

How to create a Linked List from Users Input.

Code: part 1

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>

#define LINE_SIZE 200

typedef struct Persons {
    int id;
    char familyName[50];
    char firstName[50];
    int age;
    struct Persons * next;
} Person;

int main()
{
    int i,nPersons;
    char buffer[LINE_SIZE], fileName[]="myPersonsList";
    Person * onePerson, * nextPerson, * headList;
    FILE *myFile;

    // Number of Persons in the list (length of the list )
    printf("How long is your list (number of Persons )?\n");
    scanf("%d",&nPersons);
    fgets(buffer,LINE_SIZE,stdin);
```

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Code: Part 2

```
//Allocate memory for one Person
    nextPerson = (Person *) malloc (sizeof(Person));

    headList = nextPerson;


//Read the values from the user input
for (i=0; i<nPersons; i++)
{
    //The new element to fill
    onePerson = nextPerson;

    printf("Person Number %d \n",i+1);
    // Id
    onePerson->id= i;

    // First Name
    printf("\tFirst Name :");
    fgets(onePerson->firstName,LINE_SIZE,stdin);
    strtok(onePerson->firstName,"\n");

    // Family Name
    printf("\tFamily Name :");

    fgets(onePerson->familyName,LINE_SIZE,stdin);
    strtok(onePerson->familyName,"\n");

    // Age
    printf("\tAge :");
    scanf("%d",&onePerson->age);
    fgets(buffer,LINE_SIZE,stdin);

    //Allocate memory for one Person
    nextPerson = (Person *) malloc (sizeof(Person));

    //Link to the next element
    onePerson->next = nextPerson;
}
```

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Code: Part 3

```
// The last node of the list
onePerson->next = NULL;

// Traverse and save the List

// The head of the list
printf("Traversing The List:\n-----\n");
onePerson = headList;

// create a new file to save the list
myFile = fopen(fileName,"wb");
if (myFile == NULL )
{
    printf ("Couldn't create the file \n");
    return -1;
}

// Travease and save the list
while (onePerson !=NULL)
{
    printf("Person number %d:\n",onePerson->id +1);
    printf("\tID :%d\n",onePerson->id);
    printf("\tFirst Name :%s\n", onePerson->firstName);
    printf("\tFamily Name :%s\n",onePerson->familyName);
    printf("\tAge :%d\n",onePerson->age);

    fwrite(onePerson,sizeof(Person),1,myFile);
    onePerson = onePerson->next;
}

// Close the file
fclose(myFile);
}
```