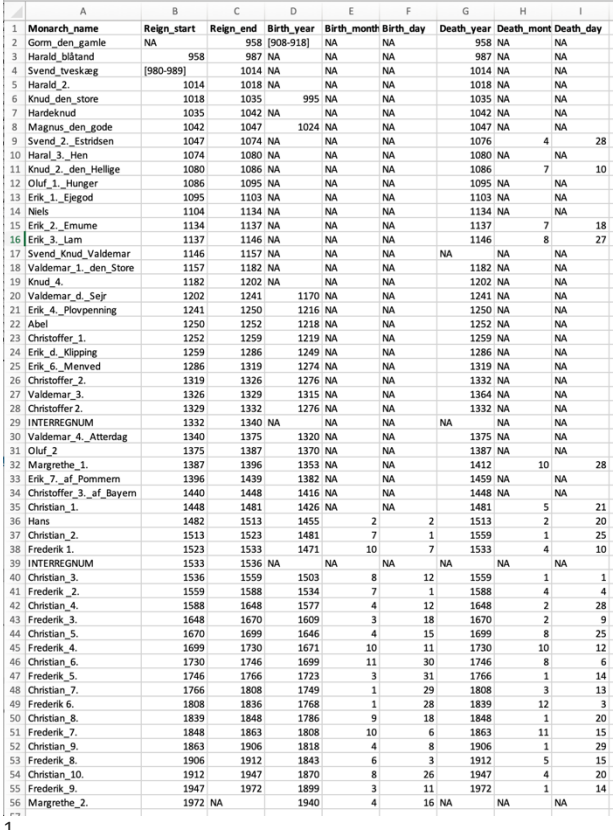


1. Create a **tidy** spreadsheet/table listing the names of Danish monarchs with their birth- and death-date and start and end of their reign. They should be sortable by year of birth. Suitable source website is for example [here](https://www.kongehuset.dk/monarkiet-i-danmark/kongerakken), but you can also use another source, provided you reference it. (Collaboration is welcome. Remember to attach this spreadsheet to Brightspace submission)

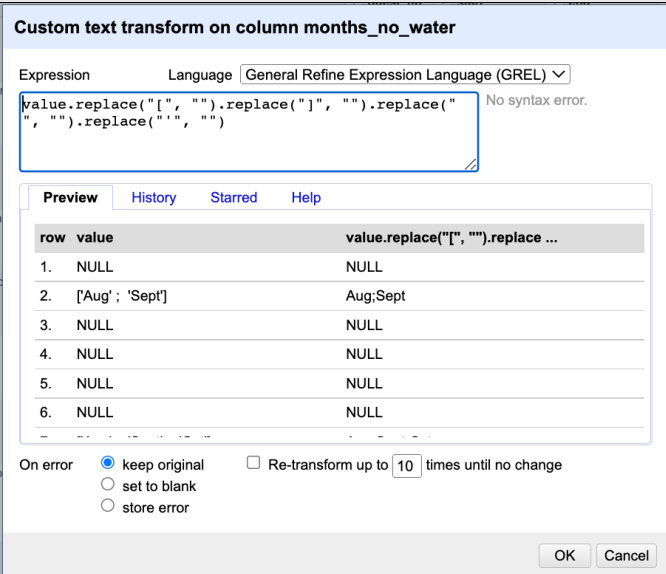
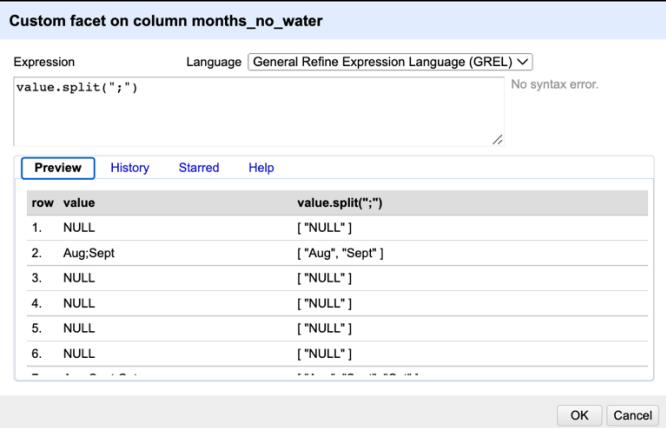
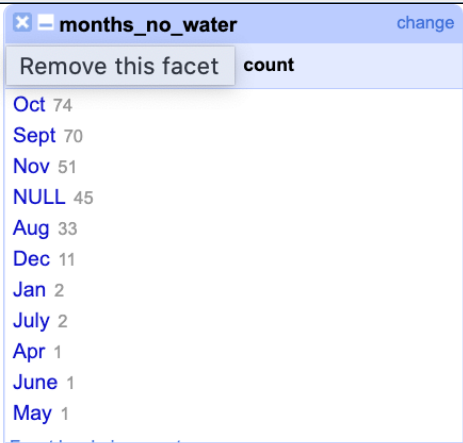
Description:	Screenshot:
<p>On the right is a screenshot of my spreadsheet. I have made a column for start of reign, end of reign, birthyear, birthmonth, birthday, death day, death month and death day. In this way the problem of date formatting before and after year 1900 is eliminated, which could be a problem if writing yyyy-mm-dd in one cell.</p>	 <p>The screenshot shows a spreadsheet with the following columns: Monarch_name, Reign_start, Reign_end, Birth_year, Birth_month, Birth_day, Death_year, Death_month, Death_day. The data includes monarchs from Gorm den Gamle to Margrethe 2, with dates formatted as YYYY-MM-DD. For example, Gorm den Gamle has a reign from NA to 958, born in 958, and died in 958. The spreadsheet is sorted by birth year.</p>

2. Does OpenRefine alter the raw data during sorting and filtering?

No, OpenRefine uses a copy of the raw data, in that way the original data is not modified, whilst working with the data.

¹ [/web/20221114113530/https://www.kongehuset.dk/monarkiet-i-danmark/kongerakken](https://www.kongehuset.dk/monarkiet-i-danmark/kongerakken)

3. Fix the [interviews dataset](#) in OpenRefine enough to answer this question: "Which two months are reported as the most water-deprived/driest by the interviewed farmer households?"

Description:	Screenshot:																						
<p>To find out which two months that were reported as the driest, I selected the column 'months_no_water' and using the function 'custom text transform' I typed this GREL:</p> <pre>value.replace("[", "").replace("]", """).replace(" ", "").replace("'", "")</pre> <p>Thereby removing alle square brackets, spaces and apostrophes. This leaves semicolon as separator.</p>	 <p>Custom text transform on column months_no_water</p> <p>Expression: <code>value.replace("[", "").replace("]", "").replace(" ", "").replace("'", "")</code> Language: General Refine Expression Language (GREL) No syntax error.</p> <p>Preview:</p> <table><thead><tr><th>row</th><th>value</th><th>value.replace("[", "").replace("]", "").replace(" ", "").replace("'", "")</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1.</td><td>NULL</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>[Aug'; 'Sept']</td><td>Aug;Sept</td></tr><tr><td>3.</td><td>NULL</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td>4.</td><td>NULL</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td>5.</td><td>NULL</td><td>NULL</td></tr><tr><td>6.</td><td>NULL</td><td>NULL</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>On error: <input checked="" type="radio"/> keep original <input type="radio"/> set to blank <input type="radio"/> store error <input type="checkbox"/> Re-transform up to 10 times until no change</p> <p>OK Cancel</p>	row	value	value.replace("[", "").replace("]", "").replace(" ", "").replace("'", "")	1.	NULL	NULL	2.	[Aug'; 'Sept']	Aug;Sept	3.	NULL	NULL	4.	NULL	NULL	5.	NULL	NULL	6.	NULL	NULL	
row	value	value.replace("[", "").replace("]", "").replace(" ", "").replace("'", "")																					
1.	NULL	NULL																					
2.	[Aug'; 'Sept']	Aug;Sept																					
3.	NULL	NULL																					
4.	NULL	NULL																					
5.	NULL	NULL																					
6.	NULL	NULL																					
<p>Using the function 'custom facet' I typed the following GREL:</p> <pre>value.split(";")</pre> <p>In this way I separated the months.</p>	 <p>Custom facet on column months_no_water</p> <p>Expression: <code>value.split(";")</code> Language: General Refine Expression Language (GREL) No syntax error.</p> <p>Preview:</p> <table><thead><tr><th>row</th><th>value</th><th>value.split(";")</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>1.</td><td>NULL</td><td>["NULL"]</td></tr><tr><td>2.</td><td>Aug;Sept</td><td>["Aug", "Sept"]</td></tr><tr><td>3.</td><td>NULL</td><td>["NULL"]</td></tr><tr><td>4.</td><td>NULL</td><td>["NULL"]</td></tr><tr><td>5.</td><td>NULL</td><td>["NULL"]</td></tr><tr><td>6.</td><td>NULL</td><td>["NULL"]</td></tr></tbody></table> <p>OK Cancel</p>	row	value	value.split(";")	1.	NULL	["NULL"]	2.	Aug;Sept	["Aug", "Sept"]	3.	NULL	["NULL"]	4.	NULL	["NULL"]	5.	NULL	["NULL"]	6.	NULL	["NULL"]	
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5.	NULL	["NULL"]																					
6.	NULL	["NULL"]																					
<p>At last I opened a text facet and sorted by count. This revealed that the months of October and September where the two months that the respondents had characterized as the two driest months.</p>	 <p>months_no_water change</p> <p>Remove this facet count</p> <table><tbody><tr><td>Oct</td><td>74</td></tr><tr><td>Sept</td><td>70</td></tr><tr><td>Nov</td><td>51</td></tr><tr><td>NULL</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>Aug</td><td>33</td></tr><tr><td>Dec</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>Jan</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>July</td><td>2</td></tr><tr><td>Apr</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>June</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>May</td><td>1</td></tr></tbody></table>	Oct	74	Sept	70	Nov	51	NULL	45	Aug	33	Dec	11	Jan	2	July	2	Apr	1	June	1	May	1
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