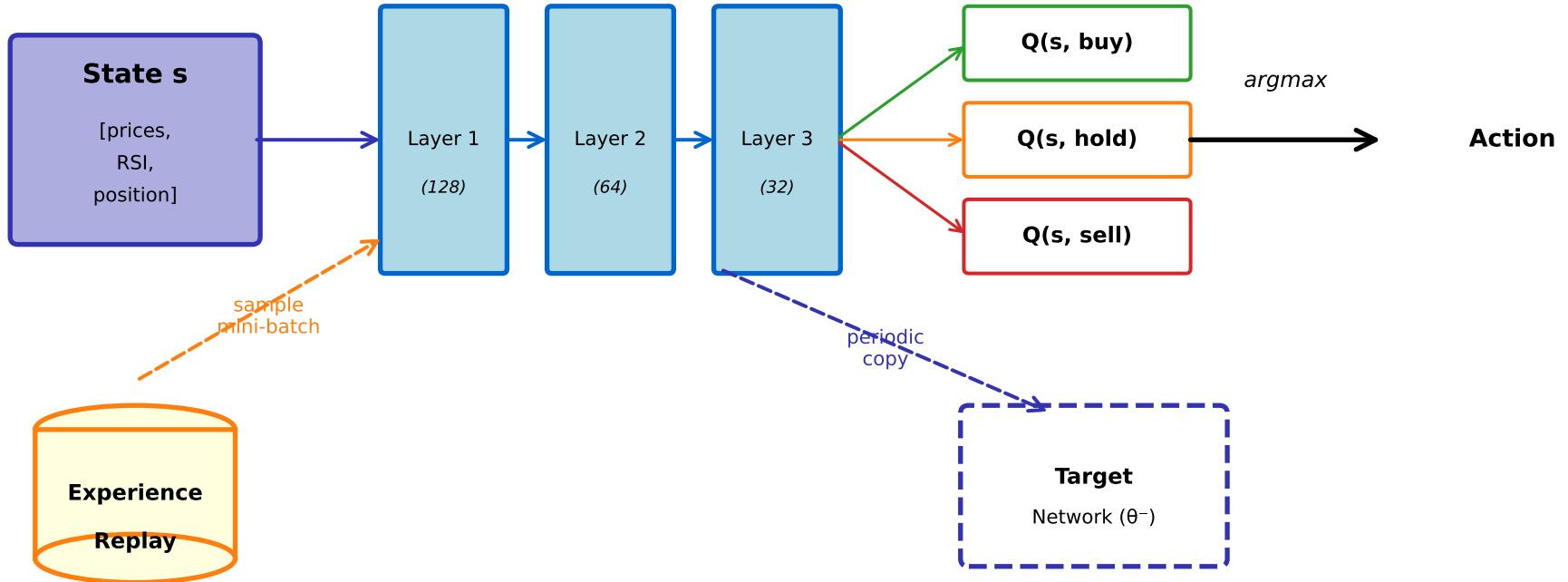


Loss Function

$$L = (r + \gamma \max_{a'} Q(s', a'; \theta^-) - Q(s, a; \theta))^2$$

DQN (θ)



Deep Q-Network Architecture for Trading