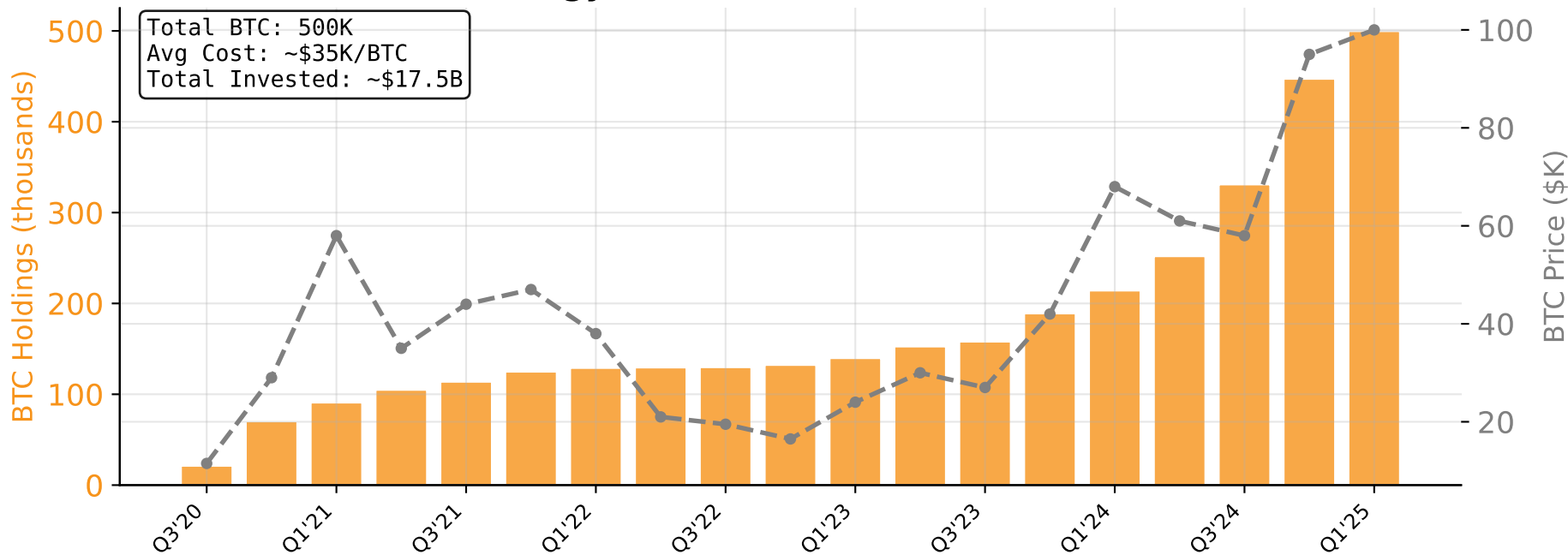


MicroStrategy Bitcoin Accumulation (2020-2025)



Hypothetical SOL Accumulation (Same Capital, Same Strategy)

