## Dissertations

Content

## Introduction

- Academically
  - Dissertation is the climax of a graduate course
  - Its a product of research
  - With proven findings
  - Got through acceptable methodology
- Not easy
  - Many students find it hard
  - Have to do it the hard way

## Whats in a Dissertation

- To understand a dissertation
  - Find out what are the results
  - Why find out those results
  - Whats the methodology
  - Whats the presentation
  - Why are results so
  - Can something more be done?

## Our Task

- Look at few recent dissertations
  - Understand their methods
  - Motivation
  - Results
  - Presentation
  - Discussions
- Can be abit harder, they are ahead of you
- You need to propose what can be extended
  - If you were to do follow on research

#### Cases

- 1)Typing Pattern Biometric extension to Kerberos Version 5 Authentication Protocol Rose Nakasi
- 2)A hybrid Algorithm to Detect Malware and Eliminate Zero day Attacks Joseph Lwomwa
- 3)A tool to mitigate Denial of Service Attacks in LAN Kyambade George

#### Case 1 – Nakasi Rose

- On a glance,
  - What must you know before making a contribution
    - Kerberos V5
    - Typing Patterns representation
    - The current level of research on both
    - The Existing gaps
      THESE MUST BE CLEARLY INDICATED IN THE LITERATURE REVIEW
  - How do you address the gaps? [Methodology]
    - What methods did they use as they generated the gaps?
    - Could the gaps be a consequence of the methodology?
      - If No, stick to the methods in the literature

## Case 1 ....

- What paradigm
  - What paradigm has been used in the literature?
    Safer to stick to it
- Results Presentation
  - How do u represent results to indicate if U have succeeded or failed?
  - How do you ensure the results are technique based rather than instance based
- Discussion
  - Why are results so?

# Typing Pattern Biometric extension to Kerberos V5 Authentication Protocol

- Kerberos
  - Secure authentication over an insecure channel
  - Assumes once u have the secret key, you are the right person
  - Susceptible to
    - Guessing
    - Brute force attacks
    - Cookies saved passwords
    - XSS
  - Kerberos can be improved, but the weakness is on its philosophy. Reliable on cases where the weaknesses are invalid

## Typing Patterns....

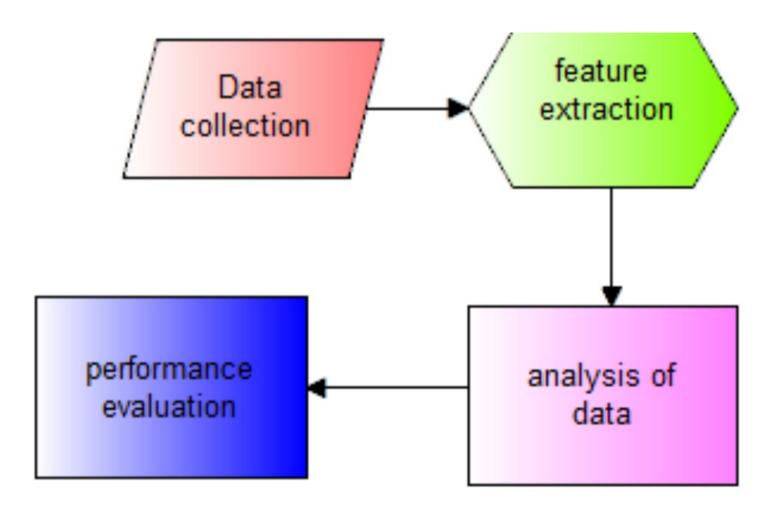
- Typing patterns
  - Basic and foolish bright on deeper look
  - Eg we can all talk, how do we distinguish our voices? speech pattern
  - We can all type, do we type the same way?
    - What determines the way of typing??
    - What can make intra variations (false +ve)
    - What can cause inter similarities (true -ves)
    - Can we extract the few that work???
    - Can we focus on a simple case?

## Typing Patterns .....

- How shall we pick the patterns
  - Respondents
  - Avoiding artificialization of collections
  - Collecting enough samples without boring respondents
- How shall we analyze the patterns?
  - Statistical
  - Regression
  - Classificationwhat is superior??

## The Process

how do we implement each phase?

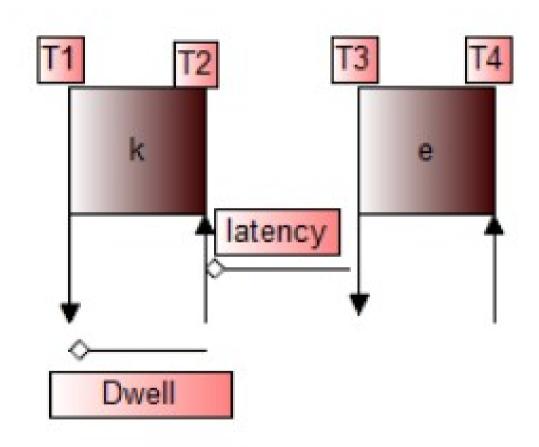


# Some scoping

- Characters considered
- Keyboard used
- System used
- Background effect eg distractions
- Classifier used (KNN this case)
- Types of users used (students this case)
  Relaxing any of them lets you extend the dissertation

## Unit of measure

dwell and latency



# Analysis

- Make training set
- +ve test
- + validation test
- validation test

Possibly the testing are abit ahead

#### What to note

- Linking the research to the current state of science
- Looking critically on what to use
- Linking what you do to the literature
- Chosing the methods
  - Not hard

# Assignment

- Read through the two cases remaining
  - Suggest 4-6 ways you can extend their research with justification. Use Latex. 2-3 people