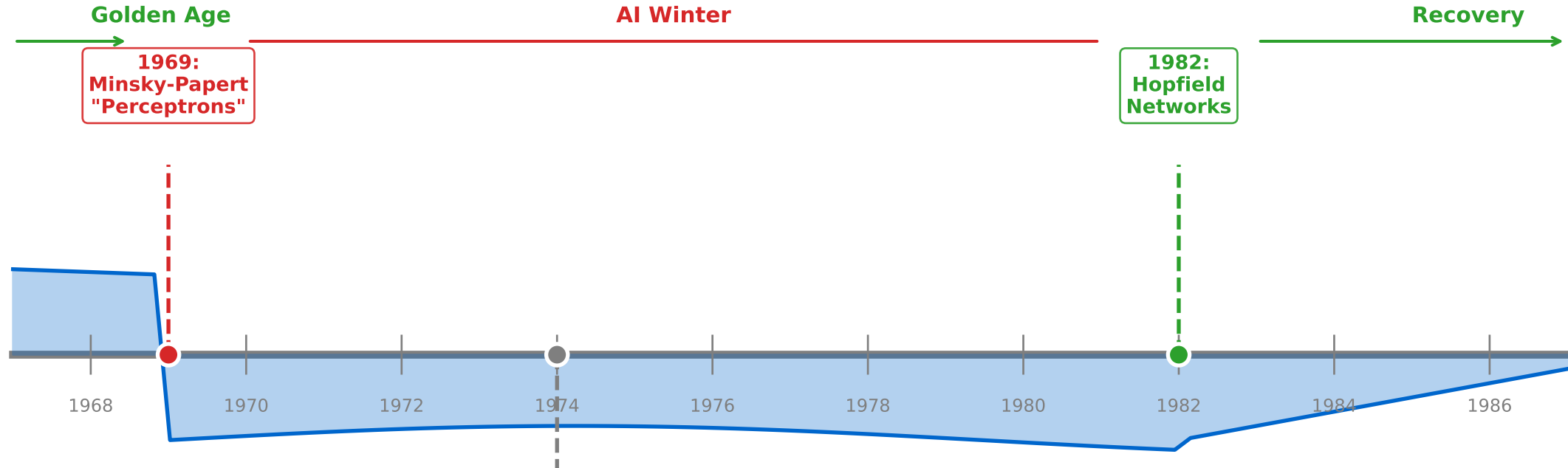


The First AI Winter (1969-1982)



1974:
Werbos thesis
(ignored)

- Consequences of the AI Winter:
- Federal funding for neural networks nearly eliminated
 - Researchers left the field or went 'underground'
 - Symbolic AI (expert systems) became dominant
 - Key ideas survived but progress slowed dramatically