# Bibliography

Adger, W.N. 'Vulnerability', *Global Environmental Change*, 16.3 (2006): 268–281.

Adler, B.T., L. de Alfaro, I. Pye, and V. Raman. 'Measuring Author Contributions to Wikipedia', in *Proceedings of WikiSym 2008, Porto,* New York: ACM, 2008, https://users.soe.ucsc.edu/~luca/papers/08/wikisym08-users.pdf.

Anderegg, W.R., and G.R. Goldsmith. 'Public Interest in Climate Change Over the Past Decade and the Effects of the “Climategate” Media Event', *Environmental Research Letters*, 9.5 (2014): 054005.

Anderson, C. A. 'Heat and violence', *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 10.1 (2001): 33–38.

Annenberg School for Communication. *George Gerbner Archive*, University of Pennsylvania, 2006.

Annenberg School for Communication. https://www.asc.upenn.edu/.

Auliciems, A., and L. DiBartolo. 'Domestic Violence in a Subtropical Environment: Police Calls and Weather in Brisbane', *International Journal of Biometeorology*, 39.1 (1995): 34–39.

Back, L., C. Lury, and R. Zimmer. 'Doing Real Time Research: Opportunities and Challenges', *National Centre for Research Methods (NRCM)*, *Methodological review paper*, 2012, http://eprints.ncrm.ac.uk/3157/1/real\_time\_research.pdf.

Baker, N. 'The Charm of Wikipedia,' *New York Review of Books*, 55.4 (2008), http://www.nybooks.com/articles/2008/03/20/the-charms-of-wikipedia/.

Barnett, J. 'Security and Climate Change', *Global Environmental Change*, 13.1 (2003): 7–17.

Barnett, J., and W.N. Adger. 'Climate Change, Human Security and Violent Conflict', *Political Geography*, 26.6 (2008): 639–655.

Barnett, J., S. Lambert, and I. Fry. 'The Hazards of Indicators: Insights from the Environmental Vulnerability Index', *Annals of the Association of American Geographers*, 98.1 (2008): 102–119.

Beck, U. *World at Risk*, Cambridge: Polity Press, 2009.

Beer, D. 'Power Through the Algorithm? Participatory Web Cultures and the Technological Unconscious', *New Media & Society*, 11.6 (2009): 985–1002.

Benkler, Y. *The Wealth of Networks: How Social Production Transforms Markets and Freedom*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2006.

Berelson, B. 'Content Analysis in Communication Research', 1952, http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1953-07730-000

Berelson, B. and P.J. Salter. 'Majority and Minority Americans: An Analysis of Magazine Fiction', *The Public Opinion Quarterly*, 10 (1948): 168–190.

Bilic, P., and L. Bulian. 'Lost in Translation: Contexts, Computing, Disputing on Wikipedia,' in *iConference 2014*, 2014, pp. 32–44.

Birkmann, J. 'Measuring Vulnerability to Promote Disaster-resilient Societies: Conceptual Frameworks and Definitions,' *Measuring Vulnerability to Natural Hazards: Towards Disaster Resilient Societies*, 1, (2006): 9–54.

Blakeslee, D., and R. Fishman. 'Rainfall shocks and property crimes in agrarian societies: Evidence from India', 2013, http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2208292.

Blondel, V.D., J.-L. Guillaume, R. Lambiotte, and E. Lefebvre. 'Fast Unfolding of Communities in Large Networks', *Journal of Statistical Mechanics: Theory and Experiment* (2008).

Bohlken, A. T., and E.J. Sergenti. 'Economic Growth and Ethnic Violence: An Empirical Investigation of Hindu-Muslim Riots in India', *Journal of Peace Research*,47 (2010): 589–600.

Borra, E., and B. Rieder. 'Programmed Method: Developing a Toolset for Capturing and Analyzing Tweets', *Aslib Journal of Information Management* 66.3 (2014): 262–278.

Borra, E., E. Weltevrede, P. Cuiccarelli, A. Kaltenbrunner, D. Laniado, G. Magni, and T. Venturini. 'Societal Controversies in Wikipedia Articles', in *CHI’15: 33rd Annual ACM Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems*, 2015, http://www.contropedia.net/publications/Borra%20et%20al.%20-%202015%20-%20Societal%20Controversies%20in%20Wikipedia%20Articles%20-%20post-print.pdf.

Burkhart, K. 'Organizing for Action Delivers Unicorn Trophies to 135 Climate Deniers in Congress', *The Huffington Post*, 13 August 2013, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/08/13/organizing-for-action-climate-deniers\_n\_3750126.html.

boyd, danah, S. Golder, and G. Lotan. 'Tweet, Tweet, Retweet: Conversational Aspects of Retweeting on Twitter', in *43rd Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS),* 2010.

Brin, S. and L. Page, L. 'The Anatomy of a Large-Scale Hypertextual Web Search Engine', *Computer Networks*, 56.18 (2010): 3825–3833.

Brossard, D., J. Shanahan, and K. McComas. 'Are Issue-cycles Culturally Constructed? A Comparison of French and American Coverage of Global Climate Change', *Mass Communication & Society*, 7.3 (2004): 359–377.

Brugh, M. aan de. 'Liberaal in de Strijd Tegen Klimaatgekte', *NRC Handelsblad*, 19 February 2007, http://vorige.nrc.nl/article1771418.ece.

Bruns, A. and Y.E. Liang, 'Tools and Methods for Capturing Twitter Data During Natural Disasters', *First Monday* 17.4 (2012): http://firstmonday.org/ojs/index.php/fm/article/view/3937/3193.

Latour, Bruno. *Reassembling the Social*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Bruns, A. G*atewatching: Collaborative Online News Production*, New York: Peter Lang, 2005.

Bruns, A. 'Methodologies for Mapping the Political Blogosphere: Explorations Using the IssueCrawler Research Tool', *First Monday*,12.5 (2007): http://firstmonday.org/ojs/index.php/fm/article/view/1834/

Bruns, A. *Blogs, Wikipedia, Second Life, and Beyond: From Production to Produsage*, New York: Peter Lang, 2008.

Bruns, A. and J.E. Burgess. 'The use of Twitter Hashtags in the Formation of Ad Hoc Publics', in *Proceedings of the 6th European Consortium for Political Research (ECPR) General Conference 2011*, 2011, http://eprints.qut.edu.au/46515.

Burke, M. and R. Kraut, R. 'Taking Up the Mop: Identifying Future Wikipedia Administrators' in *Proceedings of the 2008 CHI Conference, Florence*, New York: ACM, 2008, pp. 3441-3446, http://portal.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1358628.1358871.

Cambrosio, A., P. Cottereau, S. Popowycz, A. Mogoutov, and T. Vichnevskaia. 'Analysis of Heterogenous Networks: The ReseauLu Project', in B. Reber and C. Brossaud (eds) *Digital Cognitive Technologies: Epistemology and the Knowledge Economy*, Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 2013.

Card, S.K., J.D. Mackinlay, and B. Shneiderman. *Readings in Information Visualization: Using Vision to Think*, San Francisco, CA: Morgan Kaufmann, 1999.

Carr, N. *The Big Switch: Rewiring the World, from Edison to Google*, New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company, 2008.

Carvalho, A. and J. Burgess. 'Cultural Circuits of Climate Change in U.K. Broadsheet Newspapers, 1985-2003', *Risk Analysis*, 25.6 (2005): 1457–1469.

Cattaneo, C. 'As B.C. Election Looms, Both NDP and Liberals Take Hard Line on Oil Pipelines', *Financial Post*, 2013, http://business.financialpost.com/2013/05/06/bc-election-oil-sands/?\_\_lsa=d52e-3289.

Citizendium. 'Citizendium Beta', http://en.citizendium.org/wiki/Welcome\_to\_Citizendium.

'Content Segmentation: Differentiate Your Brand Online', 5 April 2012, http://contentmarketinginstitute.com/2012/04/use-content-segmentation-to-differentiate-your-brand/.

Cook, J., D. Nuccitelli, S.A. Green, M. Richardson, B. Winkler, R. Painting, and A. Skuce. 'Quantifying the Consensus on Anthropogenic Global Warming in the Scientific Literature', *Environmental Research Letters*, 8.2 (2013): 024024.

Dalby, A. *The World and Wikipedia: How We Are Editing Reality*. Somerset: Siduri Books, 2009.

Deibert, R., J. Palfrey, R. Rohozinski, J. Zittrain, and M. Haraszti. *Access Controlled: The Shaping of Power, Rights, and Rule in Cyberspace*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2010.

Deibert, R., J. Palfrey, R. Rohozinski, J. Zittrain, and J.G. Stein. *Access Denied: The Practice and Policy of Global Internet Filtering*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2008.

Delbecq, D. 'A [F]rench Climate Skeptic Comes Out: He Is a Physicist', *Effets de Terre*, 2010, http://effetsdeterre.fr/2010/04/21/a-french-climate-skeptic-comes-out-he-is-a-physicist/.

Delbecq, D. 'Dossier Climato-sceptiques', *TerraEco* (April 2010): 50–62.

Delbecq, D. and S. Niederer. 'Climatosceptiques et Climatologues, Quelle Place sur l’Internet?', 2010, http://effetsdeterre.fr/2010/04/12/climatosceptiques-quelle-place-sur-linternet/.

Deleuze, G. 'Society of Control', *L’autre Journal,* 1 (1990): http://www.nadir.org/nadir/archiv/netzkritik/societyofcontrol.html

Denning, P., J. Horning, D. Parnas, and L. Weinstein. 'Wikipedia Risks', *Communications of the ACM*, 48.12 (2005): 152.

De Rijke, M. 'Going out with Streamwatchr', 2014, http://staff.science.uva.nl/~mdr/.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'Issue Image Analysis', 2007, https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/IssueImageAnalysis.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'Issue Animals Research', 2008, https://www.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/IssueImageAnalysis.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'Networked Content', 2008, https://digitalmethods.net/Digitalmethods/TheNetworkedContent.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'The Place of Issues', 2009, https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/ThePlaceOfIssues.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'The City as Interface', 2014, https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/TheCityAsInterface.

Digital Methods Initiative. *DMIR Unit #5: Cross-Platform Analysis*, Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam, 2015.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'The People’s Dashboard', 2015, https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/PeoplesDashboard.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'Climate Change Skeptics in the Wikipedia Climate Change Space', https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/WikipediaClimateChangeSkeptics.

Digital Methods Initiative. 'Lippmannian Device', https://wiki.digitalmethods.net/Dmi/ToolLippmannianDevice.

Djerf-Pierre, M. 'When Attention Drives Attention: Issue Dynamics in Environmental News Reporting Over Five Decades', *European Journal of Communication*, 27.3 (2012): 291–304.

Doucleff, M. 'Could Hotter Temperatures From Climate Change Boost Violence?', 2 Augusts 2013, http://www.npr.org/blogs/health/2013/08/02/208218317/could-hotter-temperatures-from-climate-change-boost-violence.

Downs, A. 'Up and Down with Ecology: The Issue-attention Cycle', *The Public Interest* 28 (1972): 38.

EMAPS. 'Vulnerability, Resilience and Conflict: Mapping Climate Change, Reading Cli-fi', *Electronic Maps to Assist Public Science Blog*, 2013, http://www.emapsproject.com/blog/archives/2293.

EMAPS. 'Climaps: A Global Issue Atlas of Climate Change Adaptation', 2014, http://climaps.eu/.

EMAPS. 'Climate Change Tweets Co-Hashtag Cluster Map', 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/map/profiling-adaptation-and-its-place-in-climate-change-debates-with-twitter-ii.

EMAPS. 'Profiling Adaptation And Its Place In Climate Change Debates With Twitter', 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/map/profiling-adaptation-and-its-place-in-climate-change-debates-with-twitter-I.

EMAPS. 'Reading the State of Climate Change From Digital Media', 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/narrative/reading-the-state-of-climate-change-from-digital-media.

EMAPS. 'Reading the State of Climate Change From the Web: Top Google Results', 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/map/profiling-adaptation-and-its-place-in-climate-change-debates-with-twitter-ii.

EMAPS. 'Who Deserved to Be Funded? A Closer Look at the Practices of Vulnerability Assessment and the Priorities of Adaptation Funding', 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/narrative/who-deserves-to-be-funded.

EMAPS. 'Who is Vulnerable According to Whom?' 2014, http://climaps.eu/#!/map/who-is-vulnerable-according-to-whom.

EMAPS. 'Contropedia', 2015, http://contropedia.net/.

Eriksen, S.H. and P.M. Kelly, P. M. 'Developing Credible Vulnerability Indicators for Climate Adaptation Policy Assessment', *Mitigation and Adaptation Strategies for Global Change* 12.4 (2007): 495–524.

Galloway, A. *Protocol: How Control Exists after Decentralization*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2004.

Gayo-Avello, D. 'I Wanted to Predict Elections with Twitter and All I Got Was This Lousy Paper: A Balanced Survey on Election Prediction Using Twitter Data', *Arxiv Preprint arXiv12046441*, 2012, http://arxiv.org/pdf/1204.6441.pdf.

Geiger, R.S. and D. Ribes. 'The Work of Sustaining Order in Wikipedia: The Banning of A Vandal', in *Proceedings of the ACM 2010 conference on Computer supported cooperative work (CSCW)*, Atlanta, GA: Association for Computing Machinery, 2010, http://www.stuartgeiger.com/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2009/10/cscw-sustaining-order-wikipedia.pdf.

Gerbner, G. 'Toward "Cultural Indicators": The Analysis of Mass Mediated Public Message Systems', *Educational Technology Research and Development* 17.2 (1969): 137–148.

Gerbner, G. 'Cultural Indicators: The Case of Violence in Television Drama', *The Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 388.1 (1970): 69–81.

Gerbner, G., L. Gross, N. Signorielli, M. Morgan, and M. Jackson-Beeck. 'The Demonstration of Power: Violence Profile No. 10', *Journal of Communication* 29.3 (1979): 177–196.

Gerbner, G., O. Holsti, K. Krippendorff, W.J. Paisley, and P.J. Stone, eds. *The Analysis of Communication Contents: Development in Scientific Theories and Computer Techniques*, Wiley, 1969, http://www.sidalc.net/cgi-bin/wxis.exe/?IsisScript=UACHBC.xis&method=post&formato=2&cantidad=1&expresion=mfn=017033.

Gerlitz, C. and A. Helmond. 'The Like Economy: Social Buttons and the Data-intensive Web', *New Media & Society*, 2013, http://nms.sagepub.com/content/early/2013/02/03/1461444812472322

Gerlitz, C. and B. Rieder. 'Mining One Percent of Twitter: Collections, Baselines, Sampling', *M/C Journal*, 16.2 (2013).

Ghosh, R.A. and V.V. Prakash. 'Orbiten Free Software Survey', *First Monday* 5.7 (2000): http://www.firstmonday.org/issues/issue5\_7/ghosh/

Gillis, J. and C. Krauss. 'Exxon Mobil Investigated for Possible Climate Change Lies by New York Attorney General', *The New York Times*, 5 November 2015, http://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/06/science/exxon-mobil-under-investigation-in-new-york-over-climate-statements.html.

Gladwell, M. 'Small Change: Why the Revolution Will Not Be Tweeted', *New Yorker*, 4 October 2010, http://www.newyorker.com/reporting/2010/10/04/101004fa\_fact\_gladwell

Govcom.org Foundation. 'IssueCrawler: Instructions of Use', http://www.govcom.org/Issuecrawler\_instructions.html.

Greenpeace, http://www.exxonsecrets.org/maps.php.

Griffith, V. 'Wikiscanner Homepage', 2007-2008, http://virgil.gr/31.html.

Halfaker, A., R.S. Geiger, J. Morgan, and J. Riedl. 'The Rise and Decline of an Open Collaboration System: How Wikipedia’s Reaction to Sudden Popularity Is Causing Its Decline', *American Behavioral Scientist* 57.5 (2013): 664–688, http://doi.org/10.1177/0002764212469365.

Helmond, A. 'The Perceived Freshness Fetish', 2007, http://www.annehelmond.nl/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2007/06/annehelmond\_pff.pdf.

Helmond, A. *The Web as Platform: Data Flows in Social Media,* Ph.D. Thesis, 19 June 2015, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam.

Hendrix, C.S. and I. Salehyan. 'Climate Change, Rainfall, and Social Conflict in Africa', *Journal of Peace Research* 49.1 (2012): 35–50.

Hermida, A. 'Twittering the News', *Journalism Practice* 4.3 (2010): 297–308.

Herring, S. 'Web Content Analysis: Expanding the Paradigm', in J. Hunsinger et al. (eds) *International Handbook of Internet Research*, Dordrecht: Springer, 2010, pp. 233-249.

Hinkel, J. 'Indicators of Vulnerability and Adaptive Capacity: Towards a Clarification of the Science–policy Interface', *Global Environmental Change* 21.1 (2011): 198–208.

Hoffman, A. J. 'Talking Past Each Other? Cultural Framing of Skeptical and Convinced Logics in the Climate Change debate', *Organization Environment* 24.1 (2011): 3–33.

Hoggan, J. and R. Littlemore. *Climate Cover-up: The Crusade to Deny Global Warming*, Vancouver: Greystone Books, 2009.

Homer-Dixon, T. F. 'On the Threshold: Environmental Changes as Causes of Acute Conflict', *International Security* 16 (1991): 76–116.

Howard, J. 'Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation in Developed Nations: A Critical Perspective on the Adaptation Turn in Urban Climate Planning', in S. Davoudi, J. Crawford and A. Mehmood (eds) *Planning for Climate Change: Strategies for Mitigation and Adaptation for Spatial Planning*, London: Earthscan, 2009, pp. 19-32.

Howe, J. 'The Rise of Crowdsourcing', *Wired Magazine* 14.6 (2006): 1–4.

Hsiang, S.M., M. Burke, E. Miguel. 'Quantifying the Influence of Climate on Human Conflict', *Science*, 341.6151 (2013): http://doi.org/10.1126/science.1235367.

IPCC. 'Working Group II: Impacts, Adaptation and Vulnerability: Summary for Policymakers', 2001, http://www.ipcc.ch/ipccreports/tar/wg2/index.php?idp=8.

IPCC. 'Climate Change 2014: Synthesis Report: Contribution of Working Groups I, II and III to the Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change', Geneva: IPCC, 2014, http://ar5-syr.ipcc.ch/.

Jemielniak, D. *Common Knowledge? An Ethnography of Wikipedia*, Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press, 2014.

Jenkins, H. *Convergence Culture: Where Old and New Media Collide.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2006.

Keen, A. *The Cult of the Amateur: How blogs, MySpace, YouTube, and the Rest of Today’s User-generated Media Are De-stroying Our Economy, Our Culture, and Our Values*, New York: Doubleday Currency, 2007.

Kenrick, D.T. and S.W. MacFarlane, S. W. 'Ambient Temperature and Horn Honking: A Field Study of the Heat/Aggression Relationship', *Environment and Behavior* 18 (1986): 179–197.

Kittur, A., E. Chi, B.A. Pendleton, B. Suh, and T. Mytkowicz. 'Power of the Few vs. Wisdom of the Crowd: Wikipedia and the Rise of the Bourgeoisie', in *CHI*, 2007, San Jose.

Kittur, A., and R.E. Kraut. 'Harnessing the Wisdom of Crowds in Wikipedia: Quality Through Coordination', in *Proceedings of the ACM 2008 Conference on Computer Sup-ported Cooperative Work*, New York: ACM, 2008, pp. 37-46.

Klein, N. *This Changes Everything*, New York: Simon and Schuster, 2014.

Klein, R. J. T. 'Identifying Countries That Are Particularly Vulnerable to the Adverse Effects of Climate Change: An Academic or a Political Challenge?' *Carbon and Climate Law Review* 3 (2009): 284–291.

KNAW. *Klimaatverandering, Wetenschap en Debat*, Amsterdam: Koninklijke Nederlandse Academie van Wetenschappen, 2011, https://www.knaw.nl/nl/actueel/publicaties/klimaatverandering-wetenschap-en-debat/@@download/pdf\_file/20101047.pdf.

Kohut, A., D.C. Doherty, M. Dimock, M., and S. Keeter, S. 'Fewer Americans See Solid Evidence of Global Warming', *Washington, DC: Pew Research Center,* 2009.

König, R., M. Rasch, eds. *Society of the Query Reader: Reflections on Web Search*, Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures, 2014.

Krippendorff, K. *Content Analysis: An Introduction to its Methodology*, first edition, Beverly Hills, CA: Sage Publications, 1980.

Krippendorff, K. *Content Analysis: An Introduction to its Methodology*, second edition, Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2004.

Krippendorff, K. *Content Analysis: An Introduction to its Methodology*, third edition, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 2013.

Labohm, H. 'Klimaatsceptici Verzoeken KNAW Klimaatrapport in te Trekken', October 2011, http://www.dagelijksestandaard.nl/2011/10/klimaatsceptici-verzoeken-knaw-klimaatrapport-in-te-trekken.

Labohm, H., S. Rozendaal, and D. Thoenes. *Man-Made Global Warming: Unravelling a Dogma*, Essex: Multi-Science Publishing Co. Ltd, 2004.

Lanier, J. *You Are Not a Gadget: A Manifesto,* New York, NY: Alfred A. Knopf, 2010.

Latour, B. 'Technology Is Society Made Durable', in J. Law (ed.) *A Sociology of Monsters Essays on Power, Technology and Domination*, London: Routledge, 1991, pp. 103-132.

Latour, B. *Reassembling the Social: An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theor*y, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Latour, B. 'Mapping Controversies', presented at the Digital Methods Summer School, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, 2007.

Latour, B. 'Waiting for Gaia: Composing the Common World Through Arts and Politics', *Equilibri* 16.3 (2012): 515–538.

Lazer, D., R. Kennedy, G. King, and A. Vespignani. 'The Parable of Google Flu: Traps in Big Data Analysis', *Science* 343 (2014): 1203–1205.

Leskovec, J., L. Backstrom, and J. Kleinberg. 'Meme-tracking and the Dynamics of the News Cycle', In *Proceedings of the 15th ACM SIGKDD international conference on Knowledge discovery and data mining*, ACM, 2009, pp. 497-506, http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=1557077.

Lih, A. *The Wikipedia Revolution: How a Bunch of Nobodies Created the World’s Greatest Encyclopedia*, London: Aurum Press, 2009.

Lotan, G., E. Graeff, M. Ananny, D. Gaffney, I. Pearce, I. and danah boyd. 'The Revolutions Were Tweeted: Information Flows During the 2011 Tunisian and Egyptian Revolutions', *International Journal of Communication* 5 (2011): 1375–1405.

Lovink, G. 'The Society of the Query and the Googlisation of Our Lives: A Tribute to Joseph Weizenbaum', *Eurozine*, 2008, http://www.eurozine.com/articles/2008-09-05-lovink-en.html

Lovink, G. *Social Media Abyss: Critical Internet Cultures and the Force of Negation*, Cambridge, UK: Polity Press, 2016.

MacNab, J. 'Will climate be a winner in British Columbia’s election?' *Pembina Institute*, 2013, http://www.pembina.org/blog/724.

Mann, M.E., R.S. Bradley, and M.K. Hughes, M. K. 'Northern Hemisphere Temperatures During the Past Millennium: Inferences, Uncertainties, and Limitations', *Geophysical Research Letters* 26.6 (1999): 759–762.

Marres, N. 'There is Drama in Networks', in J. Brouwer and A. Mulder (eds) *Interact or Die!*, Rotterdam: NAI Publishers, 2007, pp. 174-187.

Marres, N. 'Why Map Issues? On Controversy Analysis as a Digital Method', *Science, Technology & Human Values*, 0162243915574602, 2015, http://doi.org/10.1177/0162243915574602.

Marres, N. and D. Moats. 'Mapping Controversies with Social Media: The Case for Symmetry', *Social Media + Society* 1.2 (2015): 2056305115604176, http://doi.org/10.1177/2056305115604176.

Marres, N. and E. Weltevrede. 'Scraping the Social? Issues in Live Social research', *Journal of Cultural Economy* 6.3 (2013): 313–335.

Martin, Shawn W., Michael Brown, Richard Klavans, and Kevin Boyak. 'OpenOrd: An Open-source Toolbox for Large Graph Layout', *Proceedings of the SPIE Visualisation and Data Analysis*, 2011, https://doi.org/10.1117/12.871402.

Matias, J.N. 'Whose voices? Twitter citation in Global Voices', 2012, http://natematias.com/medialab/gv-viewer/.

McComas, K. and J. Shanahan. 'Telling Stories About Global Climate Change Measuring the Impact of Narratives on Issue Cycles', *Communication Research* 26.1 (1999): 30–57.

McCright, A. M. and R.E. Dunlap. 'Defeating Kyoto: The Conservative Movement’s Impact on US Climate Change Policy', *Social Problems* 50.3 (2003): 348–373.

McMillan, S. 'The Microscope and the Moving Target: The Challenge of Applying Content Analysis to the World Wide Web', *Journalism and Mass Communication Quarterly* 77 (2000): 80–88.

Mehlum, H., E. Miguel, and R. Torvik. 'Poverty and Crime in 19th Century Germany', *Journal of Urban Economics* 59.3 (2006): 370–388.

Merriam-Webster, A. *Webster’s New Collegiate Dictionary*. G.&C. Merriam Company, Publishers, 1961.

Michaels, D. *Doubt is Their Product: How Industry's Assault on Science Threatens Your Health*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, https://books.google.nl/books?hl=nl&lr=&id=Qedeu\_5\_lEEC&oi=fnd&pg=PT8&dq=doubt+is+their+product&ots=d9HaBSwL0n&sig=a9vUIiKcNvvHDZ3pKzhD0GkmCd4.

Moats, D. 'From Digital Methods to Digital Ontologies: Bruno Latour and Richard Rogers at CSISP', 2012, http://www.csisponline.net/2012/03/12/from-digital-methods-to-digital-ontologies-bruno-latour-and-richard-rogers-at-csisp/.

Morozov, E. 'Iran: Downside to the “Twitter Revolution”,' *Dissent* 56.4 (2009): 10–14.

Moser, S. C. 'Costly Knowledge – Unaffordable Denial: The Politics of Public Understanding and Engagement on Climate Change', in *The Politics of Climate Change: A Survey*, 2010, 155–181.

Mother Jones. 'Put a Tiger in Your Think Tank.' *Mother Jones,* 2005, http://www.motherjones.com/politics/2005/05/put-tiger-your-think-tank.

Nacu-Schmidt, A., K. Andrews, M. Boykoff, M. Daly, L. Gifford, G. Luedecke, and L. McAllister. 'World Newspaper Coverage of Climate Change or Global Warming, 2004-2016', 2016, http://sciencepolicy.colorado.edu/media\_coverage.

Nerlich, B. '“Climategate”: Paradoxical Metaphors and Political Paralysis', *Environmental Values* 19.4 (2010): 419–442.

Niederer, S. 'Climate Change Skeptics in Science', 2009, http://www.mappingcontroversies.net/Home/PlatformClimateChangeSkepticsScience.

Niederer, S. 'Global Warming Is Not a Crisis! Studying Climate Change Skepticism on the Web', *Necsus* 3 (Spring 2013): http://www.necsus-ejms.org/global-warming-is-not-a-crisis-studying-climate-change-skepticism-on-the-web/.

Niederer, S. 'Interview', in N. Nova and F. Kaplan (eds) *Wikipedia’s Miracle*, Lausanne: EPFL Press, 2016, pp. 53-61.

Niederer, S., G. Colombo, M. Mauri, and M. Azzi, M. 'Street-Level City Analytics: Mapping the Amsterdam Knowledge Mile' in *Hybrid City 2015: Data to the People*, Athens: University of Athens, 2015, www.media.uoa.gr/hybridcity.

Niederer, S., G. Colombo, M. Mauri, and M. Azzi, M. 'Street-Level City Analytics: Mapping the Amsterdam Knowledge Mile', in *Hybrid City 2015: Data to the People*, Athens: University of Athens, 2015, www.media.uoa.gr/hybridcity.

Niederer, S. and R. Taudin Chabot, R. 'Deconstructing the Cloud: Responses to Big Data Phenomena From Social Sciences, Humanities and the Arts', *Big Data & Society* 2.2 (2015): http://doi.org/10.1177/2053951715594635.

Niederer, S. and J. van Dijck. 'Wisdom of the Crowd or Technicity of Content? Wikipedia as a Sociotechnical System', *New Media & Society* 12.8 (2010): 1368–1387.

Niederer, S. and J. van Dijck, J. 'Wisdom of the Crowd or Technicity of Content? Wikipedia as a Sociotechnical System', in M. David and P. Milward (eds) *Researching Society Online*, London: Sage, 2014.

Nieuwspoort, http://www.nieuwspoort.nl/over-nieuwspoort/.

Nisbet, M.C. and T. Myers, T. 'The Polls-Trends: Twenty Years of Public Opinion About Global Warming', *Public Opinion Quarterly* 71.3 (2007): 444–470.

NPR. 'How Could a Drought Spark a Civil War?', 2013, http://www.npr.org/2013/09/08/220438728/how-could-a-drought-spark-a-civil-war.

O’Neill, S.J., M. Boykoff, S. Niemeyer, and S.A. Day. 'On the Use of Imagery for Climate Change Engagement', *Global Environmental Change* 23.2 (2013): 413–421.

O’Neil, M. *Cyberchiefs: Autonomy and Authority in Online Tribes*, New York: Pluto Press, 2009.

Oreskes, N. 'The Scientific Consensus on Climate Change', *Science* 306.5702 (2004): 1686–1686.

Oreskes, N. 'Beyond the Ivory Tower: The Scientific Consensus on Climate Change', *Science* 206.5702 (2007): 1686.

Oreskes, N. 'The Scientific Consensus on Climate Change: How Do We Know We’re Not Wrong?' in J.F.C. DiMento and P. Doughman (eds) *Climate Change: What It Means for Us, Our Children, and Our Grandchildren*, Cambridge: MIT Press, 2007, pp. 65-99.

Page, Lawrence, Sergey Brin, Rajeev Motwani, and Terry Winograd. ‘The PageRank Citation Ranking: Bringing Order to the Web.’ Technical Report, Stanford InfoLab, 1999, http://ilpubs.stanford.edu:8090/422/.

Pearce, F. 'The Five Key Leaked Emails From UEA’s Climatic Research Unit', *The Guardian*, 7 July 2010, http://www.theguardian.com/environment/2010/jul/07/hacked-climate-emails-analysis.

Perez, I. 'Climate Change and Rising Food Prices Heightened Arab Spring', 2013, http://www.scientificamerican.com/article/climate-change-and-rising-food-prices-heightened-arab-spring/.

Pfeil, U., P. Zaphiris, C.S. Ang. 'Cultural Differences in Collaborative Authoring of Wikipedia', *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication* 12.1 (2006): 88–113.

Phelan, O., K. McCarthy, and B. Smyth. 'Using Twitter to Recommend Real-time Topical News', in *Proceedings of the Third ACM Conference on Recommender Systems*, 2009, pp. 385-388, http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?doid=1639714.1639794.

Pinch, T. and C. Leuenberger. 'Studying Scientific Controversy from the STS Perspective: Concluding Remarks on Panel "Citizen Participation and Science and Technology"', in *East Asian Science, Technology and Society*, 2006, http://fr.curriculumforge.org/TravaillongVincentr?action=AttachFile&do=get&target=Pinch+studying.pdf

Platform Politics. '*Platform Politics: Call for Papers: A Multidisciplinary Conference*', Cambridge, UK, 2011, http://www.networkpolitics.org/content/platform-politics-call-papers.

Plumer, B. 'Drought Helped Cause Syria’s War: Will Climate Change Bring More Like It?', *The Washington Post*, 10 September 2013, https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/wonk/wp/2013/09/10/drought-helped-caused-syrias-war-will-climate-change-bring-more-like-it/.

Poell, T. and K. Darmoni. 'Twitter as a Multilingual Space: The Articulation of the Tunisian Revolution Through #sidibouzid', *NECSUS European Journal of Media Studies* 1.1 (2012): 14–34.

Poe, M. 'The Hive', *The Atlantic Online*, September 2006, http://www.theatlantic.com/doc/200609/wikipedia.

Raleigh, C. and H. Urdal, H. 'Climate Change, Environmental Degradation and Armed Conflict', *Political Geography* 26.6 (2007): 674–694.

Reagle, J.M. *Good Faith Collaboration: The Culture of Wikipedia,* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2010.

Renn, O. and P. Graham. *White Paper on Risk Governance: Towards an Integrative Approach*, International risk governance council, 2015.

Reuveny, R. 'Climate Change-induced Migration and Violent Conflict', *Political Geography* 26.6 (2007): 656–673.

Rieder, B. 'What is in PageRank? A Historical and Conceptual Investigation of a Recursive Status Index', *Computational Culture*, 2012, http://doi.org/http://computationalculture.net/article/what\_is\_in\_pagerank.

Rifkin, Jeremy. *The Hydrogen Economy: The Creation of the Worldwide Energy Web and the Redistribution of Power on Earth Tarcher*. New York: Putnam, 2002.

Rogers, R. *Information Politics on the Web*, Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2004.

Rogers, R. *The End of the Virtual: Digital Methods*, Amsterdam: Vossiuspers UvA, 2009.

Rogers, R. *Digital Methods*, Cambridge, MA.: MIT Press, 2013.

Rogers, R. 'Debanalising Twitter: The Transformation of an Object of Study', in K. Weller, A. Bruns, J. Burgess, M. Mahrt, and C. Puschmann (eds) *Twitter & Society*, New York: Peter Lang, 2014, pp. xi-xxvi.

Rogers, R., F. Janssen, M. Stevenson, and E. Weltevrede. 'Mapping Democracy', in *Global Informaton Society Watch*, The Hague: Hivos, 2009, pp. 47-57.

Rogers, R. and N. Marres, N. 'Landscaping Climate Change: A Mapping Technique for Understanding Science and Technology Debates on the World Wide Web', *Public Understanding of Science* 9.2 (2000): 141–163.

Rogers, R. and E. Sendijarevic. 'Neutral or National Point of View? A Comparison of Screbrenica Articles across Wikipedia’s Language Versions', presented at the Wikipedia Academy 2012, Berlin, 2012.

Rogers, R., E. Weltevrede, S. Niederer, and E. Borra. 'National Web Studies: The case of Iran', in J. Hartley, J. Burgess and A. Bruns (eds) *Blackwell Companion to New Media Dynamics*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2013, pp. 142-166

Rosenzweig, R. 'Can History Be Open Source? Wikipedia and the Future of the Past', *The Journal of American History* 93.1 (2006): 117–146.

'Saskatchewan Citizens’ Hearings on Climate Change', 2014, http://skclimatehearings.org/.

Savage, M. 'Contemporary Sociology and the Challenge of Descriptive Assemblage', *European Journal of Social Theory* 12.1 (2009): 155–174, http://doi.org/10.1177/1368431008099650.

Schmidt, C. W. 'A Closer Look at Climate Change Skepticism', *Environmental Health Perspectives* 118.12 (2010): A536–A540.

Scrinzi, F. and P. Massa, P. 'WikiWatchDog', 2010, http://www.wikiwatchdog.com.

Shirky, C. *Here Comes Everybody: The Power of Organizing without Organizations*, New York: Penguin Press, 2008.

Shirky, C. 'A Speculative Post on the Idea of Algorithmic Authority', 2009, http://www.shirky.com/weblog/2009/11/a-speculative-post-on-the-idea-of-algorithmic-authority/.

Simonite, T. 'The Decline of Wikipedia', *MIT Technology Review*, 2013, http://www.technologyreview.com/featuredstory/520446/the-decline-of-wikipedia/.

Skeptical Science. 'The Consensus Project', 2013, http://theconsensusproject.com/.

Smyrnaios, N. and B. Rieder. 'Social Infomediation of News on Twitter: A French Case Study', *NECSUS* (Autumn 2013), http://www.necsus-ejms.org/social-infomediation-of-news-on-twitter-a-french-case-study/.

Sprenger, T.O., A. Tumasjan, P.G. Sandner, and I.M. Welpe. 'Tweets and Trades: the Information Content of Stock Microblogs', *European Financial Management* 20 (2014): 926-957, 10.1111/j.1468-036X.2013.12007.x.

Stalder, F. and J. Hirsh. 'Open source intelligence', *First Monday* 7.6 (2002): http://firstmonday.org/htbin/cgiwrap/bin/ojs/index.php/fm/article/viewArticle/961/882.

Stanton, E.A., J. Cegan, R. Bueno, and F. Ackerman. *Estimating Regions’ Relative Vulnerability to Climate Damages in the CRED Model*, Somerville, MA: Stockholm Environment Institute, 2011, http://www.sei-international.org/mediamanager/documents/Publications/Climate-mitigation-adaptation/Economics\_of\_climate\_policy/sei-workingpaperus-1103.pdf.

Stevenson, R.W. and J.M. Broder. 'Climate Change Prominent in Obama’s Inaugural Address', *The New York Times*, 21 January 2013, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/22/us/politics/climate-change-prominent-in-obamas-inaugural-address.html.

Sullivan, A. 'The Revolution Will Be Twittered', *The Atlantic*, 2009, http://www.theatlantic.com/daily-dish/archive/2009/06/the-revolution-will-be-twittered/200478/.

Sunstein, C.R. *Infotopia: How Many Minds Produce Knowledge*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Surowiecki, J. *The Wisdom of Crowds: Why the Many Are Smarter than the Few and How Collective Wisdom Shapes Business, Societies and Nations,* New York: Doubleday, 2004.

Swartz, A. 'Who Writes Wikipedia', 2006, http://www.aaronsw.com/weblog/whowriteswikipedia/.

Tapscott, D. and A.D. Williams. *Wikinomics. How Mass Collaboration Changes Everything*, New York: Penguin, 2006.

Taylor, L. 'Rudd Accuses Abbott of Abandoning Australia’s Alimate Commitments, *The Guardian*, 13 September 2013, http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/sep/03/rudd-abbott-abandoning-climate-commitments.

The Heartland Institute. 'First International Conference on Climate Change (ICCC-1)', 2008, http://climateconferences.heartland.org/iccc1/.

Tkacz, N. *Wikipedia and the Politics of Openness*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2015.

Tufekci, Z. and C. Wilson, C. 'Social Media and the Decision to Participate in Political Protest: Observations from Tahrir Square', *Journal of Communication* 62.2 (2012): 363–379.

Tukey, J.W. 'Exploratory Data Analysis', 1977, http://xa.yimg.com/kq/groups/16412409/1159714453/name/exploratorydataanalysis.pdf.

Tumasjan, A., T.O. Sprenger, P.G. Sandner, and I.M. Welpe. 'Predicting Elections with Twitter: What 140 Characters Reveal About Political Sentiment', in *Fourth International AAAI Conference on Weblogs and Social Media*, 2010, https://www.aaai.org/ocs/index.php/ICWSM/ICWSM10/paper/view/1441.

Twitter. 'Getting started with Twitter', https://support.twitter.com/articles/215585.

Ungar, S. 'The Rise and (Relative) Decline of Global Warming as a Social Problem', *The Sociological Quarterly* 33.4 (1992): 483–501.

Union of Concerned Scientists. 'Smoke, Mirrors and Hot Air: How ExxonMobil Uses Big Tobacco’s Tactics to Manufacture Uncertainty on Climate Change', 2007, http://www.ucsusa.org/sites/default/files/legacy/assets/documents/global\_warming/exxon\_report.pdf.

United Nations. 'United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change', 1992, https://unfccc.int/files/essential\_background/background\_publications\_htmlpdf/application/pdf/conveng.pdf.

United Nations Conference on Climate Change, 'COP21', 2015, http://www.cop21.gouv.fr/en/.

United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. 'Adoption of the Paris Agreement', United Nations, 12 December 2015, https://unfccc.int/resource/docs/2015/cop21/eng/l09.pdf.

Vaidhyanathan, S. *The Googlization of Everything: (And Why We Should Worry)*, Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2011.

Van Dijck, J. 'Tracing Twitter: The Rise of a Microblogging Platform', *International Journal of Media & Cultural Politics* 7.3 (2011): 333–348.

Van Dijck, J. *The Culture of Connectivity: A Critical History of Social Media*, New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Veltri, G. 'Microblogging and Nanotweets: Nanotechnology on Twitter', *Public Understanding of Science* 22.7 (2013): 832–849.

Venturini, T. 'Diving in Magma: How to Explore Controversies with Actor-network Theory', *Public Understanding of Science* 19.3 (2009): 258–273.

Venturini, T. 'Building on Faults: How to Represent Controversies with Digital Methods', *Public Understanding of Science* 21.7 (2010): 196–812.

Venturini, T. 'What Is Second-degree Objectivity and How Could It Be Represented', unpublished ms., 2011, http://www.medialab.sciences-po.fr/publications/Venturini-Second\_Degree\_Objectivity\_draft1.pdf.

Venturini, T., A. Meunier, A. Munk, R. Rogers, E. Borra, B. Rieder, et al. 'Climaps by EMAPS in 2 Pages: A Summary for Policy Makers and Busy People', 2014, http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=2532946.

Weare, C. and W. Lin. 'Content Analysis of the World Wide Web: Opportunities and Challenges', *Social Science Computer Review* 18 (2010): 272–292.

Weltevrede, E. *Repurposing Digital Methods: The Research Affordances of Platforms and Engines*, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, 2016.

Weltevrede, E., A. Helmond, and C. Gerlitz. 'The Politics of Real-time: A Device Perspective on Social Media Platforms and Search Engines', *Theory, Culture & Society* (2014): 0263276414537318, http://doi.org/10.1177/0263276414537318

Wikimedia contributors. 'Wikipedia:Bots/Requests for Approval/SmackBot 0', 3 November 2010, https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Wikipedia:Bots/Requests\_for\_approval/SmackBot\_0&oldid=394496539.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Bot Activity Matrix', http://stats.wikimedia.org/EN/BotActivityMatrix.htm.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Editing Frequency of All Bots', 3 March 2018, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Editing\_frequency/All\_bots.

Wikimedia contributors. 'History of Wikipedia Bots', 30 November 2017, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:History\_of\_Wikipedia\_bots.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Lamest Ddit Wars', 17 July 2019, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Lamest\_edit\_wars.

Wikimedia contributors. 'List of Wikipedians by Number of Edits,' 15 August 2019, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:List\_of\_Wikipedians\_by\_number\_of\_edits#List.

Wikimedia contributors. 'System Administators', 3 August 2019, http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/System\_administrators.

Wikimedia contributors. 'User:Ram-Man', 1 March 2016, https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=User:Ram-Man&oldid=707772255.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Wikipedia Bot Policy', 4 July 2019, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Wikipedia:Bot\_policy.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Wikipedia:Manual of Style/Linking', 5 March 2016, https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Wikipedia:Manual\_of\_Style/Linking&oldid=708334675.

Wikimedia contributors. 'Wikipedia User Groups', 13 August 2019, http://meta.wikimedia.org/wiki/User\_groups.

'Wikimedia Statistics', http://stats.wikimedia.org/.

Wikipedia contributors. 'Free City of Danzig', 14 August 2019, http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Free\_City\_of\_Danzig.

Wikipedia contributors. 'Gdańsk', 10 March 2016, https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Gda%C5%84sk&oldid=709411660.

Wikipedia contributors. 'La Grange, Illinois', 27 February 2016, https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=La\_Grange,\_Illinois&oldid=707244890.

Wolters, T. 'Alarmistische KNAW in Grote Problemen', 2011, http://climategate.nl/2011/10/25/alarmistische-knaw-in-grote-problemen/.

Wolters, T. 'Bad Science in Alarmist Report from Royal Dutch Academic Council', 2011, http://climategate.nl/2011/10/19/bad-science-in-alarmist-report-from-royal-dutch-academic-council/.

Wood, D. and J. Fels. *The Power of Maps*, New York: The Guilford Press, 1992.

Wouters, P. *The Citation Culture*, Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam, 1999.

Zittrain, J. *The Future of the Internet*, New York: Penguin, 2008.