# References and Resources

## Introduction: Shifting Paradigms

1**.** Habermas, J. *Die Einbeziehung des Anderen - Studien zur politischen Theorie* (Suhrkamp, 1996). <https://www.suhrkamp.de/buecher/die_einbeziehung_des_anderen-juergen_habermas_29044.html>

## The Potential of the Commons, with Kate Raworth and George Monbiot

1. Raworth, K. (2017) *Doughnut Economics: Seven Ways to Think Like a 21st-Century Economist* (Random House Business, 2017) <https://www.penguin.co.uk/books/110/1107761/doughnut-economics/9781847941398.html>

2. Monbiot, G. (2017) *Out of the Wreckage: A New Politics in the Age of Crisis* (Verso, 2017) <https://www.versobooks.com/books/2732-out-of-the-wreckage>

3. Hardin, G. (1968) *The Tragedy of the Commons*. Science, 162: 1243. <https://science.sciencemag.org/content/162/3859/1243>

4. ‘Partner State’, see for instance: <http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Partner_State>

5. ‘Mission-oriented innovation policy’ by Mariana Mazzucato, see for instance: <https://marianamazzucato.com/research/green-innovation/>

## Commons-based Renewable Energy in the Age of Climate Collapse, by David Hammerstein

1. Diamond, J. *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Survive* (Penguin, 2011). <https://www.penguin.co.uk/books/24872/collapse/9780241958681.html>

2. *Global Resources Outlook 2019*, UN International Resource Panel. <http://www.resourcepanel.org/sites/default/files/documents/document/media/unep_252_global_resource_outlook_2019_web.pdf>

3. *‘Green New Deal’?, qué ‘Green New Deal’?*, Luis Gonzáles Reyes, CTXT Magazine, April 3rd, 2019: <https://ctxt.es/es/20190403/Firmas/25368/green-new-deal-transicion-ecologica-smart-cities-luis-gonzalez-reyes.htm>

4. *World Energy Investment 2018*, report, International Energy Agency. <https://www.iea.org/wei2018/>

5. Renewables 2018 Global Status Report, Renewable Energy Policy Netork for the 21st Century. <http://www.ren21.net/wp-content/uploads/2018/06/17-8652_GSR2018_FullReport_web_final_.pdf>

6. Polimeni, J. M., Kozo, M., Giampietro, M., Alcott, B. *The Jevons Paradox and the myth of resource efficiency improvements* (Earthscan, 2008)

7. Raworth, K. *Doughnut Economics: Seven Ways to Think Like a 21st-Century Economist* (Random House Business, 2017) <https://www.penguin.co.uk/books/110/1107761/doughnut-economics/9781847941398.html>

8. Wolsink, M., Hevelpund, F. et al. *Local Communities and Social Innovation for the Energy Transition*, Workshop Booklet, Joint Research Centre of the European Commission. 2018 <https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Maarten_Wolsink/publication/329813977_Local_Communities_and_Social_Innovation_for_the_Energy_Transition_Workshop_Booklet_Event_Organised_by_the_European_Commission-Joint_Research_Centre/links/5c1bddb8299bf12be38ee546/Local-Communities-and-Social-Innovation-for-the-Energy-Transition-Workshop-Booklet-Event-Organised-by-the-European-Commission-Joint-Research-Centre.pdf>

9. Community Energy Coalition / Energy Cities, *Unleashing the Power of Community Renewable Energy*, 2019 <http://www.energy-cities.eu/IMG/pdf/community_energy_booklet_2018_en.pdf>

10. Hickel, J., Kallis, G. (2019) *Is Green Growth Possible?*, New Political Economy, April 2019 <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/13563467.2019.1598964>

## Energy Commons: The Missing Link Between Energy Transition and Climate Justice, by Cecile Blanchet

1. Rescoop, homepage, accessed on May 8th 2019, <https://www.rescoop.eu/>

2. Energy Transition, homepage, accessed on May 8th 2019, <https://energytransition.org/>

3. DGRV (the German Association for Cooperatives) 2017 Year Report, *Energiegenossenschaften 2017*, <https://www.genossenschaften.de/sites/default/files/Umfrage_Energiegenossenschaften_2018_DGRV.pdf>

4. *Power to the people: Upholding the right to clean, affordable energy for all in the EU*, Research Report from the Right to Energy coalition, February 2019. <https://righttoenergy.files.wordpress.com/2019/02/ep-report-18.02.19.pdf>

5. *Fuel Poverty Action Plan*, policy plan by the London Municipal Government, June 2018. <https://www.london.gov.uk/WHAT-WE-DO/environment/environment-publications/fuel-poverty-action-plan>

6. *Reclaiming Public Services: How Cities and Citizens Are Turning Back Privatisation*, Research Report by TNI (Transnational Institute), June 2017. <https://www.tni.org/files/publication-downloads/reclaiming_public_services.pdf>

7. *The German Energy Transition*, press fact sheet by the Berlin Energy Transition Dialogue, March 2016. <https://www.energiewende2018.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/03/BETD2016_Press_Factsheet_Layout_1603.pdf>

8. Green Grant Delaware homepage, accessed May 8th 2019, <http://greengrantdelaware.com/>

9. Byrne, J., Martinez, C., Ruggero, C. (2009) *Relocating Energy in the Social Commons: Ideas for a Sustainable Energy Utility*, Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society, 29:2; 81-94. <https://cpb-us-w2.wpmucdn.com/sites.udel.edu/dist/3/848/files/2013/08/2009_pe_BSTS_relocating_emergy_social_commons_Byrne_Martinez_Ruggero_3.pdf>

10. *Democratising Energy Course 01: Energy Colonialism*, Energy, Commons and the Rest, November 2016. <https://energycommonsblog.wordpress.com/2016/11/05/democratising-energy-course-01-energy-colonialism/>

## Territories of Commons in Europe: Niches of a Much Needed Transition, by Jose Luis Vivero Pol

1. *Towards a Common Food Policy for the EU*, iPES FOOD research report, February 2019: <http://www.ipes-food.org/pages/CommonFoodPolicy>

2. Vivero-Pol, J. L. (2017) *Food as Commons or Commodity? Exploring the Links between Normative Valuations and Agency in Food Transition*. Sustainability, 9, 442. <https://www.mdpi.com/2071-1050/9/3/442>

3. Vivero Pol, J. L., Schuftan, C. (2016) *No right to food and nutrition in the SDGs: mistake or success?*. BMJ Global Health, 1, 40. <https://gh.bmj.com/content/1/1/e000040>

4. Vivero-Pol, J. L., Ferrando, T., De Schutter, O., Mattei, U. *Routledge Handbook of Food as a Commons* (Routledge, 2019) <https://www.routledge.com/Routledge-Handbook-of-Food-as-a-Commons/Vivero-Pol-Ferrando-Schutter-Mattei/p/book/9781138062627>

5. *The Food Commons in Europe*, Jose Luis Vivero-Pol, P2P Foundation Blog, February 1st 2017: <https://blog.p2pfoundation.net/food-commons-europe/2017/02/01>

6. *Territories of Commons in Europe*, Jose Luis Vivero-Pol, P2P Foundation Wiki, November 2016: <http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Territories_of_Commons_in_Europe>

7. *États Capturés: Les Gouvernements Nationaux, Défenseurs des Intérets Privés au Sein de l’EU*, Corporate Europe Observatory, February 2019: <https://corporateeurope.org/sites/default/files/captured-states-exec-summary-fr.pdf>

8. Curtis, D. R. (2016) *Did the Commons Make Medieval and Early Modern Rural Societies More Equitable? A Survey of Evidence from across Western Europe, 1300–1800*. Journal of Agrarian Change, 16: 646– 664. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/action/showCitFormats?doi=10.1111%2Fjoac.12101>

9. Axelby, R. (2007) *‘It Takes Two Hands to Clap’: How Gaddi Shepherds in the Indian Himalayas Negotiate Access to Grazing*. Journal of Agrarian Change, 7: 35-75. <https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1471-0366.2007.00139.x>

10. *Commons and 'Commoning': A 'New' Old Narrative to Enrich the Food Sovereignty and Right to Food Claims*, Tomaso Ferrando, Jose Luis Vivero-Pol, Right To Food And Nutrition, September 26th, 2017: <https://www.righttofoodandnutrition.org/commons-and-commoning-new-old-narrative-enrich-food-sovereignty-and-right-food-claims>

## Social Circularity: Food-sharing Platforms Are Re-inventing Urban Solidarity, by Thomas de Groot

1. FoodTopia homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <http://foodtopia.eu/>

2. BuurtBuik homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://buurtbuik.nl/>

3. *Bruto Binnenlands Product*, CBS (Dutch Bureau of Statistics), accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/onze-diensten/in-de-klas/conjunctuurbekerstrijd/te-voorspellen-indicatoren/bruto-binnenlands-product--bbp-->

4. *Meer Huishoudens Met Risico Op Armoede in 2017*, CBS (Dutch Bureau of Statistics), November 12th, 2018: <https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/nieuws/2018/46/meer-huishoudens-met-risico-op-armoede-in-2017>

5. *Kerncijfers Armoede In Amsterdam*, OIS (Amsterdam Bureau of Statistics), July 16th, 2018: <https://www.ois.amsterdam.nl/nieuws/kerncijfers-armoede-in-amsterdam>

6. *Eenzaamheid, Cijfers en Context*, Volksgezondheid en Zorg (Information portal of Dutch Ministry of Health), accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://www.volksgezondheidenzorg.info/onderwerp/eenzaamheid/cijfers-context/samenvatting>

7. *Eenzaamheid in Amsterdam*, OIS (Amsterdam Bureau of Statistics), March 12th, 2018: <https://www.ois.amsterdam.nl/nieuwsarchief/2018/eenzaamheid-in-amsterdam>

8. *Veel Mensen Die In Armoede Verkeren, Voelen Zich Sterk Eenzaam*, Samen Tegen Eenzaamheid, October 18th, 2017: <https://www.samentegeneenzaamheid.nl/blog/risicogroepen/veel-mensen-die-armoede-verkeren-voelen-zich-sterk-eenzaam>

9. *Armoede En Uitsluiting*, CBS (Dutch Bureau of Statistics), December 16th, 2015: <https://www.cbs.nl/nl-nl/publicatie/2015/51/armoede-en-sociale-uitsluiting-2015>

10. *Fact Check: ‘Amsterdammers Gooien Eten Weg Voor 60.000 Mensen’*, NRC, July 12th, 2014: <https://www.nrc.nl/nieuws/2014/07/12/amsterdammers-gooien-eten-weg-voor-60000-mensen-1399980-a198339>

11. *Food Wastage Footprint and Climate Change*, report, UN Food and Agriculture Organization, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <http://www.fao.org/nr/sustainability/food-loss-and-waste>

12. *The Climate Impact of the Food in the Back of Your Fridge*, Chad Frischmann, The Washington Post, July 31st, 2018: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/theworldpost/wp/2018/07/31/food-waste/>

## Ostrom in the City: Design Principles and Practices for the Urban Commons, by Christian Iaione and Sheila Foster

1. Sassen, S. (2015) *Expulsions: Brutality and complexity in the global economy* (Belknap/Harvard, 2015)

2. Foster, S. R. (2006) *The City as an Ecological Space: Social Capital and Urban Land Use*. Notre Dame Law Review 82: 527

3. Ostrom, E. (1990) *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action* (Cambridge University Press, 1990)

4. Jacobs, J. (1961) *The Death and Life of Great American Cities* (Random House, 1961)

5. Rae, D. (2003) *City: Urbanism at its End* (Yale University Press, 2003)

6. Linebaugh, P. (2008) *The Magna Carta Manifesto: Liberties and Commons for All*, (University of California Press, 2008) <https://provisionaluniversity.files.wordpress.com/2012/12/peter-linebaugh-the-magna-carta-manifesto-liberties-and-commons-for-all-2008.pdf>

7. Foster, S.R. and Iaione, C. (2016) *The City as a Commons*, Yale Law and Policy Review 34: 281

8. Ostrom, V., Tiebout, C.M. & Warren, R. (1961) *The Organization of Government in Metropolitan Areas: A Theoretical Inquiry*, American Political Science Review, 55, pp. 831-42.

9. Ostrom, E. (2010b) *Polycentric Systems for Coping with Collective Action and Global Environmental Change*, Global Environmental Change 20: 550-557

10. Ostrom, E. (2005) *Unlocking Public Entrepreneurship and Public Economies*, Working Paper DP2005/01, World Institute for Development Economic Research (UNU-WIDER) <https://www.wider.unu.edu/publication/unlocking-public-entrepreneurship-and-public-economies>

11. Foster, S.R. (2011) *Collective Action and the Urban Commons*, Notre Dame Law Review 87: 57

12. Iaione, C. (2010) *The Tragedy of Urban Roads: Saving Cities from Choking, Calling on Citizens to Combat Climate Change*, Fordham Urbam Law Journal 37:3 <https://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/ulj/vol37/iss3/7/>

13. Iaione C. (2015), *Governing the Urban Commons*, Italian Journal of Public Law, 2015, 170

14. Co-Cities homepage, accessed on May 8th 2019. <http://commoning.city/>

15. Fennell, L.A. (2015) *Agglomerama*, Brigham Young University Law Review, 2014: 1373-1414

16. Frischmann, B.M. (2012), *Infrastructure - The Social Value of Shared Resources*. Oxford University Press

17. Fennell, L.A. (2004) *Common Interest Tragedies*, Northwestern Law Review, 98: 907-990

18. Ostrom, E. (2010a) *Beyond markets and states: Polycentric governance of complex economic systems*, American Economic Review 100: 641-72

19. Madison, Michael J., Brett M. Frischmann and Katherine J. Strandburg. (2014) *Governing Knowledge Commons*, in Governing Knowledge Commons, Oxford University Press, Oxford

20. Hess, C. (2008) *Mapping the New Commons*, Working Paper, available at: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=1356835>

21. Unnikrishnan H., Manjunatha, B. & Nagendra, H. (2016) *Contested urban commons: mapping the transition of a lake to a sports stadium in Bangalore*. International Journal of the Commons. 10(1), pp. 265–293

22. Nagendra, H. and E. Ostrom. (2014) *Applying the Social-Ecological System Framework to the Diagnosis of Urban Lake Commons in Bangalore, India*. Ecology and Society 19:67

23. Madison, Michael J., Brett M. Frischmann and Katherine J. Strandburg. (2010) *Constructing Commons in the Cultural Environment*, Cornell Law Review 95:657-710

24. Bollier D. & Helfrich S. (2015) *Patterns of Commoning*, Commons Strategies Group

25. Bresnihan, P. and Byrne, M (2015) *Escape Into the City: Everyday Practices of Commoning and the Production of Urban Space in Dublin*, Antipode 47: 36-54

26. Ela, N. (2016) *Urban Commons as Property Experiment: Mapping Chicago’s Farms and Gardens*, Fordham Urban Law Journal 43 247-294

27. Portugali, J., Meyer, H., Stolk, E., Tan, E. (2012), *Complexity Theories of Cities Have Come of Age*, Springer

28. Hudson, B. and Rosenbloom, J. D., 2013. *Uncommon Approaches to Commons Problems: Nested Governance Commons and Climate Change*, Hastings Law Journal 64: 1273-1342

29. Iaione C. and Elena De Nictolis (2017b), *Urban Pooling*, Fordham Urban Law Journal, 665

30. Iaione C. (2016), *The Co-City*, in American Journal of Economics and Sociology, 415

31. Iaione C. & Cannavo P. (2015) *The Collaborative and Polycentric Governance of the Urban and Local Commons*, 5 Urb. Pamphleteer 5: 29

32. Hudson, B., Rosenbloom, J., Cole, D. eds (2019) *Routledge Handbook of the Study of the Commons* (Routledge) <https://www.routledge.com/Routledge-Handbook-of-the-Study-of-the-Commons-1st-Edition/Hudson-Rosenbloom-Cole/p/book/9781138060906>

## Designing, Sustaining and Defending Resilient Urban Commons: The Story of R-Urban, by Doina Petrescu and Constantin Petcou

1. Negri, A., & Hardt, M. (2009). *Commonwealth*. Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press.

2. Lewis, M. and Conaty, P. (2012) The Resilience Imperative: Cooperative Transitions to a Steady-State Economy. Gabriola Island, Canada: New Society Publishers.

3. Folke, C. et al. (2010) Resilience thinking: Integrating resilience, adaptability and transformability. Ecology and Society, 15(4): 20.

4. Ostrom, E. (1990). Governing the commons: The evolution of institutions for collective action. New York: Cambridge University Press.

5. Foster, S. and Iaione, C. (2017). Ostrom in the city: Design principles for the urban commons. Retrived at: [www.thenatureofcities.com/2017/08/20/ostrom-city-designprinciples-urban-commons/](http://www.thenatureofcities.com/2017/08/20/ostrom-city-designprinciples-urban-commons/).

6. aaa practice website: www.urbantactics.org ; R-Urban project website: <http://r-urban.net>

7. R-Urban: <http://r-urban.net>

8. MacKinnon, D. and Derickson, K.D. (2013) From resilience to resourcefulness: A critique of resilience policy and activism. Progress in Human Geography, 37(2): 253–270.

9. On community economy see Gibson-Graham, K.J., Cameron, J., and Healy, S. (2013) Take Back the Economy: An Ethical Guide for Transforming Our Communities. Minneapolis, MN: University of Minnesota Press.

10. J.K. Gibson-Graham (2011) A feminist project of belonging for the Anthropocene, Gender, Place & Culture: A Journal of Feminist Geography, 18:01, 1-21.

11. Bauwens M. (2015) *Sauver le monde: vers une économie post-capitaliste avec le peer-to-peer.* Paris: Les liens qui libèrent

12. see also Petrescu, D., Petcou, C., and Baibarac, C. (2016) Co-producing commons-based resilience: Lessons from R-Urban. Building Research & Information, 44(7): 717–736.

## Could This Local Experiment Be the Start of a National Transformation? by George Monbiot

1. *BNP doubles number of councillors*, BBC News, May 5th, 2006: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/uk_news/politics/4974870.stm>

2. *George Monbiot: How Do We Get Out Of This Mess?*, The Guardian, September 9th, 2017: <https://www.theguardian.com/books/2017/sep/09/george-monbiot-how-de-we-get-out-of-this-mess>

3. *What’s The Difference Between Bonding and Bridging Social Capital?*, Social Capital, Research and Training, January 2nd, 2018: <https://www.socialcapitalresearch.com/difference-bonding-bridging-social-capital/>

4. Beyerlein, K., Hipp, J. R., *Social Capital, Too Much of a Good Thing? American Religious Traditions and Community Crime*; Social Forces 84, no. 2 (2005): 995-1013. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3598488>.

5. Kawashima-Ginsberg, K., Lim, C., Levine, P. (2012) *Civic Health And Unemployment II: The Case Builds*, National Conference on Citizenship, 2012. <https://www.academia.edu/11729767/_Civic_Health_and_Unemployment_II_The_Case_Builds_>

6. Menahem, G., Doron, G., Itzhak, Haim, D. I (2011) *Bonding and Bridging Associational Social Capital and the Financial Performance of Local Authorities in Israel*, Public Management Review, 13:5, 659-681. <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/14719037.2010.532962>

7. *BNP Loses All 12 Seats In Barking and Dagenham Council*: BBC News, May 8th, 2010: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/8668885.stm>

8. *BNP Thanks Labour Minister For Publicity*, The Guardian, May 5th, 2006: <https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2006/may/05/localelections2006.uk>

9. Participatory City homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <http://www.participatorycity.org/>

10. *Designed to Scale: Mass Participation To Build Resilient Neighbourhoods*, Participatory City, August 29th, 2015: <https://issuu.com/participatorycity/docs/designed_to_scale_v.1>

11. *Every One, Every Day*, London Borough of Barking and Dagenham, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://www.lbbd.gov.uk/every-one-every-day>

12. Every One Every Day homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://www.weareeveryone.org/>

13. Participatory City Year 1 Report: <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Xobncy0wVby19kjT7Ii0giGsAtvg8rt3/view>

14. Monbiot, George (2019), The Guardian (January 24th, 2019): <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2019/jan/24/neighbourhood-project-barking-dagenham>

## A New Vision for a Shared Digital Europe, by Alek Tarkowski, Paul Keller and Sophie Bloemen

1. Bloemen, S., Tarkowski, A., Keller, P. (2019), Shared Digital Europe: <https://shared-digital.eu>

## Own This! A Portfolio of Platform Cooperativism in Progress, by Trebor Scholz

1. Scholz, T. (2016 a): Platform Cooperativism: Challenging the Corporate Sharing Economy. New York: Rosa Luxemburg Foundation. <http://www.rosalux-nyc.org/wp-content/files_mf/scholz_platformcoop_5.9.2016.pdf>

2. Scholz, T. (2014). Platform Cooperativism vs. the Sharing Economy. 5. December 2014. <https://medium.com/@trebors/platform-cooperativism-vs-the-sharing-economy-2ea737f1b5ad>

3. Scholz, T. (2018 a): How to Coop the Digital Economy. Institute of Network Cultures, Amsterdam. <http://networkcultures.org/blog/publication/moneylab-reader-2-overcoming-the-hype>

4. Scholz, T. (2018 b). The State of Platform Cooperativism at #PDF18. Lecture at Personal Democratic Forum (PDF). 18.June 2018. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qcPUARqRsVM>

5. Platform Cooperativism Consortium (n.d.). Platform Co-ops: We Connect Cooperatives With The Digital Economy. <https://ia601508.us.archive.org/6/items/PLATFORMCOOPERATIVISMGraphicIndividualLetterSizePagesJuly252018/PLATFORM-COOPERATIVISM_graphic-individual-letter-size-pages_%20July%2025%2C%202018.pdf>

6. Scholz, T (2016 b). Uber-Worked and Underpaid: How Workers Are Dis-rupting the Digital Economy. Cambridge: Polity Press.

7. Anzilotti, E. (2018) Worker-Owned Co-ops Are Coming For The Digital Gig Economy. Fast Company. 31. May 2018. <https://www.fastcompany.com/40575728/worker-owned-co-ops-are-coming-for-the-digital-gig-economy>

8. Platform Cooperativism (2018). Directory. <https://platform.coop/directory>

9. Schneider, N. (2016). The Rise of a Cooperatively Owned Internet: Platform Cooperativism Gets a Boost. The Nation. 13. October 2016. <https://www.thenation.com/article/the-rise-of-a-cooperatively-owned-internet/>

10. Bounds, A. (2018). New Co-operatives Aim to Cut Cost of Student Accommodation. Financial Times. 8. March 2018. <https://www.ft.com/content/8c69f682-2b62-11e8-a34a-7e7563b0b0f4>

11. Scholz, T./Schneider, N., eds. (2017). Ours to Hack and to Own: Platform Cooperativism. A New Vision for the Future of Work and a Fairer Internet. New York City: OR Books.

## Digital Commoning and the Fight for a Human-Centered Internet, by Mai Ishikawa Sutton

1. *UN report singles out homeless conditions in Oakland, San Francisco as 'cruel and inhumane'*, Fox KTVU, October 25th, 2018: <http://www.ktvu.com/news/un-report-singles-out-homeless-conditions-in-oakland-san-francisco-as-cruel-and-inhumane->

2. *Is your phone tainted by the misery of the 35,000 children in Congo's mines?*, Siddharth Kara, The Guardian, October 12th, 2018: <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2018/oct/12/phone-misery-children-congo-cobalt-mines-drc>

3. *Conflict minerals: the bloody truth behind your smartphone*, European Parliament, News section, March 21st, 2017: <http://www.europarl.europa.eu/news/en/headlines/world/20170314STO66681/conflict-minerals-the-bloody-truth-behind-your-smartphone>

4. *Apple's war on repair continues: Amazon now bans refurb Apple products from third parties*, Cory Doctorow, Boing Boing, November 9th, 2018: <https://boingboing.net/2018/11/09/straight-to-landfill.html>

5. *The Über-Lobbyists: how Silicon Valley is changing Brussels lobbying*, Raphaël Kergueno, Transparency International, May 4th, 2017: <https://transparency.eu/uber-lobbyists/>

6. *Airbnb Spends $8 Million Lobbying Against San Francisco Ballot Initiative*, Huffington Post, January 11th, 2015: <https://www.huffpost.com/entry/airbnb-san-francisco-proposition-f_n_56366676e4b0c66bae5cc3b6>

7. *When Uber Left Austin*, Motherboard/Vice, May 26th, 2016: <https://motherboard.vice.com/en_us/article/yp337g/why-uber-lost-austin>

8*. AirBnB lobbies EU to fight cities’ attempts to protect affordable housing*, Corporate Europe Observatory, May 2nd, 2018: <https://corporateeurope.org/en/pressreleases/2018/05/airbnb-lobbies-eu-fight-cities-attempts-protect-affordable-housing>

9. *A New Digital Trade Agenda: Good or Bad for Digital Rights?*, Internet Policy Observatory, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <http://globalnetpolicy.org/digital-trade-agenda/>

10. Tech Workers Coalition homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://techworkerscoalition.org/>

11. *Meeting Europe’s Connectivity Challenge: The Role For Community Networks*, Internet Society, July 3rd, 2018: <https://www.internetsociety.org/resources/doc/2018/meeting-europes-connectivity-challenge/>

12. iFixit homepage, accessed on May 3rd 2019: <https://www.ifixit.com/>

13. Public Resource homepage, accessed on May 3rd, 2019: <https://public.resource.org/index.html>

14. *Loomio and the Problem of Deliberation*, Marco Deseriis, Richard Bartlett, OpenDemocracy, December 2nd, 2016: <https://www.opendemocracy.net/en/digitaliberties/loomio-and-problem-of-deliberation/>

## The Medicines Patent Pool: A Remedy for the Anti-Commons, by Ellen ’t Hoen

1. *An Essential Health Care Patent Pool*, powerpoint presentation by James Love, International AIDS Conference 2002: [www.cptech.org/slides/jameslove-barcelona.ppt](http://www.cptech.org/slides/jameslove-barcelona.ppt)

2. *The Manufacturer’s Aircraft Association*, fact sheet: <http://www.cptech.org/cm/maa.html>

3. *Declaration on the TRIPS Agreement and Public Health*, World Trade Organisation ‘Ministerial’, November 2001: <https://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/minist_e/min01_e/mindecl_trips_e.htm>

4. Commission on Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation and Public Health (CIPIH), World Health Organization, website: <https://www.who.int/intellectualproperty/en/>

5. Heller, M. A., Eisenberg, R., S. *Can patents deter innovation? the anticommons in biomedical research*. Science. 1998 May 1;280 (5364):698-701

6. Verbeure, B., van Zimmeren, E., Matthijs, G., Van Overwalle, G. *Patent pools and diagnostic testing*. Trends in Biotechnology. 2006 March 2006;24 (3):115-120

7. Serafino D. *Survey of patent pools demonstrates variety of purposes and management structures*. Washington, D.C.: Knowledge Ecology International; 2007 4 June 2007. Report No.: KEI Research Note 2007: 6

8. *Preliminary Legal Review of Proposed Medicines Patent Pool*, UNITAID, 2007: <http://www.academia.edu/974517/Preliminary_Legal_Review_of_Proposed_Medicines_Patent_Pool>

9. *UNITAID Drug Patent Pool Implementation Hinges On Board*, IP-Watch blog, Novemebr 12th 2009: <http://www.ip-watch.org/2009/12/11/unitaid-drug-patent-pool-implementation-hinges-on-board>

10. *Pharmaceutical Groups Set Up Generics Initiative*, Financial Times, <https://www.ft.com/content/5f6e1c54-94fb-11df-af3b-00144feab49a>

11. *US National Institutes of Health (NIH) First to Share Patents with Medicines Patent Pool As it Opens for Business*, press release MPP, September 30th 2010: <https://medicinespatentpool.org/mpp-media-post/us-national-institutes-of-health-nih-first-to-share-patents-with-medicines-patent-pool-as-it-opens-for-business/>

12. *US Government First To Share Patents With Medicines Patent Pool*, from the Obama White House blog, September 30th 2010: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2010/09/30/us-government-first-share-patents-with-medicines-patent-pool>

13. *Medicines Patent Pool Agreement with Gilead a Key Milestone*, from the Obama White House blog, July 12th 2011: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2011/07/12/medicines-patent-pool-agreement-gilead-key-milestone>

14. *Bristol-Myers Squibb and Medicines Patent Pool Increase Access to Critical HIV Drug*, from the Obama White House blog, December 12th 2013: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2013/12/12/bristol-myers-squibb-and-medicines-patent-pool-increase-access-critical-hiv-drug>

15. *ViiV Healthcare and the Medicines Patent Pool Expand Access to Latest HIV Drugs*, from the Obama White House blog, April 4th 2014: <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/blog/2014/04/04/viiv-healthcare-and-medicines-patent-pool-expand-access-latest-hiv-drugs>

16. Medicines Patent Pool Announces First Licensing Agreement with a Pharmaceutical Company, press release MPP, July 12th 2011: <https://medicinespatentpool.org/mpp-media-post/medicines-patent-pool-announces-first-licensing-agreement-with-a-pharmaceutical-company/>

17. *Generic Companies Join the Patent Pool*, press release MPP, October 11th 2011: <https://medicinespatentpool.org/mpp-media-post/generic-companies-join-the-patent-pool/>

18. 't Hoen E. (2016) *Indian hepatitis C drug patent decision shakes public health community*. The Lancet. 2016 Jun 4;387 (10035):2272-3. <https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(16)30656-0/fulltext>

19. *Products Licensed*, licenses overview on MPP website: <https://medicinespatentpool.org/what-we-do/global-licence-overview/licences-in-the-mpp/>

20. *The Medicines Patent Pool Welcomes First Generic Dolutegravir-Combination to Receive Tentative Approval from U.S. Food and Drug Administration*, MPP press release, August 8th, 2017: <https://medicinespatentpool.org/mpp-media-post/the-medicines-patent-pool-welcomes-first-generic-dolutegravir-combination-to-receive-tentative-approval-from-u-s-food-and-drug-administration/>

21. What new GSK patent policy means for the developing world, Nature news blog, April 5th 2016: <https://www.nature.com/news/what-new-gsk-patent-policy-means-for-the-developing-world-1.19695>

## The Neglected Diseases and People Initiative, by Jean-Francois Allesandrini, Benjamin Coriat & Spring Gombe

1. Abecassis P., Coutinet N. (2018) *Économie du médicament, Repères*, La Découverte 716:127

2. Malpani R., Heineke C., Kamal-Yann M. (2008) *Mettre fin à la crise de la R&D dans la santé publique*, information document, Oxfam International, November 2008

3. Coriat B. (ed.), (2008) *The Political Economy of HIV/AIDS in Developing Countries*. Edward Elgar, Cheltenham

4. Coriat B., Orsi F., d’Alameida C. (2006) *TRIPS and the International Public Health Controversies: Issues and Challenges*, Industrial and Corporate Change, 15:1033–62

5. Branciard A., (2012) *Des modèles de recherche-développement ouverts et collaboratifs dans le domaine pharmaceutique: vers des « communs » ? DNDi et les enseignements de son antipaludéen ASAQ*, WP PROPICE 2012-17

6. Kaul I., Grunberg I. and Stern M. A. (eds) (1999), *Global Public Goods: International Cooperation in the 21st Century*, Oxford University Press, 1999

7. Leyronas S. (2018) *Repenser l’Aide publique au développement au prisme des communs*; in Alix et al. (eds), *Le Nouvel Age des Communs. Vers uns République des Biens Communs*, Les Liens qui Libèrent, 2018

8. Boidin B., Hiez D., Rousseau S. (2008) *Biens communs, biens publics mondiaux et propriété*, Développement durable et territoires, Dossier 10: Joint property and ownership

9. Coriat (ed) (2015) *Le retour des Communs: La crise de l’idéologie Propriétaire*. Les Liens qui Libèrent, 2015

10. Ostrom E. (1990) *Governing the Commons – The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*. New York: Cambridge University Press

11. DNDi annual report 2017. <https://www.dndi.org/annualreport2017/>

12. Orsi F. (2015) *Revisiter la propriété pour construire les communs*, in Coriat (ed) (2015) *Le retour des Communs: La crise de l’idéologie Propriétaire*, Les Liens qui Libèrent, Paris

13. Pecoul, B. (2016) *Drugs for Neglected Diseases Initiative contribution to High-Level Panel on Access to Medicines*, <http://www.unsgaccessmeds.org/inbox/2016/2/27/bernard-pecoul>

## On the Commons and Europe, with Michel Bauwens, Silke Helfrich and David Bollier

1. Bauwens, M., Kostakis, V., Pazaitis, A. (2019). *Peer To Peer: The Commons Manifesto*. University of Westminster Press. <https://www.uwestminsterpress.co.uk/site/books/10.16997/book33/>

2. Bollier, D., Helfrich, S. (2019). *Free, Fair and Alive: The Insurgent Power of the Commons*. New Society Publishers. <https://www.newsociety.com/Books/F/Free-Fair-and-Alive>

3. Ramos, J. (2016). *Cosmo-Localism and the Futures of Material Production*. <https://actionforesight.net/cosmo-localism-and-the-futures-of-material-production/>