

Visual Studio를 이용한 어셈블리어 학습 part 2

유영천

<https://megayuchi.com>

tw: @dgtman

X64 어셈블리어 사용

주요 변경점

- 각 레지스터의 32Bits -> 64Bits 확장
- 스택 기본 단위 64Bits(8Bytes)
- 64Bits 주소 지정
- R8 – R15 레지스터 추가
- XMM8 – XMM15 레지스터 추가
- 기본 Calling convention – fastcall(x86와 x64의 fastcall은 다름)

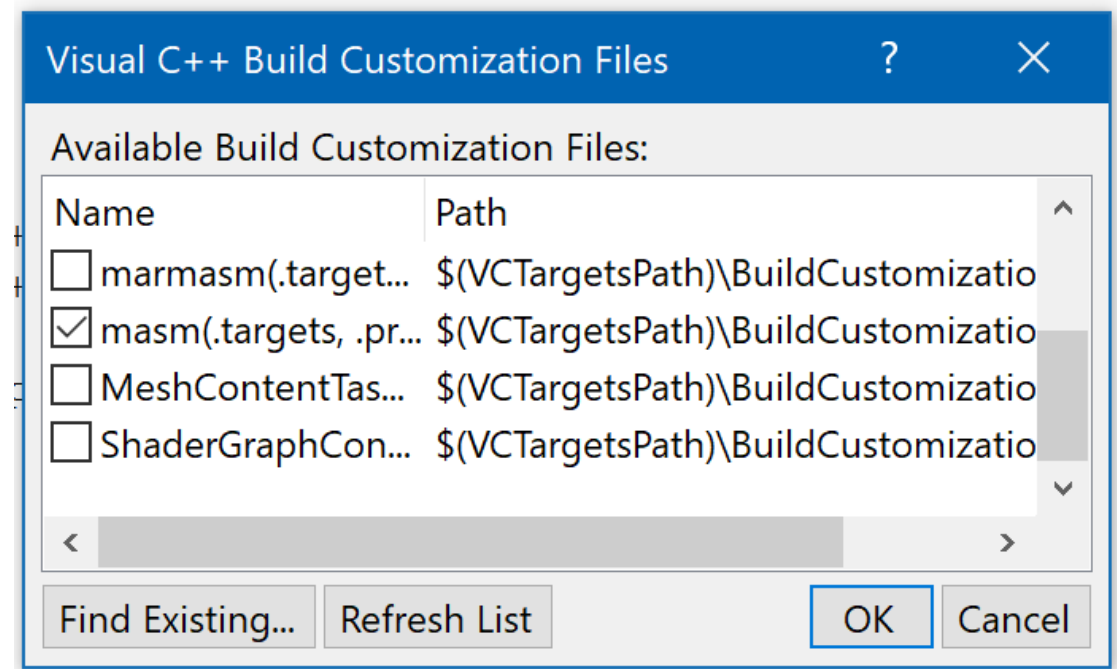
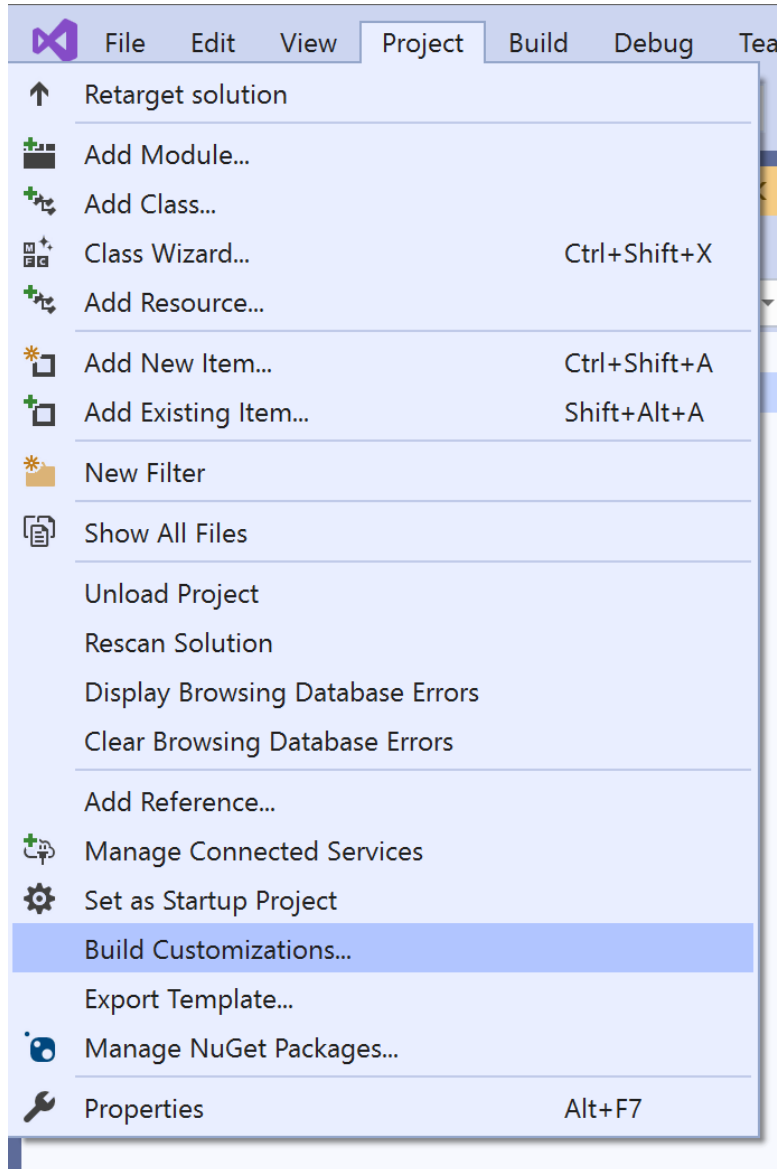
Visual Studio 에서 x64어셈블리어 사용하기

- 슬프게도 x64모드로는 inline 어셈블리어가 지원되지 않는다.
- MASM의 64bits 버전인 ml64.exe를 혼용한다.
- 약간의 수고만 들이면 쉽게 Visual Studio IDE에 통합된다. -> 디버깅 가능!!!

Visual Studio 에서 x64어셈블리어 사용하기

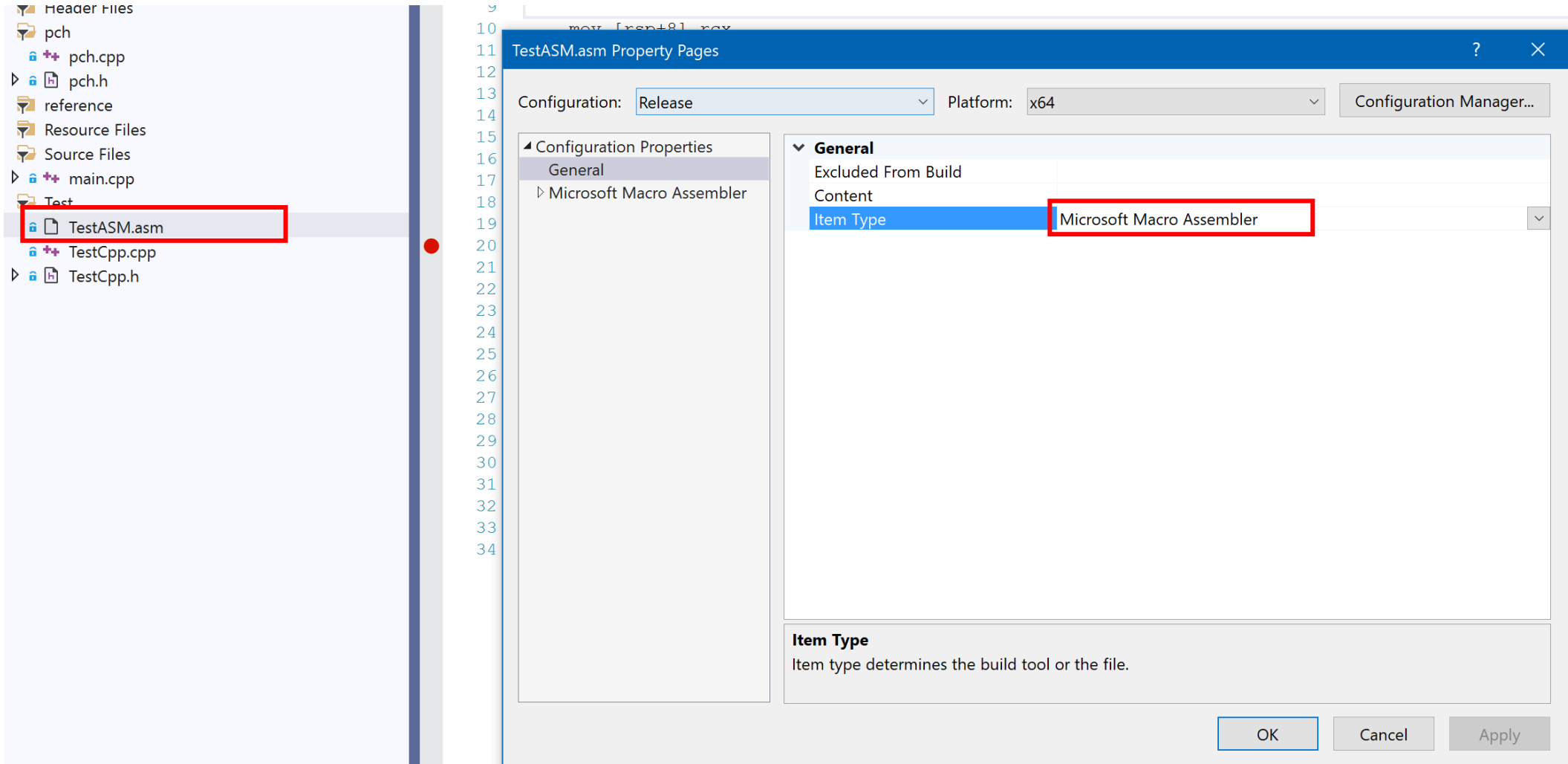
- Project -> Build Customization -> masm항목에 체크
- .asm파일을 Drag & Drop, 또는 new 로 .asm파일 추가.
- .asm파일의 property -> Item Type -> Microsoft Macro Assembler
- 필요한 경우 listing file 설정

Project -> Build Customization -> masm항목에 체크



.asm파일을 Drag & Drop, 또는 new 로 .asm파일 추가.

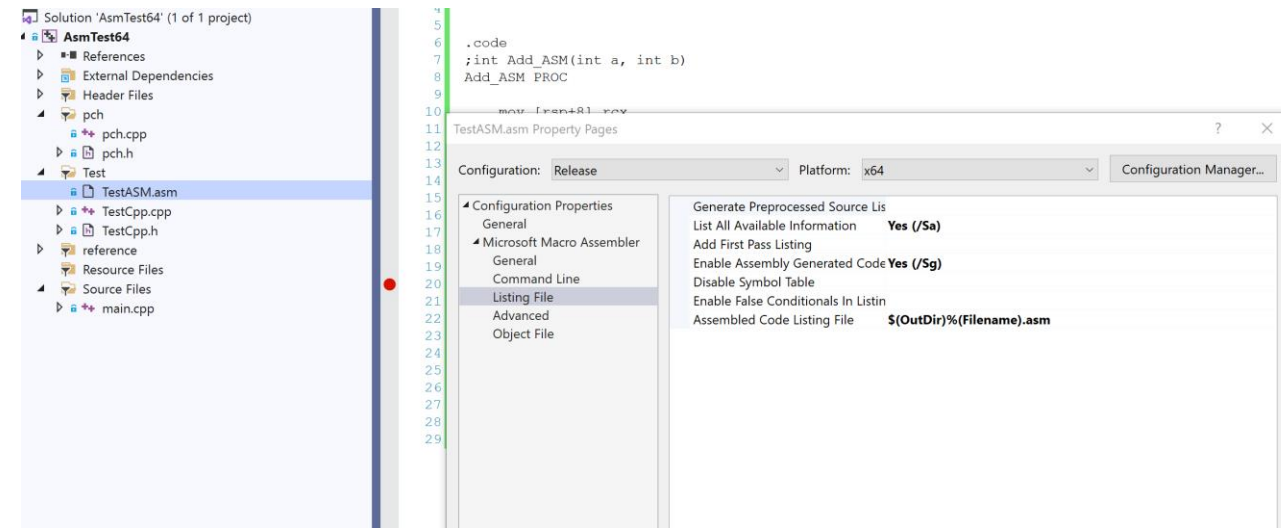
.asm파일의 property -> Item Type -> Microsoft Macro Assembler



Listing File

```
TestASM.asm  fscanf_stub.h  fscanf_stub_x64.inc  fscanf_stub_x64.asm  Object Browser  Source Control Explorer
13
14 00000000 48/ 89 4C 24      mov [rsp+8],rcx
15      08
16 00000005 48/ 89 54 24      mov [rsp+16],rdx
17      10
18 0000000A 48/ 03 CA          add rcx,rdx
19 0000000D 48/ 8B C1          mov rax,rcx
20 00000010 C3                ret
21 00000011          Add_ASM ENDP
22
23      ; int Add_ASM_RBP(int a, int b)
24 00000011      Add_ASM_RBP PROC      a:QWORD, b:QWORD
25          LOCAL c:QWORD
26 00000011 55                *      push rbp
27 00000012 48/ 8B EC          *      mov rbp, rsp
28 00000015 48/ 83 C4 F8          *      add rsp, 0FFFFFFF8h
29 00000019 48/ 89 4D 10      mov a,rcx ;mov [rbp+16],rcx
30 0000001D 48/ 89 4D 18      mov b,rcx ;mov [rbp+24],rdx
31 00000021 48/ 03 CA          add rcx,rdx
32 00000024 48/ 89 4D F8      mov c,rcx ; mov [rbp-8],rcx
33 00000028 48/ 8B 45 F8      mov rax,c
34      ret
35 0000002C C9                *      leave
36 0000002D C3                *      ret 00000h
37 0000002E          Add_ASM_RBP ENDP
38      end
39
40 ©Microsoft (R) Macro Assembler (x64) Version 14.29.30037.0 06/13/21 11:53:39
41 TestASM.asm Symbols 2 - 1
42
43
44
45
46 Procedures, parameters, and locals:
47
48      Name      Type      Value      Attr
49
50 Add_ASM_RBP . . . . . P 00000011 _TEXT Length= 0000001D Public
51 a . . . . . QWord rbp + 00000010
52 b . . . . . QWord rbp + 00000018
53 c . . . . . QWord rbp - 00000008
54 Add_ASM . . . . . P 00000000 _TEXT Length= 00000011 Public
55
```

- 완전한 실제 asm코드로 보여줌.
- 가상화(?)된 변수들의 실제 주소지정 코드를 확인 할 수 있다.
- Property-> Macro Assembler -> Listing File



- List All Available Information : Yes
- Enable Assembly Generated Code Listing : Yes
- Assembled Code Listing File : \$(OutDir)\%(Filename).asm

Visual Studio에서의 x64어셈블리어 코딩

- 함수 단위로 작성.
- Disassembly Window와 .asm코드 에디터 양쪽 모두에서 브레이크 포인트를 찍어가며 디버깅 가능.
- Cpp코드에서의 호출을 위해 .asm의 함수를 선언할 때는 `extern "C"` 로 선언할것.
- x86/x64/ARM64를 함께 지원하는 프로젝트일 경우
 - 각 아키텍처별 코드를 각각의 .asm또는 .cpp로 작성.
 - 아키텍처별로 다른 아키텍처의 .asm/.cpp 파일의 property에서 `excluded from build : yes`로 설정

.asm파일 작성

.CODE

Add_ASM PROC

Add_ASM()함수의 시작

```
mov [rsp+8],rcx  
mov [rsp+16],rdx  
add rcx,rdx  
mov rax,rcx  
ret
```

Add_ASM ENDP

Add_ASM()함수의 끝

END

.asm의 함수를 호출하기 위한 선언

```
extern "C"  
{  
    INT64 Add_ASM(INT64 a, INT64 b);  
    INT64 Add_ASM_RBP(INT64 a, INT64 b);  
}
```

masm으로 생성된 함수명을 c++코드에서 호출하기 위해서는 해당 함수명이 c타입의 Name Decoration을 사용해야한다.

x64 레지스터와 스택

Registers

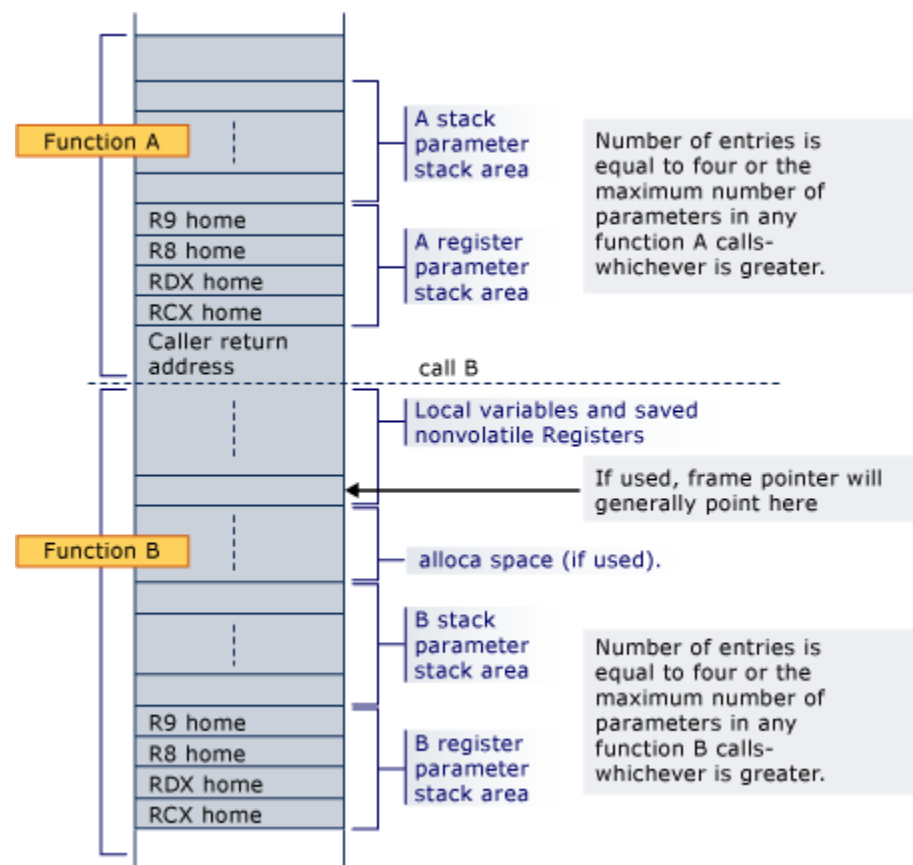
Register	Status	Use
RAX	Volatile	Return value register
RCX	Volatile	First integer argument
RDX	Volatile	Second integer argument
R8	Volatile	Third integer argument
R9	Volatile	Fourth integer argument
R10:R11	Volatile	Must be preserved as needed by caller; used in syscall/sysret instructions
R12:R15	Nonvolatile	Must be preserved by callee
RDI	Nonvolatile	Must be preserved by callee
RSI	Nonvolatile	Must be preserved by callee
RBX	Nonvolatile	Must be preserved by callee
RBP	Nonvolatile	May be used as a frame pointer; must be preserved by callee
RSP	Nonvolatile	Stack pointer
XMM0, YMM0	Volatile	First FP argument; first vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM1, YMM1	Volatile	Second FP argument; second vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM2, YMM2	Volatile	Third FP argument; third vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM3, YMM3	Volatile	Fourth FP argument; fourth vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM4, YMM4	Volatile	Must be preserved as needed by caller; fifth vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM5, YMM5	Volatile	Must be preserved as needed by caller; sixth vector-type argument when __vectorcall is used
XMM6:XMM15, YMM6:YMM15	Nonvolatile (XMM), Volatile (upper half of YMM)	Must be preserved by callee. YMM registers must be preserved as needed by caller.

파라미터 전달

Parameter type	fifth and higher	fourth	third	second	leftmost
floating-point	stack	XMM3	XMM2	XMM1	XMM0
integer	stack	R9	R8	RDX	RCX
Aggregates (8, 16, 32, or 64 bits) and __m64	stack	R9	R8	RDX	RCX
Other aggregates, as pointers	stack	R9	R8	RDX	RCX
__m128 , as a pointer	stack	R9	R8	RDX	RCX

스택 프레임

- 베이스 포인터 레지스터(RBP) 사용이 calling convention의 일부가 아님.
- VC++의 디버그 빌드(C/C++), ml64에서 local지시어를 이용한 변수명 사용시 베이스 포인터 레지스터(RBP) 사용.
- 다른 함수를 호출할 경우 stack pointer(RSP레지스터의 값)주소가 16 Bytes align 되도록 할것!!!!
 - 함수 호출 전 rsp레지스터의 값을 16으로 나눠서 나머지가 0인지 확인
 - 직접 작성한 asm함수 안에서 로컬변수 할당 사이즈는 16 bytes의 배수로 맞춘다.



함수호출

- Caller

- 파라미터를 push하는 대신 4개까지는 rcx, rdx, r8, r9 레지스터로 전달.
- 함수 호출시 home arg area 확보 32bytes -> `sub rsp,32`
- 4개 초과분에 대해서는 rsp레지스터를 직접 조정(`sub rsp,xxx`)한 후 `[rsp+xxxx]` 메모리에 카피

- Callee

- 진입시 rcx,rdx,r8,r9레지스터를 arg home area에 카피 (디버거에서 파라미터 내용 확인할거 아니면 필요없음)
- 로컬변수 사용영역을 확보
 - 8bytes 변수 4개 사용시 $8 \times 4 = 32$ bytes - `sub rsp, 32` (16 Bytes Align에 주의!)

x64 calling convention, C/C++에서 C/C++함수 호출

```
void Test()  
{  
    INT64 c = Add_C(1, 2);  
}
```

```
INT64 Add_C(INT64 a, INT64 b)  
{  
    INT64 c = a + b;  
    return c;  
}
```

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

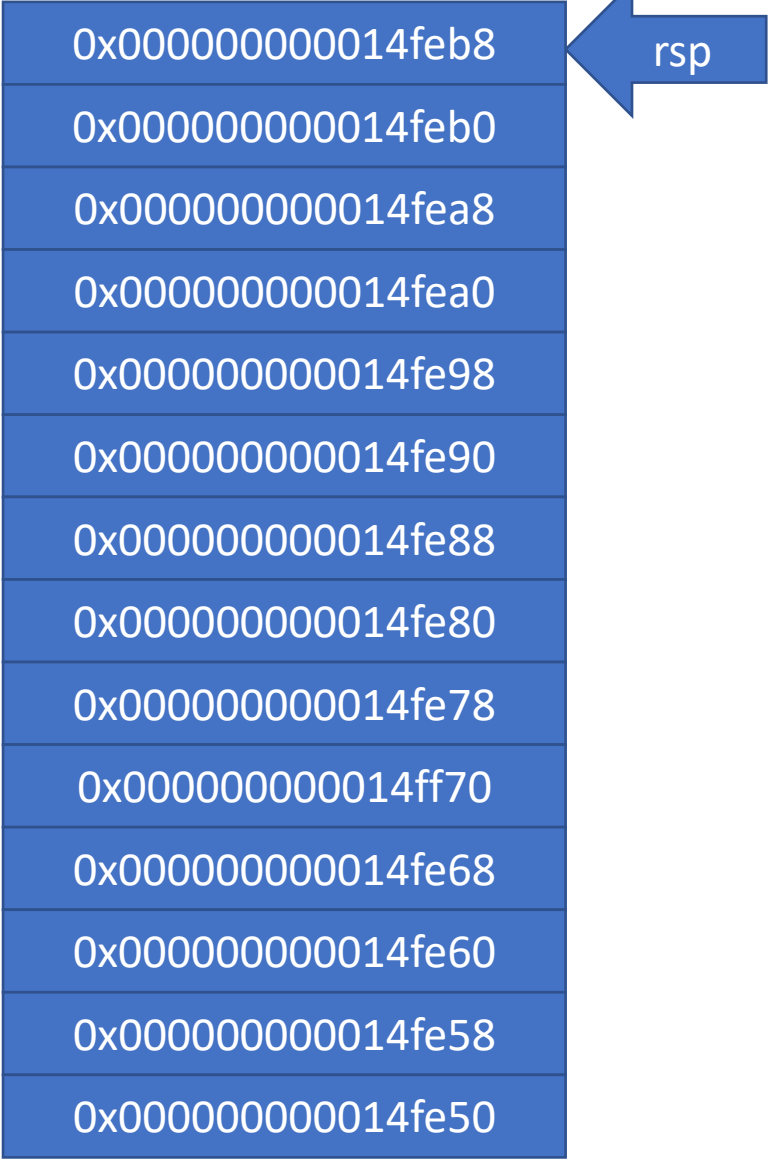
```
sub        rsp,38h  
mov        edx,2  
mov        ecx,1  
call       Add_C (0140001050h)  
mov        qword ptr [c],rax  
add        rsp,38h  
ret
```


AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov        qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx  
mov        qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx  
sub        rsp,18h  
mov        rax,qword ptr [b]  
mov        rcx,qword ptr [a]  
add        rcx,rax  
mov        rax,rcx  
mov        qword ptr [rsp],rax  
mov        rax,qword ptr [rsp]  
add        rsp,18h  
ret
```

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

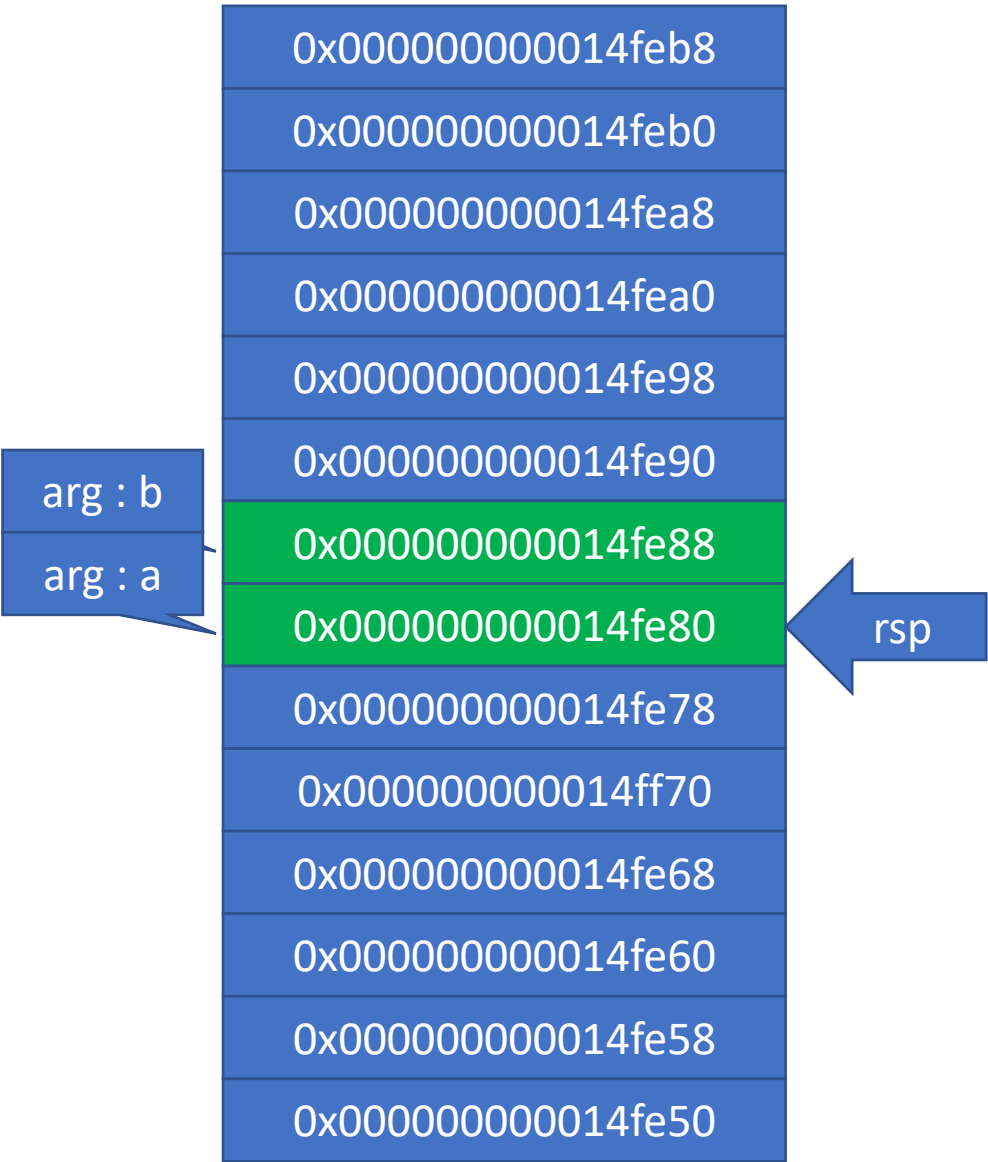
AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):



0x00000000000014feb8	 rsp
0x00000000000014feb0	
0x00000000000014fea8	
0x00000000000014fea0	
0x00000000000014fe98	
0x00000000000014fe90	
0x00000000000014fe88	
0x00000000000014fe80	
0x00000000000014fe78	
0x00000000000014ff70	
0x00000000000014fe68	
0x00000000000014fe60	
0x00000000000014fe58	
0x00000000000014fe50	

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):
sub rsp, 38h

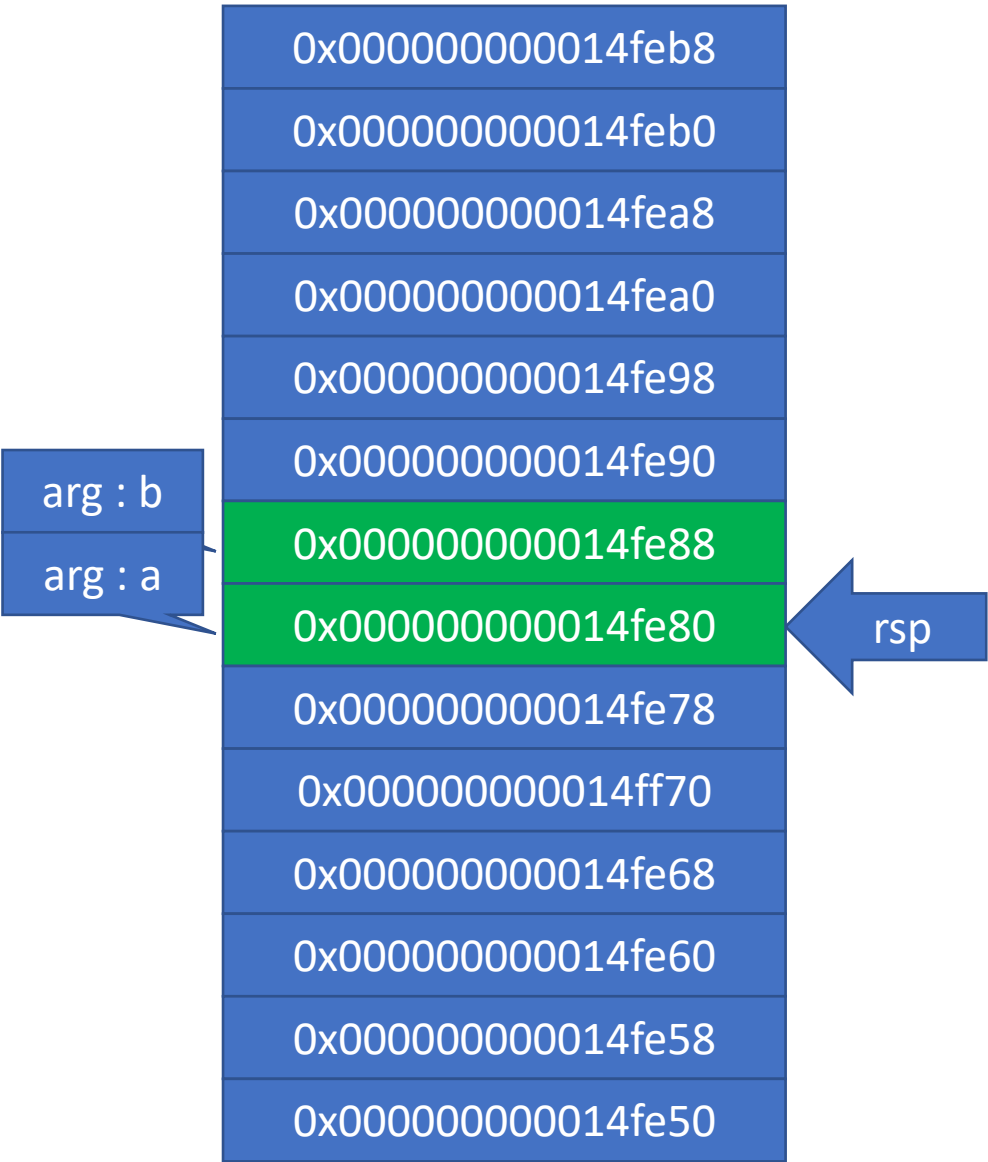
AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):



AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
```

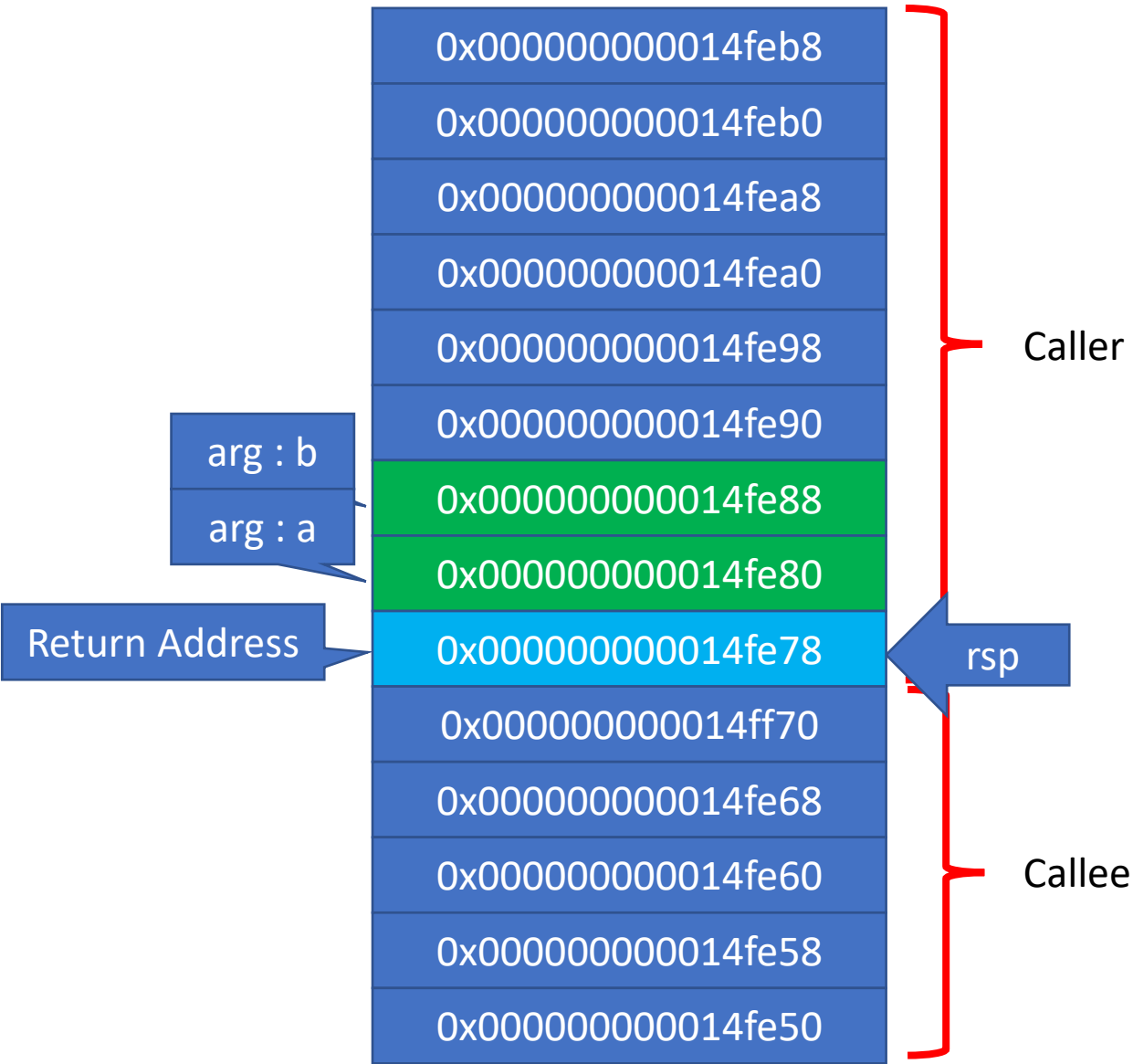
AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):



AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

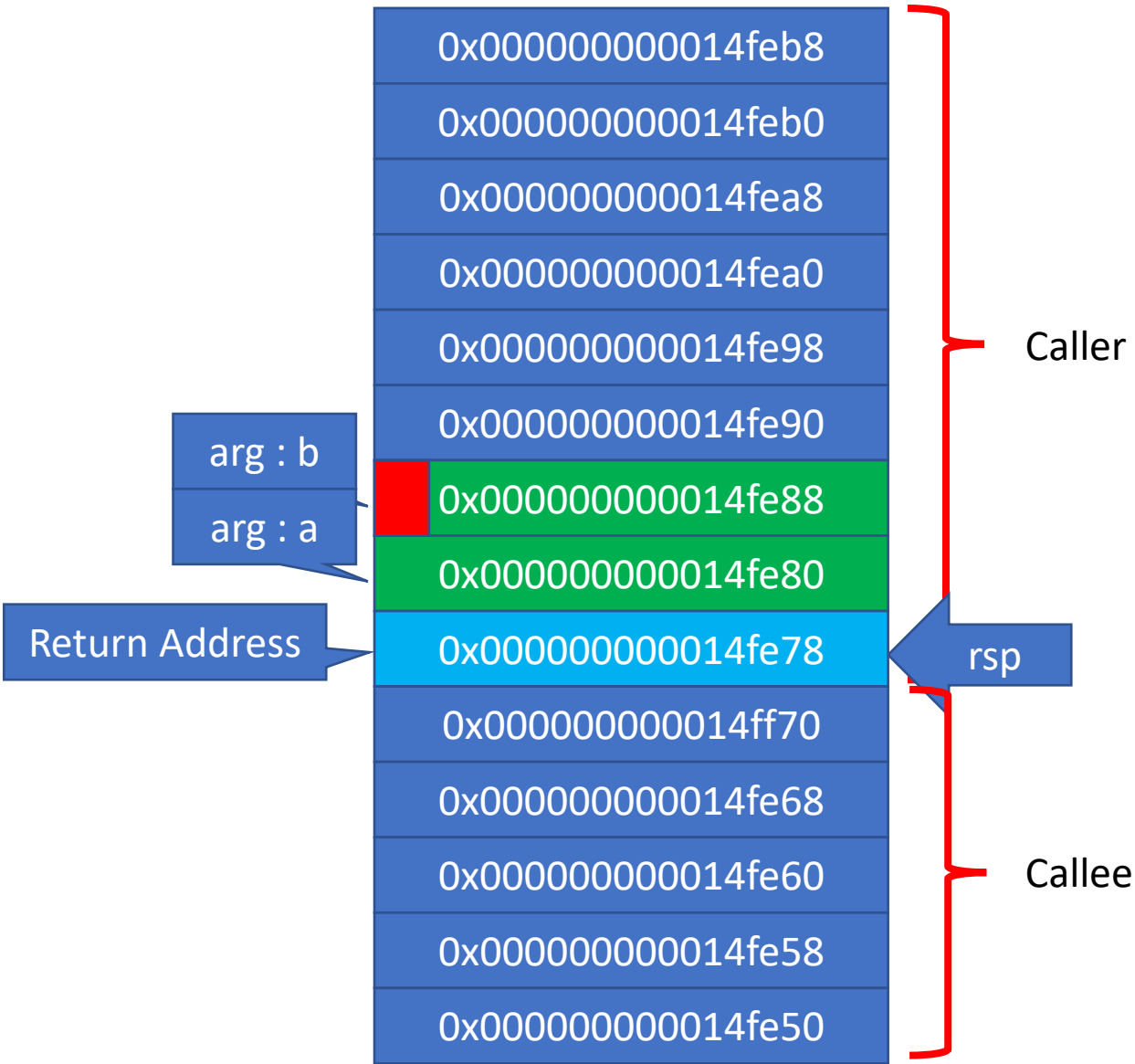


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
```

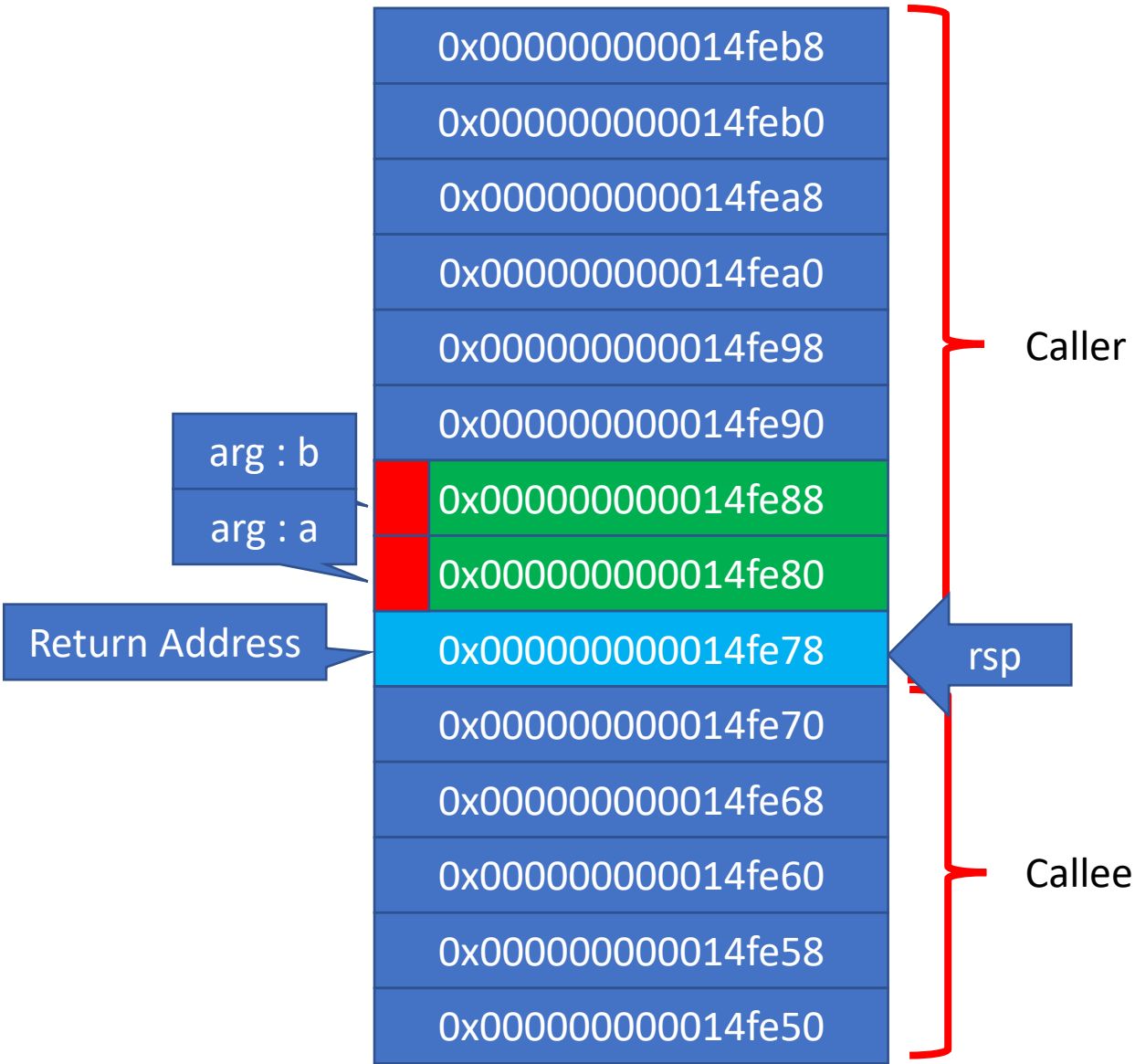


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
```

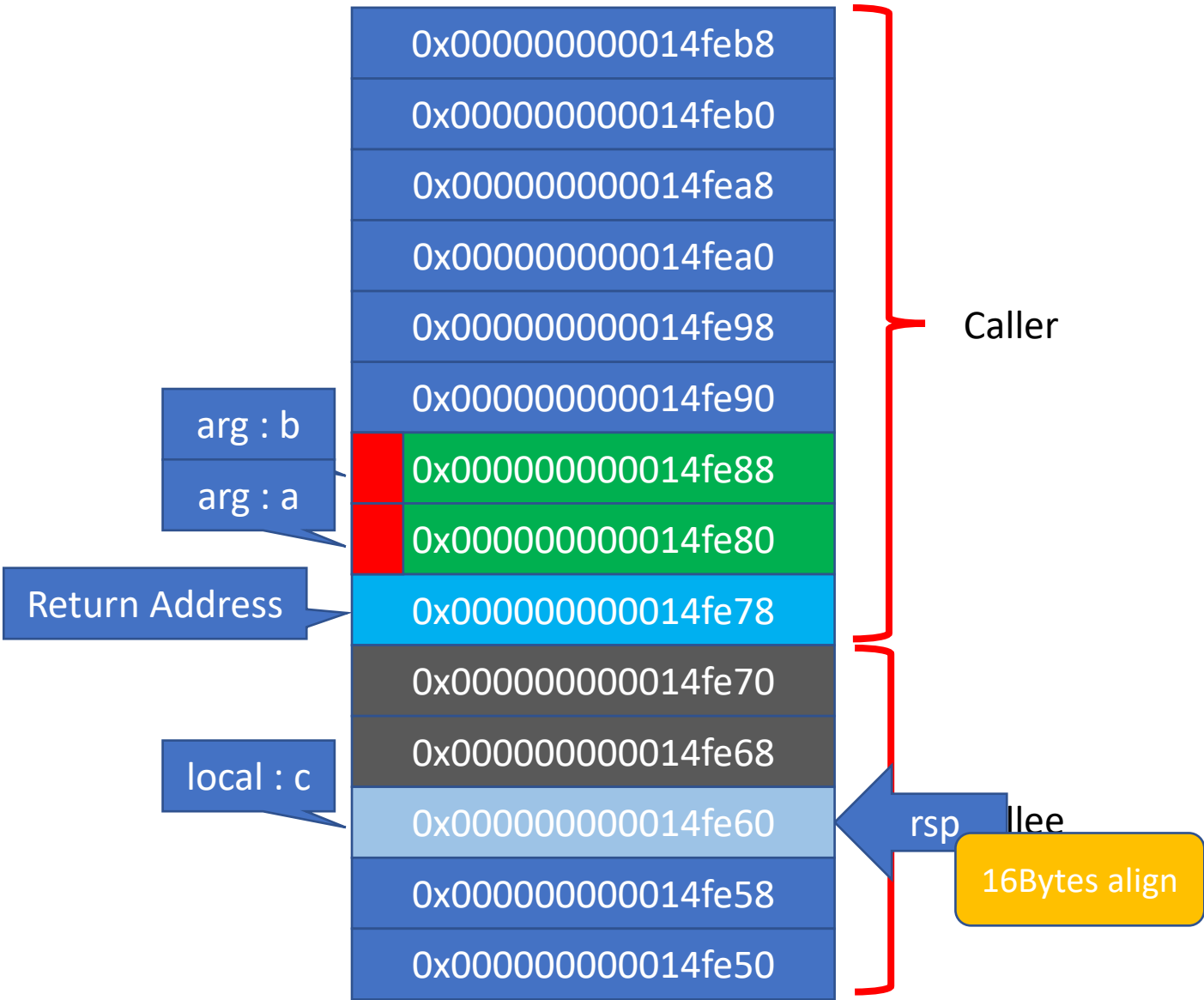


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
```

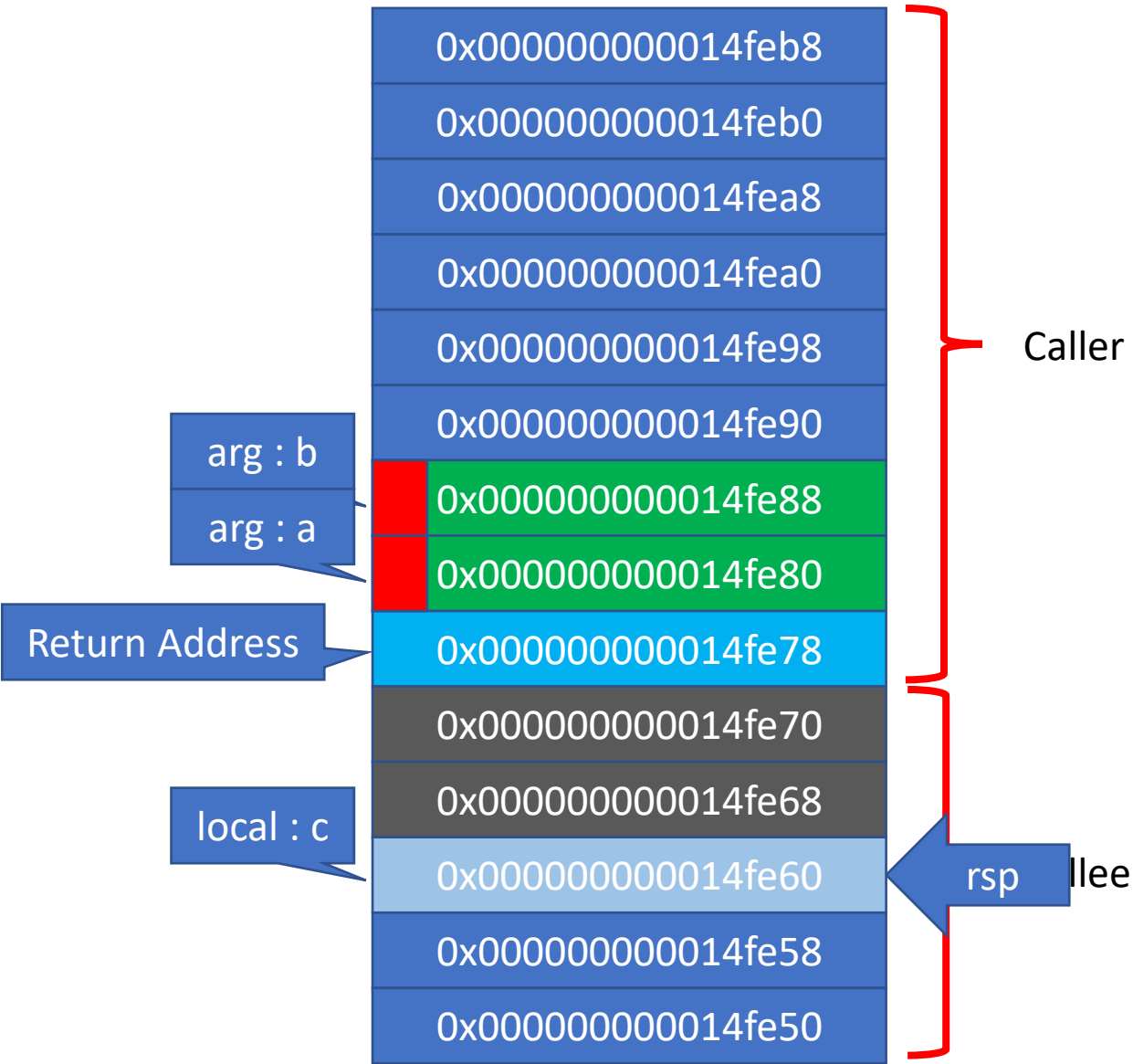


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov     qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov     qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub     rsp,18h
mov     rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov     rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add     rcx,rax
mov     rax,rcx
```

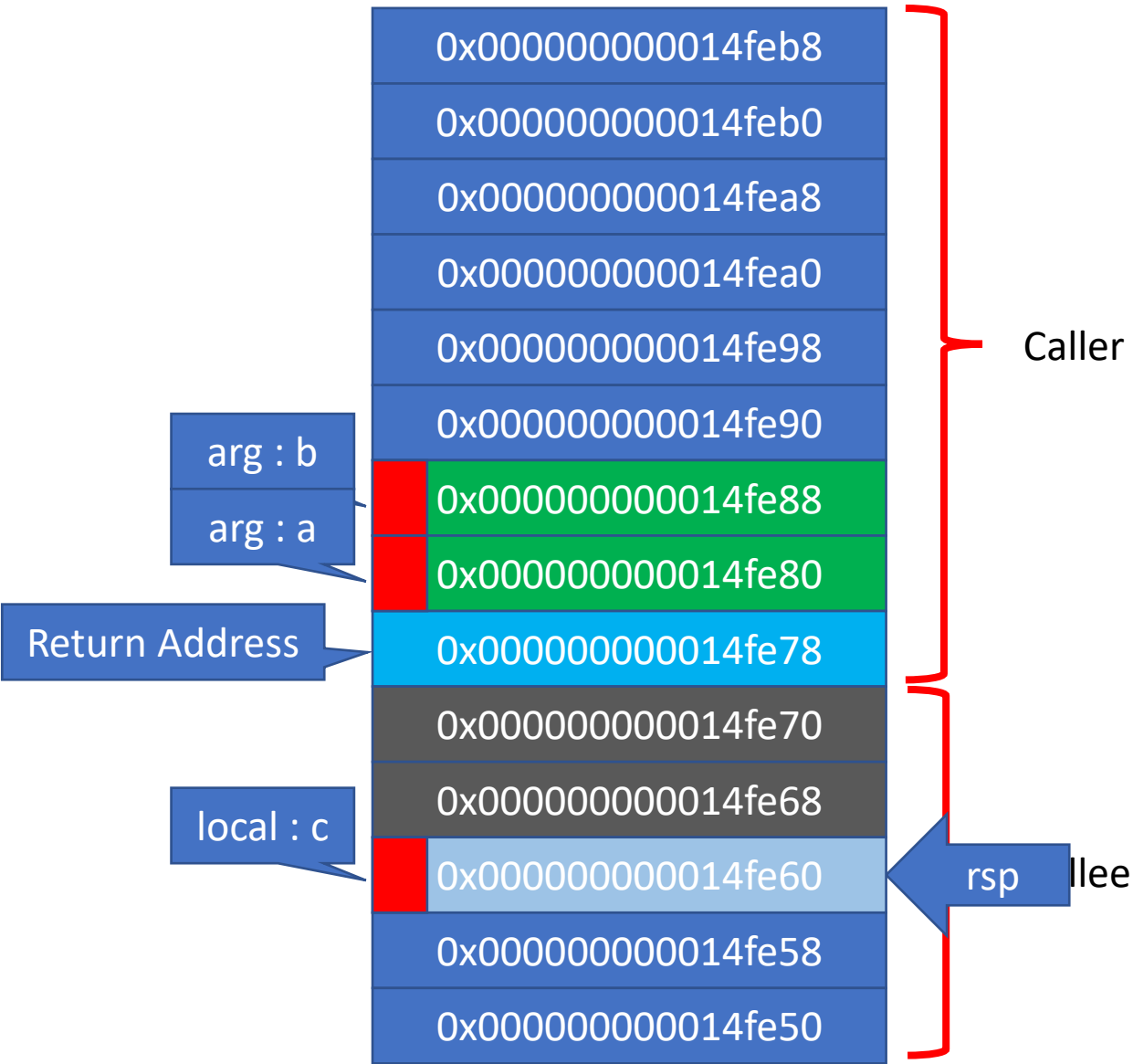


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
```

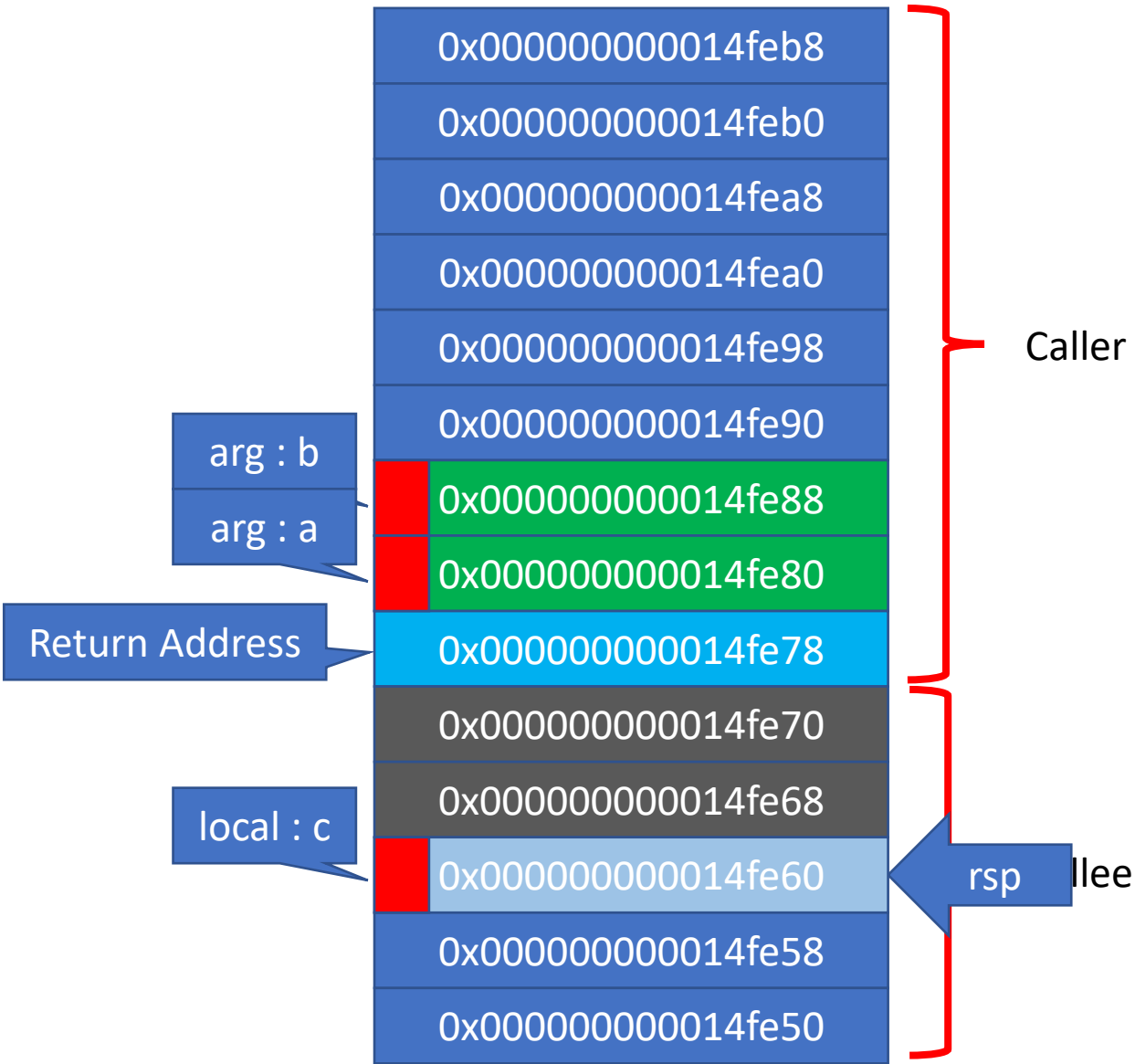


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov    rax,qword ptr [rsp]
```

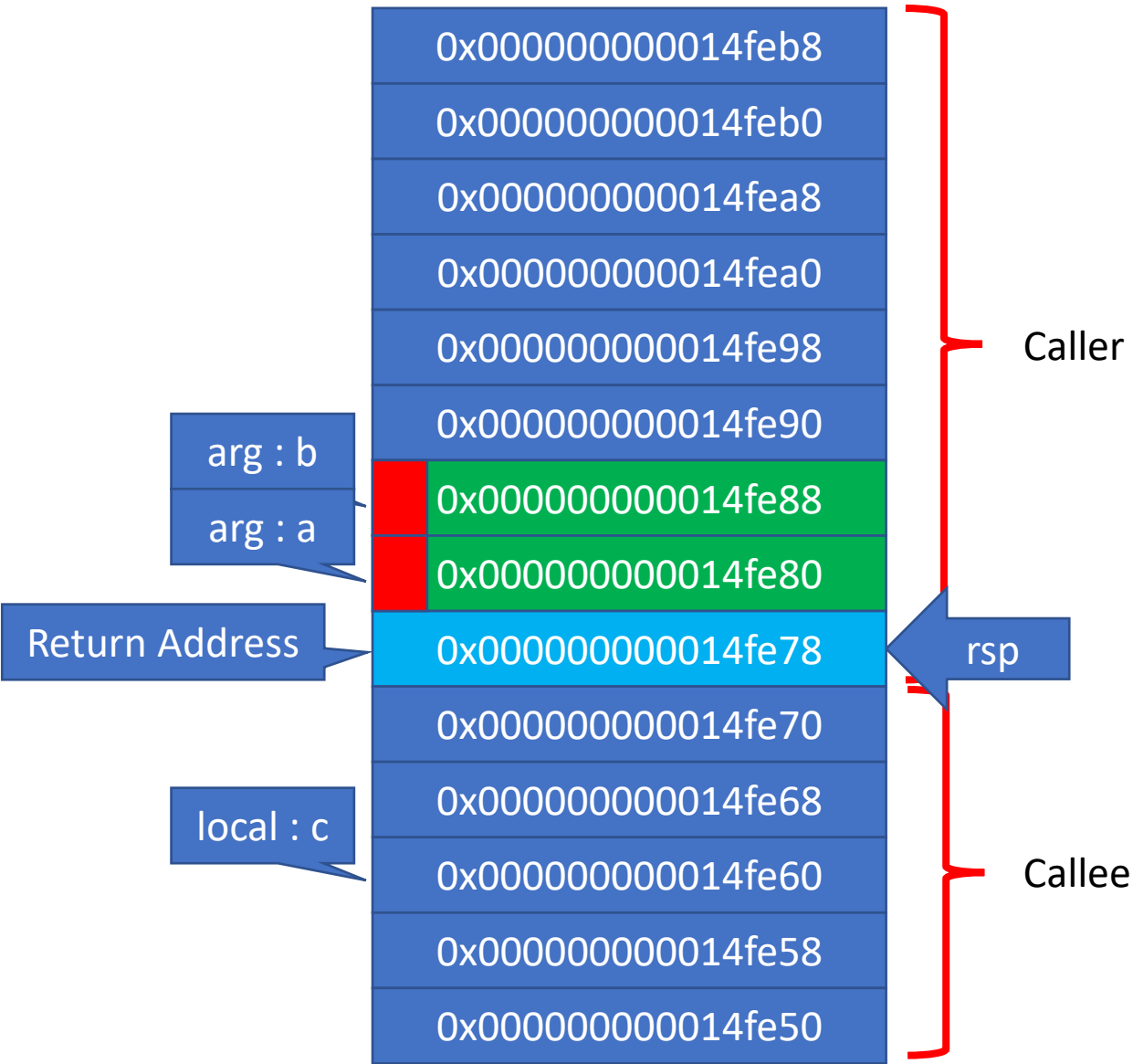


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov    rax,qword ptr [rsp]
add    rsp,18h
```

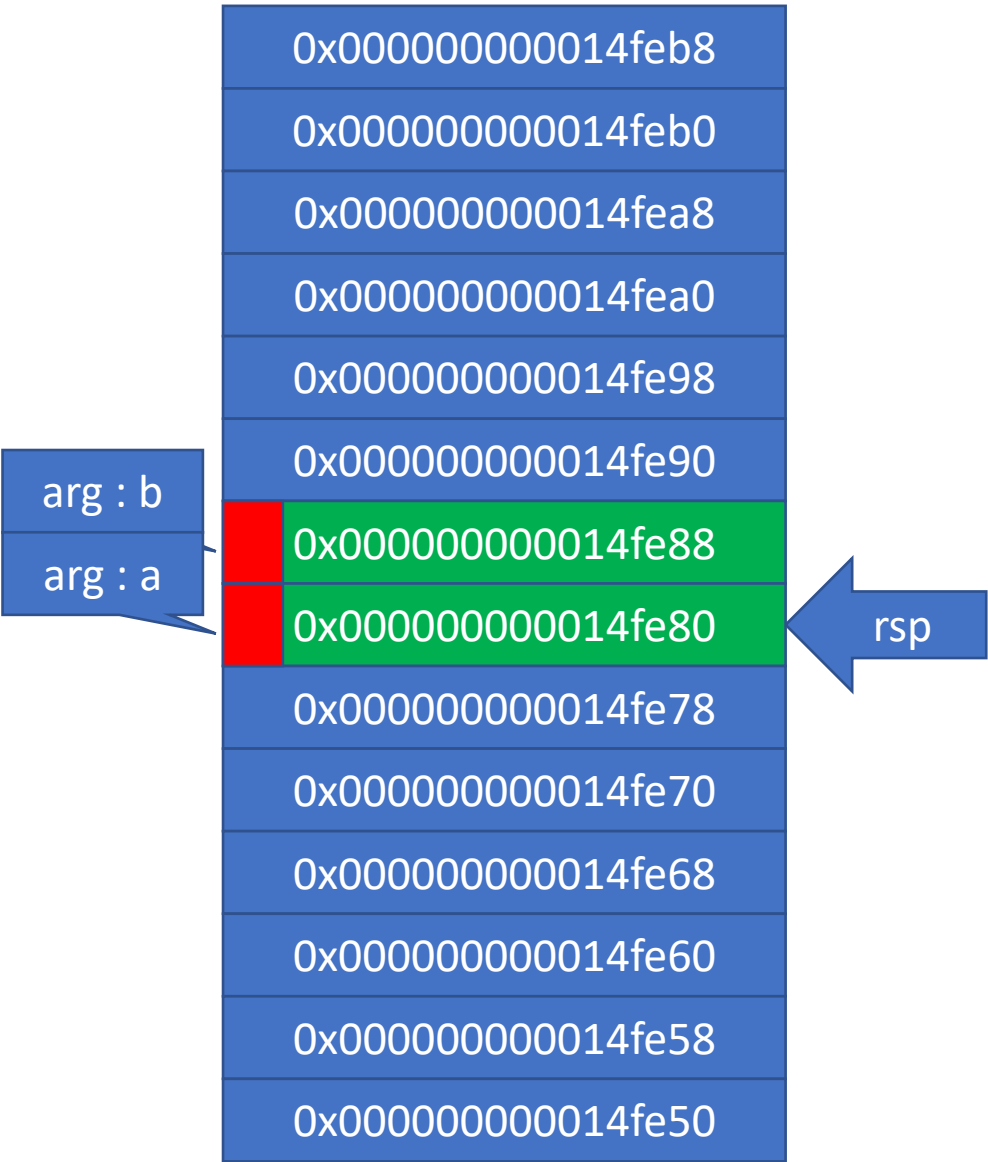


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov    rax,qword ptr [rsp]
add    rsp,18h
ret
```



AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
mov    qword ptr [c],rax
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov    rax,qword ptr [rsp]
add    rsp,18h
ret
```

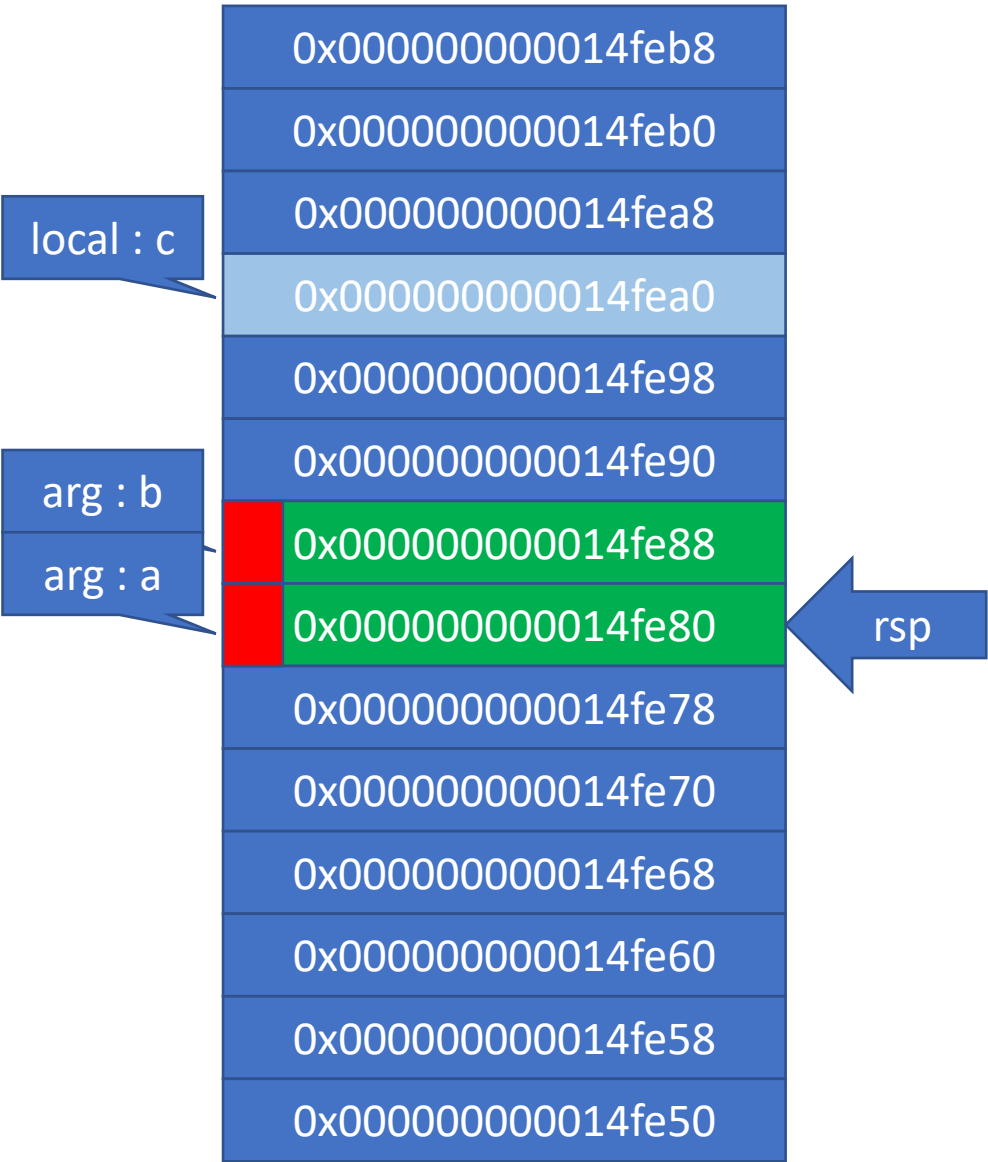


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_C
mov    qword ptr [c],rax
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov    qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov    qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub    rsp,18h
mov    rax,qword ptr [b]    ; rsp+40
mov    rcx,qword ptr [a]    ; rsp+32
add    rcx,rax
mov    rax,rcx
mov    qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov    rax,qword ptr [rsp]
add    rsp,18h
ret
```

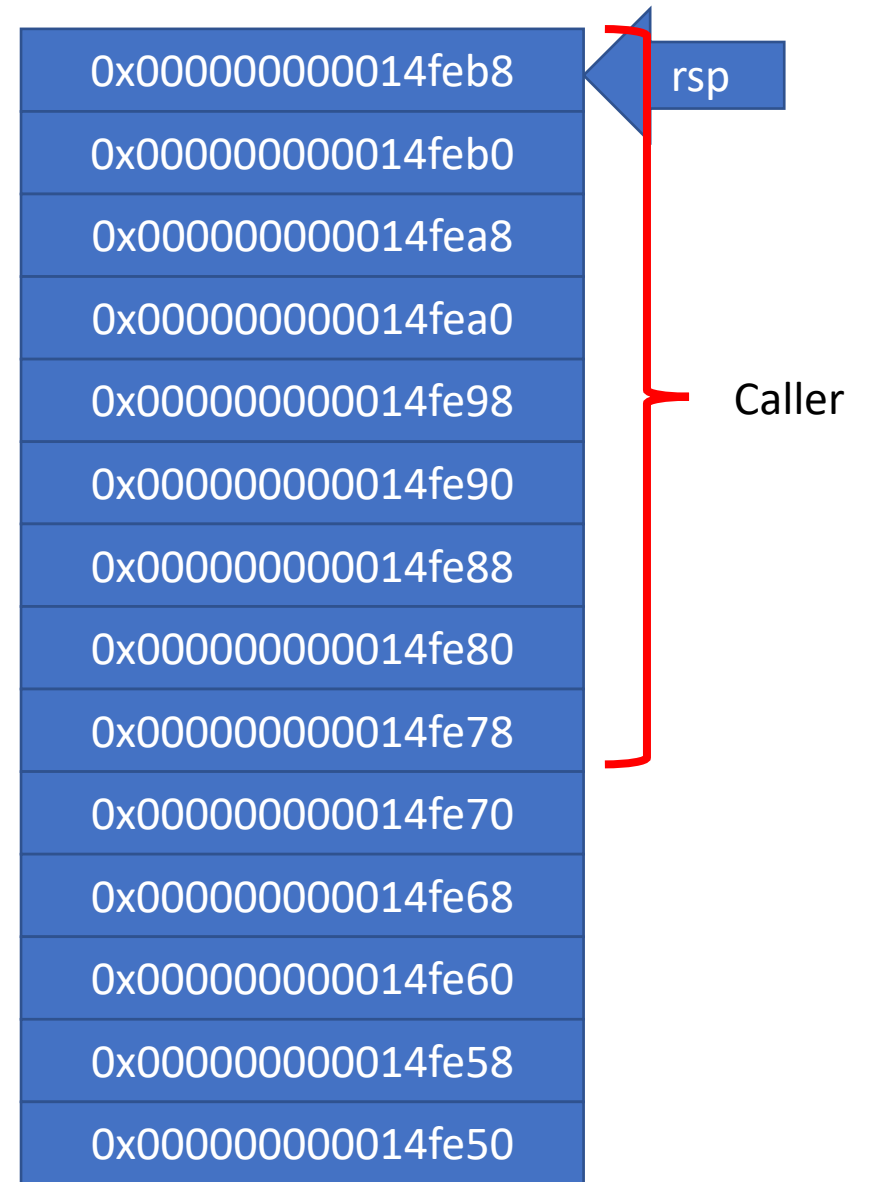


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub     rsp,38h
mov     edx,2
mov     ecx,1
call    Add_C
mov     qword ptr [c],rax
add     rsp,38h
ret
```

AsmTest64.exe!Add_C(__int64, __int64):

```
mov     qword ptr [rsp+10h],rdx
mov     qword ptr [rsp+8],rcx
sub     rsp,18h
mov     rax,qword ptr [b] ; rsp+40
mov     rcx,qword ptr [a] ; rsp+32
add     rcx,rax
mov     rax,rcx
mov     qword ptr [rsp],rax
mov     rax,qword ptr [rsp]
add     rsp,18h
ret
```



X64어셈블리어 prologue, epilogue

- x86함수와 비교
- 베이스 포인터 사용이 기본은 아니다.
- 함수 내부에서 편리하게 사용하고 싶으면 베이스 포인터를 사용한다.

MASM에서의 Stack Frame 자동생성

asm code in MASM	assembled code
Add_ASM_RBP PROC a:QWORD, b:QWORD	
LOCAL c:QWORD	push rbp mov rbp, rsp
mov a, rcx mov b, rdx add rcx, rdx mov c, rcx mov rax, c	add rsp, 0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF8h mov qword ptr [rbp+16], rcx mov qword ptr [rbp+24], rdx add rcx, rdx mov qword ptr [rbp-8], rcx mov rax, qword ptr [rbp-8]
ret	leave ret
Add_ASM_RBP ENDP	

x64 calling convention, C/C++에서 asm 함수 호출

```
void Test()  
{  
    INT64 c = Add_ASM_RBP(1, 2);  
}
```

```
Add_ASM_RBP PROC a:QWORD, b:QWORD  
    LOCAL c:QWORD  
    LOCAL d:QWORD  
    LOCAL e:QWORD  
    LOCAL f:QWORD  
  
    mov a,rcx  
    mov b,rdx  
  
    add rcx,rdx  
    mov c, rcx  
    mov rax,c  
    ret  
Add_ASM_RBP ENDP
```

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

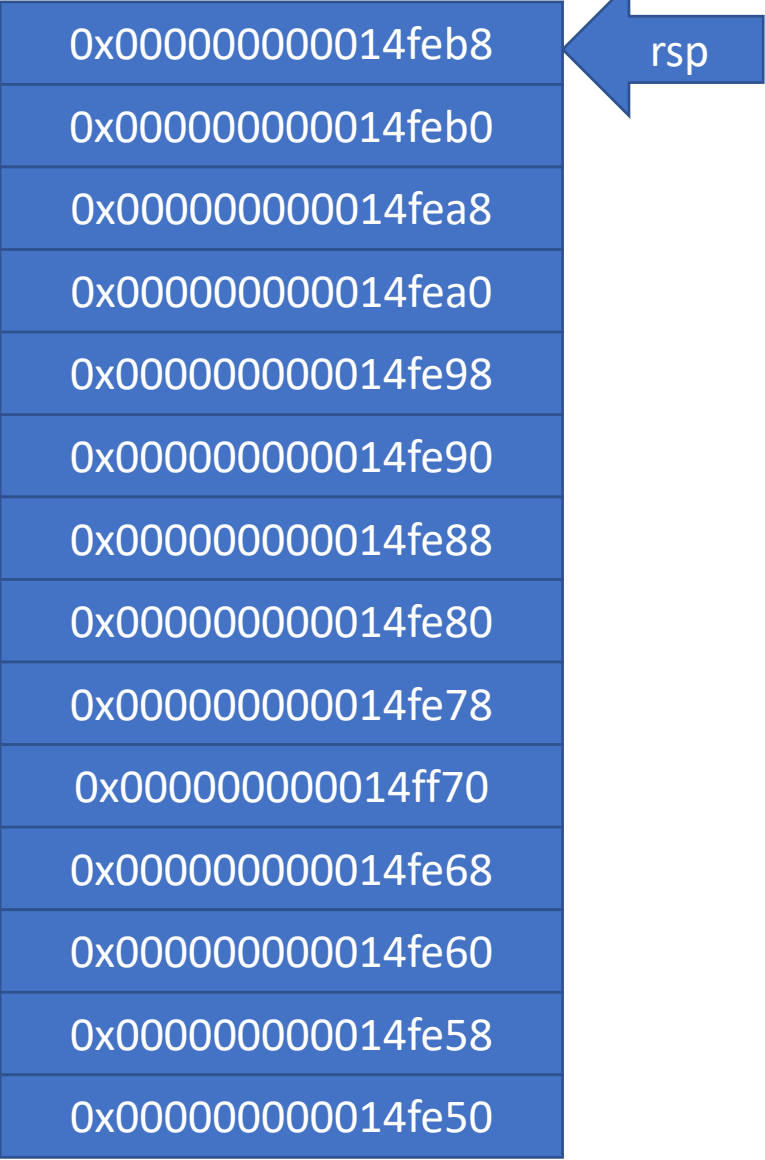
```
sub     rsp,38h  
mov     edx,2  
mov     ecx,1  
call    Add_ASM_RBP  
mov     qword ptr [c],rax  
add     rsp,38h  
ret
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp  
mov     rbp,rsp  
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h  
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx  
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx  
add     rcx,rdx  
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx  
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]  
leave  
ret
```

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

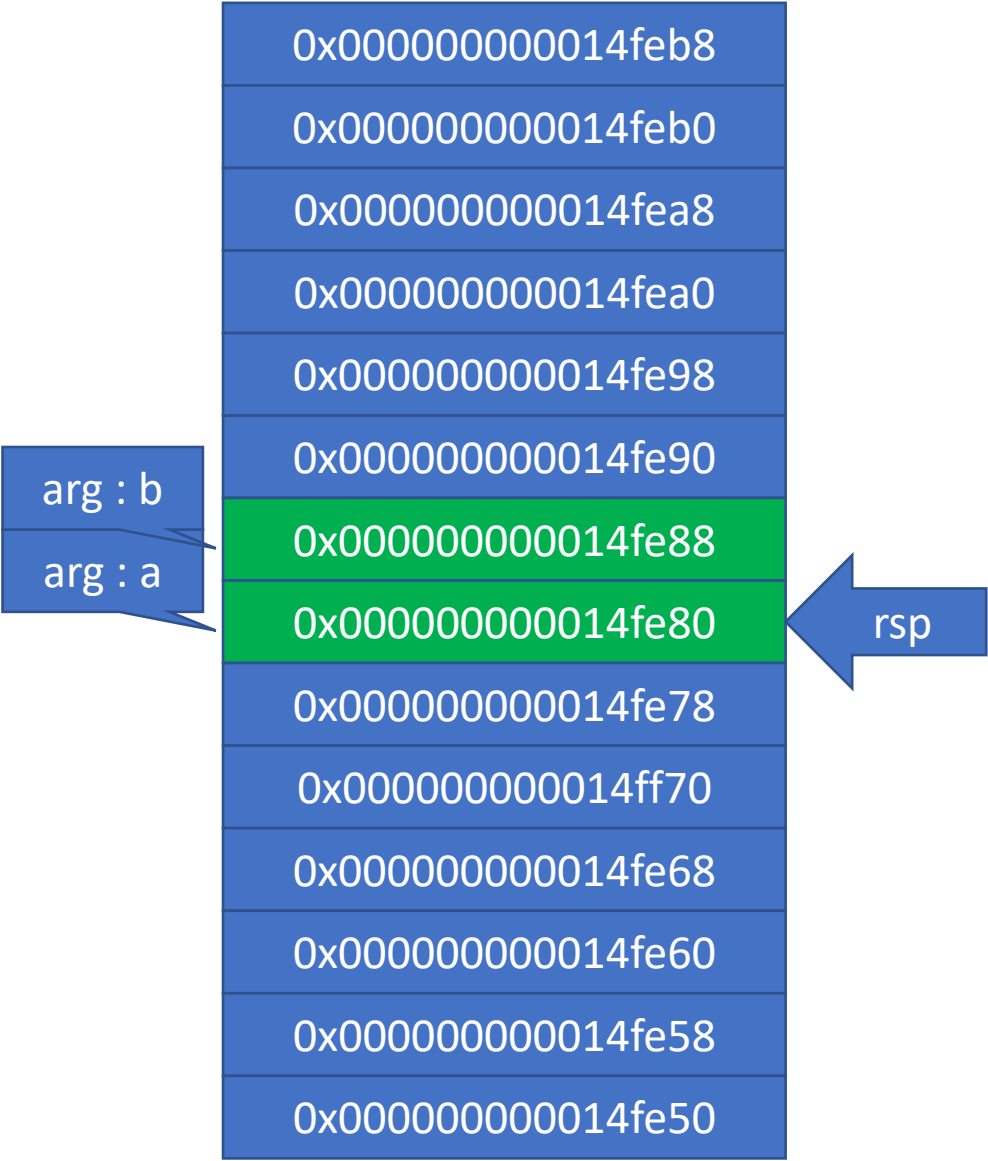
AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):



0x00000000014feb8	← rsp
0x00000000014feb0	
0x00000000014fea8	
0x00000000014fea0	
0x00000000014fe98	
0x00000000014fe90	
0x00000000014fe88	
0x00000000014fe80	
0x00000000014fe78	
0x00000000014ff70	
0x00000000014fe68	
0x00000000014fe60	
0x00000000014fe58	
0x00000000014fe50	

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):
sub rsp, 38h

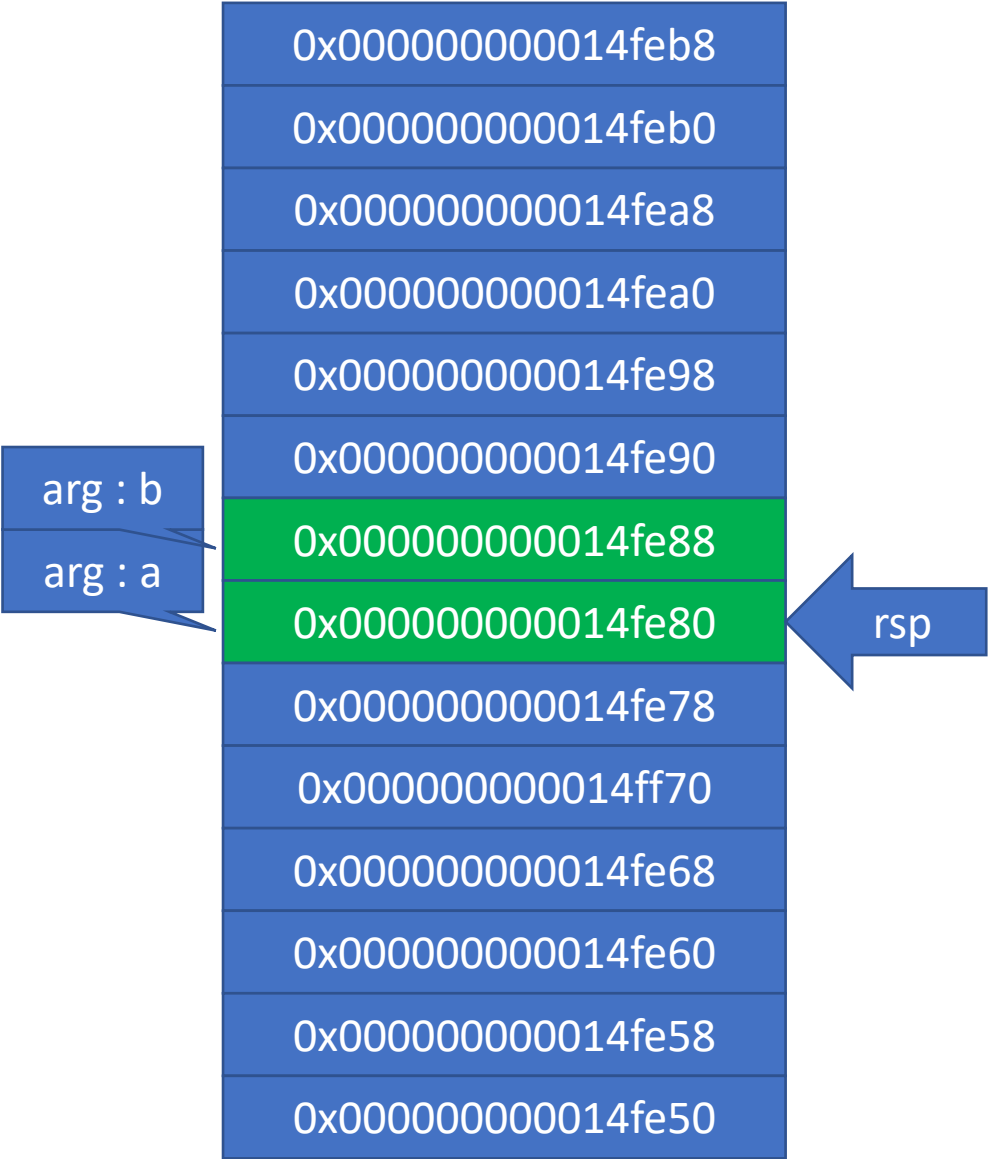
AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):



AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):



AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

Return Address

arg : b
arg : a



Caller

Callee

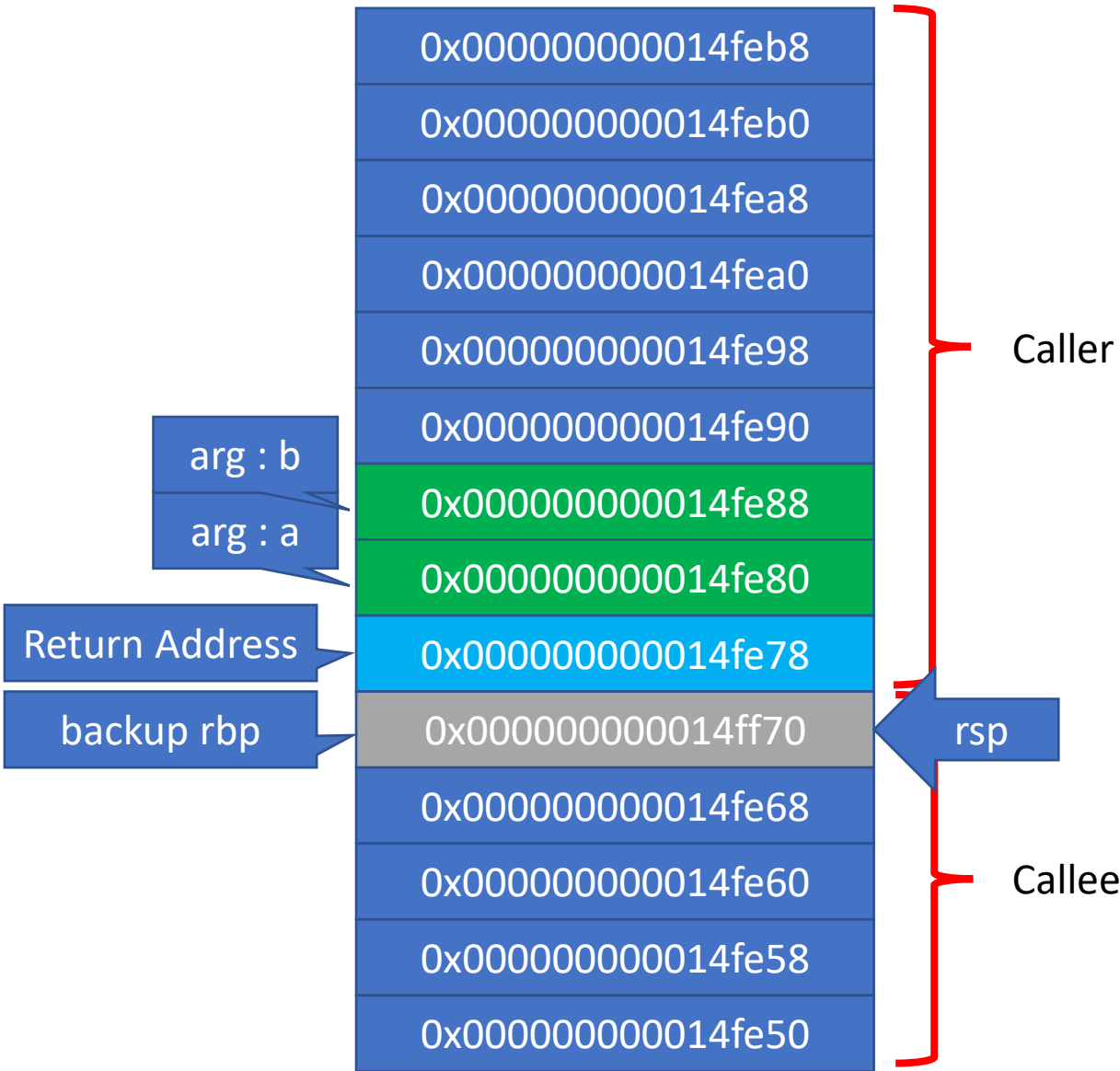
rsp

AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
```

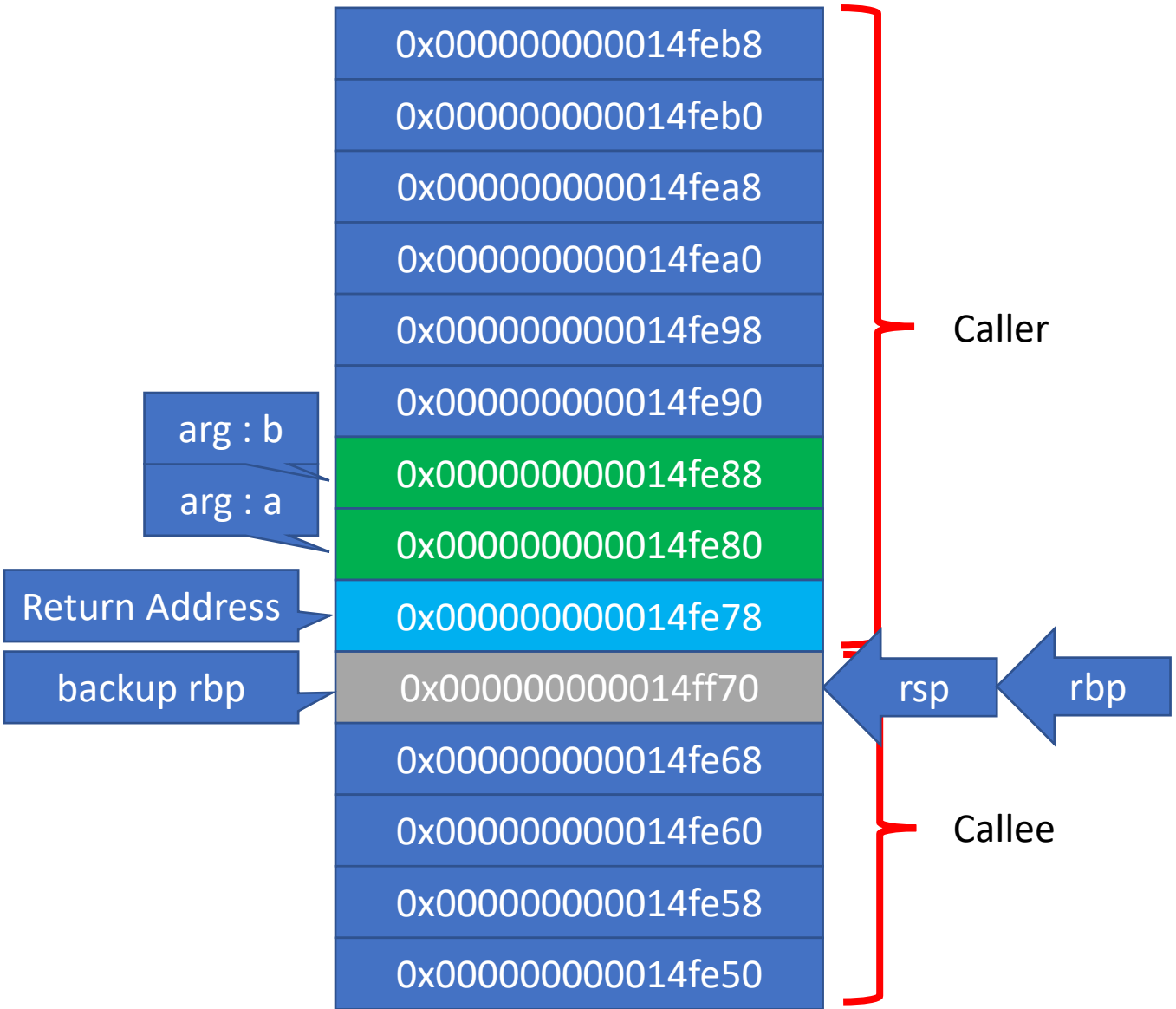


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
```

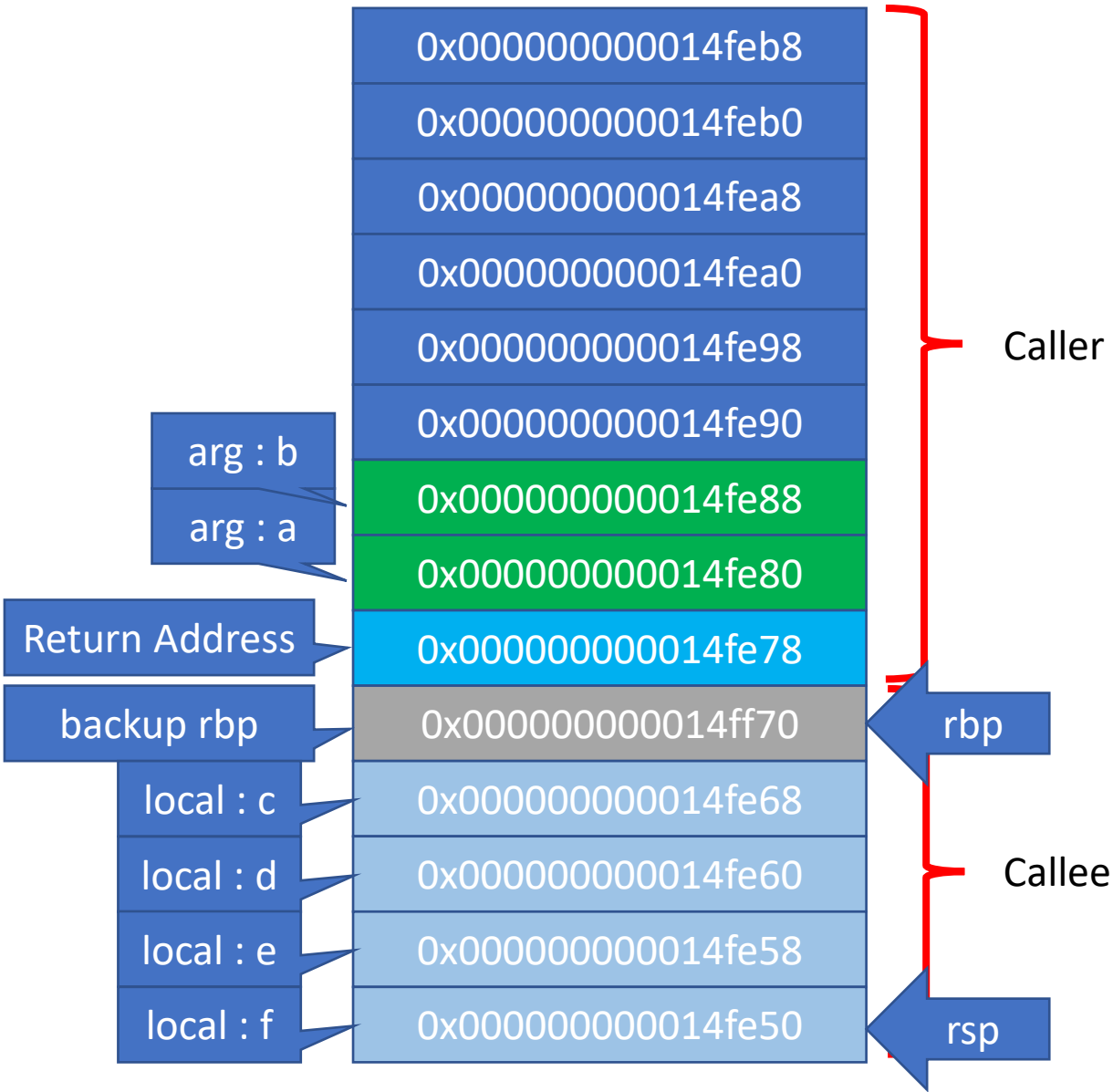


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
```

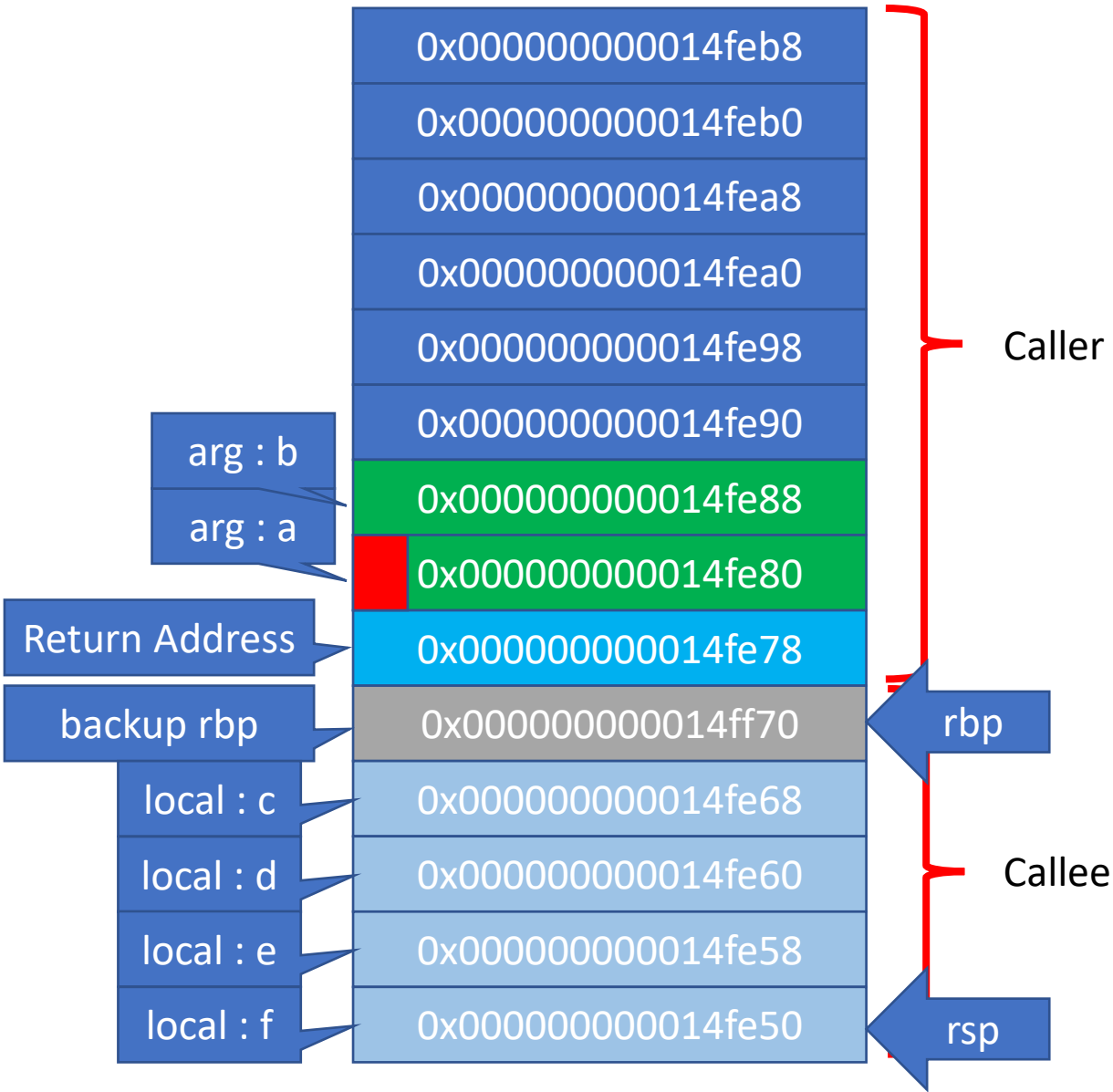


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
```

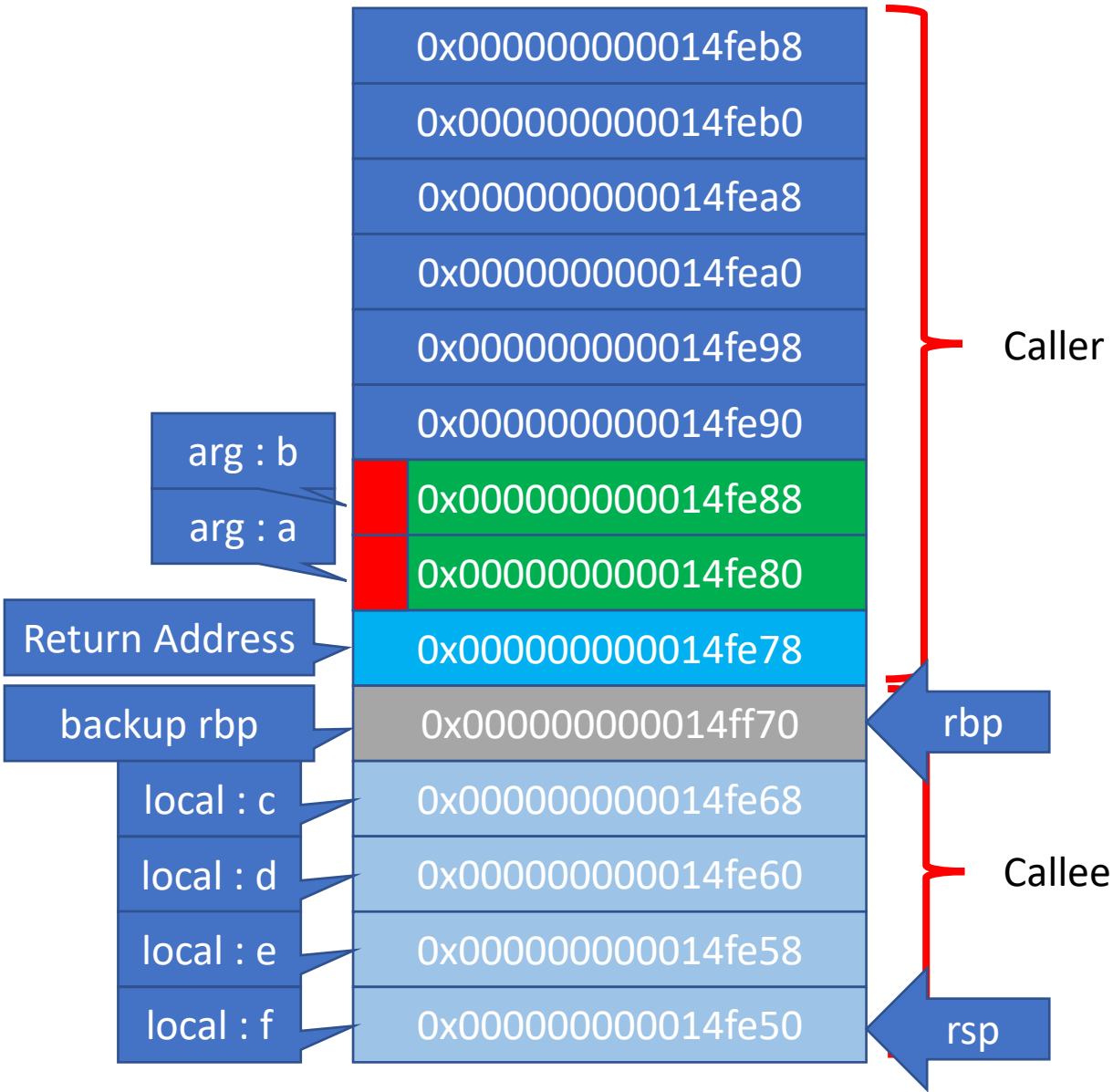


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
```

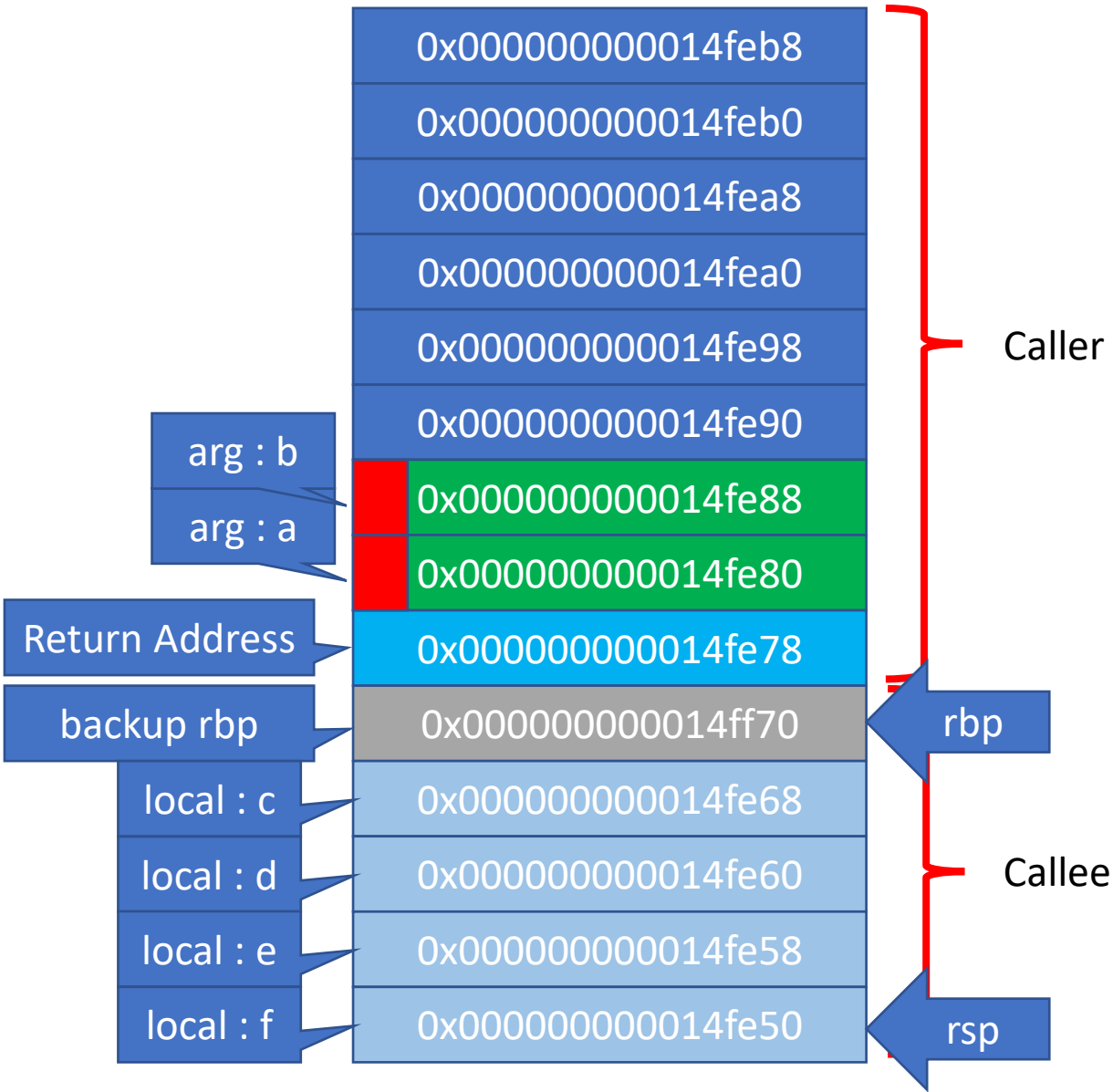


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
```

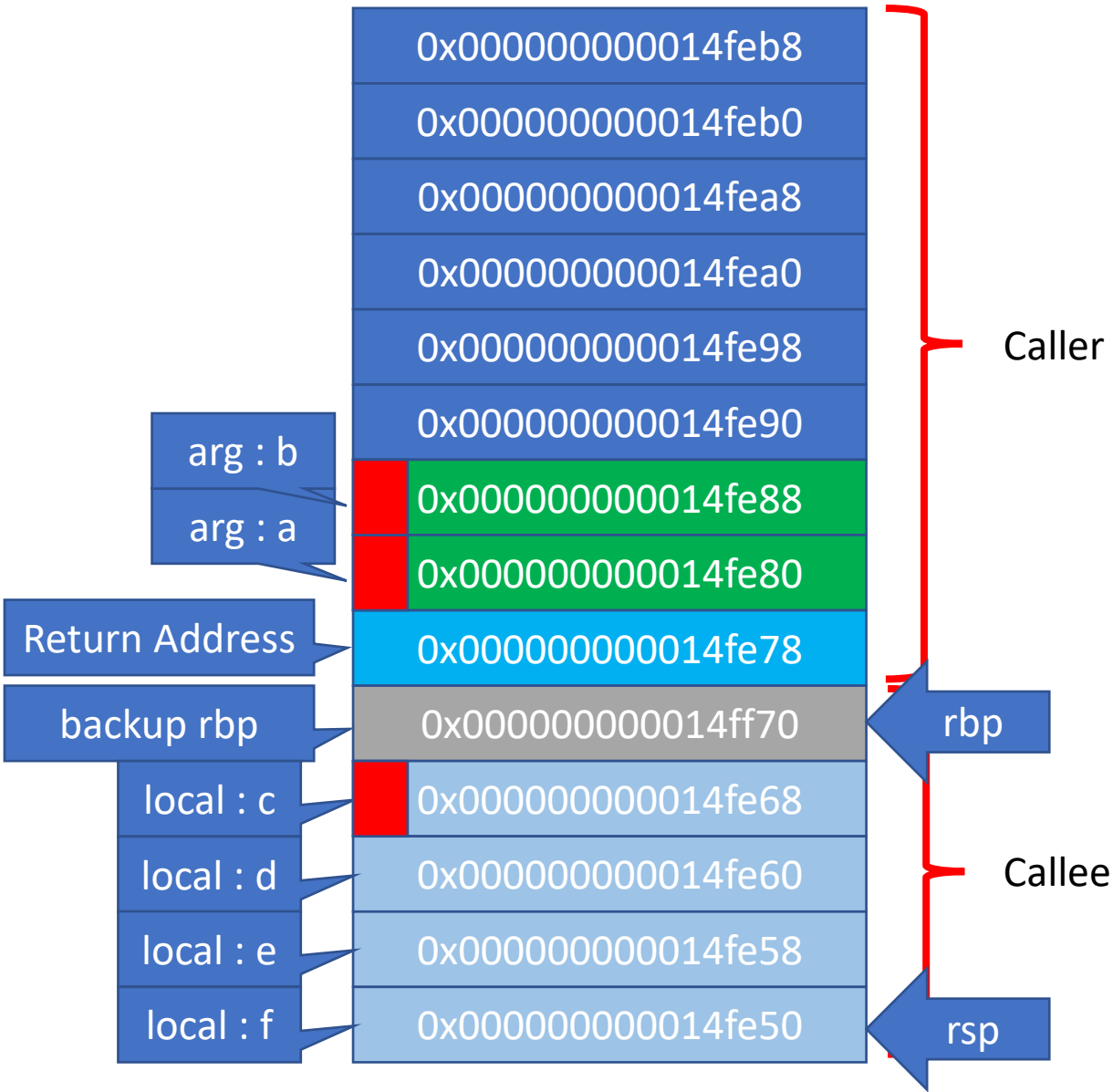


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFF0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
```

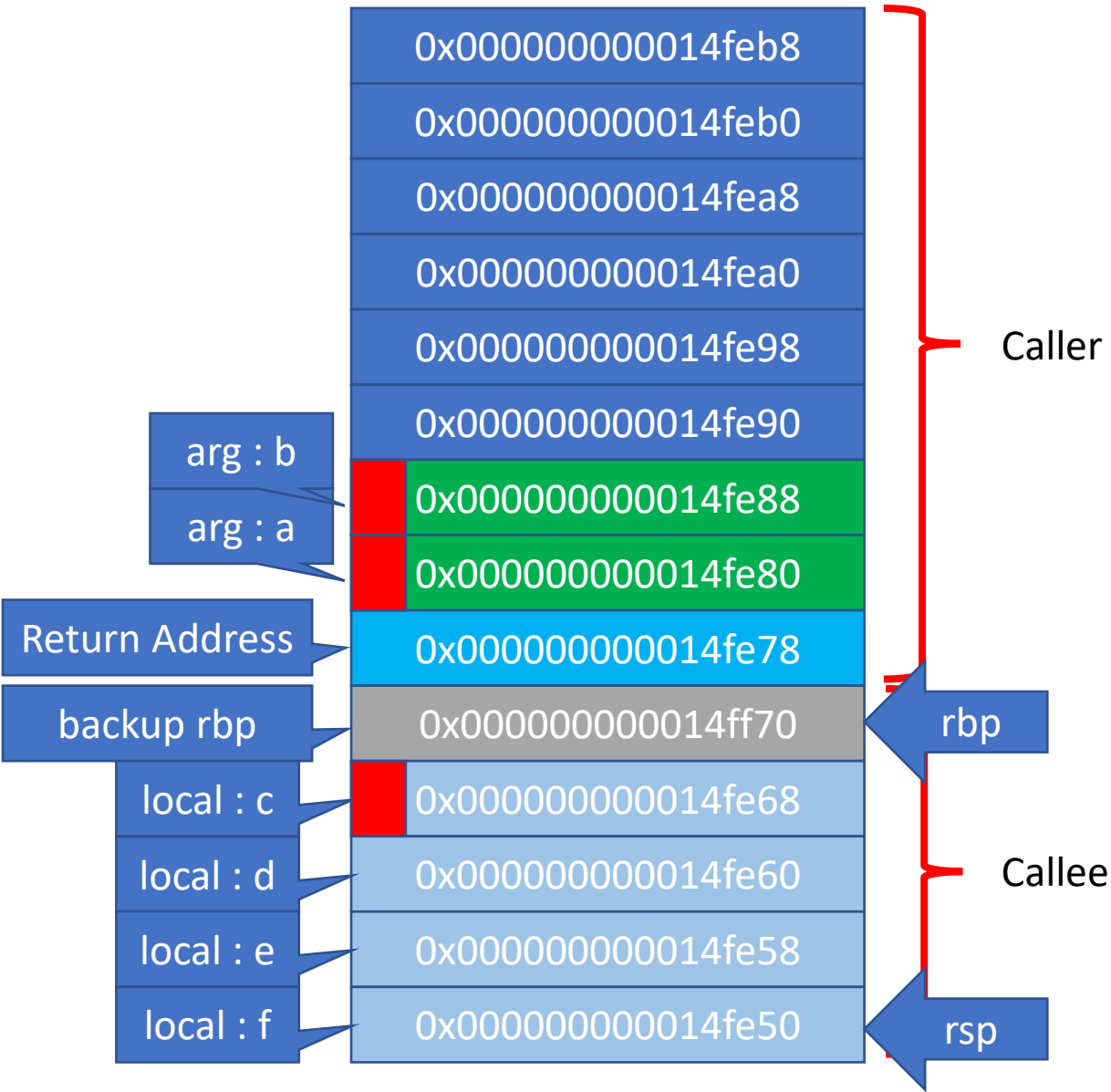


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
```

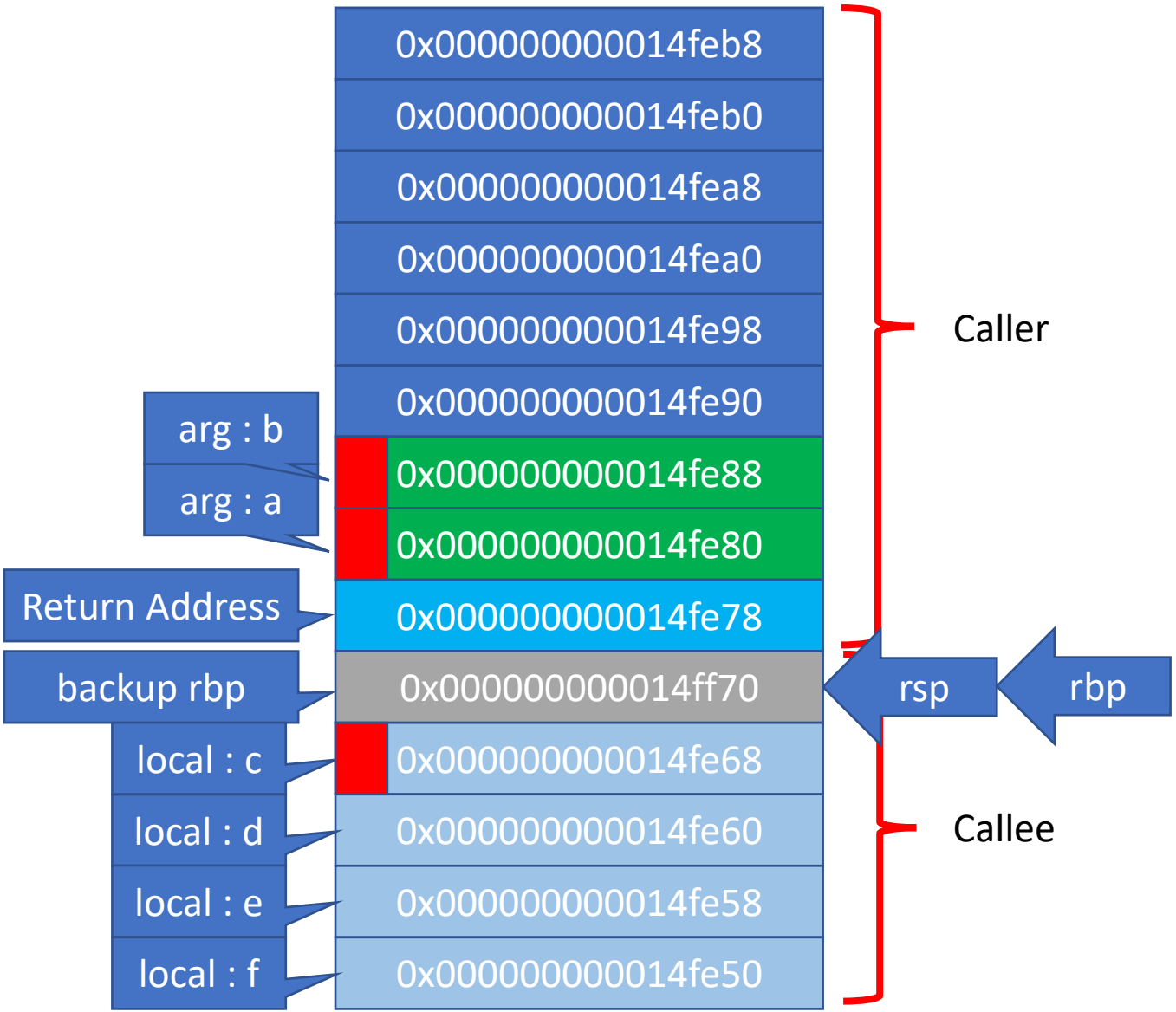


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
leave  (mov    rsp,rbp)
```

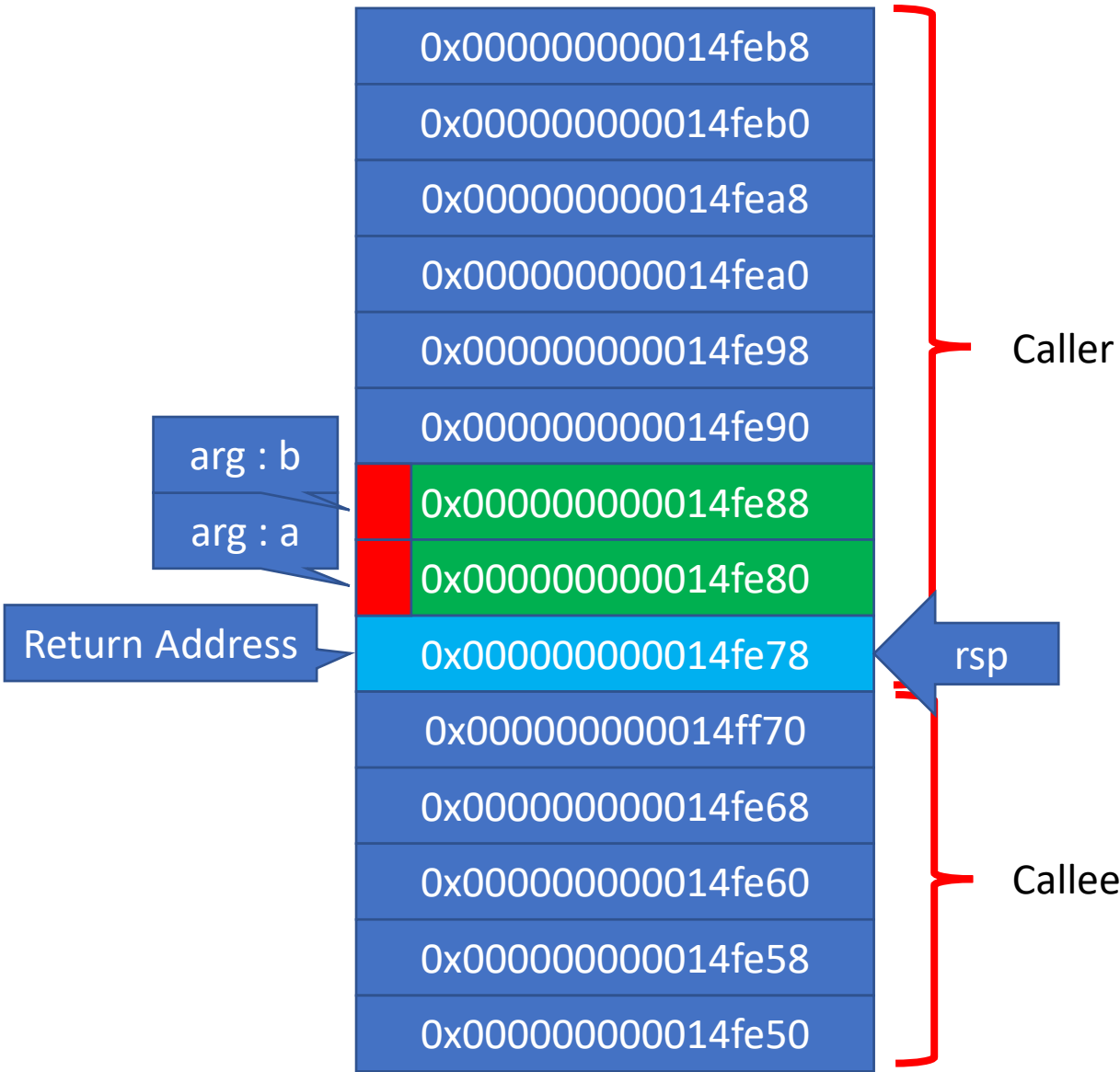


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
leave  (pop  rbp)
```

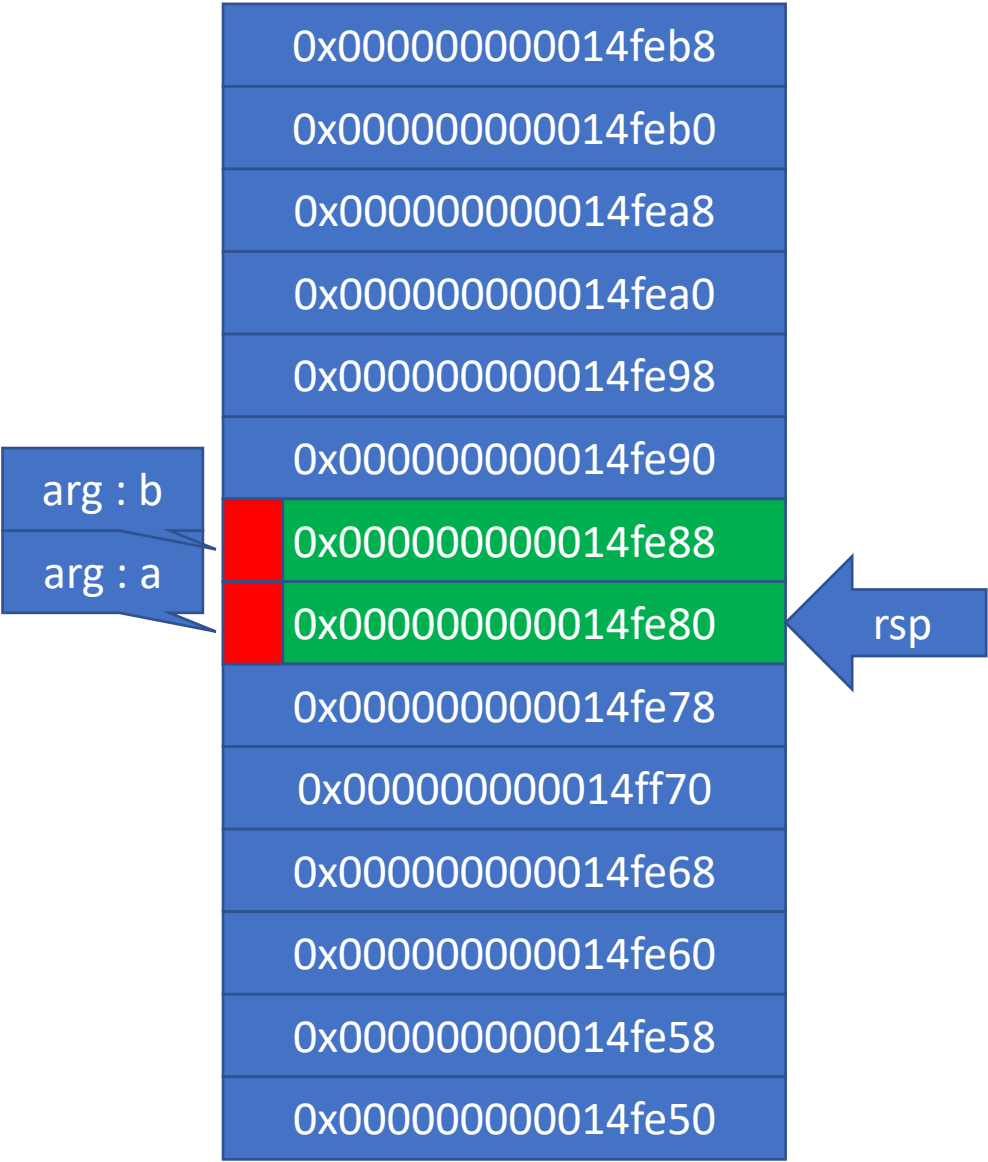


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
leave
ret
```

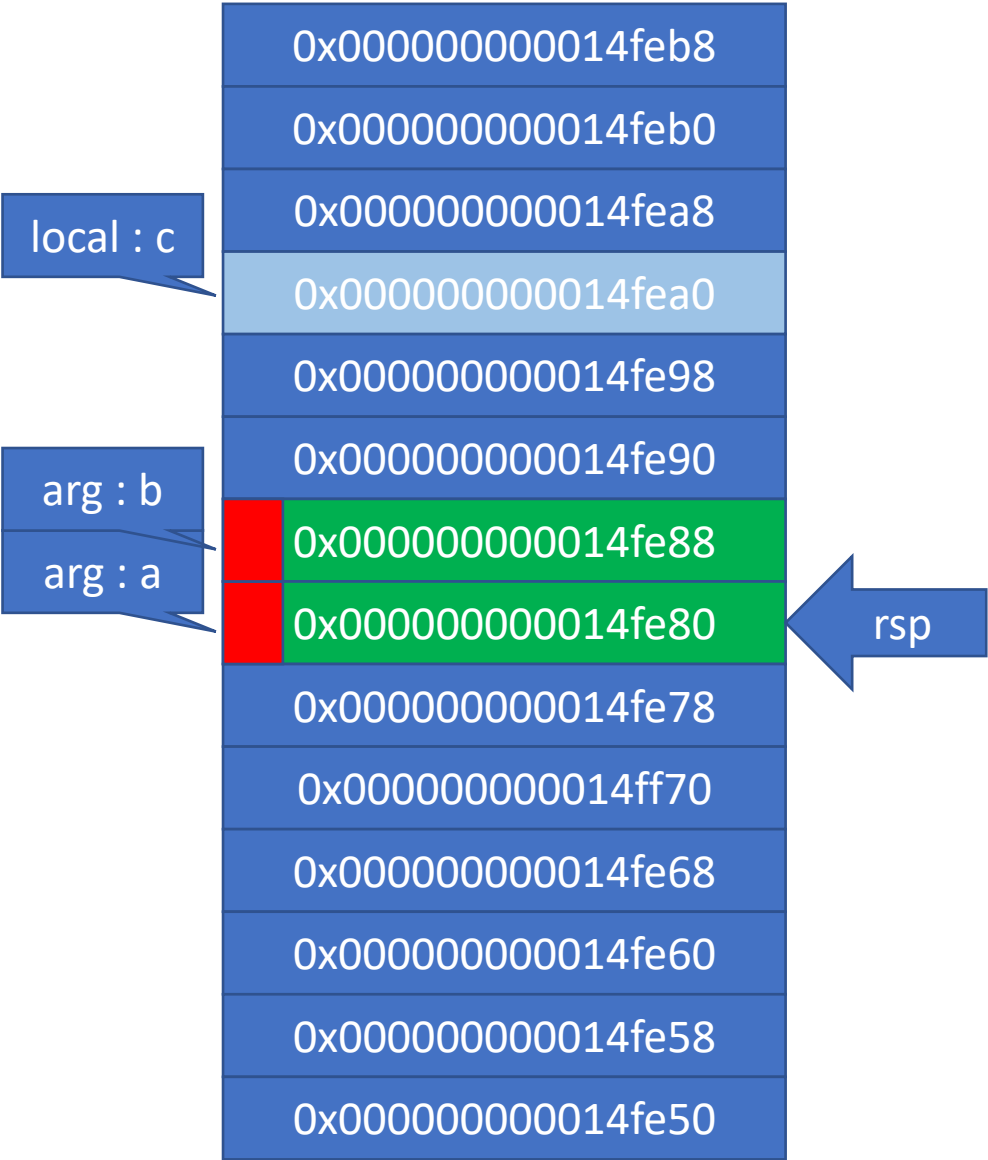


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
mov    dword ptr [c],eax
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
leave
ret
```

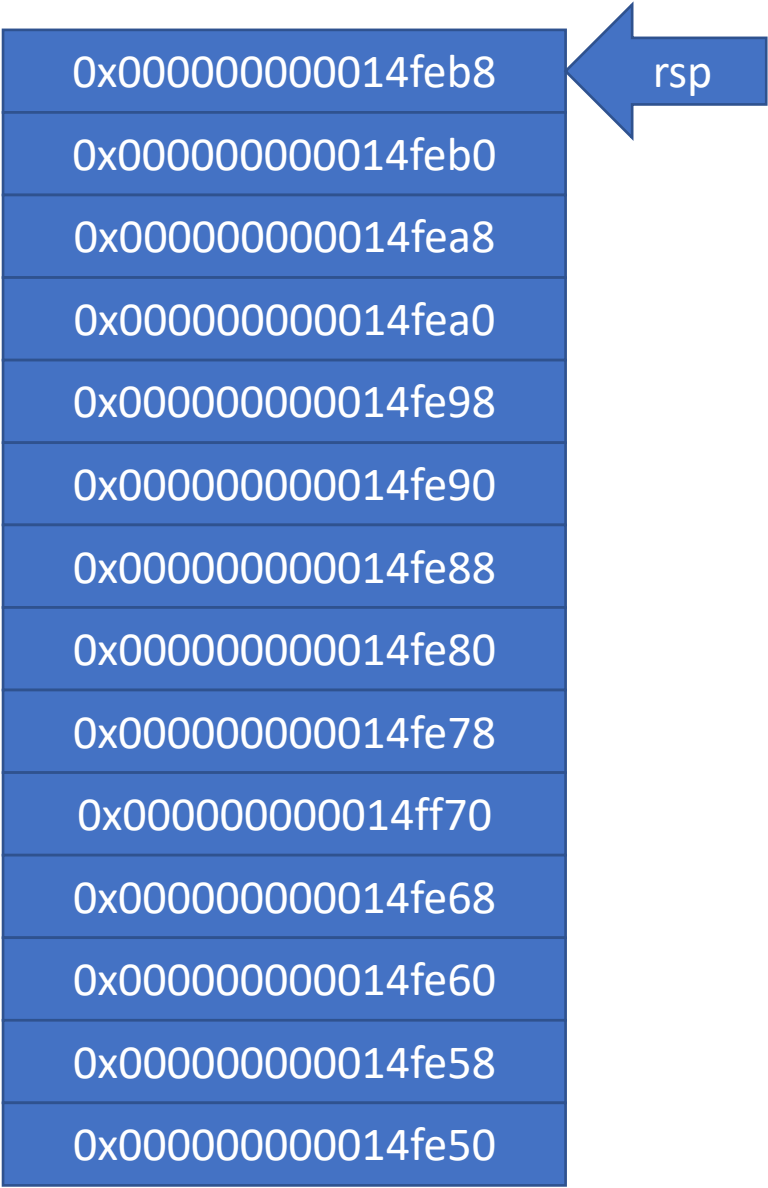


AsmTest64.exe!Test(void):

```
sub    rsp,38h
mov    edx,2
mov    ecx,1
call   Add_ASM_RBP
mov    dword ptr [c],eax
add    rsp,38h
ret
```

AsmTest64.exe! Add_ASM_RBP(QWORD, QWORD):

```
push    rbp
mov     rbp,rsp
add     rsp,0FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFE0h
mov     qword ptr [a],rcx ; rbp+16
mov     qword ptr [b],rdx ; rbp+24
add     rcx,rdx
mov     qword ptr [c],rcx ; rbp-8
mov     rax,qword ptr [c]
leave
ret
```



asm에서 다른 함수 호출

1. rcx,rdx,r8,r9에 4개의 파라미터 카피
2. 파라미터 개수 4개 초과일 경우
 1. 추가로 전달할 파라미터 사이즈만큼 RSP레지스터의 값을 빼준다.
 2. RSP의 주소로부터 높은 주소로 진행하며 파라미터를 스택에 카피
3. 파라미터 전달용 스택 메모리(arg home area)를 확보해준다.
 1. arg home area를 위해 sub rsp,32
 2. 호출 전 rsp레지스터의 값이 16의 배수여야 한다.

호출할 함수 선언

- CRT함수나 win32 API함수 호출시 추가적인 선언 필요

fscanf	PROTO
strlen	PROTO
memcpy	PROTO
rand	PROTO
MessageBoxA	PROTO

함수호출 예제

- 16 Byte Align 규칙 위반 테스트

구조체 사용

```
VECTOR4 STRUCT
```

```
    x REAL4 ?
```

```
    y REAL4 ?
```

```
    z REAL4 ?
```

```
    w REAL4 ?
```

```
VECTOR4 ENDS
```

```
VECTOR4_SIZE EQU 16
```

코드 샘플

비교 및 치환

vector x matrix

가변인자 함수 호출

가상함수 호출 분석

Reference

- [x64 소프트웨어 규칙 | Microsoft Docs](#)
- [Rules and Limitations for Naked Functions | Microsoft Docs](#)
- [Introduction to x64 Assembly \(intel.com\)](#)