

The Art of Memory Forensics : Simple Volatility Plugin Development Guide

DONG HYUN KIM / KITRI BoB Digital Forensic Track / 2017. 01.



There are many private data in the presentation
Please do not leak outside!



Agenda

- Tutorial
- Introduction to Volatility
- Plugin Architecture
- Volatility Plugin Development Practice
- Case Study #1 (Malcom)
- Case Study #2 (Facebook)
- Plugin Development Tip

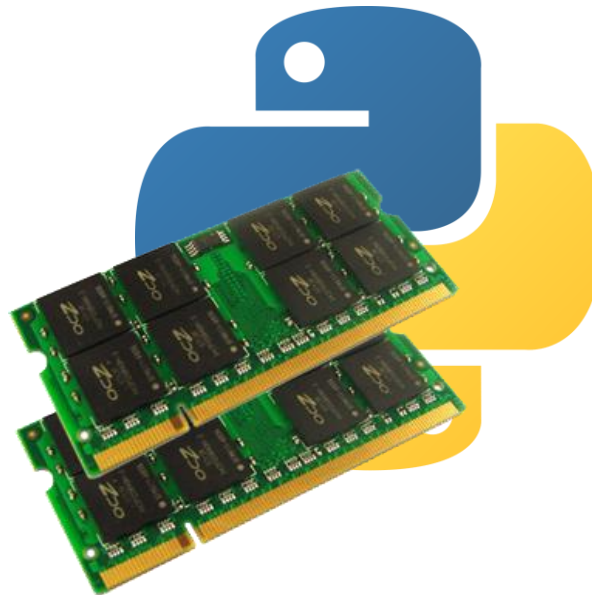


Tutorial

A Simple description of Memory Forensics



Today, we focus on **Volatility** rather than memory forensics.
And we have experience with simple memory forensics.



Necessity and Advantages of Memory Forensics



- **Necessity**

Malicious code that loads directly into memory

Delete for privacy



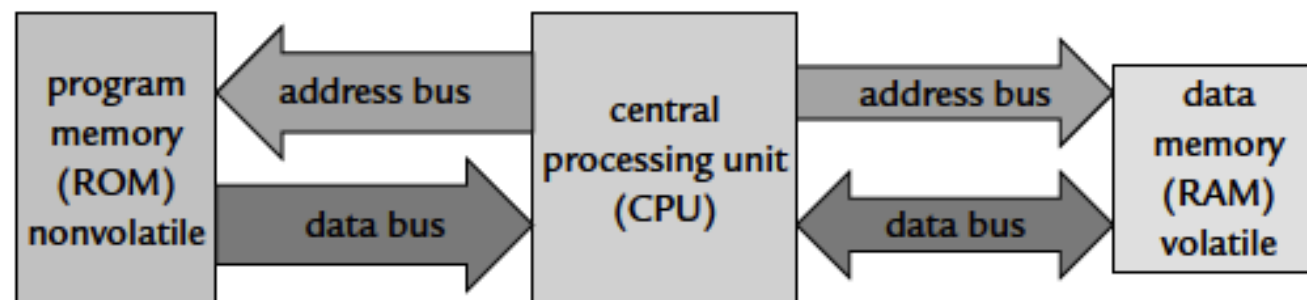
- **Advantages**

Repeatable investigation possible

Various methods available

Memory is essential for running program

(a) Harvard architecture



(b) von Neumann architecture

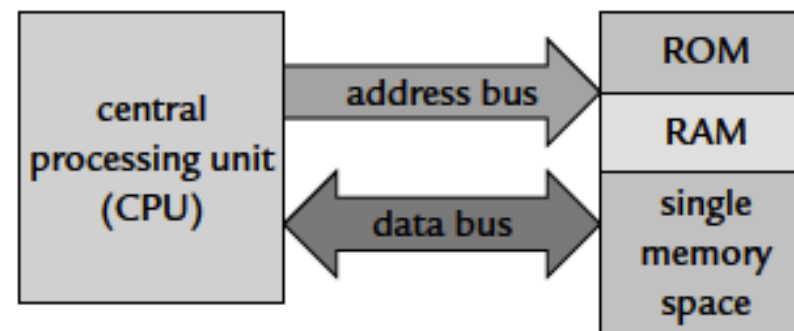
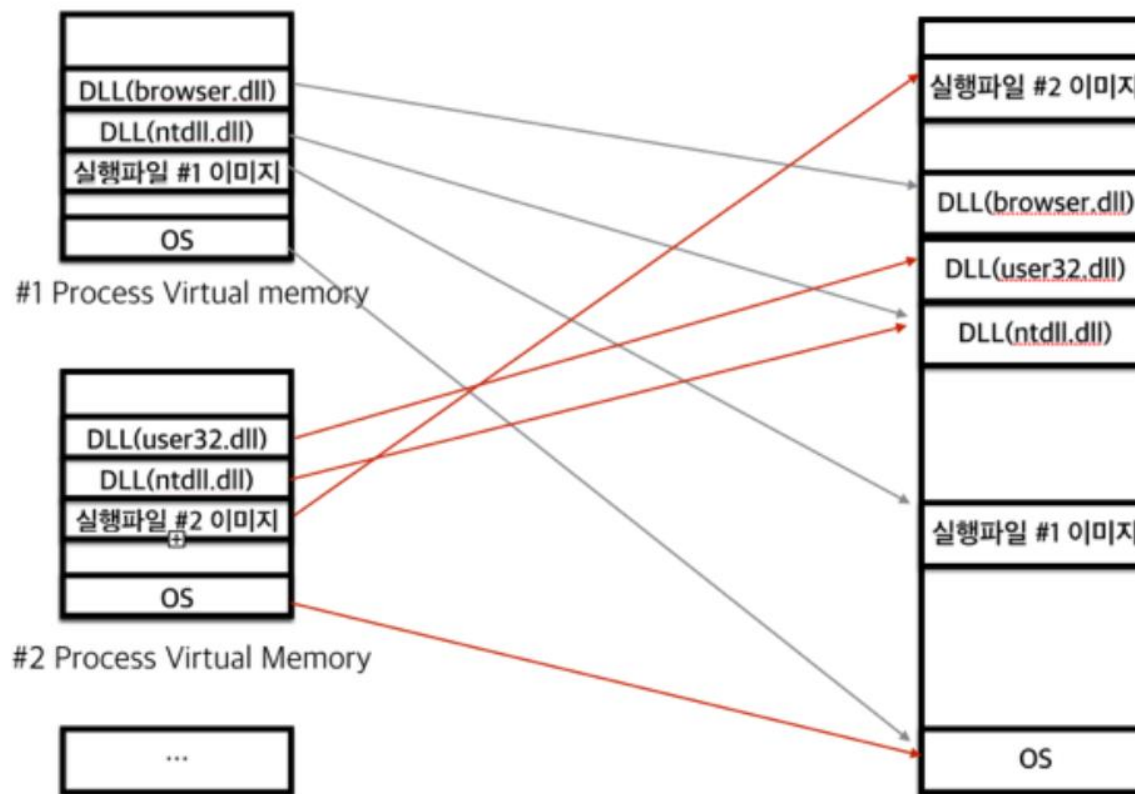
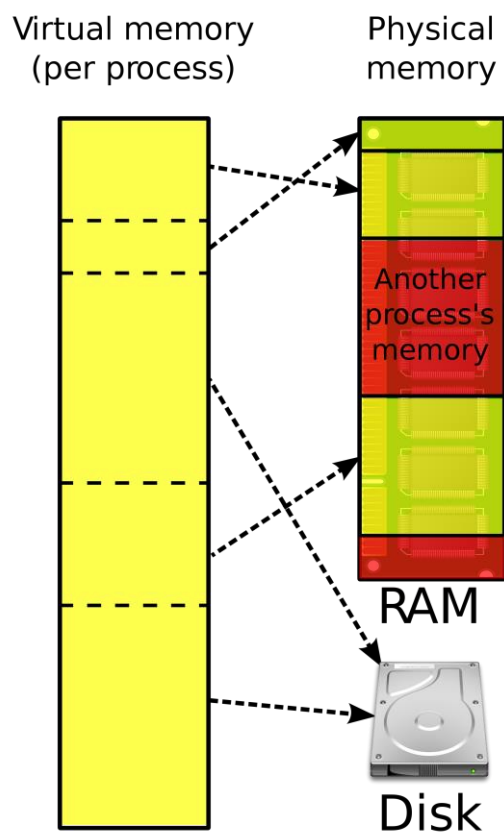


Figure 1.3: Harvard and von Neumann architectures for memory.

Virtual Memory & Physical Memory



EPROCESS Structure

```

0: kd> dt nt!_EPROCESS
+0x000 Pcb          : _KPROCESS
+0x06c ProcessLock  : _EX_PUSH_LOCK
+0x070 CreateTime   : _LARGE_INTEGER
+0x078 ExitTime     : _LARGE_INTEGER
+0x080 RundownProtect : _EX_RUNDOWN_REF
+0x084 UniqueProcessId : Ptr32 Void
+0x088 ActiveProcessLinks : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x090 QuotaUsage    : [3] UInt4B
+0x09c QuotaPeak     : [3] UInt4B
+0x0a8 CommitCharge  : UInt4B
+0x0ac PeakVirtualSize : UInt4B
+0x0b0 VirtualSize   : UInt4B
+0x0b4 SessionProcessLinks : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x0bc DebugPort     : Ptr32 Void
+0x0c0 ExceptionPort : Ptr32 Void
+0x0c4 ObjectTable    : Ptr32 _HANDLE_TABLE
+0x0c8 Token          : _EX_FAST_REF
+0x0cc WorkingSetLock : _FAST_MUTEX
+0x0ec WorkingSetPage : UInt4B
+0x0f0 AddressCreationLock : _FAST_MUTEX
  
```

주요 EPROCESS 항목

항목	데이터 타입	설명
PCB (Process Control Block)	_KPROCESS	DISPATCHER_HEADER, 디렉터리 테이블 주소, KTHREAD 목록, 우선 순위, 커널/유저 CPU 시간 등
CreateTime	_LARGE_INTEGER	64비트 윈도우 시간 형식의 프로세스 시작 시간
ExitTime	_LARGE_INTEGER	64비트 윈도우 시간 형식의 프로세스 종료 시간
UniqueProcessId	Ptr32 Void	프로세스 ID
ActiveProcessLinks	_LIST_ENTRY	ActiveProcess List를 구성하는 이중 링크드 리스트
ObjectTable	Ptr32_HANDLE_TABLE	오브젝트 핸들 테이블의 위치를 가리키는 포인터
WorkingSetPage	UInt4B	프로세스 WorkingSetPage
Peb (Process Environment Block)	Ptr32_PEB	프로세스 실행에 필요한 정보, 실행파일/DLL 경로, 베이스 어드레스, 모듈 리스트, 힙/스택 정보 등

Windbg using : http://www.ahnlab.com/kr/site/securityinfo/secunews/secuNewsView.do?&seq=17602&menu_dist=1

Windows Forensic Guide : <https://drive.google.com/file/d/0B4ueNC1Cr70VTHpUaFk5OE9jOTA/view?usp=sharing>

Introduction to Volatility

What is Volatility? And Where to use?



VOLATILITY FOUNDATION

About

The Volatility Foundation is an independent 501(c)(3) non-profit organization that maintains and promotes open source memory forensics with The Volatility Framework.

Releases

The Volatility Framework is open source and written in Python. Releases are available in zip and tar archives, Python module installers, and standalone executables.

OMFW

The Open Memory Forensics Workshop (OMFW) is a half-day event where participants learn about innovative, cutting-edge research from the industry's leading analysts.

Contest

The Volatility Plugin Contest is your chance to win cash, swag, and the admiration of your peers while giving back to the community. Warning: competition may be fierce!

FAQ

This is your one-stop shop for the most frequently asked questions regarding Volatility, open source memory forensics, and The Foundation.

Documents

This page is a collection of books, blogs, white papers, code repositories, and other written sources of documentation authored by members of the community.

Get Involved

There are many ways to get involved depending on your current skill set, interests, and availability. Visit this page to find out how you can become part of the community!


Contact

Feel free to contact us via email or the web form. We're always glad to meet new people and entertain your ideas and questions.

Download : <http://www.volatilityfoundation.org/26>

Volatility

- Memory Forensic Framework
- Open Source
- Based on Python
- Support to Various OS
- Release New version 2.6



Session Information	
Session Name	stuxnet
Session ID	56f168dedb06331bb01cd241
Memory File	/home/sansforensics/Desktop/cases/stuxnet.vmem
Memory Profile	WinXPSP2x86
Session Created	Mar 03 16 15:45:37
Session Modified	Mar 03 16 15:45:37
Versions	Python: 2.7.3 Volatility: 2.5 Volatility: 0.1
Description	Stuxnet test

Image Information	
KDBG	0x80545ae0L
DTB	0x319000L
KUSER_SHARED_DATA	0xf1df0000L
Suggested Profile(s)	WinXPSP2x86, WinXPSP3x86 (Ins
Image Type (Service Pack)	3
Number of Processors	1
KPCR for CPU 0	0xf1df0000L
Image date and time	2011-06-03 04:31:36 UTC+0000
Image local date and time	2011-06-03 00:31:36 -0400
PAE type	PAE
AS Layer1	IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS
AS Layer2	FileAddressSpace (/home/sansfore

Tools Bar

View Raw Memory

Yara Scan Memory

Comments 0

Search Type plugin output

Plugin Results

Filter Plugins

Plugin Command	Date Completed	Actions
amcache		⊙
apihooks		⊙
atoms		⊙
atomscan		⊙

Function

- Process Info
- VAD Info
- Registry Hive Info
- File System Info
- Connection Info

Volatility Labs

Monday, December 5, 2016

Results from the 2016 Volatility Plugin Contest are in!

Congratulations to all the participants! This year we received more submissions than ever before (21 to be exact, from 16 different authors), so judging took longer than we expected. Sorry about that! The good news is...there's a LOT of new and exciting functionality available to law enforcement agents, DF/IR practitioners, malware analysts, and researchers around the globe, which can immediately be transitioned into their workflows. That's the whole spirit of open source memory forensics with Volatility, and we're once again very proud to sponsor a contest with such impressive results.

It may sound cheesy, but everyone is a winner in this contest. Although a few developers will walk away with prizes, they all solved a problem that they (and inevitably others) faced, gained experience writing Python plugins, and learned some intricacies of memory analysis internals. The capability to program around technical issues and design/implement solutions is a gift. You can applaud by following the authors on Twitter/GitHub/LinkedIn, providing feedback on their ideas, and helping to improve their code with testing, documentation, or contributing patches.

We also want to thank [Airbnb](#) for donating \$999 to the cash prizes! When looking for a new job, we definitely recommend considering employers that support open source forensics and value the importance of memory analysis. Maybe you can be their next [Security CSIRT Engineer](#)!

Here is a break down of the placements and prizes

1st place and \$1800 USD cash or a Free Seat at [Malware and Memory Forensics Training by the Volatility Project](#) goes to:

Monnappa for Hollow Process Detection and Analysis. Monnappa also participated in the 2015, so this is his second consecutive contest. Aside from the code itself, Monnappa's corresponding documentation was very impressive. Given Monnappa has already taken our training class, he'll likely take the cash prize!

2nd place and \$800 USD cash goes to:

Kevin Breen for VolUtility and LastPass Credential Recovery. Although we've seen web interfaces in the past, Kevin's take on it has a lot of unique and helpful features. He's already integrated quite a number of new capabilities since the contest closed in October and he's showing no signs of slowing down. He's got Volatility plugin fever!

Volatility Labs

Tuesday, October 2, 2012

MoVP 4.2 Taking Screenshots from Memory Dumps

Month of Volatility Plugins

[Open Memory Forensics Workshop 2012](#) is currently in progress, thus today's MoVP post will be short and sweet. However, it will still introduce an exciting new capability exclusive to Volatility.

One of Brendan Dolan Gavitt's early GDI utilities for Volatility included a [screenshot plugin](#). The plugin drew "wire-frame" rectangles of windows according to their positions on the desktop. Its far from a real screenshot, but nonetheless is very exciting from a memory forensics perspective. BDG also wrote a plugin using [VM introspection](#) and [PyGame](#) to actively trace user's mouse movements and window interactions based on the changes they made in physical memory. These are both major developments that show abstract ways you can leverage the power of Volatility.

For the upcoming release of Volatility 2.2, I took the liberty of updating BDG's screenshot plugin to work with the latest core code base and include support for all major windows versions. Since the original plugin only worked on XP x86, there was no need to examine multiple desktops at that time (it was before session 0 isolation). However, nowadays, the plugin will output one screenshot for each desktop – including the desktops seen via RDP and multiple logged-on users.

The Screenshots Plugin

The inner workings of the plugin are quite simple. It enumerates windows for each desktop in their Z-Order (front-to-back focus) just as described in [MoVP 2.2 Malware In Your Windows](#). It takes the left, right, top and bottom coordinates of each window from the `tagWND` structure and draws rectangles with [PIL](#) (Python Imaging Library).

To demonstrate, two users logged into the same Windows 7 box with fast-user switching. Each user left various windows open. Then memory was acquired and the screenshots plugin was run. As shown below, you just pass it a `-D/--dump-dir` parameter for the PNG files to be saved.

```
$ python vol.py -f users.vmem --profile=Win7SP1x86 screenshot -D shots/
Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.1_alpha
Wrote shots/session_0.Service-0x0-2e4f.Default.png
Wrote shots/session_0.Service-0x0-2e5f.Default.png
Wrote shots/session_0.mswindowstation.msrestricteddesk.png
Wrote shots/session_0.Service-0x0-2e7f.Default.png
Wrote shots/session_1.WinSta0.Default.png
Wrote shots/session_1.WinSta0.Disconnect.png
Wrote shots/session_1.WinSta0.Winlogon.png
```

We enable to use standalone version.

But if you want to develop Plugin, Please install it!

- **Source Code** of Volatility 2.5 or 2.6 version (Github or Foundation)

Github Source Download : <https://github.com/volatilityfoundation/volatility/releases>

- Memory Dump Image File (.vmem, Real Dump ... , DC 301)
- Python and Essential Package (Github)
- Text Editor (Self, Sublime Text)



Plugin Architecture

Sketching is important in painting

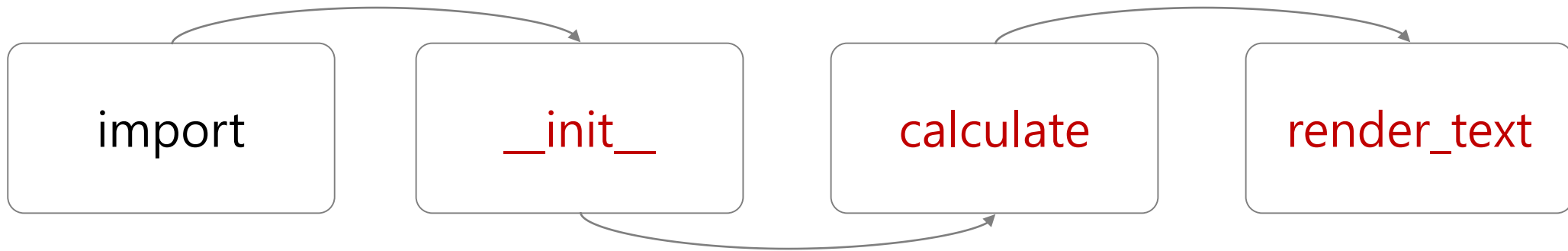


Many functions exist. But we need **three functions**.

- Class *Plugin-Name() : Input Plugin name and help text
- def __init__() : Initializing functions and specifying options
- def calculate() : Calculations required for running plugin
- def render_text : Output the result of the calculation



Overall progress of the plugin

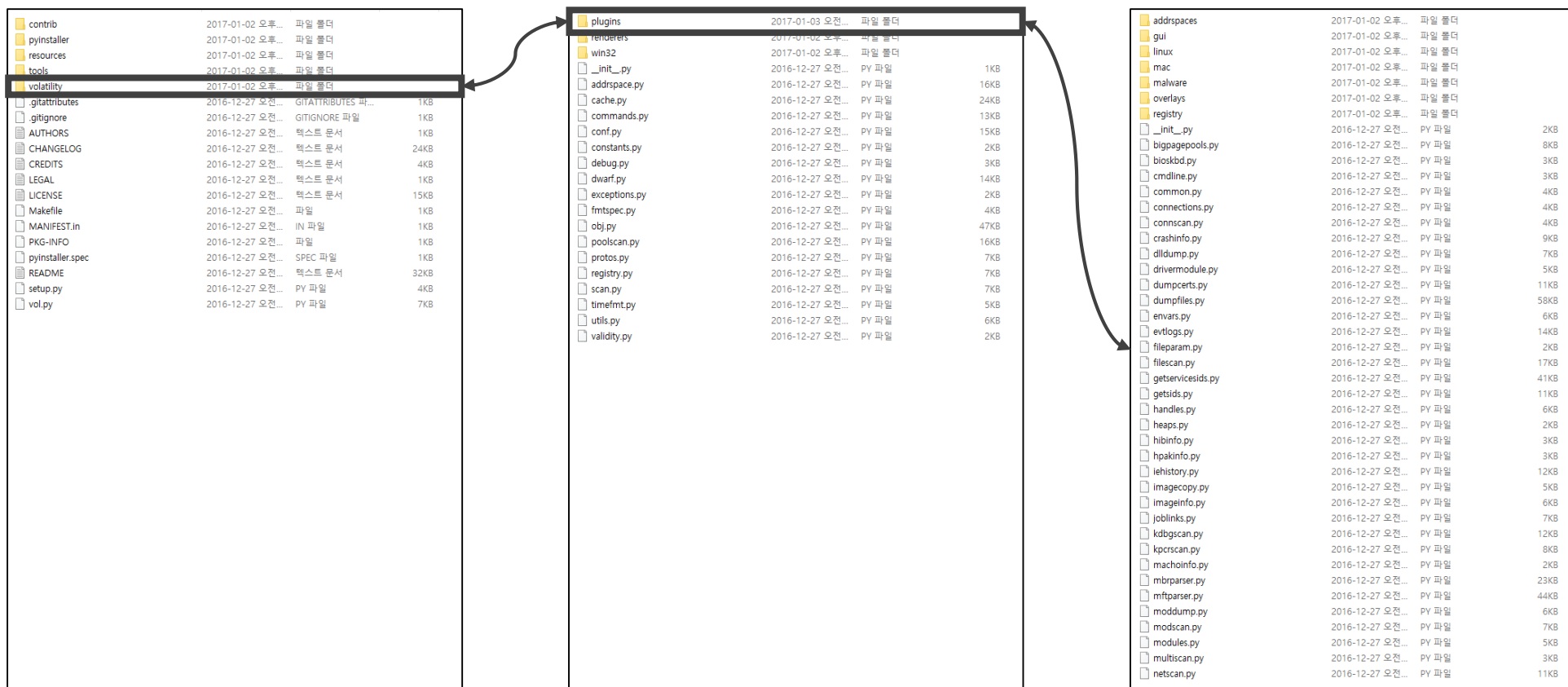


Reconstructing a binary from memory

- Source Code of Volatility 2.5 or 2.6 version (Github or Foundation)
- Github Source Download :
- Memory Dump Image File (.vmem, Real Dump ... , DC 301)

Save your plugin inside the plugin path.

Path : C:\Users\W[username]\Desktop\volatility-2.6\volatility-master\volatility\plugins



Simple Practice

Simple exercises before running



```
import volatility.commands as commands
import volatility.utils and utils
import volatility.win32.tasks and tasks
```

```
class BoBPlugin(commands.Command):
    """This is BoB's Test Plugin"""
```

```
def calculate(self):
    kernel_space = utils.load_as(self._config)
```

```
    for process in tasks.pslist(kernel_space):
        yield process
```

Virtual Base Address Return,
Add `astype='physical'`

`pslist` is `EPROCESS` Address Return

Public Member Functions

```
def __init__(self, config, _args, _kwargs)
def help(cls)
def calculate(self)
def execute(self)
def format_value(self, value, fmt)
def table_header(self, outfd, title_format_list=None)
def table_row(self, outfd, args)
def text_cell_renderers(self, columns)
def unified_output(self, data)
def render_text(self, outfd, data)
def render_greptext(self, outfd, data)
def render_json(self, outfd, data)
def render_sqlite(self, outfd, data)
def render_dot(self, outfd, data)
def render_html(self, outfd, data)
def render_xlsx(self, outfd, data)
```

◆ `pslist()`

```
def volatility.win32.tasks.pslist ( addr_space )
```

A Generator for `_EPROCESS` objects

Definition at line 85 of file `tasks.py`.

References `volatility.win32.tasks.get_kdbg()`.

◆ `load_as()`

```
def volatility.utils.load_as ( config,
                             astype = 'virtual',
                             kwargs
                             )
```

Loads an address space by stacking valid ASes on top of each other (priority order first)

Definition at line 31 of file `utils.py`.

References `volatility.win32.rawreg.values()`.

```
def render_text(self, outfd, data):
    for process in data:
```

```
        outfd.write("Process:{0}, PID{1} \n".format(process.ImageFileName, process.UniqueProcessId))
```

EPROCESS Structure member Print

```
+0x154 VadFreeHint      : Ptr32 Void
+0x158 VdmObjects       : Ptr32 Void
+0x15c DeviceMap        : Ptr32 Void
+0x160 PhysicalVadList  : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x168 PageDirectoryPte : _HARDWARE_PTE
+0x168 Filler           : Uint8B
+0x170 Session          : Ptr32 Void
+0x174 ImageFileName    : [16] UChar
+0x184 JobLinks         : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x18c LockedPagesList  : Ptr32 Void
+0x190 ThreadListHead  : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x198 SecurityPort     : Ptr32 Void
+0x19c PaeTop           : Ptr32 Void
+0x1a0 ActiveThreads    : Uint4B
```

```
kd> dt _EPROCESS
nt!_EPROCESS
+0x000 Pcb                : _KPROCESS
+0x06c ProcessLock       : _EX_PUSH_LOCK
+0x070 CreateTime        : _LARGE_INTEGER
+0x078 ExitTime          : _LARGE_INTEGER
+0x080 RundownProtect    : _EX_RUNDOWN_REF
+0x084 UniqueProcessId   : Ptr32 Void
+0x088 ActiveProcessLinks : _LIST_ENTRY
+0x090 QuotaUsage         : [3] Uint4B
+0x09c QuotaPeak         : [3] Uint4B
+0x0a8 CommitCharge      : Uint4B
+0x0ac PeakVirtualSize   : Uint4B
+0x0b0 VirtualSize       : Uint4B
```

?

Volatility API Reference

volatility 2.6

About: The Volatility Framework is a collection of tools for the extraction of digital artifacts from volatile memory (RAM) samples (requires Python).
 Fossies Dox: volatility-2.6.tar.gz ("official" and yet experimental doxygen-generated source code documentation)

이 페이지를 번역하시겠습니까? [출판](#)

Main Page

Namespaces

Classes

Files

volatility

Namespaces

Classes

Files

volatility Documentation

Info

This page is just a small Fossies Dox inserted unofficial placeholder since within the "volatility" archive file no according appropriate Doxygen mainpage was found (so otherwise this page would be nearly empty).

Usage

To see the Doxygen generated documentation please click on one of the items above within the "quick index" bar or use the side panel at the left which displays a hierarchical tree-like index structure and is adjustable in width.

Searching

If you want to search for something by keyword rather than browse for it you can use the client side search facility (using Javascript and DHTML) that provides live searching, i.e. the search results are presented and adapted as you type in the Search input field at the top right.

Generated by [doxygen](#) 1.8.13

Link : <https://fossies.org/dox/volatility-2.6/index.html>

Volatility API Reference

Public Member Functions

```
def __init__(self, config, args, kwargs)
def dump_pe(self, space, base, dump_file)
def calculate(self)
def unified_output(self, data)
def generator(self, data)
def render_text(self, outfd, data)
```

◆ dump_pe()

```
def volatility.plugins.procdump.ProcDump.dump_pe ( self,
                                                space,
                                                base,
                                                dump_file
                                                )
```

Dump a PE from an AS into a file.

@param space: an AS to use
 @param base: PE base address
 @param dump_file: dumped file name
 @returns a string status message

Definition at line 51 of file [procdump.py](#).

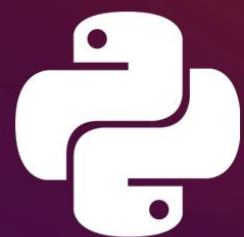
References [volatility.commands.Command._config](#), and [volatility.addrsspace.BaseAddressSpace._config](#).

Referenced by [volatility.plugins.moddump.ModDump.generator\(\)](#), [volatility.plugins.dlldump.DLLDump.generator\(\)](#), [volatility.plugins.procdump.ProcDump.generator\(\)](#), [volatility.plugins.moddump.ModDump.render_text\(\)](#), [volatility.plugins.dlldump.DLLDump.render_text\(\)](#), and [volatility.plugins.procdump.ProcDump.render_text\(\)](#).

Case Study #1

Malcom Plugin





Malcom

Volatility PLUGINS

Find Malware In Memory

Malcom

- Use Procdump plugin
- Use Malwares.com API
- Simple & Easy code
- Support to Various OS
- Support to Version 2.6

```
import os
import sys
import shutil
import requests
import json
import volatility.plugins.procdump as procdump
```

Use Procdump Plugin

objtypescan	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
patcher	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
patcher	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
patchguard	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
patchguard	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
pooltracker	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
pooltracker	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
privileges	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
privileges	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
procdump	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
procdump	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
pstree	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
pstree	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
raw2dmp	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
raw2dmp	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...
sockets	2016-12-27 오전...	Python File
sockets	2017-01-09 오전...	Compiled Python...

Name	Size	Type
executable.224.exe	224 KB	Application
executable.408.exe	52 KB	Application
executable.412.exe	84 KB	Application
executable.464.exe	84 KB	Application
executable.516.exe	60 KB	Application
executable.588.exe	20 KB	Application
executable.612.exe	512 KB	Application
executable.648.exe	196 KB	Application
executable.656.exe	112 KB	Application
executable.668.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.872.exe	232 KB	Application
executable.888.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.984.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.1020.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.1048.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.1056.exe	40 KB	Application
executable.1232.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.1304.exe	24 KB	Application
executable.1516.exe	64 KB	Application
executable.1876.exe	196 KB	Application
executable.1928.exe	1,020 KB	Application
executable.1932.exe	196 KB	Application
procdumpinfo.txt	34 KB	Text Document

Reconstructing a binary from memory

- <http://computer.forensikblog.de/en/2006/04/reconstructing-a-binary-1.html>
- <http://computer.forensikblog.de/en/2006/04/reconstructing-a-binary-2.html>

```
malcom_key = "--- Your Malwares.com API Key ---"
```

```
class malcom(procdump.ProcDump):
    """Process Dump & Malwares.com Scan Plugin."""
```

```
def __init__(self, config, *args, **kwargs):
    procdump.ProcDump.__init__(self, config, *args, **kwargs)
    config.add_option('OFFSET', short_option = 'o', default = None, help = 'EPROCESS offset (in hex) in the physical address space', action = 'store', type = 'int')
    config.add_option('PID', short_option = 'p', default = None, help = 'Operate on these Process IDs (comma-separated)', action = 'store', type = 'str')
```

Set Plugin name & Help text

Set option **-o**, **-p**

malwares.com API Instruction



Version 2.0.14

Remarks

- Saint Security Co., Ltd. owns the property rights of this document. This document is protected by copyright. Therefore, without a written permission, it is illegal to extract contents all or part or to copy it any form.
- The document is subject to change without notice in case of function improvement and error correction.
- Saint Security Co., Ltd. will not be liable for any damage or loss which can occur directly or indirectly by this document and its contents.

SAINT SECURITY²
SECURITY SOLUTION PROVIDER

Saint Security Co., Ltd.
Copyright 2014 Saint Security, Inc. All rights reserved.
Tel 82-2-704-7502
Fax 82-2-704-7508
www.ssc.com
www.malwares.com

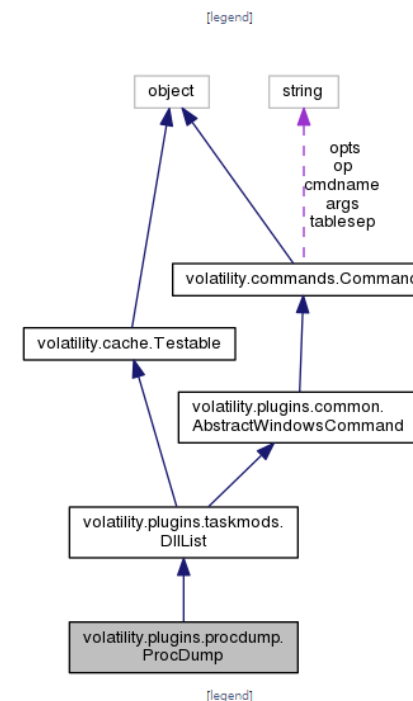
Public Member Functions

```
def __init__(self, config, args, kwargs)
def dump_pe (self, space, base, dump_file)
def calculate (self)
def unified_output (self, data)
def generator (self, data)
def render_text (self, outfd, data)
```

- ▶ Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.plugins.taskmods.DllList`
- ▶ Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.commands.Command`
- ▶ Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.cache.Testable`

Additional Inherited Members

- ▶ Static Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.plugins.taskmods.DllList`
- ▶ Static Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.plugins.common.AbstractWindowsCommand`
- ▶ Static Public Member Functions inherited from `volatility.commands.Command`
- ▶ Static Public Attributes inherited from `volatility.commands.Command`



```
def calculate(self):

    if self._config.DUMP_DIR == None:
        print "\n[!] Process to dump in the current directory."
        self._config.DUMP_DIR = os.getcwd()
        Get Current directory

    if self._config.PID != None:
        print "\n[+] To start a process dump.\n"
        result = procdump.ProcDump(self._config).execute()
        result2 = procdump.ProcDump.calculate(self)
        filepath = self._config.DUMP_DIR + "\executable.{0}.exe".format(self._config.PID)
        filename = "executable.{0}.exe".format(self._config.PID)
        copypath = self._config.DUMP_DIR + "\Volatility\plugins" + "\executable.{0}.exe".format(self._config.PID)

        shutil.copy(filepath, copypath)
        Dump #Volatility#Plugins#executable.(PID).exe

        print "\n[+] Copying Dump File ..."
        print "[-] Copy Dump File Path : " + copypath

        return filename
        Return Filename / executable.(PID).exe
```



```
def render_text(self, outfd, data):
```

Get Filename

```
print "[+] Upload File & File Analysis ..."
```

Upload malicious file

```
params = {'api_key':malcom_key,'filename': data}
files = {'file':(data,open(data,'rb'), 'application/octet-stream')}
response = requests.post('https://www.malwares.com/api/v2/file/upload', files=files, data=params)
json_response = response.json() # File_Upload
```

```
md5 = json_response["md5"]
```

Upload MD5 & JSON Report

```
params = {'api_key':malcom_key, 'hash':md5}
response = requests.get('https://www.malwares.com/api/v2/file/mwsinfo', params=params)
json_response = response.json() # File_Scan
```

Malwares.com API Guide : <https://www.malwares.com/about/api>


```
positives = avscan["positives"]
total = avscan["total"]
```

JSON Report Parse

```
print "\n[!] Upload Information"
print "[-] Upload Result : " + result_msg
print "[-] Upload Date : " + date
```

```
print "\n[!] File Information"
print "[-] MD5 : " + md5
print "[-] SHA1 : " + sha1
print "[-] SHA256 : " + sha256
```

Print File info

```
print "\n[!] File Advanced Information"
print "[-] View Count : " + str(view_count)
print "[-] First Seen : " + first_seen
```

```
if(black_white == 1):
    print "[-] Black & White List : Black List"
```

```
else:
    print "[-] Black & White List : White List"
```

```
print "[-] File Type : " + filetype
print "[-] File Size : " + str(filesize) + " Byte"
print "\n[!] AV Scan Result : " + str(positives) + " / " + str(total)
```

malwares.com™

-404	No result	No result (try again after 5 minutes)
-500	Internal Server Error	System error

Example

Call Code Example

```
import requests
params = {'api_key': 'API KEY', 'hash':
'94EAC559220793377C3F3B791AA81D853DEE34D21467D70799A32E88D48D51'}
response = requests.get('https://www.malwares.com/api/v2/file/behaviorinfo', params=params)
json_response = response.json()
```

Call Result Example

```
{
  "os_env": "Microsoft Windows XP Professional Service Pack 3 (X86)",
  "installed_program": "Microsoft Office Professional 2010 (14.0.4763.1000) / Windows Internet Explorer (8.0.6001.18702) / Hangul 2010 (8.5.8.1232) / Adobe Reader (9.0.0) / Adobe Flash Player 11 Active X (10.10) / Java(TM) (7.0.0)",
  "sha1": "DA34A5C547AADEAB5CF48D0126F86BAC48B4C42",
  "network": {
    "session": {},
    "flow": {}
  },
  "result_msg": "Data exists",
  "hosts_file": {},
  "start": 1443771213,
  "version": "20150514",
  "behavior": {
    "path": "C:\\MWS_SAMPLE_DIR\\W\\mnd806.exe",
    "pid": 1824,
    "ppid": 1352,
    "order": 1,
    "process_open_event": {},
    "file_information_query_event": {},
    "dll_load_event": {},
    "filehandle_create_event": {},
    "file_find_event": {},
    "file_write_event": {},
    "file_open_event": {},
    "reg_key_open_event": {},
    "file_read_event": {},
    "reg_key_create_event": {},
    "reg_key_query_event": {},
    "reg_value_query_event": {}
  },
  "security_level": 3,
  "date": "2015-10-02 16:34:45",
  "sha256": "94EAC559220793377C3F3B791AA81D853DEE34D21467D70799A32E88D48D51",
  "result_code": 1,
  "md5": "92E04BCF92CF58BF434393D0B3B68CA2"
}
```

Plugin Execution Result

Command : python vol.py -f memdump.img --profile=Win7SP0x86 malcom -p 2200

```
C:\Users\DongHyun\Desktop\vol>python vol.py -f memdump.img --profile=Win7SP0x86 malcom -p 2200
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.5
[!] Process to dump in the current directory.
[+] To start a process dump.
Process(V) ImageBase Name Result
-----
0x8270a198 0x00400000 malcom (2) OK: executable.2200.exe
[+] Copying Dump File ...
[-] Copy Dump File Path : C:\Users\DongHyun\Desktop\vol\malcom\Volatility\plugins\executable.2200.exe
[+] Upload File & File Analysis ...
INFO : requests.packages.urllib3.connectionpool: Starting new HTTPS connection (1): www.malwares.com
INFO : requests.packages.urllib3.connectionpool: Starting new HTTPS connection (1): www.malwares.com
[!] Upload Information
[-] Upload Result : Data exists
[-] Upload Date : 2016-04-17 12:55:30
[!] File Information
[-] MD5 : C93B4FB12324303AECBAE425B8BAA7DF
[-] SHA1 : B8BD49DDAB5FAB0E358214F26ADFAF1C7686CF63
[-] SHA256 : 45493FCBE3205D17EB93D6A7622363158A7A61DC0BA0ED874D6CC10CA5A5F407
[!] File Advanced Information
[-] View Count : 0
[-] First Seen : 2016-04-17 05:15:12
[-] Black & White List : White List
[-] File Type : exe_32bit
[-] File Size : 76800 Byte
[!] AV Scan Result : 1 / 57
```

Case Study #2

Facebook Account / Password Leak Plugin – MAJ3STY





Chrome



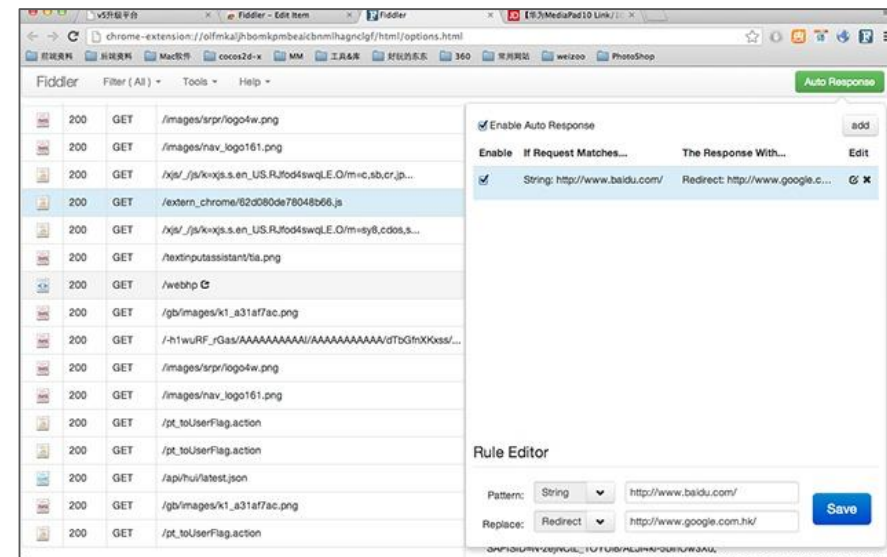
Internet Explorer



Firefox



Facebook



153A98B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
153A98C0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
153A98D0	00	00	00	00	48	0C	84	20	B7	23	3E	11	98	06	00	80H.,, -#>..~...€	
153A98E0	6C	73	64	3D	41	56	71	66	50	33	5F	48	26	65	6D	61	lsd=AVqfP3_H&ema	
153A98F0	69	6C	3D	64	69	67	69	74	61	6C	69	73	78	39	39	40	il=digitalisx99@	
153A9900	67	6D	61	69	6C	2E	63	6F	6D	26	70	61	73	73	3D	64	gmail.com&pass=d	
153A9910	6E	66	6C	73	6B	66	6B	31	32	33	34	26	70	65	72	73	<div></div> &pers	
153A9920	69	73	74	65	6E	74	3D	26	64	65	66	61	75	6C	74	5F	istent=&default_	
153A9930	70	65	72	73	69	73	74	65	6E	74	3D	31	26	74	69	6D	persistent=1&tim	
153A9940	65	7A	6F	6E	65	3D	2D	35	34	30	26	6C	67	6E	64	69	ezone=-540&lgn	
153A9950	6D	3D	65	79	4A	33	49	6A	6F	78	4F	54	49	77	4C	43	m=eyJ3IjoxOTIwLC	

&email=digitalisx99@gmail.com&pass=diskmemory

&email=

&pass=

```
import volatility.utils as utils
import volatility.commands as commands
import volatility.win32.tasks as tasks
from time import time
from urllib2 import unquote
```

Import Volatility API

Set Plugin help & option

-p = PID, -s = Site Name

```
site_list = ['facebook', 'google', 'daum']
```

```
class userInfo(commands.Command):
```

```
    """The plugin user ID and password in the memory image acquisition plugin."""
```

```
    def __init__(self, config, *args, **kwargs):
```

```
        commands.Command.__init__(self, config, *args, **kwargs)
```

```
        config.add_option('PID', short_option = 'p', default = None, help='Brows
```

```
        config.add_option('SITE', short_option = 's', default = None, help='You
```

```
def render_text(self, outfd, data):
    startTime = time()
    outfd.write('[!] Searching UserInfo in Memory Image... Wait!!\n')
    for proc in data:
        if not self._config.PID == None and str(proc.UniqueProcessId) not in list(self._config.PID.split(',')):
            continue
        outfd.write("\n[+] Found Browser Process(PID) : {0}({1})\n".format(proc.ImageFileName, proc.UniqueProcessId))
        for vad, process_space in proc.get_vads():
            start = vad.Start
            offset = vad.Length
            processData = process_space.zread(start, offset)
            if processData == None:
                if self._config.verbose:
                    outfd.write('[!] Memory Vad Range {0} ~ {1} Not Accessible\n'.format(start, start+offset))
            else:
                self.Text_table(outfd, processData, start, offset, 'facebook')
                self.Text_table(outfd, processData, start, offset, 'google')

    endTime = time()
    outfd.write("[!] Time : {0}\n\n".format(endTime-startTime))
```

Check the Parameter inserted user

Get VAD Info


```
def Text_table(self, outfd, procData, vad_start, vad_length, site):
    for userId, userPw in self.Userinfo(procData, site):
        outfd.write(" [-] Vad Address Range : {0} ~ {1}\n".format(vad_start, vad_start + vad_length))
        outfd.write(" [-] {0} User Email : {1}\n".format(site, userId))
        outfd.write(" [-] {0} User Pass : {1}\n\n".format(site, userPw))
```

Print Data

```
def parse_data(self, procData, email, pw, parse_end):
    userInfo = procData[procData.find(email):procData.find(parse_end)]
    if userInfo == '':
        pass
    else:
        userId = userInfo[userInfo.find(email)+len(email):userInfo.find(pw)]
        userPw = userInfo[userInfo.find(pw)+len(pw):]
        yield userId, userPw
```

Parse Data

```
def Userinfo(self, procData, site):
    if site == 'facebook':
        for userId, userPw in self.parse_data(procData, '&email=', '&pass=', '&default_persistent='):
            yield userId, userPw

    elif site == 'google':
        for userId, userPw in self.parse_data(procData, '&Email=', '&Passwd=', '&signIn='):
            yield userId, unquote(userPw)
```

Searching Data in VAD

```
.....
.....
.....H., -#>..~..€
lsd=AVqfP3_H&ema
il=digitalisx99@
gmail.com&pass=d
██████████&pers
istent=&default_
persistent=1&tim
ezone=-540&lgndi
m=eyJ3IjoxOTIwLC
```

Get Info

Plugin Execution Result

Command : python vol.py -f memdump.img --profile=Win7SP0x86 **userinfo -p 3632**

```
root@kali:/usr/share/volatility/volatility/plugins# vol --profile=Win7SP0x86 -f ~/Desktop/pluginTest.vmem userinfo -p 3632
Volatile Systems Volatility Framework 2.1
[!] Searching UserInfo in Memory Image... Wait!!

[+] Found Browser Process(PID) : iexplore.exe(3632)
[-] Vad Address Range : 50790400 ~ 51838976
[-] facebook User Email : facebookUserinfo@naver.com
[-] facebook User Pass : MaJ3stY

[-] Vad Address Range : 89128960 ~ 91226112
[-] google User Email : googleUserinfo@naver.com
[-] google User Pass : MaJ3stY!!@@

[-] Vad Address Range : 98893824 ~ 103088128
[-] facebook User Email : facebookUserinfo@naver.com
[-] facebook User Pass : MaJ3stY

[-] Vad Address Range : 98893824 ~ 103088128
[-] google User Email : googleUserinfo@naver.com
[-] google User Pass : MaJ3stY!!@@

[!] Time : 1.18268704414
```

Development Tip

Personal experience



Based on String

Memory Struct

```
||1:1kd> dt _EPROCESS 89c42188
nt!_EPROCESS
+0x000 Peb                : KPPROCESS
+0x078 ProcessLock        : EX_PUSH_LOCK
+0x080 CreateTime         : LARGE_INTEGER 0x1d1916c`71a4c29f
+0x088 ExitTime           : LARGE_INTEGER 0x0
+0x090 RundownProtect     : EX_RUNDOWN_REF
+0x094 UniqueProcessId    : 0x00000fa8
+0x098 ActiveProcessLinks : LIST_ENTRY [ 0x808a61c8 - 0x89cfce20 ]
+0x0a0 QuotaUsage         : [3] 0x370
+0x0ac QuotaPeak          : [3] 0x3a0
+0x0b8 CommitCharge       : 0x46
+0x0bc PeakVirtualSize    : 0x792000
+0x0c0 VirtualSize        : 0x792000
+0x0c4 SessionProcessLinks : LIST_ENTRY [ 0xf798f010 - 0x89cfce4c ]
+0x0cc DebugPort          : 0x89c1aa88
+0x0d0 ExceptionPort      : 0xe14b1a98
+0x0d4 ObjectTable        : 0xe1e1beb0 HANDLE TABLE
+0x0d8 Token              : EX_FAST_REF
+0x0dc WorkingSetPage     : 0xc9a7
+0x0e0 AddressCreationLock : _KGUARDED_MUTEX
+0x100 HyperSpaceLock     : 0
+0x104 ForkInProgress     : (null)
+0x108 HardwareTrigger    : 0
+0x10c PhysicalVadRoot    : (null)
+0x110 CloneRoot          : (null)
+0x114 NumberOfPrivatePages : 0x2f
+0x118 NumberOfLockedPages : 0
+0x11c Win32Process        : 0xe122e4d0
+0x120 Job                : (null)
```

Other Source



Volatility Plugins

Use Regular Expressions



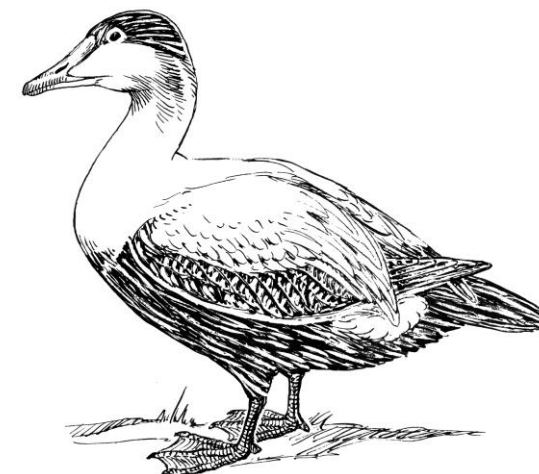
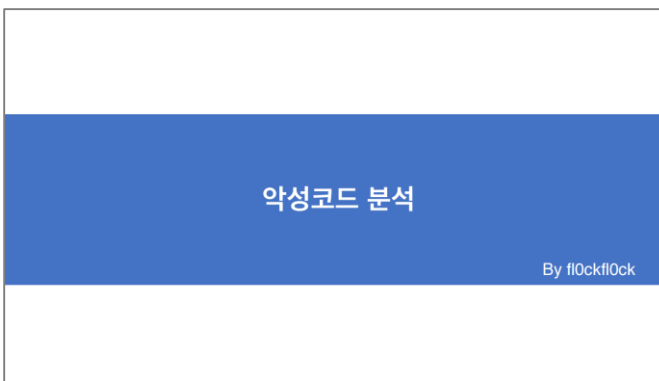
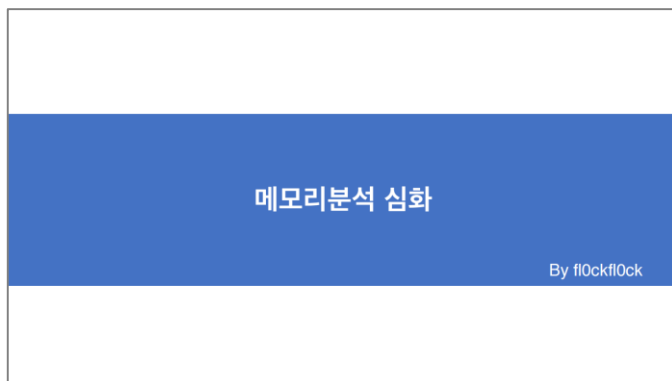
Download : <https://www.facebook.com/download/preview/172047083216705>

- **Parsing and Carving** : <https://www.facebook.com/download/preview/1219613874756729>
- **Regexr (Regular Expressions Practice)** : <http://regexr.com/>
- **CyberChef (Encode & Decode)** : <https://gchq.github.io/CyberChef/>
- **HxD (Hex Editor)** : <https://mh-nexus.de/en/hxd/>



Use Kyle Choi`s Presentation (Volshell)


- **Malware Analysis** : <https://www.facebook.com/download/preview/1075446245906624>
- **Deepening Memory Analysis** : <https://www.facebook.com/download/preview/1590791651220823>
- **TRIAGE** : <https://www.facebook.com/download/preview/1188700827828227>



Volakao - My Profile

```
OBE9B5F0 48 54 54 50 2F 31 2E 31 20 32 30 30 20 4F 4B 0D HTTP/1.1 200 OK.
OBE9B600 0A 43 6F 6E 74 65 6E 74 2D 54 79 70 65 3A 20 61 .Content-Type: a
OBE9B610 70 70 6C 69 63 61 74 69 6F 6E 2F 6A 73 6F 6E 3B pplication/json;
OBE9B620 20 63 68 61 72 73 65 74 3D 75 74 66 2D 38 0D 0A charset=utf-8..
OBE9B630 54 72 61 6E 73 66 65 72 2D 45 6E 63 6F 64 69 6E Transfer-Encodin
OBE9B640 67 3A 20 63 68 75 6E 6B 65 64 0D 0A 43 6F 6E 6E g: chunked..Conn
OBE9B650 65 63 74 69 6F 6E 3A 20 63 6C 6F 73 65 0D 0A 4B ection: close..K
OBE9B660 61 6B 61 6F 3A 20 54 61 6C 6B 0D 0A 43 61 63 68 akao: Talk..Cach
OBE9B670 65 2D 43 6F 6E 74 72 6F 6C 3A 20 6E 6F 2D 63 61 e-Control: no-ca
OBE9B680 63 68 65 0D 0A 50 72 61 67 6D 61 3A 20 6E 6F 2D che..Pragma: no-
OBE9B690 63 61 63 68 65 0D 0A 0D 0A 61 30 39 0D 0A 7B 22 cache....a09..{"
OBE9B6A0 65 6D 61 69 6C 53 74 61 74 75 73 22 3A 31 2C 22 emailStatus":1,"
OBE9B6B0 65 6D 61 69 6C 41 64 64 72 65 73 73 22 3A 22 65 emailAddress":"e
OBE9B6C0 68 64 67 75 73 39 35 34 39 40 6E 61 76 65 72 2E hdgus9549@naver.
OBE9B6D0 63 6F 6D 22 2C 22 65 6D 61 69 6C 56 65 72 69 66 com","emailVerif
```

```
OBE9BC00 46 4B 2F 66 39 63 64 6E 39 5F 31 31 30 78 31 31 FK/f9cdn9_110x11
OBE9BC10 30 5F 63 2E 6A 70 67 22 2C 22 66 75 6C 6C 50 72 0 c.jpg","fullPr
OBE9BC20 6F 66 69 6C 65 49 6D 61 67 65 55 72 6C 22 3A 22 ofileImageUrl":"
OBE9BC30 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F 74 68 2D 70 2E 74 61 6C 6B http://th-p.talk
OBE9BC40 2E 6B 61 6B 61 6F 2E 63 6F 2E 6B 72 2F 74 68 2F .kakao.co.kr/th/
OBE9BC50 74 61 6C 6B 70 2F 77 6B 76 4F 51 6A 72 73 66 45 talkp/wkvOQjrsfE
OBE9BC60 2F 4D 6E 4B 36 68 65 6D 68 6D 70 50 68 6C 77 59 /MnK6hemhmpPhlwY
OBE9BC70 6E 4B 61 38 4F 46 4B 2F 66 39 63 64 6E 39 5F 36 nKa8OFK/f9cdn9_6
OBE9BC80 34 30 78 36 34 30 5F 73 2E 6A 70 67 22 2C 22 6F 40x640 s.jpg","o
OBE9BC90 72 69 67 69 6E 61 6C 50 72 6F 66 69 6C 65 49 6D riginalProfileIm
OBE9BCA0 61 67 65 55 72 6C 22 3A 22 68 74 74 70 3A 2F 2F ageUrl":"http://
OBE9BCB0 70 2E 74 61 6C 6B 2E 6B 61 6B 61 6F 2E 63 6F 2E p.talk.kakao.co.
OBE9BCC0 6B 72 2F 74 61 6C 6B 70 2F 77 6B 76 4F 51 6A 72 kr/talkp/wkvOQjr
OBE9BCD0 73 66 45 2F 4D 6E 4B 36 68 65 6D 68 6D 70 50 68 sfE/MnK6hemhmpPh
OBE9BCE0 6C 77 59 6E 4B 61 38 4F 46 4B 2F 66 39 63 64 6E lwYnKa8OFK/f9cdn
```



김동현

계정 ehdgus9549@naver.c...

ID ehdgus9549



Volakao - Friend Profile

UTF-8-decoded:

기용

UTF-8-encoded: (permalink)

\xEA\xB8\xB0\xEC\x9A\xA9

0BF0B640	08	0D	08	08	09	04	04	08	08	0C	03	93	AD	02	EA	B8"	...
0BF0B650	B0	EC	9A	A9	68	74	74	70	3A	2F	2F	74	68	2D	70	2E	°i	http://th-p.
0BF0B660	74	61	6C	6B	2E	6B	61	6B	61	6F	2E	63	6F	2E	6B	72	talk.kakao.co.kr	
0BF0B670	2F	74	68	2F	74	61	6C	6B	70	2F	77	6B	76	4B	5A	41	/th/talkp/wkvKZA	
0BF0B680	43	41	56	46	2F	30	74	65	57	6B	76	6A	4B	42	51	48	CAVF/0teWkvjKBQH	
0BF0B690	6E	79	78	4C	62	4A	44	35	56	43	6B	2F	65	75	79	75	nyxLbJD5VCk/euyu	
0BF0B6A0	7A	70	5F	31	31	30	78	31	31	30	5F	63	2E	6A	70	67	zp_110x110_c.jpg	
0BF0B6B0	68	74	74	70	3A	2F	2F	74	68	2D	70	2E	74	61	6C	6B	http://th-p.talk	
0BF0B6C0	2E	6B	61	6B	61	6F	2E	63	6F	2E	6B	72	2F	74	68	2F	.kakao.co.kr/th/	
0BF0B6D0	74	61	6C	6B	70	2F	77	6B	76	4B	5A	41	43	41	56	46	talkp/wkvKZACAVF	
0BF0B6E0	2F	30	74	65	57	6B	76	6A	4B	42	51	48	6E	79	78	4C	/0teWkvjKBQHnyxL	
0BF0B6F0	62	4A	44	35	56	43	6B	2F	65	75	79	75	7A	70	5F	36	bJD5VCk/euyuzp_6	
0BF0B700	34	30	78	36	34	30	5F	73	2E	6A	70	67	68	74	74	70	40x640_s.jpghttp	
0BF0B710	3A	2F	2F	70	2E	74	61	6C	6B	2E	6B	61	6B	61	6F	2E	://p.talk.kakao.	
0BF0B720	63	6F	2E	6B	72	2F	74	68	2F	74	61	6C	6B	70	2F	77	co.kr/th/talkp/w	
0BF0B730	6B	76	4B	5A	41	43	41	56	46	2F	30	74	65	57	6B	76	kvKZACAVF/0teWkv	
0BF0B740	6A	4B	42	51	48	6E	79	78	4C	62	4A	44	35	56	43	6B	jKBQHnyxLbJD5VCk	
0BF0B750	2F	65	75	79	75	7A	70	2E	6A	70	67	73	74	6F	72	79	/euyuzp.jpgstory	
0BF0B760	67	6F	64	6C	6F	76	65	35	30	39	36	7B	7D	50	D9	3A	godlove5096{ }PÜ:	
0BF0B770	58	6C	ED	E0	58	6C	ED	E0	78	B3	F0	0B	94	B7	F0	0B	XliàXliàx'δ."·δ.	

친구 1

+ 그룹

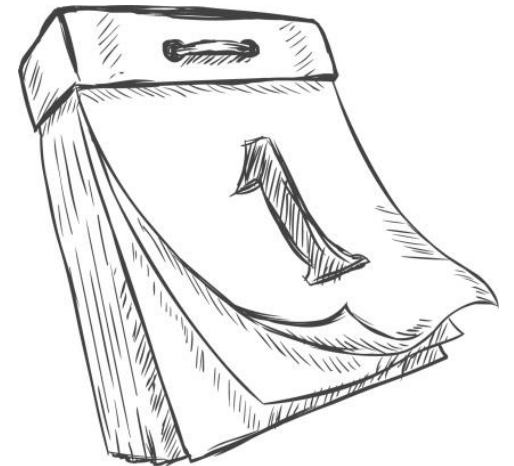
기용

This is Secret!



Plugin development Tip for homework (7 Days version)


- Try to imitate, it is very hard to modify existing code.
- Think Windows-based plug-in concept
- Ask a question to an expert (Maj3sty)
- **Try to repeat constantly.**



Epilogue

Finishing the story





*"I saw the angel in the marble and carved until
I set him free, The best artist has that thought
alone Which is contained within the marble
shell" - Michelangelo*

*“I saw signs of hope in a lot of data.
The true Forensic analyst is the one who
will find its true value.”*



Thank you

digitalisx99@gmail.com, Facebook Messenger

