#### Journal of Health Communication > International Perspectives

Volume 17, 2012 - Issue sup1

3,559 115 0 Views CrossRef citations to date Altmetric ARTICLES

# A Development and Evaluation Process for mHealth Interventions: Examples From New Zealand

**Robyn Whittaker ≥**, Sally Merry, Enid Dorey & Ralph Maddison

Pages 11-21 | Published online: 01 May 2012

**66** Download citation

▶ https://doi.org/10.1080/10810730.2011.649103



#### **Abstract**

The authors established a process for the development and testing of mobile phone-based health interventions that has been implemented in several mHealth interventions developed in New Zealand. This process involves a series of steps: conceptualization, formative research to inform the development, pretesting content, pilot study, pragmatic randomized controlled trial, and further qualitative research to inform improvement or implementation. Several themes underlie the entire process, including the integrity of the underlying behavior change theory, allowing for improvements on the basis of participant feedback, and a focus on implementation from the start. The strengths of this process are the involvement of the target audience in the development stages and the use of rigorous research methods to determine effectiveness. The limitations include the time required and potentially a less formalized and randomized approach than some other processes. This article aims to describe the steps and themes in the mHealth development process, using the examples of a mobile phone video messaging smoking cessation intervention and a mobile phone multimedia messaging depression prevention intervention, to stimulate discussion on these and other

#### **Additional information**

### Acknowledgments

The authors acknowledge the investigators on the three mHealth intervention trials: A. Rodgers, R. B. Lin, M. Wills, M. Jones, T. Corbett, D. Bramley, T. Riddell, C. Bullen, H. McRobbie, S. Denny, V. Parag, P. Salmon, H. McDowell, I. Doherty, K. Stasiak, M. Shepherd, and S. Ameratunga. The authors also acknowledge the many others who were involved in the development process, including R. Smith, P. Wilson, M. Ellis Pegler, J. van Rooyen, J. Strydom, S. Chua, P. Chao, The Hyperfactory, V. Gaitan, G. Burt, D. Taylor, and the staff at the Clinical Trials Research Unit. The authors acknowledge the funders of these projects: the Health Research Council of New Zealand, Oakley Mental Health Foundation, University of Auckland, Digital Strategy Community Partnership Fund, Vodafone New Zealand Ltd, Auckland UniServices Ltd, National Heart Foundation, Cancer Society of New Zealand, Alcatel.

#### People also read

Volume 17, 2012 - Issue sup1 **Published online:** 1 May 2012

Article

Mobile Health Evaluation Methods: The Text4baby Case Study

W. Douglas Evans et al.

Journal of Health Communication
Volume 17, 2012 - Issue sup1

Published online: 1 May 2012

Article

Advancing the Science of mHealth >

Wendy Nilsen et al.

Using thematic analysis in psychology >

Virginia Braun et al.	
Qualitative Research in Psychology Volume 3, 2006 - Issue 2	
Published online: 21 Jul 2008	
Article Effectiveness of mHealth Behavior Change Communication Interventions in Countries: A Systematic Review of the Literature >	Developing
Tilly A. Gurman et al.	
Journal of Health Communication Volume 17, 2012 - Issue sup1	
Published online: 1 May 2012	
Review article Assessing the impact of mHealth interventions in low- and middle-income cobeen shown to work? >	untries – what has
Charles S. Hall et al.	
Global Health Action Volume 7, 2014 - Issue 1	
Published online: 27 Oct 2014	8
Article mHealth Adoption in Low-Resource Environments: A Review of the Use of M in Developing Countries >	obile Healthcare
Arul Chib et al.	
Journal of Health Communication	
Volume 20, 2015 - Issue 1  Published online: 10 Feb 2015	

# Information for

Authors

Editors

Librarians

Societies

### Open access

Overview

Open journals

Open Select

Cogent OA

### Help and info

Help & contact

Newsroom

Commercial services

## Keep up to date

Register to receive personalised research and resources by email



Sign me up













Copyright © 2019 Informa UK Limited Privacy policy & cookies Terms & conditions Accessibility

Registered in England & Wales No. 3099067 5 Howick Place | London | SW1P 1WG



• Taylor & Francis Online may be unavailable for up to 2 hours on **Friday 21 June, 22:00 - 02:00 GMT**, due to scheduled maintenance work.